

pacifica. *Polyrhachis pacifica* Kohout, 2006b: 140, figs. 12C-D (w.) SOLOMON IS (Guadalcanal I., Bougainville I.).

Status as species: Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

pagana. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *pagana* Santschi, 1928h: 134, fig. 2c (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Subspecies of rastellata: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 24; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key).

Status as species: Kohout, 2008a: 258; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 31.

pahangana. *Polyrhachis furcata* subsp. *pahangana* Forel, 1911d: 395 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

Subspecies of furcata: Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Bolton, 1995b: 354.

Junior synonym of *furcata*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

palaearctica. *Polyrhachis palaearctica* Dietrich, 2004: 330, figs. 11, 12 (w.q.m.) JORDAN.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Dietrich, 2004: 330.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 148.

palawanensis. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) palawanensis* Kohout, 2013f: 155, figs. 27-31 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Palawan I.).

palidayi, misspelling, see under *halidayi*.

pallescens. *Polyrhachis guerini* var. *pallescens* Mayr, 1876: 74 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of aurea: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of guerini: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 1998: 513.

Senior synonym of depilis: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 20.

pallipes. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) pallipes* Donisthorpe, 1948d: 603 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 13; Kohout, 2007a: 203 (redescription).

palmerae. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) palmerae* Kohout, 2013d: 104, figs. 4C, D, G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

pandarus. *Polyrhachis pandarus* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak), PHILIPPINES (no island nominated), INDONESIA (Java).

Mayr, 1862: 679 (q.).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 65; Mayr, 1862: 679; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Smith, F. 1871a: 311.

Junior synonym of *armata*: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1867a: 46; Mayr, 1872: 139; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1886d: 241; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Forel, 1893c: 34; Emery, 1896d: 381; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Emery, 1925b: 192; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274, 285; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 47.

paprika. *Polyrhachis biroi* var. *paprika* Forel, 1911e: 296 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Waigeo I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Subspecies of biroi: Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 32.

Junior synonym of *rufofemorata*: Kohout, 1998: 523.

papuana. *Polyrhachis relucens* subsp. *decipiens* var. *papuana* Emery, 1897d: 580 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1898a: 229; Viehmeyer, 1912: 25; Emery, 1925b: 202; Santschi, 1932b: 22; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Dorow, 1995: 38; Bolton, 1995b: 354.

Material referred to *foreli* by Kohout, 1998: 521.

papuana. *Polyrhachis heinlethi* var. *papuana* Emery, 1900c: 336 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

Subspecies of heinlethii: Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 19.

parabiotica. *Polyrhachis (Anoplomyrma) parabiotica* Chapman, 1963: 258, fig. 7 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Dorow, 1995: 37.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 37; Kohout, 2006d: 157.

paracamponota. *Polyrhachis paracamponota* Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 599, figs. 3, 7 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Dorow, 1995: 37.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 354; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 160; Dorow, 1995: 37; Kohout, 2006d: 162; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

paradoxa André, 1892; see under **CAMPONOTUS**.

parallela. *Polyrhachis caulomma* var. *parallela* Viehmeyer, 1914d: 612 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Subspecies of caulomma: Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 18.

Junior synonym of *caulomma*: Kohout, 1998: 511.

paromala. *Polyrhachis paromalus* Smith, F. 1863: 15 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1900c: 336; Viehmeyer, 1913: 154; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535; Emery, 1925b: 196; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 57.

parsis. *Polyrhachis tibialis* var. *parsis* Emery, 1900d: 717 (footnote) (w.) INDIA (no state data, "Indostan").

Forel, 1908a: 9 (w.q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Subspecies of tibialis: Forel, 1908a: 9; Forel, 1909e: 401; Forel, 1911i: 228; Viehmeyer, 1913: 154; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Emery, 1925b: 196; Santschi, 1928h: 137 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 48; Tiwari, 1999: 78; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 32.

parva. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) parva* Kohout, 2007a: 204, figs. 20, 23, 26 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

parvicella. *Polyrhachis schang* var. *parvicella* Forel, 1911b: 214 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Karavaiev, 1927e: 11 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

Subspecies of schang: Emery, 1925b: 181; Karavaiev, 1927e: 11; Karavaiev, 1928: 310; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 44.

patiens. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) patiens* Santschi, 1920g: 185 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 15.

pauperata. *Polyrhachis mayri* var. *pauperata* Emery, 1889b: 519 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Subspecies of mayri: Forel, 1893c: 29; Dalla Torre, 1893: 265; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1907a: 39; Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272.

Subspecies of illaudata: Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 35; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

paxilla. *Polyrhachis paxillus* Smith, F. 1863: 17 (w.) INDONESIA (Matabello I.).
Kohout, 2013e: 562 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188;
combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Kohout, 1988c: 435.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 188; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 562 (redescription).

Senior synonym of maeandrifera: Kohout, 1988c: 435; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 562.

pectita. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *pectita* Santschi, 1928h: 136 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Subspecies of tibialis: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 48.

pelecta. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) pelecta* Kohout, 2007a: 233, figs. 91, 94, 97 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

pellita. *Polyrhachis pellita* Menozzi, 1922a: 356, figs. 3, 4 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Ticao I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Baltazar, 1966: 283; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 47.

Senior synonym of bubalus: Dorow, 1995: 47.

penelope. *Polyrhachis penelope* Forel, 1895a: 46 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Forel, 1901b: 31 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1901b: 31; Dahl, 1901: 16 (in key); Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 185; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2000: 198; Kohout, 2013e: 541 (redescription).

peregrina. *Polyrhachis peregrinus* Smith, F. 1860a: 71 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.

Junior synonym of *pressa*: Emery, 1901g: 569.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 445; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 266; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 197; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 457; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 47; Kohout, 2008a: 294.

perplexa. *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) bihamata* var. *perplexa* Santschi, 1925f: 92 (w.) LAOS.

Subspecies of *bihamata*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303.

Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Hung, 1970: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 1998: 508; Kohout, 2014: 10.

personata. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) personata* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 134 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 47; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

perthensis. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) sidnica* var. *perthensis* Crawley, 1922c: 36 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 163 (q.).

Subspecies of *sidnica*: Emery, 1925b: 180; Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 163; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Status as species: Taylor, 1989a: 26.

Junior synonym of *phryne*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 517; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 15.

phaenogaster. *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) revoili* subsp. *crassa* var. *phaenogaster* Emery, 1921e: 24 (q.) CAMEROON; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12.
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 342.
Material referred to *weissi* by Bolton, 1973b: 342.

phalerata. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) phalerata* Menozzi, 1926e: 102 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Baltazar, 1966: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 44; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

phidias. *Polyrhachis phidias* Forel, 1910e: 450 (w.) "Equatorial Africa".

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 316 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 37.

philippinensis. *Polyrhachis philippinensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 69, pl. 4, fig. 34 (w.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1866a: 491 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343; Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Baltazar, 1966: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 37.

phipsoni. *Polyrhachis phipsoni* Forel, 1894c: 399 (w.) MYANMAR.

[Misspelled as *piphsoni* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 389.

Subspecies of *rufipes*: Forel, 1911e: 297.

Subspecies of *exasperata*: Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290.

Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 54; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key).

phryne. *Polyrhachis phryne* Forel, 1907a: 41 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 138; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Taylor, 1989a: 26; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 517; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 15; Heterick, 2009: 108.

Senior synonym of perthensis: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 517; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 15.

Senior synonym of sempronia: Taylor, 1989a: 26; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 15.

phyllophilus. *Polyrhachis phyllophilus* Smith, F. 1860a: 69 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Mayr, 1872: 139 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 28 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1867a: 47 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Mayr, 1872: 139; Forel, 1879a: 122; Emery, 1887a: 237; Emery, 1888a: 530; Emery, 1889b: 518; André, 1892b: 47; Stärcke, 1930: 379.

Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1900d: 714; Emery, 1901g: 569; Forel, 1912n: 71; Forel, 1913k: 139; Forel, 1915a: 43; Emery, 1925b: 192; Karavaiev, 1927e: 28; Karavaiev, 1928: 316; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 457; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283.

Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 354.

Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1893c: 24, 32; Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Emery, 1896d: 381; Bingham, 1903: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130; Dorow, 1995: 54; Kohout, 2008a: 299.

Material of the *nomen nudum monacha* referred here by Karavaiev, 1927e: 29.

pilbara. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) pilbara* Kohout, 2013e: 542, figs. 8C, D (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

piliventris. *Polyrhachis piliventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 60, pl. 4, fig. 24 (q.) SINGAPORE.

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265;

combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Dorow, 1995: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 354.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Mayr, 1886c: 356; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 44.

pilosa. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *pilosa* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 256.

[First available use of *Polyrhachis rastellata* r. *laevior* var. *pilosa* Forel, 1902h: 527 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Taylor, 1986: 34).] As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 208.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 518; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 23; Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 102.

pipsoni, misspelling, see under *phipsoni*.

pirata. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) pirata* Sorger & Zettel, 2009: 33, figs. 7-10, 12 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Mindoro I., Samar I.).

placida. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) placida* Kohout, 2013e: 543, figs. 8E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

planata. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) planata* Kohout, 2007a: 205, figs. 21, 24, 27 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

planoculata. *Polyrhachis planoculata* Kohout, 2013a: 32, figs. 26, 29, 30 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

plato. *Polyrhachis plato* Forel, 1911d: 393 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 47.

platynota. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) platynota* Stitz, 1933: 74, fig. 8 (q.) BORNEO (no state data, "Nanga Serawai").

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 57; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

platyomma. *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) platyomma* Emery, 1921e: 24, fig. 3 (w.) CAMEROON.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 13 (in key); Bolton, 1973b: 337 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 7 (in key).

plebeia. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schlueteri* var. *plebeia* Santschi, 1914b: 143 (w.) KENYA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004.

Subspecies of *schlueteri*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Junior synonym of *schlueteri*: Bolton, 1973b: 321; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

pleurata. *Polyrhachis militaris* st. *cupreopubescens* var. *pleurata* Santschi, 1924b: 223 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO, CAMEROON; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1937b: 104.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

Material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

polluta. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) nigropilosa* var. *polluta* Menozzi, 1926e: 99 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Bukidnon I., Mindanao I.).

Subspecies of *nigropilosa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Baltazar, 1966: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 37.

polymnia. *Polyrhachis polymnia* Forel, 1902h: 532 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 115.

Status as species: Forel, 1915b: 115; Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2000: 189.

porcata. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) porcata* Emery, 1921e: 20 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 198; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 13; Kohout, 2007a: 234 (redescription).

pressa. *Polyrhachis pressus* Mayr, 1862: 681 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1865: 39 (redescription); Mayr, 1867a: 47; Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Emery, 1887a: 237; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Forel, 1905c: 26; Forel, 1909d: 229; Forel, 1912d: 111; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130; Emery, 1925b: 193; Karavaiev, 1927e: 31; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 55; Kohout, 2008a: 302; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 42.

procera. *Polyrhachis continua* var. *procera* Emery, 1897d: 581 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Subspecies of *continua*: Emery, 1898a: 228; Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 519; Kohout, 2013a: 34.

prometheus. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) prometheus* Santschi, 1920a: 566 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

[Misspelled as *prometeus* by Emery, 1925b: 179.]

Kohout, 2013d: 113 (q.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2000: 190; Kohout, 2008c: 165 (in key); Kohout, 2013d: 113.

proxima. *Polyrhachis proxima* Roger, 1863a: 155 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Lingga I.)

Bingham, 1903: 405 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1867a: 56 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Mayr, 1879: 656; Emery, 1887a: 232; Emery, 1889b: 519; Forel, 1893c: 29; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 579 (in key); Emery, 1900d: 713; Forel, 1901b: 28; Bingham, 1903: 405; Forel, 1907e: 20; Forel, 1909d: 230; Forel, 1912d: 111; Forel, 1913e: 664; Forel, 1913k: 136; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 253; Emery, 1925b: 202; Stitz, 1925: 135; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 46; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Karavaiev, 1935a: 116; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 24; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 597 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 354; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 167; Dorow, 1995: 37; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 275 (in key); Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 364; Zhou, 2001b: 198; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 31; Jaitrong, Guénard, et al. 2016: 32.

proximomayri. *Polyrhachis mayri* var. *proximomayri* Emery, 1896d: 379.

[First available use of *Polyrhachis mayri* r. *intermedia* var. *proximomayri* Forel, 1893c: 20 (w.) MYANMAR; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Subspecies of illaudata: Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 35.

pruinosa. *Polyrhachis pruinosa* Mayr, 1872: 142 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Status as species: Emery, 1887a: 232; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1913k: 136; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123; Emery, 1925b: 202; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 37; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

pruinosa. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* subsp. *pruinosa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 48 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis pruinosa* Mayr, 1872: 142.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* var. *pruinosula* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

pruinosula. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* var. *pruinosula* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericata* subsp. *pruinosa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 48. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis pruinosa* Mayr, 1872: 142.]

Subspecies of *sericata*: Karavaiev, 1930a: 212; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 40.

Junior synonym of *litigiosa*: Kohout, 1998: 522.

pseudodynamia. *Polyrhachis pseudodynamia* Forel, 1886d: 243.

[Misspelled as *pseudonyma* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 261.]

Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 16.

Junior synonym of *derecyna*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 382; Emery, 1925b: 209; Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 43.

pseudothrinax. *Polyrhachis pseudothrinax* Hung, 1967a: 199, figs. 1-6 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory, Queensland).

Kohout, 2013d: 106 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 16; Kohout, 2013d: 105.

pubescens. *Polyrhachis pubescens* Mayr, 1879: 657 (w.) INDIA (no state data, “Ostindien”).

Kohout, 2013f: 155 (q.).

Combination in *Hemioptica*: Bingham, 1903: 381;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 205; Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 94.

Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 519; Forel, 1893c: 28; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1893g: 269; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 381; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 344; Emery, 1925b: 205; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Baltazar, 1966: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 38; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 121; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Kohout, 2013f: 154; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

pubiventris. *Polyrhachis villosa* var. *pubiventris* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 59 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Subspecies of villosa: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 534; Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 21.

pulleni. *Polyrhachis pulleni* Kohout, 2013a: 35, figs. 28, 33, 34 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

punctata. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) punctata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 36 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 61.

Junior synonym of *caeciliae*: Kohout, 1998: 517.

punctillata. *Polyrhachis punctillata* Roger, 1863a: 152 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

[Misspelled as *punctulata* by Mayr, 1863: 446.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Forel, 1893c: 29; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 409; Forel, 1907a: 39; Emery, 1925b: 204; Mukerjee, 1934: 12; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 208; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 597 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 354; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 167; Dorow, 1995: 38; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Tiwari, 1999: 77; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 365; Zhou, 2001b: 195; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); Zhou, 2006: 587; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *fergusoni*, *smythiesii*.

punctinota. *Polyrhachis beauforti* var. *punctinota* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Subspecies of beauforti: Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 354; Dorow, 1995: 18.

punctiventris. *Polyrhachis punctiventris* Mayr, 1876: 73 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 583 (in key); Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 187; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 2000: 192.

punctulata, misspelling, see under *punctillata*.

punjabi. *Polyrhachis punjabi* Bharti, 2003b: 1, figs. 1-4 (w.) INDIA (Punjab, Himachal Pradesh).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

pyrgops. *Polyrhachis pyrgops* Viehmeyer, 1912: 9, fig. 10 (w.) CHINA (no province data, "ohne Vaterlandsangabe.....Forel [1912a: 81] erwähnt die Art aus der Provinz Kien (China)") (date of publication 5.xi.1912).

