

CAREBARA

abdominalis. *Carebara vidua* var. *abdominalis* Santschi, 1912d: 285 (q.) KENYA.

Subspecies of *vidua*: Santschi, 1914b: 84; Emery, 1924d: 220.

Junior synonym of *vidua*: Forel, 1913b: 337; Arnold, 1916: 252; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 884; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

aberrans. *Pheidologeton aberrans* Santschi, 1937d: 231, figs. 5, 6 (q.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

aborensis. *Pheidologeton (Aneleus) aborensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 234 (s.w.) INDIA (Assam).

Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 214; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 298; Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 61 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

abuhurayri. *Carebara abuhurayri* Sharaf & Aldawood, in Aldawood, *et al.* 2011: 63, figs. 1-12 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Junior synonym of *arabica*: Sharaf & Aldawood, 2013b: 70.

acutispina. *Oligomyrmex acutispinus* Xu, 2003: 315, figs. 16-19 (s.w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

acuta. *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma) acutus* Weber, 1952a: 12, figs. 26, 30 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 298.

aeolia. *Oligomyrmex oertzeni* var. *aeolia* Forel, 1911d: 338 (q.m.) TURKEY.

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: new combination (unpublished).

Subspecies of *oertzeni*: Emery, 1924d: 218; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 298; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 18.

affinis. *Oecodoma affinis* Jerdon, 1851: 110 (s.w.) INDIA (Karnataka/Kerala, “Malabar”).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 51. Genus misspelled as *Ocodoma* in both publications.]

Emery, 1893e: 212 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 138 (l.).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 174;

combination in *Pheidologeton*: Roger, 1863b: 30;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 174; Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 440; Smith, F. 1871a: 331; Dalla Torre, 1893: 72; Emery, 1893e: 206; Emery, 1893g: 261; Emery, 1895k: 466; Emery, 1897d: 568; Emery, 1900d: 688; Forel, 1901b: 14; Dahl, 1901: 19; Emery, 1901g: 567; Forel, 1903a: 691; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 164; Forel, 1903d: 405; Forel, 1905c: 22; Forel, 1909d: 226; Emery, 1911b: 531; Forel, 1911d: 386; Forel, 1912n: 53; Forel, 1913f: 191; Forel, 1913k: 55; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 136; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 285; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Crawley, 1924: 399; Stitz, 1925: 119; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 45; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 51; Karavaiev, 1930a: 213; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 68; Karavaiev, 1935a: 95; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 27;

Donisthorpe, 1943d: 446; Donisthorpe, 1949g: 411; Donisthorpe, 1950a: 339; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Baltazar, 1966: 257; Ettershank, 1966: 118; Taylor, 1991b: 608; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 76; Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 163 (in key); Tiwari, 1999: 60; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 330; Zhou, 2001b: 91; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 36; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 870 (in key); Terayama, 2009: 156; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

Senior synonym of *australis*: Taylor, 1991b: 608; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

Senior synonym of *bellicosa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 72; Emery, 1893e: 206; Bingham, 1903: 164; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tiwari, 1999: 60; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

Senior synonym of *calida*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 72; Emery, 1893e: 206; Bingham, 1903: 164; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tiwari, 1999: 60; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

Senior synonym of *laboriosa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 72; Emery, 1893e: 206; Emery, 1895k: 466; Bingham, 1903: 164; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tiwari, 1999: 60; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

Senior synonym of *mjobergi*: Taylor, 1991b: 608; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *javana*, *minor*, *spinosior*, *sumatrensis*.

***afghana*.** *Oligomyrmex afghanus* Pisarski, 1970: 311, figs. 10-23 (w.m.) AFGHANISTAN.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 298.

***africana*.** *Aeromyrma africana* Forel, 1910f: 15 (s.) BOTSWANA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex* (*Aeromyrma*): Emery, 1924d: 216;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 256; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Emery, 1924d: 216; Weber, 1952a: 11 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 298.

***albipes*.** *Pheidologeton pygmaeus* var. *albipes* Emery, 1893g: 266 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 96 (in text) (m.).

Combination in *Aneleus* (*Aneleus*): Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 118.

Subspecies of *pygmaea*: Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 340; Emery, 1924d: 214; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154; Baltazar, 1966: 257; Ettershank, 1966: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

Junior synonym of *pygmaea*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

***alluaudi*.** *Oligomyrmex alluaudi* Santschi, 1913e: 459, 460 (diagnosis in key) (s.w.) KENYA.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1914b: 81 (s.w. descriptions).]

Combination in *O.* (*Oligomyrmex*): Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914b: 81; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Emery, 1924d: 217; Weber, 1950a: 3; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 298; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208.

Senior synonym of *kenyensis* (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 298.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *cataractae*.

***alperti*.** *Carebara alperti* Fernández, 2010: 193, figs. 1A-1G (w.q.m.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

***alpha*.** *Oligomyrmex alpha* Forel, 1905c: 21 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Note: Forel, 1905c: 22, was undecided whether his taxa *O. alpha* and *O. beta* were separate species, or the minor and major workers of a single species; see his discussion.]

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1911b: 201; Emery, 1924d: 217; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 156;
Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 298.

***altinodus*.** *Oligomyrmex altinodus* Xu, 2003: 312, figs. 5-8 (s.w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

***amia*.** *Solenopsis amia* Forel, 1913f: 191 (q.) TAIWAN.

Combination in *Aneleus*: Emery, 1923: 60;
combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 203; Emery, 1923: 60; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 61;
Chapman & Capco, 1951: 167; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Lin & Wu,
2003: 65; Terayama, 2009: 151.

***ampla*.** *Carebara ampla* Santschi, 1912d: 284 (q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Santschi, 1913c: 307; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 172 (in key), 883;
Emery, 1924d: 220; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *cincta*, *obscurithorax*, *rugosa*.

***angolensis*.** *Oligomyrmex angolensis* Santschi, 1914d: 358, fig. 21 (s.w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Emery, 1924d: 217; Santschi, 1930b: 55;
Weber, 1950a: 4; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *congolensis*.

***angulata*.** *Carebara angulata* Fernández, 2004a: 226, figs. 8J, 11) (w.) COLOMBIA,
ECUADOR.

Status as species: Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

***anophthalmia*.** *Oligomyrmex anophthalmus* Emery, 1906c: 138 (footnote) (w.) BRAZIL
(Amazonas).

Combination in *Carebara*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 170; Emery, 1924d: 221.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922e: 4 (redescription); Emery, 1924d: 221;
Borgmeier, 1927c: 101; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Kempf, 1972a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 133;
Fernández, 2004a: 212 (redescription); Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 115.

Senior synonym of *winifredae*: Fernández, 2004a: 212.

****antiqua*.** **Pheidologeton antiquus* Mayr, 1868b: 93, pl. 5, figs. 95, 96 (q.) BALTIC AMBER
(Eocene).

Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 46 (w.m.).

Combination in *Aeromyrma*: Emery, 1891a: 577;
combination in *Erebomyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 46;
combination in *Aneleus*: Emery, 1924d: 218 (footnote);
combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Scudder, 1891: 722; Dalla Torre, 1893: 78; André, 1895b: 82 (in list);
Handlirsch, 1907: 872; Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 46; Piton & Théobald, 1935: 83;
Ettershank, 1966: 123; Burnham, 1979: 110; Keilbach, 1982: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 299;

Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1032; Perkovsky, 2016: 115; Radchenko, Dlussky & Gröhn, 2019: 613.

arabara. *Carebara arabara* Fernández, 2010: 202.

Replacement name for *Carebara striata* Fernández, 2004a: 228. [Junior secondary homonym of *Oligomyrmex striatus* Xu, 2003: 314.]

Status as species: Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 115.

arabica. *Oligomyrmex arabicus* Collingwood & van Harten, 2001: 564, figs. 2-4 (s.w.) YEMEN. Combination in *Carebara*: Aldawood, *et al.* 2011: 66 (in text).

Status as species: Aldawood, *et al.* 2011: 66 (in text); Sharaf & Aldawood, 2013b: 70; Borowiec, L. 2014: 50.

Senior synonym of abuhurayri: Sharaf & Aldawood, 2013b: 70.

armata. *Aneleus armatus* Donisthorpe, 1948d: 596 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123; combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

arnoldi. *Oligomyrmex arnoldi* Forel, 1913a: 123 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Carebara*: Santschi, 1914d: 363.

Status as species: Santschi, 1913e: 459 (in key); Santschi, 1914d: 363 (in key); Arnold, 1916: 253; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 172 (in key), 881; Emery, 1924d: 220; Weber, 1950a: 6; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

arnoldi. *Pheidologeton perpusillum* r. *arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 242 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

[**Junior secondary homonym of** *Oligomyrmex arnoldi* Forel, 1913a: 123.]

Arnold, 1916: 255 (s.); Arnold, 1926: 238 (q.).

Combination in *Aneleus*: Arnold, 1916: 255;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123.

Subspecies of *perpusilla*: Arnold, 1916: 255; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880; Emery, 1924d: 214; Arnold, 1926: 238.

Replacement name: *Oligomyrmex perpusillus* subsp. *arnoldianus* Ettershank, 1966: 123.

arnoldi. *Pheidologeton arnoldi* Santschi, 1928f: 198, fig. 4a-b (s.w.q.) NAMIBIA.

[**Junior primary homonym of** *Pheidologeton perpusillum* r. *arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 242.]