[*Polyrhachis pyrgops* Forel, 1912a: 81 (date of publication 1.iii.1912). *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Viehmeyer).]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 546; Emery, 1925b: 202; Santschi, 1925f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 105; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61 (error); Terayama, 2009: 219 (error).

Junior synonym of *vigilans*: Kohout, 1998: 525.

pyrrhus. *Polyrhachis pyrrhus* Forel, 1910b: 90 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 16; Heterick, 2009: 108.

quadricuspis. *Polyrhachis quadricuspis* Mayr, 1870b: 946 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

Subspecies of *sidnica*: Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 61.

Junior synonym of *sidnica*: Mayr, 1876: 75; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1925b: 180; Taylor, 1989a: 27 (in text); Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 16.

queenslandica. *Polyrhachis queenslandica* Emery, 1895g: 356 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Crawley, 1921: 96 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 577; Crawley, 1921: 96; Emery, 1925b: 183; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 62; Kohout, 1998: 510; Kohout, 2000: 207; Kohout, 2012a: 52 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *unisculpta*: Kohout, 1998: 510; Kohout, 2012a: 52.

quinquedentata. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) hirsuta* subsp. *quinquedentata* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 147 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Subspecies of *hirsuta*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *hirsuta*: Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 15.

radicicola. *Polyrhachis costulata* var. *radicicola* Dahl, 1901: 15.

[First available use of *Polyrhachis aurea* r. *costulata* var. *radicicola* Forel, 1901b: 32 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Viehmeyer, 1912: 24; Emery, 1925b: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46.

Subspecies of *aurea*: Bolton, 1995b: 355.

Subspecies of *costulata*: Dorow, 1995: 18.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 513.

Senior synonym of *karawaiewi*: Kohout, 1998: 513.

ralumensis. *Polyrhachis ralumensis* Forel, 1901b: 34 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

Status as species: Dahl, 1901: 16 (in key); Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 208; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 257 (redescription); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 24; Kohout, 2006b: 132.

Senior synonym of *major*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 208; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 24; Kohout, 2006b: 132.

rastellata. *Formica rastellata* Latreille, 1802c: 130 (q.) (no state data, "Indes orientales").

Mayr, 1862: 688 (w.); Mayr, 1876: 70 (m.); Crozier, 1970: 115 (k.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 756 (l.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59;

combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 107.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 59; Mayr, 1862: 688; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1867a: 41 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 310, 317; Mayr, 1872: 138; Mayr, 1876: 68 (in key); Emery, 1887a: 237; Forel, 1893c: 30; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1893e: 200; Emery, 1893f: 254; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 582; Emery, 1900d: 720; Forel, 1901b: 34; Dahl, 1901: 16 (in key); Bingham, 1903: 414; Forel, 1909d: 229; Forel, 1909e: 402; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 344; Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1911c: 250; Forel, 1911b: 212; Stitz, 1911a: 381; Stitz, 1912: 513; Forel, 1913k: 139; Viehmeyer, 1914a: 116; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51 (in key); Forel, 1915b: 107; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 136; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254; Crawley, 1924: 409; Santschi, 1924c: 115; Emery, 1925b: 208; Karavaiev, 1927e: 49; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 46; Karavaiev, 1928: 323; Santschi, 1928h: 134; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 106; Mukerjee, 1934: 12; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 254 (redescription); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Baltazar, 1966: 275; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 597 (in key); Wang, M., 1992: 681; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1316; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 166; Tang, J.,

Li, *et al.* 1995: 120; Dorow, 1995: 24; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Tiwari, 1999: 76; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 365; Zhou, 2001b: 193; Xu, 2002b: 523 (in key); Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Kohout, 2006b: 114; Kohout, 2007d: 118 (in key); Terayama, 2009: 219; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of *ceylonensis* Donisthorpe: Dorow, 1995: 24.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *congener*.

rastrata. *Polyrhachis rastrata* Emery, 1889b: 517 (w.) MYANMAR.

[Misspelled as *rastata* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257.]

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1895k: 480; Bingham, 1903: 412; Mukerjee, 1930: 161.

Subspecies of *clypeatus*: Forel, 1893c: 19; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 179; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257.

Subspecies of *exercita*: Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 14; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

reclinata. *Polyrhachis sexspinosa* var. *reclinata* Emery, 1887a: 236 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Karavaiev, 1927e: 25 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 591; Viehmeyer, 1914a: 115.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12.

Status as species: Emery, 1911c: 259; Emery, 1925b: 191; Karavaiev, 1927e: 25; Karavaiev, 1928: 313; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 518; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 59; Kohout, 2010: 192 (redescription).

rectinota. *Polyrhachis sexspinosa* var. *rectinota* Forel, 1911e: 299. *Nomen nudum*.

[Note: probably a misspelling of *reclinata* Emery, 1887a: 236.]

rectispina. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) dives* var. *rectispina* Karavaiev, 1927e: 35 (w.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

Subspecies of *dives*: Karavaiev, 1928: 320; Karavaiev, 1930a: 213; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 52.

regesa. *Polyrhachis regesa* Bolton, 1973b: 337, figs. 52, 58 (w.) GHANA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key), 47.

regularis. *Polyrhachis regularis* Mayr, 1867a: 63, pl. 2, fig. 4 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 61.

reidi. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) reidi* Kohout, 2007c: 13, figs. 9, 10 (w.) BORNEO (Indonesia: Kalimantan).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

relucens. *Formica relucens* Latreille, 1802c: 131, pl. 4, fig. 24 (w.) (no state data, "Indes orientales").

[Misspelled as *reluscens* by Donisthorpe, 1949g: 420.]

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1857a: 59;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 110.

Status as species: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 220; Smith, F. 1857a: 59; Smith, F. 1858b: 59; Mayr, 1862: 685; Roger, 1863b: 6, 45; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1867a: 55 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 310; Mayr, 1876: 70 (in key); Mayr, 1879: 655; Forel, 1886d: 242; Emery, 1887a: 230; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1893e:

228; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 579 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Forel, 1901b: 28; Dahl, 1901: 17 (in key); Emery, 1911b: 532; Forel, 1915b: 110; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122; Emery, 1925b: 202; Stitz, 1925: 135; Karavaiev, 1927e: 47; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Donisthorpe, 1941h: 61; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275; Wilson, 1962c: 19; Taylor, 1976a: 90; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38.

rere. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) rere* Mann, 1919: 381, fig. 51 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Guadalcanal I.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 187; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 180; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 20; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

restituta. *Polyrhachis restituta* Viehmeyer, 1913: 149, fig. (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal). Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 202; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38.

Junior synonym of *decipiens*: Kohout, 1998: 521; Kohout, 2008a: 271.

reticulata. *Polyrhachis antennata* subsp. *reticulata* Dorow, 1995: 17.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis antennata* var. *aciculata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 13. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis aciculatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 70.]

retrorsa. *Polyrhachis retrorsa* Emery, 1900d: 719 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 57; Kohout, 2008a: 305.

retusa. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) retusa* Kohout, 2007a: 235, figs. 93, 96, 99 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

reversa. *Polyrhachis abdominalis* var. *reversa* André, 1896b: 253 (w.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1898a: 230; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 345; Emery, 1925b: 192; Stitz, 1925: 132; Santschi, 1933d: 2; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283; Baltazar, 1966: 280.

Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 55.

revocata. *Polyrhachis continua* var. *revocata* Viehmeyer, 1913: 151 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Subspecies of *continua*: Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Junior synonym of *continua*: Kohout, 1998: 519; Kohout, 2008a: 263; Kohout, 2013a: 27.

revoili. *Polyrhachis revoili* André, 1887: 285 (q.) SOMALIA.

Forel, 1894b: 71 (w.); Forel, 1916: 452 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1921e: 23; Emery, 1925b: 207; combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Forel, 1916: 452; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267, 999; Bolton, 1973b: 338.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Forel, 1894b: 71; Mayr, 1895: 153; André, 1895a: 1; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1916: 453; Forel, 1913b: 349; Forel, 1914d: 262; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267, 999; Arnold, 1924: 754; Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 11; Bernard, 1953b: 265; Bolton, 1973b: 338 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38; Rigato, 2016: 37.

rhea. *Polyrhachis sexspinosa* subsp. *rhea* Forel, 1911e: 299 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Emery, 1925b: 191; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297.

Status as species: Bolton, 1975c: 11 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 59.

ridleyi. *Polyrhachis ridleyi* Forel, 1912n: 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 196; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 57.

risoxa, misspelling, see under *rixosa*.

ritsemai. *Polyrhachis ritsemai* Mayr, 1883: 245 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[Misspelled as *ritzemai* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list).

Subspecies of vindex: Dorow, 1995: 41.

Subspecies of orsylla: Emery, 1900d: 712; Forel, 1911e: 296; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 355.

rixosa. *Polyrhachis rixosus* Smith, F. 1858b: 68 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[Misspelled as *risoxa* by Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 202; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38; Kohout, 1998: 523; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 39; Kohout, 2008a: 275; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

Senior synonym of lycidas: Kohout, 1998: 523; Kohout, 2008a: 275.

roberti. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) roberti* Kohout, 2007a: 206, figs. 28, 31, 34 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

robsoni. *Polyrhachis robsoni* Kohout, 2006b: 103, figs. 3B, F-G (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

robusta. *Polyrhachis robusta* Kohout, 2013a: 36, figs. 35, 38, 39 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

robustior. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *robustior* Karavaiev, 1927e: 39 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Subspecies of tibialis: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 48.

romanovi. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) acantha* st. *romanovi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) acantha* subsp. *dichroa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 33. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis laevissima* var. *dichrous* Forel, 1893c: 21.]

Subspecies of acantha: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284.

Subspecies of saevissima: Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 48.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 517; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

roomi. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) roomi* Kohout, 2007a: 236, figs. 100, 103, 106 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

rossi. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) rossi* Donisthorpe, 1948b: 315 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 44.

rotoccipita. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rotoccipita* Xu, 2002b: 528, figs. 30-33 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

rotumana. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) rotumana* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 99, fig. 83 (w.) FIJI IS (Rotuma I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 20.

rotundiceps. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) rotundiceps* Karavaiev, 1927e: 18, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 20.

Junior synonym of *marginata*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

rotundinota. *Polyrhachis subcyanea* var. *rotundinota* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 58 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Subspecies of subcyanea: Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 21.

rowlandi. *Polyrhachis rowlandi* Forel, 1910b: 85 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

Status as species: Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 187; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 20.

rubigastrica. *Polyrhachis rubigastrica* Wu, J. & Wang, in Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 598, figs. 2, 6, 8 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 355; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 165; Dorow, 1995: 57; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 193; Zhou, 2006: 587; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

rubiginosa. *Formica ruiginosa* Le Guillou, 1842: 316 (w.) BORNEO (no state data).

[Justified emendation of spelling to *rubiginosa*: Roger, 1863b: 7.]

[Misspelled as *ruginosa* by Smith, F. 1871a: 308.]

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Formica rubiginosa* Latreille, 1802c: 170.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 760 (l.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 7;

combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7, 45; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 308; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130; Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296; Bolton, 1995b: 355.

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62.

[Note: *hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62 oldest junior synonym of *rubiginosa* (synonymy by Dorow, 1995: 55); hence *hector* first available replacement name (Dorow, 1995: 55).]

rubricornis. *Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *rubricornis* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362; unavailable name.

[Unavailable name (variety proposed after 1960): Bolton, 1995b: 355.]

Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *flavicornis* Stitz, 1925: 132 (Bolton, 1995b: 355).

rufa. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) micans* r. *ops* var. *rufa* Crawley, 1921: 97 (w.) AUSTRALIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34; Dorow, 1995: 15.

Material referred to *incerta* by Kohout, 2008c: 163.

ruficapra, misspelling, see under *rupicapra*.

ruficornis. *Polyrhachis ruficornis* Smith, F. 1857a: 60 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 68; Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 44; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 43.

rufifemur. *Polyrhachis terpsichore* var. *rufifemur* Forel, 1907a: 41 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Subspecies of terpsichore: Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Status as species: Kohout, 1988c: 436; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

Senior synonym of elegans: Kohout, 1988c: 436; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

rufipalpis. *Polyrhachis rufipalpis* Santschi, 1910c: 396 (w.) CONGO.

Bolton, 1973b: 317 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1000.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1000; Santschi, 1923e: 294; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 317 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key), 47.

Senior synonym of mayumbensis: Bolton, 1973b: 317; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38; Rigato, 2016: 5.

rufipes. *Polyrhachis rufipes* Smith, F. 1858b: 66, pl. 4, fig. 28 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296; Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 54; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key); Kohout, 2008a: 299; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Senior synonym of exasperatus: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 54; Kohout, 2008a: 299.

Senior synonym of obliqua: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 54.

Senior synonym of phipsoni: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 54; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key).

rufiventris. *Polyrhachis gestroi* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1911d: 391 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra) (date of publication (30).iv.1911).

Subspecies of gestroi: Bolton, 1995b: 355; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

Senior synonym of moeschiella (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 355.

rufiventris. *Polyrhachis alpheus* var. *rufiventris* Emery, 1911c: 256 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia) (date of publication (31.xii).1911).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis gestroi* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1911d: 391 (Bolton, 1995b: 355).]

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

Subspecies of *alpheus*: Emery, 1925b: 180; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Dorow, 1995: 43.

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) luteogaster* Kohout, 2012a: 35.

rufofemorata. *Polyrhachis rufofemoratus* Smith, F. 1859a: 142 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

Kohout, 1989: 514 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1861b: 39; Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1867a: 61 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Emery, 1887a: 232; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 228; Emery, 1898b: 241; Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1925b: 202; Karavaiev, 1927e: 47; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 471; Donisthorpe, 1947c: 592; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276; Bolton, 1974b: 178; Kohout, 1989: 514 (redescription); Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 38; Kohout, 1998: 523; Kohout, 2008a: 276; Kohout, 2012a: 42.

Senior synonym of bidentata: Kohout, 1998: 523; Kohout, 2012a: 42.

Senior synonym of biroi: Kohout, 1998: 523.

Senior synonym of *merops*: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Kohout, 1989: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 39; Kohout, 1998: 523; Kohout, 2008a: 276.

Senior synonym of *paprika*: Kohout, 1998: 523.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *atra*.

***rugifrons*.** *Polyrhachis rugifrons* Smith, F. 1860a: 70 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130.

Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Emery, 1897d: 591; Emery, 1898a: 230; Emery, 1911b: 539; Viehmeyer, 1913: 153; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1861b: 39; Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Mayr, 1867a: 43 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130; Emery, 1925b: 191; Karavaiev, 1927e: 25; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 457; Donisthorpe, 1941h: 62; Donisthorpe, 1949b: 501; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296; Bolton, 1975c: 11 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 59; Kohout, 2008a: 305; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

***ruginosa*,** misspelling, see under *rubiginosa*.

rugosus Smith, F. 1858; see under **DOLICHODERUS**.

***rugousissima*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) rugousissima* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 468 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296.

Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 355; Dorow, 1995: 59.

***rugulosus*.** *Polyrhachis rugulosus* Mayr, 1862: 685, pl. 19, fig. 7 (w.) Brazil.

[Note: type-locality South Africa, after Emery, 1890c: 69 (footnote).]

Arnold, 1924: 744 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 141.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 446; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1894i: 47; Emery, 1895h: 55; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897e: 605; Santschi, 1910c: 400.

Subspecies of *militaris*: Mayr, 1893: 197; Mayr, 1907b: 22.

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Forel, 1907g: 92; Stitz, 1910: 151; Forel, 1910e: 450; Forel, 1911d: 372; Emery, 1912c: 2; Forel, 1913a: 147; Forel, 1913b: 349; Forel, 1913h: 357; Forel, 1913j: 225; Santschi, 1914b: 141; Santschi, 1914d: 385; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 261, 1002; Arnold, 1924: 744; Emery, 1925b: 200; Santschi, 1925h: 168; Menozzi, 1927f: 362; Menozzi, 1930b: 121; Santschi, 1930b: 58; Menozzi, 1942: 181; Eidmann, 1944: 467; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 71; Prins, 1963: 108.

Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

***rupicarpa*.** *Polyrhachis rupicarpa* Roger, 1863a: 154 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

[Misspelled as *ruficarpa* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Forel, 1893c: 33; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901f: 122; Bingham, 1903: 389; Emery, 1925b: 196; Mukerjee, 1934: 11; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 52; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

***rustica*.** *Polyrhachis rustica* Kohout, 1990: 505 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hirtomyrma)*: Kohout, 2010: 202.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 60; Kohout, 2000: 207; Kohout, 2010: 202.

***rutila*.** *Polyrhachis rutila* Kohout, 2006b: 104, figs. 3C, H-I (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

saevissima. *Polyrhachis saevissimus* Smith, F. 1860a: 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 197; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296; Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 47; Kohout, 2008a: 294; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 43; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 31.

Senior synonym of acantha: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 47; Kohout, 2008a: 294.

Senior synonym of acasta: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 47.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *argentea*, *chrysophanes*, *kerri*, *timorensis*.

saigonensis. *Polyrhachis thrinax* r. *saigonensis* Forel, 1886f: 199 (w.) VIETNAM.

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

Subspecies of thrinax: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 270 (footnote); Emery, 1893g: 268; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165; Emery, 1925b: 183; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302; Baltazar, 1966: 285.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Forel, 1893c: 28; Emery, 1925b: 183; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 62.

salebrosa. *Polyrhachis salebrosa* Kohout, 2008a: 296, figs. 8G-H (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

salomo. *Polyrhachis salomo* Forel, 1910b: 87 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

[Misspelled as *solamo* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Mann, 1919: 379.

Status as species: Mann, 1919: 379; Emery, 1925b: 202; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *hiram*.

sanguinea. *Polyrhachis frauendorfii* subsp. *sanguinea* Forel, 1911d: 393 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmothrinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

Subspecies of frauendorfii: Emery, 1925b: 183; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 62; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 15.

sankisiana. *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *sankisiana* Forel, 1913b: 348 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; Santschi, 1924b: 224; Emery, 1925b: 199.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

Material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

santschii. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) santschi* Mann, 1919: 375 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Florida I.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 190; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 28; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

santschii. *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lanuginosa* subsp. *santschii* Emery, 1921e: 24 (q.) CAMEROON.

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) santschi* Mann, 1919: 375.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lanuginosa* st. *conradti* Santschi, 1923e: 293.

sappho. *Polyrhachis sappho* Forel, 1911e: 299 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296; Bolton, 1995b: 356.

Junior synonym of *chalybea*: Dorow, 1995: 55.

scabra. *Polyrhachis scabra* Kohout, 1987: 175, figs. 8, 12, 14 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 59.

scapulata. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) scapulata* Santschi, 1932b: 23, fig. 8 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 20.

schang. *Polyrhachis schang* Forel, 1879a: 123 (q.) CHINA (no province data).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Forel, 1915b: 107.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Forel, 1909d: 232; Forel, 1911e: 296; Emery, 1925b: 181; Karavaiev, 1927e: 11; Karavaiev, 1928: 308; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 77; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 44.

Senior synonym of gracilis: Forel, 1909d: 232; Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 44.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *alata, amboinae, cnemidata, parvicella*.

schellerichae. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) schellerichae* Dorow, 1996b: 122, figs. 1-14 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Status as species: Schellerich-Kaaden, *et al.* 1997: 77.

schenckii. *Polyrhachis schenckii* Forel, 1886f: 198 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland: Torres Strait, Darnley I.).

[Justified emendation of spelling to *schenckii*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 221 (l.); Kohout, 2013e: 565 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Santschi, 1920a: 569;

combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1911c: 250; Santschi, 1920a: 569; Emery, 1925b: 185; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2000: 198 Kohout, 2013e: 563 (redescription).

schistacea. *Hoplomyrmus schistaceus* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262 (w.) (no state data).

[Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 508; type-locality Mozambique from this reference.]

[Misspelled as *schistazeus* by Gerstäcker, 1862: 508; misspelled as *schistazea* by Gerstäcker, 1871: 354.]

Forel, 1907a: 38 (q.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 446;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1913c: 314; Santschi, 1914b: 140.

Subspecies of militaris: André, 1887: 288 (in key); Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 265 (footnote); Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list).

Subspecies of gagates: Forel, 1913h: 357 (in text).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 446; Gerstäcker, 1871: 354; Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Emery, 1898a: 228; Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1907e: 16; Forel, 1907g: 92; Forel, 1911d: 372; Forel, 1913b: 348; Santschi, 1914b: 140; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 261, 1000; Arnold, 1924: 742; Emery, 1925b: 200; Santschi, 1930b: 81; Santschi, 1937d: 243; Weber, 1943c: 339; Bernard, 1953b: 265; Prins, 1963: 108; Bolton, 1973b: 318 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208; Rigato, 2016: 10 (in key).

Senior synonym of atrociliata: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of cafrorum: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of *divina*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of *divinoides*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of *fracta*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of *gagatoides*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of *rugulosus*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Material of the unavailable names *beguelensis*, *mediopilosa*, *subplana* referred here by Bolton, 1973b: 318; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

schizospina. *Polyrhachis (Johnia) schizospina* Karavaiev, 1927e: 44, fig. 20 (q.) INDONESIA (Java: Panaitan (= Prinsen) I.).

Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma)*: Hung, 1967b: 402.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 13.

Junior synonym of *numeria*: Kohout, 1998: 527; Kohout, 2008a: 275; Kohout, 2013f: 163.

schlaginhaufeni. *Polyrhachis schlaginhaufeni* Viehmeyer, 1912: 12, fig. 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Subspecies of *aurita*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 54; Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 17.

Junior synonym of *aurita*: Kohout, 1998: 510.

schlüteri. *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *schlüteri* Forel, 1886f: 195 (w.) (no state data, “Afrique orientale”).

[Misspelled as *schiueteri* by Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1003.]

Arnold, 1924: 748 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 143.

Subspecies of *militaris*: André, 1887: 288 (in key); Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 265 (footnote); Mayr, 1895: 154; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Stitz, 1910: 151.