Replacement name: *Pheidologeton kunensis* Ettershank, 1966: 119.

arnoldianus. *Oligomyrmex perpusillus* subsp. *arnoldianus* Ettershank, 1966: 123.

Replacement name for *Pheidologeton perpusillum arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 242. [Junior secondary homonym of *Oligomyrmex arnoldi* Forel, 1913a: 123.]

Subspecies of *perpusilla*: Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Junior synonym of *perpusilla*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 86.

arnoldiella. *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma) arnoldiella* Santschi, 1919a: 340, fig. 3 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Aeromyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Arnold, 1926: 235; Weber, 1952a: 11 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

asina. *Oligomyrmex asinus* Forel, 1902c: 214 (s.w.q.) INDIA (Odisha).

Imai, *et al.* 1984: 7 (k.).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 690; Bingham, 1903: 156; Emery, 1924d: 217;
Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41; Bharti & Kumar,
2013b: 61 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

atomia. *Oligomyrmex atomus* Emery, 1900c: 328, pl. 8, fig. 30 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua
New Guinea).

Mann, 1919: 331 (q.).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Mann, 1919: 331; Emery, 1924d: 217; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 27;
Chapman & Capco, 1951: 156; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 60;
Taylor, 1976a: 86; Taylor, 1991b: 606; Dlussky, 1994: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Wetterer,
2002: 128; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 416; Clouse, 2007b: 245; Sarnat & Economo, 2012:
74; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

audita. *Carebara audita* Fernández, 2004a: 230, figs. 8A-C, 12 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

augustata. *Carebara castanea* var. *augustata* Santschi, 1920h: 162 (q.m.) LAOS.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 100.]

Subspecies of castanea: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133; Jaitrong, Guénard,
et al. 2016: 34.

australis. *Pheidologeton affinis* var. *australis* Forel, 1915b: 68 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA
(Queensland).

Forel, 1918a: 722 (s.).

Subspecies of *affinis*: Ettershank, 1966: 118.

Status as species: Forel, 1918a: 721; Emery, 1924d: 212; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 79;
Taylor, 1987a: 55.

Junior synonym of *affinis*: Taylor, 1991b: 608; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

bara. *Carebara bara* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 31, figs. 31, 32, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

bartrumi. *Carebara bartrumi* Weber, 1943c: 364, pl. 15, figs. 17, 20 (q.m.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

bellicosa. *Atta bellicosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 164 (s.w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1886c: 360.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 395; Mayr, 1886c: 360; Smith, F. 1871a: 333.

Junior synonym of *affinis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 72; Emery, 1893e: 206; Bingham, 1903:
164; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tiwari, 1999:
60; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

bengalensis. *Oligomyrmex bengalensis* Forel, 1902c: 217 (q.m.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 690; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 154; Emery,
1924d: 217; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41;
Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 64 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34.

berivelo. *Carebara berivelo* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 38, figs. 33, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

beta. *Oligomyrmex beta* Forel, 1905c: 22 (s.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Note: Forel, 1905c: 22, was undecided whether his taxa *O. alpha* and *O. beta* were separate species, or the
minor and major workers of a single species; see his discussion.]

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1911b: 201; Emery, 1924d: 217; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 156;
Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

betsi. *Carebara betsi* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 42, figs. 34, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

bicarinata. *Carebara bicarinata* Santschi, 1912a: 139, figs. 1, 2 (q.m.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922e: 1; Santschi, 1923d: 65; Emery, 1924d: 221;
Borgmeier, 1927c: 101; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Kempf, 1972a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 133;
Fernández, 2004a: 213 (redescription).

bihornata. *Oligomyrmex bihornatus* Xu, 2003: 317, figs. 24-27 (s.w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

***bohemicus** Novák, O. 1878; see under ***PARAPHAENOGASTER**.

borealis. *Oligomyrmex borealis* Terayama, 1996: 19, figs. 34-37 (s.w.) JAPAN.

Combination in *Carebara*: new combination (unpublished).

Status as species: Imai, et al. 2003: 130.

bouvardi. *Oligomyrmex bouvardi* Santschi, 1913d: 457, fig. 1 (s.w.m.) VIETNAM.

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Santschi, 1920h: 161; Santschi, 1924c: 99; Emery, 1924d: 217;
Chapman & Capco, 1951: 156; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

brasiliiana. *Carebara brasiliiana* Fernández, 2004a: 227, fig. 11 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

brevipilosa. *Carebara brevipilosa* Fernández, 2004a: 210 (w.) COLOMBIA, BRAZIL (São Paulo, Amazonas).

Status as species: Fischer, et al. 2014: 76 (redescription); Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

bruchi. *Oligomyrmex bruchi* Santschi, 1933e: 116 (q.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires).

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Brandão, 1991: 343;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 299;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 219.

Status as species: Kusnezov, 1953b: 338; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Kempf, 1972a: 172;
Brandão, 1991: 343; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Fernández, 2004a: 219.

bruni. *Oligomyrmex bruni* Forel, 1913k: 61, fig. T (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

[Misspelled as *bruna* by Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.]

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 217; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 156; Bolton, 1995b:
299; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

bugnioni. *Pheidologeton (Aneleus) pygmaeus* var. *bugnioni* Forel, 1915a: 28 (s.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 118.

Subspecies of *pygmaea*: Emery, 1924d: 214; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154; Ettershank,
1966: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

Junior synonym of *pygmaea*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

butteli. *Pheidologeton (Lecanomyrma) butteli* Forel, 1913k: 56, fig. S (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Aneleus (Lecanomyrma)*: Emery, 1924d: 215;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 215; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 155; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

calida. *Solenopsis calida* Smith, F. 1863: 22 (q.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 750.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 32; Smith, F. 1871a: 333.

Junior synonym of *laboriosa*: Mayr, 1867a: 100.

Junior synonym of *affinis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 72; Emery, 1893e: 206; Bingham, 1903: 164; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 471; Emery, 1924d: 212; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tiwari, 1999: 60; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

capreola. *Oligomyrmex (Hendecatella) capreolus* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 93, fig. 5 (s.w.m.) VIETNAM.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 156; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Xu, 2003: 311 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *laeviceps*.

carinata. *Carebara carinata* Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 49, figs. 1-3 (w.) INDIA (Himachal Pradesh).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34.

castanea. *Carebara castanea* Smith, F. 1858b: 178 (q.) CHINA (Hong Kong).

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 755; Mayr, 1863: 402; Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1865: 108; Smith, F. 1871a: 334; Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Santschi, 1920h: 162; Emery, 1924d: 220; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 155; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 16; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *augustata*.

cataractae. *Oligomyrmex alluaudi* var. *cataractae* Santschi, 1919a: 337 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Carebara*: new combination (unpublished).

Subspecies of alluaudi: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Weber, 1950a: 4; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

ceylonensis. *Pheidologeton pygmaeus* subsp. *ceylonensis* Forel, 1911i: 220 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1912n: 53 (s.w.).

[Misspelled as *ceylonicus* by Ettershank, 1966: 118.]

Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 118;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Subspecies of pygmaeus: Forel, 1912n: 53; Ettershank, 1966: 118.

Status as species: Forel, 1915a: 28; Emery, 1924d: 214; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

cincta. *Carebara ampla* var. *cincta* Santschi, 1926b: 230 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of ampla: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

coeca. *Carebara coeca* Fernández, 2004a: 219, figs. 6A-C, 14 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Goiás, Bahia), COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

colossus. *Carebara colossus* Gerstäcker, 1859: 263 (q.) (no state data).

[Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 512; type-locality Mozambique from this reference.]

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 402; Roger, 1863b: 32.

Junior synonym of *vidua*: Mayr, 1866b: 904; Emery, 1877b: 378; Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Santschi, 1913c: 306; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 884; Emery, 1924d: 220; Menozzi, 1930b: 109; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

concedens, misspelling, see under *condebens*.

concinna. *Oligomyrmex concinnus* Mayr, 1867a: 111 (q.) INDONESIA.

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Emery, 1924d: 217; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 156; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

condebens. *Aneleus perpusillus* st. *condebens* Santschi, 1914b: 77 (s.w.) TANZANIA, KENYA.

[Misspelled as *concedens* by Bolton, 1995b: 299; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 208.]

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123.

Subspecies of *perpusilla*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Emery, 1924d: 214; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 208.

Junior synonym of *perpusilla*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 86.

congolensis. *Oligomyrmex angolensis* r. *congolensis* Forel, 1916: 417 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Carebara*: new combination (unpublished).

Subspecies of angolensis: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Emery, 1924d: 217; Weber, 1950a: 5; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

convexa. *Oligomyrmex convexus* Weber, 1950a: 6 (s.w.) UGANDA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

coqueta. *Carebara coqueta* Fernández, 2006: 97, fig. 1 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

cornigera. *Oligomyrmex corniger* Forel, 1902h: 449 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973a: 33 (l.).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 217; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 72; Taylor, 1987a: 50; Taylor, 1991b: 607; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Senior synonym of parvicornis: Taylor, 1991b: 607; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

crassiuscula. *Pheidologeton (Aneleus) similis* var. *crassiuscula* Emery, 1900c: 328 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *crassincula* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154.]

Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Subspecies of similis: Emery, 1924d: 214.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Taylor, 1991b: 607; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

creolei. *Carebara creolei* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 46, figs. 35, 68 (s.w.) MAURITIUS, SEYCHELLES IS (St Joseph I.).

cribriceps. *Aneleus cribriceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 90, fig. 4 (s.w.) VIETNAM.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 155; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Zhou, 2001b: 95; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 220; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

***crigensis*.** *Afroxytidris crigensis* Belshaw & Bolton, 1994: 632, figs. 1-3 (w.) GHANA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 61.

***curvispina*.** *Oligomyrmex curvispinus* Xu, 2003: 313, figs. 9-12 (s.w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

***debilis*.** *Oligomyrmex debilis* Santschi, 1913e: 459 (diagnosis in key) (w.) GUINEA.

Santschi, 1914d: 360 (s.w.m.).

Combination in *O. (Aeromyrma)*: Santschi, 1919a: 337;

combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914d: 360; Santschi, 1919a: 337; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Emery, 1924d: 217; Weber, 1952a: 12 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

***demeter*.** *Carebara demeter* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 50, figs. 36, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***densistriatus*.** *Pheidologeton (Aneleus) pygmaeus* var. *densistriatus* Stitz, 1925: 120 (w.) (no state data).

Subspecies of *pygmaeus*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154; Ettershank, 1966: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

***dentata*.** *Carebara dentata* Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 50, figs. 4-9 (s.w.) INDIA (Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Jammu & Kashmir, Uttarakhand).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

***dentipectus*.** *Pheidologeton dentipectus* Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Wang, 1998.)

***dentiviridis*.** *Pheidologeton dentiviridis* Forel, 1913f: 192 (in text) (m.) TAIWAN.

Santschi, 1937h: 372 (q.).

Combination in *Idrisella*: Santschi, 1937h: 372;

combination in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 118;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 213; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 61; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 100; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Ettershank, 1966: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

Junior synonym of *yanoi*: Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Terayama, 2009: 156.

***deponens*.** *Crematogaster deponens* Walker, 1859: 374 (q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Unidentifiable taxon: Forel, 1903a: 682.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 404; Motschoulsky, 1863: 21; Smith, F. 1871a: 330; Dalla Torre, 1893: 81; Emery, 1922e: 158; Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 95; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

***diabolica*.** *Oligomyrmex diabolicus* Baroni Urbani, 1969b: 74, fig. 1 (s.) CHAD.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 299.

diabola. *Oligomyrmex diabolus* Santschi, 1913e: 459, 460 (diagnosis in key) (s.w.) CAMEROON.

Santschi, 1914d: 355 (s.w. descriptions).

Combination in *Aneleus*: Santschi, 1914d: 355;

combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914d: 355; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880; Emery, 1924d: 214; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

distincta. *Paedalgus distinctus* Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 185, figs. 2, 3 (w.m.) GHANA, IVORY COAST, NIGERIA.

Bolton, 1969: 14 (m., misidentified as *termitolestes*).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 311; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208.

diversa. *Oecodoma diversa* Jerdon, 1851: 109 (s.w.) INDIA (Kerala).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 51. Genus misspelled as *Ocodoma* in both publications.]

Emery, 1893e: 212 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 135 (l.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 7 (k.).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 174;

combination in *Pheidologeton*: Roger, 1863b: 30;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 174; Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 440; Smith, F. 1871a: 331; Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1893e: 206; Emery, 1893f: 243; Emery, 1895k: 466; Emery, 1901g: 567; Forel, 1903a: 691; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 162; Emery, 1904b: 606; Forel, 1904b: 372; Forel, 1906b: 90; Forel, 1907a: 17; Forel, 1907e: 17; Forel, 1909b: 55; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 334, 340; Forel, 1910d: 123; Forel, 1912d: 105; Forel, 1913f: 191; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 337; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 136; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 1; Santschi, 1924c: 100; Emery, 1924d: 212; Stitz, 1925: 119; Stärcke, 1926: 86 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 45; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 90; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 387; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 44; Mukerjee, 1930: 154; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 68; Kutter, 1932: 207; Santschi, 1937h: 371; Teranishi, 1940: 58; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Collingwood, 1962: 225; Baltazar, 1966: 257; Ettershank, 1966: 118; Moffett, 1984: 7; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 43; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 72; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 76; Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 163 (in key); Tiwari, 1999: 60; Zhou, 2001b: 90; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 131; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Ghosh, *et al.* 2005: 31; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 36; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 870 (in key); Terayama, 2009: 156; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 36 (in key).

Senior synonym of *ficta*: Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Terayama, 2009: 156.

Senior synonym of *megacephala*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1893e: 206; Emery, 1924d: 212; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 90.

Senior synonym of *megacephalotes*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 86; Emery, 1924d: 212; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

Senior synonym of *militaris*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458, 463; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 90.

Senior synonym of *ocellifera*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1893e: 206; Emery, 1895k: 466; Bingham, 1903: 162; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 170; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tiwari, 1999: 60; Zhou, 2001b: 90.

Senior synonym of *pabulator*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1893e: 206; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 90.

Senior synonym of *polita* Smith, F.: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458, 463; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 90.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *draco*, *laotina*, *macgregori*, *philippina*, *standfussi*, *taprobanae*, *tenuirugosa*, *williamsi*.

***donisthorpei*.** *Oligomyrmex donisthorpei* Weber, 1950a: 7 (s.w.) CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

***dota*.** *Carebara dota* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 54, figs. 37, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***draco*.** *Pheidologeton diversus* st. *draco* Santschi, 1920h: 163 (s.w.q.) VIETNAM.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 101.]

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Subspecies of *diversa*: Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 44; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 68; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Ettershank, 1966: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 870 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51.

***dux*.** *Carebara dux* Smith, F. 1858b: 179 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 402; Roger, 1863b: 32.

Subspecies of *vidua*: Forel, 1909b: 53; Forel, 1913b: 337.

Junior synonym of *vidua*: Mayr, 1866b: 904; Emery, 1877b: 377; Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Santschi, 1913c: 306; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 884; Emery, 1924d: 220; Menozzi, 1930b: 109; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

***eidmanni*.** *Erebomyrma eidmanni* Menozzi, in Eidmann, 1936a: 47 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Wilson, 1962a: 63; Wilson, 1986b: 61;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Status as species: Wilson, 1962a: 63; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Kempf, 1972a: 172; Wilson, 1986b: 61; Brandão, 1991: 343; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Junior synonym of *urichi*: Fernández, 2004a: 205; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 99.

***eidmanni*.** *Aneleus eidmanni* Menozzi, 1942: 170, fig. 1 (s.w.q.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.).

[Also given as new in Eidmann, 1944: 452.]

[Junior secondary homonym of *Erebomyrma eidmanni* Eidmann, 1936: 47.]

Replacement name: *Oligomyrmex menozzii* Ettershank, 1966: 124.

***elmenteitae*.** *Solenopsis (Crateropsis) elmenteitae* Patrizi, 1948: 176, figs. 1, 2 (q.) KENYA.

[Note: Patrizi, 1948: 176, states that the holotype is a q. ("femmina"), adding "maschio ed operaia ignoti". The specimen described is actually a s. (= major worker).]

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208; Fischer, *et al.* 2015: 93 (redescription).

elongata. *Carebara elongata* Fernández, 2004a: 213, figs. 4H-I, 13 (w) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

erythraea. *Oligomyrmex erythraeus* Emery, 1915g: 14, fig. 7 (s.w.) ERITREA.

[Misspelled as *erithaea* by Finzi, 1939a: 165.]

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Emery, 1924d: 217; Finzi, 1939a: 165;
Weber, 1950a: 9; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Madl, 2019: 14.

escherichi. *Paedalgus escherichi* Forel, 1911i: 218 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 221; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Ettershank, 1966:
129; Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 185 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 311.

fayrouzae. *Carebara fayrouzae* Sharaf, in Sharaf & Aldawood, 2013b: 75, figs. 7-15 (s.w.q.)
SAUDI ARABIA.

[Misspelled as *faurouzae* by Borowiec, L. 2014: 50.]

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 50.

ficta. *Pheidologeton diversus* var. *ficta* Forel, 1911d: 386 (w.) VIETNAM.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Subspecies of *diversa*: Forel, 1912a: 59; Emery, 1924d: 212; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 45;
Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 100; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 68; Teranishi, 1940: 57; Chapman &
Capco, 1951: 159; Baltazar, 1966: 257; Ettershank, 1966: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 333;
Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 870 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51 (error).

Junior synonym of *diversa*: Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Terayama, 2009: 156.

frontalis. *Oligomyrmex frontalis* Weber, 1950a: 10, figs. 5, 6, 8 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC
REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

fur. *Carebara vidua* var. *fur* Santschi, 1928f: 198 (q.) CONGO.

Subspecies of vidua: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

globularia. *Carebara globularia* Fernández, 2004a: 214, figs. 4F-G, 13 (w.) COLOMBIA,
ECUADOR.

Status as species: Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

grandidieri. *Oligomyrmex grandidieri* Forel, 1891b: 201 (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Forel, 1895c: 250 (m.).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 75; Forel, 1895c: 250; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a:
1028; Emery, 1924d: 217; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Azorsa & Fisher,
2018: 58 (redescription).

Senior synonym of voeltzkowi: Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 58.

***groehni.** **Carebara groehni* Radchenko & Dlussky, in Radchenko, Dlussky & Gröhn, 2019:
612, figs. 3, 4A,B (m.) BALTIC AMBER (Russia, Eocene).

guineana. *Carebara guineana* Fernández, 2006: 99.