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Santschi, 1914e: 42; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1003; Arnold, 1924: 747.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 268; Forel, 1907g: 92; Forel, 1914d: 261; Santschi, 1914b: 143; Emery, 1925b: 200; Bolton, 1973b: 321 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).

Senior synonym of *indigens*: Arnold, 1924: 747; Bolton, 1973b: 321; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

Senior synonym of *plebeia*: Bolton, 1973b: 321; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

schoopae. *Polyrhachis appendiculata* r. *schoopae* Forel, 1902h: 520 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519.

Subspecies of *appendiculata*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 2000: 192.

schoutedeni. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schoutedeni* Santschi, 1919c: 249 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Emery, 1925b: 206.

Junior synonym of *nigrita*: Bolton, 1973b: 328; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 37; Rigato, 2016: 6.

schrinax, misspelling, see under *thrinax*.

schwiedlandi. *Polyrhachis schwiedlandi* Forel, 1902h: 529 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 62 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 16; Heterick, 2009: 107.

scissa. *Hemioptica scissa* Roger, 1862a: 240, pl. 1, fig. 12 (w.q.) SRI LANKA, INDIA (no state data, “Ostindien”).

Forel, 1893c: 27 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 757 (l.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis (Hemioptica)*: Mayr, 1879: 651;

combination in *Hemioptica*: Emery, 1893f: 255; Emery, 1896d: 382; Emery, 1925b: 210;

combination in *Polyrhachis*: Forel, 1893c: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 356.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 422; Roger, 1863b: 9; Smith, F. 1871a: 318; Forel, 1879a: 124; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Forel, 1893c: 27; Emery, 1893f: 255; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1901f: 122; Bingham, 1903: 380; Forel, 1908a: 13; Forel, 1909e: 402; Forel, 1911i: 228; Emery, 1925b: 210; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 461; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 10 (in key), 29; Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 100 (redescription); Tiwari, 1999: 79; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

sculpta. *Polyrhachis sculpta* Emery, 1887a: 226 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 180; combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma)*: Kohout, 2007a: 207.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 180; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 16; Kohout, 2007a: 207 (redescription).

sculpturata. *Polyrhachis sculpturatus* Smith, F. 1860a: 70 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1863: 14; Roger, 1863b: 8, 46; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1867a: 59 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Forel, 1879a: 117; Mayr, 1879: 656; André, 1892b: 47; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Forel, 1910d: 128; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124; Emery, 1925b: 203; Stitz, 1925: 134; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 457; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276; Baltazar, 1966: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Kohout, 1998: 524; Kohout, 2008a: 276; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Senior synonym of *hamulata*: Kohout, 1998: 524; Kohout, 2008a: 276.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *javaniana*, *siamensis*.

scutulata. *Polyrhachis scutulatus* Smith, F. 1859a: 140 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

[Misspelled as *scutellatus* by Smith, F. 1863: 13.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1893e: 226 (redescription); Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 582 (in key); Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 188; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 20.

sedlaceki. *Polyrhachis sedlaceki* Kohout, 2006b: 132, figs. 11A-B (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

seducta. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) seducta* Kohout, 2013e: 545, figs. 8G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

selecta. *Polyrhachis murina* subsp. *selecta* Forel, 1911b: 215 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 205.

Subspecies of murina: Emery, 1925b: 205; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 37.

Status as species: Kohout, 2013f: 164.

selene Emery, 1889; see under **CAMPONOTUS**.

semiaurata. *Polyrhachis semiaurata* Mayr, 1876: 71 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Kohout, 2013e: 522 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

Status as species: Forel, 1879a: 116; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1902h: 533; Stitz, 1911a: 379; Forel, 1913g: 195; Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 26 Kohout, 2013e: 521 (redescription).

semiinermis. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *semiinermis* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 209 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Subspecies of rastellata: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Baltazar, 1966: 275; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 24.

Status as species: Kohout, 2006b: 91.

semiobscura. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) semiobscura* Donisthorpe, 1944c: 65 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: New Ireland I.).

Kohout, 2013e: 547 (q.).

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2013e: 546 (redescription); Hoffmann, 2015: 56 (in key).

semipolita. *Polyrhachis semipolita* André, 1896b: 251 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Subspecies of hexacantha: Emery, 1898a: 228; Emery, 1925b: 179.

Status as species: Forel, 1913g: 195; Clark, 1934c: 72; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 16; Kohout, 2012b: 327.

semirufipes. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) proxima* var. *semirufipes* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 469 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Subspecies of *proxima*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 37.

Junior synonym of *andromache*: Kohout, 1998: 521.

semirufofemorata. *Polyrhachis rufofemorata* var. *semirufofemorata* Hung, 1967b: 415 (in caption to fig. 33); unavailable name.

[Unavailable name (published without designation of type-material): Dorow, 1995: 39.]

semitestacea. *Polyrhachis andromache* var. *semitestacea* Emery, 1900c: 334 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Viehmeyer, 1912: 25; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 202; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275.

Subspecies of andromache: Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 32.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 524; Kohout, 2012a: 36.

sempronia. *Polyrhachis sempronia* Forel, 1907a: 39 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 180; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Junior synonym of *phryne*: Taylor, 1989a: 26; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 15.

senilis. *Polyrhachis gab* var. *senilis* Forel, 1902h: 520 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

Subspecies of gab: Forel, 1910b: 84; Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Status as species: Kohout, 1988a: 50; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 20; Kohout, 2000: 192.

Senior synonym of crawleyella: Kohout, 1988a: 50; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 21.

Senior synonym of tripellis: Kohout, 1988a: 50; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 20.

sericata. *Formica sericata* Guérin-Méneville, 1831, pl. 8, fig. 2; Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 203 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Emery, 1887a: 232 (q.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 200 (footnote);

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 36; Smith, F. 1859a: 139; Smith, F. 1860b: 98; Smith, F. 1863: 14; Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Mayr, 1867a: 56 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Forel, 1879a: 117; Emery, 1887a: 232; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 579 (in key); Forel, 1901b: 28; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1911c: 250; Forel, 1911e: 295; Stitz, 1912: 512; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 203; Karavaiev, 1927e: 47; Karavaiev, 1930a: 212; Santschi, 1932b: 22; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Donisthorpe, 1941h: 61; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 472; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 40.

Senior synonym of grisea: Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 379; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 40.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *glabra*, *nitidissima*, *nitidiventris*.

sericea. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) sexspinosa* var. *sericea* Karavaiev, 1927e: 26, fig. 13 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

[Also described as new by Karavaiev, 1928: 316.]

Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Santschi, 1932b: 20; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 60.

sericeopubescens. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) sericeopubescens* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 61 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Yaten I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 306; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 40; Kohout, 1998: 520; Kohout, 2013a: 39.

Senior synonym of cuspidata: Kohout, 2013a: 39.

serratus Smith, F. 1859; see under **ECHINOPLA**.

setosa. *Polyrhachis setosa* Kohout, 2006b: 141, figs. 12E-F (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Guadalcanal I.).

Status as species: Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

setulosus. *Polyrhachis setulosus* Radoszkovsky, 1881: 197 (w.) ANGOLA. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Smith, F.).

[Note: *Polyrhachis setulosus* 'Smith', *nomen nudum*: Bolton, 1973b: 352.]

sexspinosa. *Formica sexspinosa* Latreille, 1802c: 126, pl. 4, fig. 21 (w.) (no state data, "Indes orientales").

[Note: type-locality New Guinea (Papua New Guinea), after Kohout, 2010: 196.]

Mayr, 1867a: 42 (q.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 26 (m.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59;

combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167.