Replacement name for *Carebara silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 362. [Junior secondary homonym of *Aneleus silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 357.]

***gustavmayri*.** *Carebara gustavmayri* Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Replacement name for *Pheidologeton mayri* Santschi, 1928f: 201. [Junior secondary homonym of *Tranopelta mayri* Forel, 1901h: 61.]

***hainteny*.** *Carebara hainteny* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 66, figs. 41, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***hammoniae*.** *Pheidologeton hammoniae* Stitz, 1923: 157, fig. 2 (s.w.) NAMIBIA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

***hannya*.** *Oligomyrmex hannya* Terayama, 1996: 21, figs. 44-47 (s.w.) JAPAN.

Combination in *Carebara*: new combination (unpublished).

Status as species: Imai, *et al.* 2003: 131.

***hewitti*.** *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma) hewitti* Santschi, 1919a: 341, fig. 3 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Aeromyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Ettershank, 1966: 123 (error).

Junior synonym of *semilaevis*: Emery, 1924d: 216 (footnote); Arnold, 1926: 236; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

***hiragasy*.** *Carebara hiragasy* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 71, figs. 42, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***hornata*.** *Carebara hornata* Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 52, figs. 10-15 (s.w.) INDIA (Himachal Pradesh).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

***hostilis*.** *Atta hostilis* Smith, F. 1858b: 165 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1866b: 899;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 396; Mayr, 1866b: 899 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880; Emery, 1924d: 213; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

[Note: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880, points out that the combination in *Pheidologeton* must be incorrect as the species has 12-segmented antennae.]

***hunanensis*.** *Oligomyrmex hunanensis* Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 75, figs. 90, 93 (s.w.) CHINA (Hunan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Xu, 2003: 311 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

***inca*.** *Carebara inca* Fernández, 2004a: 225, fig. 11 (w.) PERU.

Status as species: Fernández, 2006: 99; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 115.

***incerta*.** *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma) incertus* Santschi, 1919a: 340, fig. 3 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Aeromyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Arnold, 1926: 235; Weber, 1952a: 12 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

***incerta*.** *Carebara incerta* Santschi, 1923d: 66 (m.) BRAZIL (Goiás).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Oligomyrmex incertus* Santschi, 1919a: 340.]

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1927c: 102; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Kempf, 1972a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

Replacement name: *Carebara incierta* Fernández, 2004a: 216.

incierta. *Carebara incierta* Fernández, 2004a: 216.

Replacement name for *Carebara incerta* Santschi, 1923d: 66. [Junior secondary homonym of *Oligomyrmex incertus* Santschi, 1919a: 340.]

infima. *Oligomyrmex infimus* Santschi, 1913e: 459 (diagnosis in key) (w.) GUINEA.

Combination in *Paedalgus*: Santschi, 1914d: 364;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914d: 364; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 884; Emery, 1924d: 221;
Ettershank, 1966: 129; Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 186 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 311.

intermedia. *Carebara intermedia* Fernández, 2004a: 232 (w.) BELIZE.

Status as species: Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 257.

jacobsoni. *Oligomyrmex jacobsoni* Forel, 1911b: 199 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 140 (l.).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 218; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966:
123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

jajoby. *Carebara jajoby* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 74, figs. 43, 44, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

javana. *Pheidologeton affinis* var. *javana* Emery, 1893e: 212 (in comparative table) (w.)
INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 119 (error).

Subspecies of affinis: Emery, 1924d: 212; Santschi, 1928h: 125; Chapman & Capco,
1951: 158; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

jeanneli. *Oligomyrmex jeanneli* Santschi, 1913e: 459, 460 (diagnosis in key) (s.w.) KENYA.

Santschi, 1914b: 83 (s.w. descriptions).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;
combination in *O. (Aeromyrma)*: Weber, 1952a: 11;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914b: 83; Emery, 1915g: 14; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882;
Emery, 1924d: 218; Finzi, 1939a: 165; Weber, 1952a: 11 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 299;
Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208; Madl, 2019: 14.

jiangxiensis. *Oligomyrmex jiangxiensis* Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 75, figs. 91, 94 (s.w.) CHINA
(Jiangxi).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Xu, 2003: 312 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

junodi. *Carebara junodi* Forel, 1904a: 154 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Forel, 1909b: 53 (m.); Forel, 1913b: 336 (w.).

Subspecies of vidua: Forel, 1909b: 53; Forel, 1913b: 336; Arnold, 1916: 252.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914d: 364 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 172 (in key),
883; Emery, 1924d: 220; Santschi, 1935a: 263; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b:
133.

kabosy. *Carebara kabosy* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 82, figs. 45, 46, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

kenyensis. *Oligomyrmex kenyensis* Ettershank, 1966: 123.

Unnecessary replacement name for *alluaudi* Santschi, 1914b: 81; hence junior synonym
of *alluaudi*: Bolton, 1995b: 299.

khamiensis. *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma) khamiensis* Arnold, 1952a: 463, figs. 1, 1a (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

kofana. *Carebara kofana* Fernández, 2004a: 229, fig. 12 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Fernández, 2006: 99 (in key); Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

kunensis. *Pheidologeton kunensis* Ettershank, 1966: 119.

Replacement name for *Pheidologeton arnoldi* Santschi, 1928f: 198. [Junior primary homonym of *Pheidologeton perpusillum* r. *arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 242.]

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 333.

****kutscherae***. **Carebara kutscherae* Radchenko, Dlussky & Gröhn, 2019: 610, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) BITTERFELD AMBER (Germany, Eocene).

laboriosa. *Solenopsis laboriosa* Smith, F. 1861b: 48 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Mayr, 1867a: 101 (q.).

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 750.

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 750; Smith, F. 1863: 22; Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 442; Mayr, 1867a: 100 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 333; Smith, F. 1873: ix; Forel, 1885b: 181; Emery, 1887b: 465; Emery, 1888a: 533; Emery, 1889b: 504; Rothney, 1889: 369; André, 1892b: 53.

Junior synonym of *affinis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 72; Emery, 1893e: 206; Emery, 1895k: 466; Bingham, 1903: 164; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tiwari, 1999: 60; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

laeviceps. *Oligomyrmex (Hendecatella) capreolus* subsp. *laeviceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 24 (s.) CHINA (Macau).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Subspecies of *capreola*: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 69; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 156; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

lamellifrons. *Pheidologeton lamellifrons* Forel, 1902c: 219 (q.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Combination in *P. (Lecanomyrma)*: Forel, 1913k: 58;

combination in *Aneleus (Lecanomyrma)*: Emery, 1924d: 215;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 691; Bingham, 1903: 166; Emery, 1924d: 215; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 155; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Tiwari, 1999: 58; Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 63 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 34.

langi. *Carebara langi* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 173 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

laotina. *Pheidologeton diversus* var. *laotina* Santschi, 1920h: 162 (s.w.q.) LAOS, VIETNAM.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 100.]

[Misspelled as *laotima* by Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 68, Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159.]

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 119 (error).

Subspecies of *diversa*: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 68; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 870 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34.

latinoda. *Pheidologeton latinodus* Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 165, figs. 4-6 (s.w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Zhou, 2001b: 92; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 870 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51.

latro. *Oligomyrmex (Oligomyrmex) latro* Santschi, 1937g: 81, fig. 6a-e (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Weber, 1950a: 11; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

leei. *Oligomyrmex leei* Forel, 1902c: 216 (q.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 690; Bingham, 1903: 155; Emery, 1924d: 218; Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Tiwari, 1999: 58; Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 64 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34.

lignata. *Carebara lignata* Westwood, 1840b: 86, pl. 2, fig. 6 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Misspelled as *lignosa* by Santschi, 1928h: 125.]

Emery, 1889b: 505 (w.m.); Forel, 1903a: 691 (w.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 142 (l.).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 178; Mayr, 1863: 402; Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1867a: 107 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 334; Forel, 1886d: 247; Emery, 1887b: 466; Emery, 1889b: 505; Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Emery, 1895k: 467; Emery, 1900d: 688; Forel, 1903a: 691; Bingham, 1903: 151; Forel, 1907e: 17; Forel, 1909d: 225; Santschi, 1924c: 100; Emery, 1924d: 220; Stitz, 1925: 120; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 45; Santschi, 1928h: 125; Teranishi, 1940: 67; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 155; Collingwood, 1962: 225; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Collingwood, 1970: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 133; Xu, 1999: 130 (redescription); Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 334; Ghosh, *et al.* 2005: 23; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41; Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 63 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34.

lilith. *Carebara lilith* Fischer, Azorsa & Hita Garcia, in Fischer, *et al.* 2015: 93, figs. 1C,D, 5 (s.w.) IVORY COAST.

longiceps. *Oligomyrmex longiceps* Santschi, 1929d: 295, figs. 33, 34 (w.m.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba).

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Brandão, 1991: 343;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 299;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 216.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Kempf, 1972a: 172; Brandão, 1991: 343; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Fernández, 2004a: 216 (redescription).

longii. *Erebomyrma longii* Wheeler, W.M. 1903a: 140, figs. 1-5 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 299;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 199.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 423; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Emery, 1924d: 219; Creighton, 1950a: 246; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 815; Wilson, 1962a: 63;

Ettershank, 1966: 123; Smith, M.R. 1967: 358; Wilson, 1986b: 61; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1390; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Fernández, 2004a: 199 (redescription).

lova. *Carebara lova* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 88, figs. 47, 48, 68 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

lucida. *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma) lucidus* Santschi, 1917b: 284 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Aeromyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Emery, 1924d: 216; Arnold, 1926: 237; Weber, 1952a: 12 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

lusciosa. *Oligomyrmex lusciosus* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 22 (s.w.) CHINA (Guangdong).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 69; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 299; Xu, 2003: 311 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

luzonensis. *Carebara luzonensis* Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Replacement name for *Pheidologeton silvestrii* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 51. [Junior secondary homonym of *Aneleus silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 357.]

maccus. *Pheidologeton maccus* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 52 (s.w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Samar I.).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Baltazar, 1966: 258; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

macgregori. *Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *macgregori* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 50, fig. 6 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Samar I.).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

Subspecies of *diversa*: Santschi, 1933d: 1; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Baltazar, 1966: 257; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

madibai. *Carebara madibai* Fischer, et al. 2014: 78, fig. 11 (s.w.) CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, GABON, UGANDA.

mahafaly. *Carebara mahafaly* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 93, figs. 49, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

majeri. *Carebara majeri* Fernández, 2004a: 231 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

malagasy. *Carebara malagasy* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 97, figs. 50, 51, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

manni. *Oligomyrmex (Oligomyrmex) manni* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 135 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

mayri. *Tranopelta mayri* Forel, 1901h: 61 (m.) PARAGUAY.

Combination in *Carebara*: Santschi, 1912a: 140.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922e: 5; Santschi, 1923d: 65; Emery, 1924d: 221; Borgmeier, 1927c: 102; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Kempf, 1972a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 133; Fernández, 2004a: 217; Wild, 2007b: 31.

mayri. *Pheidologeton mayri* Santschi, 1928f: 201 (q.) (no state data).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Tranopelta mayri* Forel, 1901h: 61.]

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

Replacement name: *Carebara gustavmayri* Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

- megacephala*. *Pheidole megacephala* Smith, F. 1860b: 112 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).
 Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Roger, 1863b: 30.
Status as species: Smith, F. 1862a: 49; Smith, F. 1863: 22; Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 441; Smith, F. 1865: 74; Smith, F. 1871a: 332.
 Junior synonym of *diversa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1893e: 206; Emery, 1924d: 212; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 90.
- megacephalotes*. *Pheidole megacephalotes* Dalla Torre, 1892: 90.
 Unnecessary replacement name for *megacephala* Smith, F. 1860b: 112.
 Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 86; Emery, 1924d: 212; Bolton, 1995b: 333.
- melanocephala***. *Pheidologeton melanocephalus* Donisthorpe, 1948g: 134 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).
 Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.
Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.
- melasolena***. *Pheidologeton melasolenus* Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 163, figs. 1-3 (s.w.) CHINA (Guangxi).
 Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.
Status as species: Zhou, 2001b: 91; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 219; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 871 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51; Liu, C., Guénard, et al. 2015: 30.
- mennozzii***. *Oligomyrmex menozzii* Ettershank, 1966: 124.
Replacement name for *Aneleus eidmanni* Menozzi, 1942: 170. [Junior secondary homonym of *Erebomyrma eidmanni* Eidmann, 1936: 47.]
 Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 299.
- militaris*. *Pheidole militaris* Smith, F. 1860a: 74 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).
Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Emery, 1922e: 97; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145 (error).
 Junior synonym of *diversa*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 90.
- minima***. *Pheidologeton (Aneleus) minimus* Emery, 1900c: 327 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
 Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;
 combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;
 combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.
Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 214; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 299.
- minor***. *Pheidologeton affinis* var. *minor* Emery, 1900c: 326 (s.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
 Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.
Subspecies of *affinis*: Emery, 1911c: 249; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 528; Emery, 1924d: 212; Santschi, 1932b: 14; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.
- minuta***. *Carebara minuta* Fernández, 2004a: 217, fig. 14 (w) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).
- mjobergi***. *Oligomyrmex mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 69, pl. 1, fig. 4 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 140 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973a: 33 (l.). Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218; combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 218; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 72; Taylor, 1987a: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

mjobergi. *Pheidologeton australis* var. *mjobergi* Forel, 1918a: 723 (q.) AUSTRALIA.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Oligomyrmex mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 69.] Subspecies of *australis*: Emery, 1924d: 212; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 79; Taylor, 1987a: 55.

Junior synonym of *affinis*: Taylor, 1991b: 608; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 91.

morai. *Erebomyrma morai* Menozzi, 1931b: 271, fig. 7 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Borgmeier, 1949: 207 (ergatoid q.).

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Wilson, 1962a: 63; Brandão, 1991: 343; combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 207; Wilson, 1962a: 63; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Kempf, 1972a: 172; Brandão, 1991: 343; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Junior synonym of *urichi*: Fernández, 2004a: 205; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 99.

mukkaliensis. *Carebara mukkaliensis* Bharti & Akbar, 2014b: 315, figs. 1-3 (s.) INDIA (Kerala).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 38 (in key).

nana. *Pheidologeton nanus* Roger, 1863a: 191 (s.w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 442; Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1893f: 243; Mayr, 1897: 429; Emery, 1901f: 120; Forel, 1903a: 691; Bingham, 1903: 165; Forel, 1908a: 3; Forel, 1911i: 220; Emery, 1924d: 213; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

nanningensis. *Pheidologeton nanningensis* Li & Tang, 1986: 162 (s.w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 77; Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 163 (in key); Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 870 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51.

nanus. *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma) nanus* Santschi, 1919a: 338, fig. 3 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

[Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidologeton nanus* Roger, 1863a: 191.]

Combination in *Aeromyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Arnold, 1926: 234; Weber, 1952a: 12 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Replacement name: *Carebara pumilia* Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

nayana. *Neoblepharidatta nayana* Sheela & Narendran, 1997: 89, figs. 1-4 (q.) INDIA (Kerala).

[Note: holotype is a major worker (s.), not a queen (q.) (Bolton, 2003: 273).]

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 273;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 196 (by implication).

Status as species: Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 61 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 36 (in key).

nevermanni. *Erebomyrma nevermanni* Mann, 1926: 103 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Wilson, 1986b: 61;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 299.
Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Kempf, 1972a: 172; Brandão, 1991: 343;
Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Junior synonym of *urichi*: Fernández, 2004a: 205; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 99.

nicotianae. *Sporocleptes nicotianae* Arnold, 1948: 220, figs. 8, 8a (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;
combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 82.

Subspecies of politus: Arnold, 1952a: 460 (in text); Bolton, 1995b: 299.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 82 (redescription).

***nitida**. **Oligomyrmex nitidus* Dlussky, in Dlussky & Perkovsky, 2002: 14, fig. 5 (w.) ROVNO AMBER (Ukraine, Eocene).

Combination in *Carebara*: Perkovsky, 2016: 115.

Status as species: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1032; Perkovsky, 2016: 115.

norfolkensis. *Oligomyrmex manni* var. *norfolkensis* Donisthorpe, 1941e: 92 (q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Norfolk I.).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Subspecies of manni: Ettershank, 1966: 124.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 72; Taylor, 1987a: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

nosindambo. *Aeromyrma nosindambo* Forel, 1891b: 199, pl. 6, fig. 1 (q.m.) MADAGASCAR.

Forel, 1892k: 523 (s.w.).

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Santschi, 1919a: 339; Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma)*: Emery, 1924d: 216;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1892k: 523; Dalla Torre, 1893: 78; Wasmann, 1894: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1028; Emery, 1924d: 216; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 102 (redescription).

nuda. *Carebara nuda* Fernández, 2004a: 231, figs. 8I, 11 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

obscura. *Pheidologeton obscurus* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 37 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 213; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

obscurithorax. *Carebara ampla* var. *obscurithorax* Santschi, 1926b: 230 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Santschi, 1928f: 197 (m.).

Subspecies of ampla: Santschi, 1928f: 197; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

obtusidenta. *Oligomyrmex obtusidentus* Xu, 2003: 316, figs. 20-23 (s.w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41; Bharti & Akbar, 2014b: 317; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 38 (in key).

ocellifera. *Pheidole ocellifera* Smith, F. 1858b: 174 (w.) MYANMAR, CHINA (Hong Kong), PHILIPPINES (no island nominated).

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 750.

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 750; Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 442; Mayr, 1865: 103; Mayr, 1867a: 101 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 331; Emery, 1887b: 465; Emery, 1889b: 504; André, 1892b: 53; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160 (error).

Junior synonym of *diversa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1893e: 206; Emery, 1895k: 466; Bingham, 1903: 162; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 170; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Tiwari, 1999: 60; Zhou, 2001b: 90.

octata. *Paedalgus octatus* Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 186 (w.) KENYA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 311; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208.

oertzeni. *Oligomyrmex oertzeni* Forel, 1886e: clxv, fig. 3 (q.) GREECE.

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Karaman, C. & Kiran, 2017: 639 (w.m.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 75; Emery, 1909a: 36; Emery, 1924d: 218; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 55; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 265 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 300; Petrov, 2006: 84 (in key); Legakis, 2011: 14; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 485; Borowiec, L. 2014: 50 (see note in bibliography); Karaman, C. & Kiran, 2017: 639 (redescription); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 13.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *aeolia*.

omasi. *Carebara omasi* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 110, figs. 55, 56, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

oni. *Oligomyrmex oni* Terayama, 1996: 20, figs. 38-43 (s.w.) JAPAN.

Combination in *Carebara*: Terayama, 2009: 151.