Status as species: Guérin-Méneville, 1831, pl. 8, fig. 3; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 219; Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 204; Le Guillou, 1842: 313; Smith, F. 1858b: 59; Smith, F. 1859a: 139; Smith, F. 1860b: 98; Mayr, 1862: 680; Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1865: 68; Mayr, 1867a: 42 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a:

310; Mayr, 1876: 69 (in key); Emery, 1887a: 236; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 590; Emery, 1898a: 230; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 345; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1911c: 250, 259; Stitz, 1911a: 380; Viehmeyer, 1912: 14; Stitz, 1912: 513; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167; Emery, 1925b: 191; Stitz, 1925: 129; Karavaiev, 1927e: 25; Karavaiev, 1928: 315; Santschi, 1932b: 20; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 466; Donisthorpe, 1947c: 592; Donisthorpe, 1948b: 317; Donisthorpe, 1949g: 419; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296; Baltazar, 1966: 284; Bolton, 1975c: 12 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Kohout, 1987: 175; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 59; Kohout, 2010: 196 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *argentata*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 219; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1876: 71; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 381; Emery, 1925b: 191; Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 59.

Senior synonym of *barnardi*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519; Dorow, 1995: 60; ; Kohout, 2010: 196.

Senior synonym of *irritabilis*: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1876: 71; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 381; Emery, 1925b: 191; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453; Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 60.

Senior synonym of *sericea*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 60.

***shattucki*.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) shattucki* Kohout, 2013d: 115, figs. 8A-D (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

***shixingensis*.** *Polyrhachis shixingensis* Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 166, figs. 334, 348, 351 (w.) CHINA (Guangdong).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Kohout, 2013c: 23.

Kohout, 2013c: 23 (q.).

Status as species: Zhou, 2001b: 195; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Kohout, 2013c: 23.

shrinax, misspelling, see under *thrinax*.

***siamensis*.** *Polyrhachis sculpturata* var. *siamensis* Mayr, 1879: 657 (w.) THAILAND.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Subspecies of *sculpturata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 40.

***sibangensis*.** *Polyrhachis militaris* var. *sibangensis* Santschi, 1910c: 400.

[First available use of *Polyrhachis militaris* subsp. *cupreopubescens* var. *ssibangensis* Forel, 1907a: 38 (w.) GABON; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Misspelled as *szibangensis* by Bernard, 1953b: 266.]

Santschi, 1910c: 400 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 998.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 199.

Subspecies of *militaris*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 998; Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key).

Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

***sidnica*.** *Polyrhachis sidnica* Mayr, 1866b: 886, pl. 20, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Mayr, 1876: 75 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 113.

Status as species: Mayr, 1876: 70 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 180; Clark, 1938: 380; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Taylor, 1989a: 27; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 16.

Senior synonym of *quadricuspis*: Mayr, 1876: 75; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1925b: 180; Taylor, 1989a: 27 (in text); Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 16.

silvatica. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* st. *ithonus* var. *silvatica* Santschi, 1932b: 21, fig. 5 (w.) INDONESIA (Weeim I., north of Misool I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 356.

Material referred to *ithona* by Dorow, 1995: 35.

silvicola, misspelling, see under *sylvicola*.

similis. *Polyrhachis similis* Viehmeyer, 1912: 8 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Mann, 1919: 379.

Status as species: Mann, 1919: 379; Emery, 1925b: 203; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 40; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustior*.

simillima. *Polyrhachis simillima* Emery, 1900d: 711 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 44.

simpla. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* st. *simpla* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* subsp. *simplex* Karavaiev, 1927e: 45. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis simplex* Mayr, 1862: 682.]

Subspecies of *conops*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 520; Kohout, 2013a: 40.

simplex. *Polyrhachis simplex* Mayr, 1862: 682 (q.) INDIA (Jammu & Kashmir).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (1.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 9 (k.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 446; Forel, 1893c: 34; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901f: 122; Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 394; Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1909e: 404; Forel, 1910a: 14; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 174; Crawley, 1920b: 178; Emery, 1925b: 196; Menozzi, 1929e: 128; Mukerjee, 1930: 160; Mukerjee, 1934: 11; Finzi, 1936: 190; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297; Collingwood, 1961a: 77; Pisarski, 1967: 415; Collingwood, 1970: 382; Ofer, 1970: 49; Pisarski, 1970: 323; Collingwood, 1985: 274; Kugler, J. 1988: 259; Tiwari, 1999: 75 (error).

Junior synonym of *lacteipennis*: Bolton, 1974b: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 52; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key).

simplex. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* subsp. *simplex* Karavaiev, 1927e: 45 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis simplex* Mayr, 1862: 682.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* st. *simpla* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

simulans. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) simulans* Kohout, 2007a: 209, figs. 30, 33, 36 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

sinuata. *Polyrhachis sinuata* Kohout, 2013a: 24, figs. 9, 13, 14 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: New Ireland).

siwiensis. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) dives* var. *siwiensis* Santschi, 1932b: 20 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Subspecies of *dives*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 52.

Junior synonym of *dives*: Kohout, 1998: 515.

- smithersi***. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) smithersi* Kohout, 2012b: 323, figs. 1, 2, 4, 5 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Australian Capital Territory).
- smithi***. *Polyrhachis smithi* Emery, 1901g: 579 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.
- Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 50; Kohout, 2008a: 298.
- smythiesii***. *Polyrhachis punctillata* var. *smythiesii* Forel, 1895e: 456 (w.) INDIA (Uttarakhand). Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204. Junior synonym of *punctillata*: Bingham, 1903: 409.
- Subspecies of *punctillata***: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 410; Forel, 1906b: 85; Emery, 1925b: 204; Menozzi, 1939a: 341; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 38; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 31.
- snellingi***. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) snellingi* Kohout, 2007a: 237, figs. 101, 104, 107 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).
- sokolova***. *Polyrhachis sokolova* Forel, 1902h: 522 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185; combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Kohout, 2013e: 491.
- Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout, 1988c: 436; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2000: 192; Kohout, 2013e: 491.
- Senior synonym of *degener***: Kohout, 1988c: 436; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2000: 192.
- solamo***, misspelling, see under *salomo*.
- solivaga***. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) solivaga* Menozzi, 1926e: 100 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).
- Status as species**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Baltazar, 1966: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 44.
- solmsi***. *Polyrhachis solmsi* Emery, 1887a: 224 (footnote), pl. 3, fig. 12 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Santschi, 1928g: 249 (l.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.
- Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Forel, 1907a: 39; Emery, 1925b: 181; Santschi, 1928g: 247; Santschi, 1928h: 133; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 44; Kohout, 1998: 508.
- Senior synonym of *alexandri***: Kohout, 1998: 508.
- Current subspecies: nominal plus *multicella*.
- sophiae***. *Polyrhachis heinlethi* var. *sophiae* Forel, 1902h: 521 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.
- Subspecies of *heinlethii*: Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60. Junior synonym of *heinlethii*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 19; Kohout, 2000: 191.
- sophocles***. *Polyrhachis sophocles* Forel, 1908a: 10 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.
- Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 53.
- sparaxes***. *Polyrhachis sparaxes* Smith, F. 1863: 16 (q.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 183; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 62.

***spengeli*.** *Polyrhachis spengeli* Forel, 1912n: 69 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 180; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 16.

***spinicola*.** *Polyrhachis spinicola* Forel, 1894b: 70 (w.q.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Arnold, 1924: 751; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 329 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 40; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).

Senior synonym of *gallicola*: Bolton, 1973b: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 40; Rigato, 2016: 6.

***spinifera*.** *Polyrhachis conops* var. *spinifera* Stitz, 1911a: 376, fig. 22b (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Kohout, 2013a: 41 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1922b: 200.

Subspecies of *conops*: Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 520; Kohout, 2013a: 40.