Status as species: Imai, *et al.* 2003: 130; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Terayama, 2009: 151; Terayama, Lin & Eguchi, 2012: 6 (in key).

osborni. *Carebara osborni* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 174, fig. 41 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

overbecki. *Oligomyrmex overbecki* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 136, fig. 5 (s.w.m.) SINGAPORE.

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 218; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Moffett, 1986d: 107; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

pabulator. *Pheidole pabulator* Smith, F. 1860b: 112 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1886b: 362.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Mayr, 1886c: 362.

Junior synonym of *diversa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1893e: 206; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 85; Emery, 1924d: 212; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 90.

pachycerus Forel, 1915 [*Oligomyrmex*]; see under **SOLENOPSIS**.

paeta. *Aneleus paetus* Santschi, 1937d: 230, figs. 11, 12 (q.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

panamensis. *Oligomyrmex panamensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1925d: 175, fig. 7 (s.w.) PANAMA.

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Wilson, 1986b: 61;
combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 300;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 223.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Kempf, 1972a: 173; Brandão, 1991: 343; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Fernández, 2004a: 223 (redescription).

parvicornis. *Oligomyrmex corniger* var. *parvicornis* Forel, 1915b: 70 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 138 (l.).

Status as species: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 138; Ettershank, 1966: 124.

Subspecies of *cornigera*: Emery, 1924d: 217; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 72; Taylor, 1987a: 50.

Junior synonym of *cornigera*: Taylor, 1991b: 607; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

patrizii. *Carebara patrizii* Menozzi, 1927f: 357, figs. 1, 2 (m.) SOMALIA.

Status as species: Menozzi, 1930b: 109; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

paya. *Carebara paya* Fernández, 2004a: 231, figs. 8K, 12 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

perpusilla. *Pheidologeton perpusillum* Emery, 1895h: 26, pl. 2, figs. 8-11 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *P. (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1900c: 327;

combination in *Aneleus*: Santschi, 1914b: 77;

combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1910e: 431; Arnold, 1916: 254; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880; Emery, 1924d: 214; Arnold, 1926: 238; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 86 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *arnoldiana*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 86.

Senior synonym of *concedens*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 86.

Senior synonym of *spinosa*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 86.

peruviana. *Erebomyrma peruviana* Emery, 1906c: 139 (footnote) (q.) PERU.

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Wilson, 1962a: 63; Brandão, 1991: 343;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 204.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 219; Wilson, 1962a: 63; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Kempf, 1972a: 173; Brandão, 1991: 343; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Fernández, 2004a: 204; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 115.

petulca. *Aeromyrma petulca* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 166, fig. 40 (s.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma)*: Weber, 1952a: 11;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Weber, 1952a: 12 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

petulens. *Pheidologeton petulens* Santschi, 1920h: 164 (s.w.q.) LAOS.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 103.]

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 34.

philippina. *Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *philippinus* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 46 (s.w.q.m.)
PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Cebu I., Negros I.).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

Subspecies of diversa: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Baltazar, 1966: 257; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

phragmotica. *Carebara phragmotica* Fischer, Azorsa & Hita Garcia, in Fischer, et al. 2015: 97, figs. 1A,B, 6, 7 (s.w.) KENYA.

pilosa. *Carebara pilosa* Fernández, 2004a: 227, figs. 8D-E, 11 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina, São Paulo).

pilosior. *Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *fictus* var. *pilosior* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 45 (s.)
PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Ettershank, 1966: 119.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 333.

pisinna. *Paedalgus pisinnus* Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 187, fig. 5 (w.m.) KENYA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 311; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 209.

placida. *Carebara placida* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 115, figs. 57, 58, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

politula. *Myrmica polita* Smith, F. 1860b: 108 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 434; Smith, F. 1871a: 325; Dalla Torre, 1893: 113; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 128.

Junior synonym of *diversa*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 463; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Zhou, 2001b: 90.

politula. *Aneleus politus* Santschi, 1914b: 79, fig. 8 (w.) KENYA.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Myrmica polita* Smith, F. 1860b: 108.]
Consani, 1951: 170 (q.).

Combination in *Aneleus* (*Aneleus*): Emery, 1924d: 214;
combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Emery, 1924d: 214; Menozzi, 1933a: 104; Weber, 1943c: 315; Consani, 1951: 169; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 209; Fischer, et al. 2014: 90 (redescription).

polyphemus. *Oligomyrmex polyphemus* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 21 (s.) CHINA (Guangdong).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 69; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Xu, 2003: 311 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

propomegata. *Carebara propomegata* Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 55, figs. 16-18 (w.) INDIA
(Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 35.

pseudolusciosa. *Oligomyrmex pseudolusciosus* Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 76, figs. 92, 95 (s.w.q.)
CHINA (Hubei).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Xu, 2003: 311 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

pullata. *Pheidologeton pullatus* Santschi, 1920h: 165 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 104.]

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Santschi, 1928h: 125; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

pumilia. *Carebara pumilia* Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Replacement name for *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma) nanus* Santschi, 1919a: 338. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidologeton nanus* Roger, 1863a: 191.]

punctatus. *Aneleus (Aneleus) punctatus* Karavaiev, 1931d: 43, fig. 2 (w.) KENYA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

Junior synonym of *silvestrii*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 94.

pygmaea. *Pheidologeton pygmaeus* Emery, 1887b: 465 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.).

Combination in *P. (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1900c: 327;

combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 119;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Forel, 1911e: 268; Emery, 1924d: 214; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 246; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 36; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 50; Jaitrong, Guénard, et al. 2016: 34.

Senior synonym of albipes: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Senior synonym of bugnioni: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Senior synonym of simalurensis: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *densistriatus*.

qianliyan. *Carebara qianliyan* Terayama, 2009: 152, figs. 230, 231 (s.w.) TAIWAN.

Status as species: Terayama, Lin & Eguchi, 2012: 6 (in key).

quratulain. *Carebara quratulain* Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 41, figs. 17-19 (s.) INDIA (Kerala).

raberi. *Carebara raberi* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 119, figs. 59, 60, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

raja. *Oligomyrmex raja* Forel, 1902c: 216 (q.) INDIA (no state data, “Provinces du Nord-Ouest de l’Inde”).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 690; Bingham, 1903: 154; Forel, 1906b: 89; Emery, 1924d: 218; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 64 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 35.

rara. *Paedalgus rarus* Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 187, fig. 4 (w.) KENYA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 311; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 209.

rectangulata. *Carebara rectangulata* Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 56, figs. 19-24 (s.w.) INDIA (Jammu & Kashmir).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 35; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

rectidorsa. *Oligomyrmex rectidorsus* Xu, 2003: 319, figs. 32-35 (s.w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 35; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

reina. *Carebara reina* Fernández, 2004a: 228, fig. 12 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Fernández, 2006: 99 (in key); Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

Senior synonym of semistriata: Fernández, 2006: 98.

reticapita. *Oligomyrmex reticapus* Xu, 2003: 319, figs. 38-41 (s.w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

reticulata. *Carebara reticulata* Fernández, 2004a: 218, figs. 5A-E, 9, 13 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

robertsoni. *Paedalgus robertsoni* Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 188, fig. 1 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 311.

rothneyi. *Oligomyrmex rothneyi* Forel, 1902c: 218 (q.m.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 690; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 156; Emery, 1924d: 218; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 64 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 35.

rubra. *Pheidole rubra* Smith, F. 1860b: 111 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 441; Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

Senior synonym of *rubrobrunea*: Bolton, 1995b: 333.

rubrobrunea. *Pheidole rubrobrunea* Dalla Torre, 1892: 91.

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Ettershank, 1966: 119.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 96; Emery, 1922e: 98; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 149; Ettershank, 1966: 119.

Unnecessary replacement name for *Pheidole rubra* Smith, F. 1860b: 111; hence junior synonym of *rubra*: Bolton, 1995b: 333.

rugata. *Oligomyrmex rugatus* Forel, 1913k: 60 (s.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 218; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

****rugiceps***. **Myrmica rugiceps* Heer, 1849: 160, pl. 13, fig. 2 (q.) GERMANY (Miocene).

[Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 160.]

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Assmann, 1870: 40;

combination in **Paraphaenogaster*: Dlussky & Putyatina, 2014: 271;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Giebel, 1856: 179; Scudder, 1891: 719; Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Handlirsch, 1907: 873; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

rugoflabella. *Carebara rugoflabella* Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Replacement name for *Pheidologeton rugosus* Karavaiev, 1935a: 95. [Junior secondary homonym of *Carebara ampla rugosa* Santschi, 1928f: 197.]

rugosa. *Carebara ampla* var. *rugosa* Santschi, 1928f: 197 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *ampla*: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

rugosus. *Pheidologeton rugosus* Karavaiev, 1935a: 95 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Carebara ampla* var. *rugosa* Santschi, 1928f: 197.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

Replacement name: *Carebara rugoflabella* Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

sakamotoi. *Carebara sakamotoi* Terayama, Lin & Eguchi, 2012: 2, figs. 4-7 (s.w.) TAIWAN.

salegi. *Carebara salegi* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 124, figs. 61, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

sampi. *Carebara sampi* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 127, figs. 62, 63, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

sangi. *Parvimyrma sangi* Eguchi & Bui, 2007: 44, figs. 1-10 (w.) VIETNAM.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2010: 195.

Status as species: Fernández, 2010: 195.

santschii. *Oligomyrmex santschii* Weber, 1943c: 363, pl. 15, figs. 4, 16 (s.w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Weber, 1950a: 12; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

sarasinorum. *Pheidologeton (Aneleus) sarasinorum* Emery, 1901g: 578, fig. D (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[*P. (A.) sarasinorum* Emery, 1900c: 327. *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 214; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

sarita. *Paedalgus saritus* Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 188, fig. 6 (w.) GHANA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 311.

satana. *Oligomyrmex (Oligomyrmex) satanus* Karavaiev, 1935a: 96, fig. 21 (s.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

sauteri. *Oligomyrmex sauteri* Forel, 1912a: 56 (s.) TAIWAN.

Hung, Imai & Kubota, 1972: 1024 (k.).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 218; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 61; Teranishi, 1940: 57; Azuma, 1951: 87; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Azuma, 1977: 113; Onoyama, 1980: 198; Ogata, 1991b: 113; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1308; Morisita, et al. 1992: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Tang, J., Li, et al. 1995: 74; Terayama, 1996: 24; Imai, et al. 2003: 130; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Xu, 2003: 311 (in key); Terayama, 2009: 151; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41; Terayama, Lin & Eguchi, 2012: 6 (in key).

***schossnicensis.** **Pheidologeton schossnicensis* Assmann, 1870: 40, pl. 1, fig. 3 (wing) GERMANY (Miocene).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Scudder, 1891: 722; Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Handlirsch, 1907: 873; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

semilaevis. *Solenopsis semilaevis* Mayr, 1901b: 15 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma)*: Emery, 1915c: 59 (in text); Emery, 1924d: 216;

combination in *Aeromyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;
combination
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 247; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 882; Emery, 1924d: 216;
Arnold, 1926: 236; Weber, 1952a: 11 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b:
300.

Senior synonym of *hewitti*: Emery, 1924d: 216 (footnote); Arnold, 1926: 236; Bolton,
1995b: 300.

semistriata. *Carebara semistriata* Fernández, 2004a: 229, fig. 12 (w.) COLOMBIA,
NICARAGUA.

Junior synonym of *reina*: Fernández, 2006: 98.

sicheli. *Carebara sicheli* Mayr, 1862: 754 (q.) SENEGAL.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 402; Roger, 1863b: 32; Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Mayr,
1904a: 596; Santschi, 1913c: 307; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 172 (in key), 883; Emery,
1924d: 220; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

sileanus. *Pheidole sileanus* Smith, F. 1858b: 176 (s.w.) SINGAPORE.

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 751;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 751; Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 442; Mayr, 1865:
103; Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1900d: 688; Forel, 1903a: 691;
Forel, 1911d: 387; Forel, 1911e: 268; Forel, 1913k: 56; Emery, 1924d: 213; Chapman &
Capco, 1951: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata,
2005: 36; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 50.

Senior synonym of *speculifrons*: Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

silvestrii. *Aneleus silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 357, fig. 20 (s.w.) GHANA.

Bernard, 1953b: 239 (m.).

Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 215;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 94.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Emery, 1924d: 214; Bernard, 1953b: 239;
Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 94 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *punctatus*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 94.

silvestrii. *Carebara silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 362, fig. 23 (w.) GUINEA.

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Aneleus silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 357.]

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 172 (in key), 883; Emery, 1924d: 220;
Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

Replacement name: *Carebara guineana* Fernández, 2006: 99.

silvestrii. *Oligomyrmex silvestrii* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 23 (s.w.) CHINA (Hong Kong).

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Aneleus silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 357.]

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 69; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Guénard &
Dunn, 2012: 41 (error).

Replacement name: *Oligomyrmex wheeleri* Ettershank, 1966: 124.

silvestrii. *Pheidologeton silvestrii* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 51 (s.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Aneleus silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 357.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Baltazar, 1966: 258; Ettershank, 1966:
119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

Replacement name: *Carebara luzonensis* Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

simalurensis. *Pheidologeton (Aneleus) pygmaeus* var. *simalurensis* Forel, 1915a: 27 (s.w.q.)
INDONESIA (Sumatra: Simalur I.).

Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 246 (m.).

Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Subspecies of *pygmaea*: Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 246; Emery, 1924d: 214; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

Junior synonym of *pygmaea*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

similis. *Solenopsis similis* Mayr, 1862: 751 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is).

Combination in *Pheidologeton (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1900c: 327;

combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1863: 454; Mayr, 1865: 109 (redescription);

Mayr, 1870b: 996 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 77; Forel, 1903a: 691; Forel, 1903d: 405;

Emery, 1924d: 214; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 246; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b:

300; Mohanraj, et al. 2010: 7; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 35.

sinhala. *Carebara sinhala* Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

Replacement name for *Oligomyrmex taprobanae* Forel, 1911i: 219. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidole taprobanae* Smith, F. 1858b: 175.]

sodalis. *Oligomyrmex corniger* subsp. *sodalis* Emery, 1914f: 412 (s.w.q.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 217;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Subspecies of *cornigera*: Emery, 1924d: 217; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 27; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Taylor, 1987a: 50.

Status as species: Taylor, 1991b: 607; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

solitaria. *Pheidologeton solitarius* Stitz, 1910: 141 (q.) TOGO.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880; Emery, 1924d: 213; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

****sophiae***. **Aeromyrma sophiae* Emery, 1891a: 151, pl. 2, figs. 17, 18 (m.) SICILIAN AMBER (Italy: Sicily, Oligocene).

Combination in *Aneleus*: Emery, 1924d: 218 (footnote);

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 300;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 78; Handlirsch, 1907: 873; Keilbach, 1982: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

speculifrons. *Amauromyrmex speculifrons* Wheeler, W.M. 1929b: 1, fig. 1 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak), INDONESIA (Sumatra: Riau Is.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 155.

Junior synonym of *silenus*: Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

spinata. *Carebara spinata* Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 59, figs. 25-30 (s.w.) INDIA (Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 35; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 38 (in key).

spinosior. *Pheidologeton affinis* var. *spinosior* Forel, 1911d: 372 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Subspecies of affinis: Forel, 1913e: 662; Crawley, 1924: 399; Emery, 1924d: 212; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 333.

spinosus. *Pheidologeton (Aneleus) perpusillus* subsp. *spinosus* Forel, 1907a: 17 (s.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *Aneleus (Aneleus)*: Emery, 1924d: 214;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 300.

Subspecies of perpusilla: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 881; Emery, 1924d: 214; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

Junior synonym of *perpusilla*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 86.

standfussi. *Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *standfussi* Forel, 1911d: 386 (w.) GUINEA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 71.

Subspecies of diversa: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880; Emery, 1924d: 212; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 334.

stenoptera. *Oligomyrmex stenopterus* Kusnezov, 1952f: 184, fig. 2 (q.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Brandão, 1991: 343;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 300;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 219.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Kempf, 1972a: 173; Brandão, 1991: 343; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Fernández, 2004a: 219.

striata. *Oligomyrmex striatus* Xu, 2003: 314, figs. 13-15 (s.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2010: 202.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

striata. *Carebara striata* Fernández, 2004a: 228, figs. 8H-F, 11 (w.) COLOMBIA, BRAZIL (Pará), PERU, TRINIDAD.

[Junior secondary homonym of *Oligomyrmex striatus* Xu, 2003: 314.]

Status as species: Fernández, 2006: 99 (in key); Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822 (error).

Replacement name: *Carebara arabara* Fernández, 2010: 202.

sublatro. *Oligomyrmex sublatro* Forel, 1913k: 59 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 218; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

subreptor. *Oligomyrmex subreptor* Emery, 1900c: 329 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 218; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 157; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

sudanensis. *Paedalgus sudanensis* Weber, 1943c: 365, pl. 15, figs. 12, 15 (q.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 129; Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 188; Bolton, 1995b: 311.

sudanica. *Carebara sudanica* Santschi, 1933b: 103 (q.m.) SUDAN.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

sumatrensis. *Pheidologeton affinis* var. *sumatrensis* Forel, 1913k: 55 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

Subspecies of affinis: Forel, 1915a: 27; Emery, 1924d: 212; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 334.

sundaica. *Aeromyrma sundaica* Forel, 1913k: 63 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 140 (l.).

Combination in *Oligomyrmex* (*Aeromyrma*): Emery, 1924d: 216; combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 216; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 154; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

tagalus. *Pheidologeton diversus* st. *macgregori* var. *tagalus* Santschi, 1933d: 1 (q.) PHILIPPINES (Samar I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Ettershank, 1966: 119.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 334.

tahitiensis. *Oligomyrmex tahitiensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 11 (q.m.) FRENCH POLYNESIA (Tahiti I.)

Perrault, 1976: 304 (s.w.).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 62; Perrault, 1976: 304; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Ramage, 2014: 161.

taiponica. *Oligomyrmex silvestrii* subsp. *taiponicus* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 24 (s.) CHINA (Hong Kong).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Subspecies of silvestrii: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 69; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Ettershank, 1966: 124.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 300; Xu, 2003: 311 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

tana. *Carebara tana* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 133, figs. 64, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

tanana. *Carebara tanana* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 136, figs. 65, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

taprobanae. *Pheidole taprobanae* Smith, F. 1858b: 175 (q.) SRI LANKA.

Emery, 1901f: 119 (s.w.).

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Roger, 1863b: 30;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 442; Motschoulsky, 1863: 21; Smith, F. 1871a: 331; Mayr, 1886c: 360; Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Ettershank, 1966: 119.

Junior synonym of *diversa*: Bingham, 1903: 162; Tiwari, 1999: 60 (error).

Subspecies of diversa: Emery, 1901f: 119; Forel, 1903a: 691; Forel, 1909e: 394; Forel, 1911i: 220; Forel, 1913k: 55; Emery, 1924d: 212; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Bolton, 1995b: 334.

taprobanae. *Oligomyrmex taprobanae* Forel, 1911i: 219 (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

[Junior secondary homonym of *taprobanae* Smith, F. 1858b: 175.]

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 218; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 158; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

Replacement name: *Carebara sinhala* Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

terayamai. *Carebara terayamai* Bharti & Akbar, 2014b: 318, figs. 7-9 (s.) INDIA (Kerala, Arunachal Pradesh).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 35; Akbar & Bharti, 2017: 37 (in key).

tenua. *Carebara tenua* Fernández, 2004a: 223, figs. 7A-B, 14 (s.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

tenuirugosa. *Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *tenuirugosus* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 44 (s.w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

Subspecies of diversa: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Baltazar, 1966: 258; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 334.

termitolestes. *Paedalgus termitolestes* Wheeler, W.M. 1918c: 301, fig. 5 (w.l.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[Also described as new by Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 177].

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 143 (l.).

[Note: the male described by Bolton, 1969: 14 as *termitolestes* is correctly *distincta*.]

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 177; Emery, 1924d: 221; Ettershank, 1966: 129; Bolton & Belshaw, 1993: 189 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 311.

thoracica. *Oligomyrmex thoracicus* Weber, 1950a: 13, figs. 11, 14, 15, 19 (s.w.) UGANDA.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Weber, 1952a: 9; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 209.

***thorali.** **Erebomyrma thorali* Théobald, 1937a: 157, fig. 1 (m.) GERMANY (Oligocene).

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 300;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Burnham, 1979: 110; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

traegaordhi. *Aeromyrma traegaordhi* Santschi, 1914e: 20, fig. 2 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma)*: Santschi, 1919a: 338;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 23.

Subspecies of semilaevis: Santschi, 1917b: 285; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 883.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 257; Santschi, 1919a: 338; Emery, 1924d: 216; Arnold, 1926: 233; Weber, 1952a: 12 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

transversalis. *Solenopsis transversalis* Smith, F. 1860a: 74 (s.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Mayr, 1862: 751;

combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 751; Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 442; Smith, F. 1871a: 333; Dalla Torre, 1893: 73; Emery, 1924d: 213; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 334.

trechideros. *Pheidologeton trechideros* Zhou & Zheng, 1997b: 167, figs. 7-9 (s.w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Zhou, 2001b: 93; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 36; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 871 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51.

****ucrainica*.** **Oligomyrmex ucrainicus* Dlussky, in Dlussky & Perkovsky, 2002: 15, fig. 5 (q.) ROVNO AMBER (Ukraine, Eocene).

Combination in *Carebara*: Perkovsky, 2016: 115.

Status as species: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1032; Perkovsky, 2016: 115.

***ugandana*.** *Aeromyrma ugandana* Santschi, 1923e: 279 (q.) UGANDA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma)*: Weber, 1952a: 11;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Weber, 1952a: 12 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

***urichi*.** *Spelaeomyrmex urichi* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 9, fig. 1 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Fernández, 2004a: 206 (s.q.m.).

Combination in *Erebomyrma*: Wilson, 1962a: 63; Wilson, 1986b: 61;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 205.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 446; Wheeler, W.M. 1938: 252; Wilson, 1962a: 62; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Kempf, 1972a: 173; Brandão, 1991: 343; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Fernández, 2004a: 205 (redescription); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 257; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 99 (redescription); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 115; Fernández & Serna, 2019: 822.

Senior synonym of *eidmanni*: Fernández, 2004a: 205; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 99.

Senior synonym of *morai*: Fernández, 2004a: 205; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 99.

Senior synonym of *nevermanni*: Fernández, 2004a: 205; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 99.

***varia*.** *Pheidologeton varius* Santschi, 1920h: 163 (s.w.m.) VIETNAM.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 102.]

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 161; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 334.

***vazimba*.** *Carebara vazimba* Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 140, figs. 66, 67, 69 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***vespillo*.** *Pheidologeton vespillo* Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 533 (s.w.) CHINA (Zhejiang).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 69; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 161; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1308; Bolton, 1995b: 334; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 73; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 78; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 871 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 51.

***vidua*.** *Carebara vidua* Smith, F. 1858b: 179 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Mayr, 1866b: 904 (q.); Forel, 1901g: 392 (w.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 402; Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1866b: 904; Emery, 1877b: 377; Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Mayr, 1895: 144; Emery, 1899a: 500; Forel, 1901g: 392; Forel, 1904h: 13; Forel, 1910f: 12; Emery, 1912c: 2; Santschi, 1913c: 307; Forel, 1913b: 337; Santschi, 1914b: 84; Santschi, 1914d: 363 (in key); Arnold, 1916: 249; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 172 (in key), 884; Emery, 1924d: 220; Menozzi, 1930b: 109; Menozzi, 1933a: 104; Finzi, 1939a: 165; Ettershank, 1966: 127; Robertson & Villet, 1989: 121; Bolton, 1995b: 133; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 209; Madl, 2019: 14.

Senior synonym of *abdominalis*: Forel, 1913b: 337; Arnold, 1916: 252; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 884; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

Senior synonym of *colossus*: Mayr, 1866b: 904; Emery, 1877b: 378; Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Santschi, 1913c: 306; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 884; Emery, 1924d: 220; Menozzi, 1930b: 109; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

Senior synonym of *dux*: Mayr, 1866b: 904; Emery, 1877b: 377; Dalla Torre, 1893: 74; Santschi, 1913c: 306; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 884; Emery, 1924d: 220; Menozzi, 1930b: 109; Bolton, 1995b: 133.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *fur*.

***viehmeyeri*.** *Oligomyrmex viehmeyeri* Mann, 1919: 331, fig. 25 (s.w.q.m.) SOLOMON IS (San Cristoval I.).

Combination in *Aneleus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 96 (in text);
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 27; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

***villiersi*.** *Nimbamyrmex villiersi* Bernard, 1953b: 241, fig. 12 (w.) GUINEA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Fernández, 2010: 20; Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 103 (redescription).

***voeltzkowi*.** *Oligomyrmex voeltzkowi* Forel, 1907g: 77 (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *O. (Oligomyrmex)*: Emery, 1924d: 218;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1028; Emery, 1924d: 218; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

Junior synonym of *grandidieri*: Azorsa & Fisher, 2018: 58.

***volsellata*.** *Pheidologenon volsellata* Santschi, 1937b: 100 (m.) CAMEROON.

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 334.

***vorax*.** *Aeromyrma vorax* Santschi, 1914d: 358 (w.) GHANA.

Combination in *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma)*: Emery, 1924d: 216;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 883; Emery, 1924d: 216; Weber, 1952a: 12 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

***weyeri*.** *Solenopsis (Solenops) weyeri* Karavaiev, 1930a: 207, fig. 1 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

Combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;
combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 167; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300.

***wheeleri*.** *Oligomyrmex wheeleri* Ettershank, 1966: 124.

Replacement name for *Oligomyrmex silvestrii* Wheeler, 1928c: 23. [Junior secondary homonym of *Aneleus silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 357.]

Combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 300; Xu, 2003: 311 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

williamsi. *Pheidologeton diversus* subsp. *williamsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 49 (s.w.m.)
PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Mindanao I.).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 71.

Subspecies of *diversa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 159; Baltazar, 1966: 258; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 334.

winifredae. *Carebara winifredae* Wheeler, W.M. 1922e: 2, fig. 1 (w.q.m.) GUYANA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954a: 142 (l.).

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 127; Kempf, 1972a: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 134.

Junior synonym of *anophthalma*: Fernández, 2004a: 212.

wroughtonii. *Solenopsis wroughtonii* Forel, 1902c: 214 (w.) INDIA (Odisha).

Combination in *Oligomyrmex (Aeromyrma)*: Emery, 1915c: 59 (in text); Emery, 1924d: 216;

combination in *Oligomyrmex*: Ettershank, 1966: 124;

combination in *Carebara*: Fernández, 2004a: 235.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 689; Bingham, 1903: 159; Emery, 1924d: 216; Ettershank, 1966: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 300; Bharti & Kumar, 2013b: 63 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 35.

yamatonis. *Oligomyrmex yamatonis* Terayama, 1996: 23, figs. 48-51 (s.w.) JAPAN.

Combination in *Carebara*: Terayama, 2009: 151.

Status as species: Imai, et al. 2003: 131; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Terayama, 2009: 151; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 41.

yanoi. *Pheidologeton yanoi* Forel, 1912a: 57 (w.q.) TAIWAN.

Forel, 1913f: 192 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 100 (m.).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.

Status as species: Forel, 1913f: 192; Emery, 1924d: 213; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 61; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 100; Teranishi, 1940: 57; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 161; Ettershank, 1966: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 334; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 870 (in key); Terayama, 2009: 156.

Senior synonym of *dentiviridis*: Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Terayama, 2009: 156.

zengchengensis. *Pheidologeton zengchengensis* Zhou, Zhao & Jia, 2006: 871, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.)

CHINA (Guangdong).

Combination in *Carebara*: Fischer, et al. 2014: 72.