Senior synonym of *hirsutula*: Kohout, 1998: 520; Kohout, 2013a: 40.

***spinigera*.** *Polyrhachis spiniger* Mayr, 1879: 653 (w.m.) INDIA (no state data, "Ostindien").

[*P. spiniger* Smith, F. 1873: viii. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Mayr).]

Junior synonym of *simpex*: Forel, 1893c: 34; Emery, 1896d: 381; Bingham, 1903: 394; Forel, 1909e: 404; Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 306; Dorow, 1995: 52; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Tiwari, 1999: 75.

Status as species: Forel, 1886d: 241; Emery, 1889b: 519; Rothney, 1889: 352; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1893f: 254; Rothney, 1903: 99; Dietrich, 2004: 334; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

***spinosa*.** *Polyrhachis spinosa* Mayr, 1867a: 43, pl. 2, fig. 2 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

Subspecies of *bubastes*: Emery, 1898a: 230.

Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Dorow, 1995: 59; Bolton, 1995b: 357.

Status as species: Emery, 1887a: 236; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 191; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297; Kohout, 2008a: 306.

***spitteleri*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) spitelleri* Forel, 1916: 450, fig. 6 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Santschi, 1939c: 13 (in key); Bolton, 1973b: 344 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 40; Rigato, 2016: 39.

***splendens*.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) splendens* Santschi, 1932b: 22, fig. 7 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 21.

***spretula*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) viscosa* var. *spretula* Santschi, 1923e: 294 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Junior synonym of *viscosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 41; Rigato, 2016: 42.

***ssibangensis*,** misspelling, see under *sibangensis*.

starri. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) starri* Kohout, 2013f: 161, figs. 42, 43, 46, 47 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Palawan I., Negros I., Mindanao I.).

stigmatifera. *Polyrhachis stigmatifera* Kohout, 1990: 507 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 60.

stitzi. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* var. *stitzi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* var. *bismarckensis* Karavaiev, 1927e: 46. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis mucronata* var. *bismarckensis* Forel, 1901b: 33.]

Kohout, 2013a: 26 (q.).

Subspecies of *conops*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Junior synonym of *conops*: Kohout, 1998: 519.

Status as species: Kohout, 2013a: 25 (redescription).

storki. *Polyrhachis storki* Kohout, 2008a: 298, figs. 9C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Status as species: Kohout, 2009a: 14; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

striata. *Polyrhachis striatus* Mayr, 1862: 686, pl. 19, fig. 8 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Forel, 1886d: 242 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1865: 44 (redescription); Mayr, 1867a: 59 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Mayr, 1872: 140; Forel, 1886d: 242; Emery, 1887a: 233; Emery, 1888a: 530; Forel, 1893c: 29; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Forel, 1895e: 457; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 713; Forel, 1901b: 28; Bingham, 1903: 405; Forel, 1911d: 391; Forel, 1912d: 111; Forel, 1912n: 70; Forel, 1913k: 136; Viehmeyer, 1914a: 115; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124; Crawley, 1924: 408; Emery, 1925b: 203; Stitz, 1925: 135; Karavaiev, 1927e: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 11; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Menozzi, 1930a: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Menozzi, 1932d: 9; Menozzi, 1939a: 341; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278; Baltazar, 1966: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 40; Kohout, 1998: 524; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 366; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 40; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Senior synonym of *assamensis*: Kohout, 1998: 524.

striativentris. *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *striativentris* Emery, 1892d: 566 (w.) IVORY COAST.

Santschi, 1912b: 166 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 270.

Subspecies of *militaris*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 265 (footnote); Mayr, 1895: 154; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Santschi, 1912b: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 199.

Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

striatorugosa. *Polyrhachis striatorugosus* Mayr, 1862: 686, pl. 19, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Mayr, 1867a: 60 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Subspecies of *sumatrensis*: Emery, 1887a: 234 (footnote); Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 270 (footnote); Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1912d: 111; Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 41.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1867a: 60 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Forel, 1879a: 117; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Forel, 1893c: 29; Emery, 1901g: 568; Bingham, 1903: 407; Forel, 1913k: 136; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237; Kohout,

1998: 524; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); Kohout, 2008a: 276; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Senior synonym of *exophthalma*: Kohout, 1998: 524.

***stricta*.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) stricta* Kohout, 2013e: 547, figs. 9C, D (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

***strictifrons*.** *Polyrhachis strictifrons* Emery, 1898b: 242, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[*Polyrhachis strictifrons* Emery, 1898a: 230. *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 61; Kohout, 2008a: 294.

strigata Norton, 1868; see under **GNAMPTOGENYS**.

***strigifrons*.** *Polyrhachis coerulescens* var. *strigifrons* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Subspecies of *coerulescens*: Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 18.

striolatorugosa. *Polyrhachis cubensis* var. *striolatorugosa* Mayr, 1893: 195 (w.) TANZANIA (Zanzibar I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994.

Subspecies of *cubaensis*: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994; Emery, 1925b: 205.

Junior synonym of *cubaensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Junior synonym of *gerstaecheri*: Rigato: 2016: 22.

***strumosa*.** *Polyrhachis strumosa* Kohout, 2006b: 132, figs. 11E-F (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

***stylifera*.** *Polyrhachis (Cephalomyrma) stylifera* Karavaiev, 1935a: 115, fig. 29 (w.) CAMBODIA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Dorow, 1995: 53.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 53; Kohout, 2009a: 14.

***subaenescens*.** *Polyrhachis subaenescens* Viehmeyer, 1912: 10, fig. 13 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 21.

subcarinata. *Polyrhachis orsyllus* subsp. *subcarinata* Emery, 1900d: 712 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Subspecies of *vindex*: Dorow, 1995: 41.

Subspecies of *orsylla*: Forel, 1913k: 136; Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 357.

Junior synonym of *carbonaria*: Kohout, 1998: 526.

***subcyanea*.** *Polyrhachis subcyanea* Emery, 1897d: 586 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *snbcyanea* by Emery, 1898a: 230.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Status as species: Emery, 1898a: 230; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 56 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 21.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *rotundinota*.

***subfossa*.** *Polyrhachis subfossa* Viehmeyer, 1913: 154, fig. (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 60; Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 49; Kohout, 2008a: 295.

subfossoides. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) subfossoides* Karavaiev, 1927e: 37 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumbawa I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 50.

submarginata. *Polyrhachis submarginata* Rigato, 2016: 39, figs. 12a-c (w.) CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

subnitens. *Polyrhachis inconspicua* var. *subnitens* Emery, 1895g: 357 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Subspecies of *inconspicua*: Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 578; Emery, 1898a: 228; Forel, 1901b: 30; Dahl, 1901: 17 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 179; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 45; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *insularis*: Taylor, 1989a: 25; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 15.

subpilosa. *Polyrhachis subpilosa* Emery, 1895k: 480 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Subspecies of punctillata: Bingham, 1903: 410.

Junior synonym of *punctillata*: Tiwari, 1999: 77 (error).

Status as species: Forel, 1895e: 456; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 40; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 196; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 32.

subplana. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *fracta* var. *subplana* Santschi, 1914b: 142 (w.) KENYA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1001; Emery, 1925b: 200.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

Material referred to *schistacea* by Bolton, 1973b: 318.

subtridens. *Polyrhachis subtridens* Emery, 1900d: 711 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 181; Karavaiev, 1927e: 11; Karavaiev, 1928: 312; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 45.

sukarmani. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) sukarmani* Kohout, 2007c: 14, figs. 2, 11, 12 (w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah, Indonesia: Kalimantan).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 43.

sulang. *Polyrhachis sulang* Kohout, 2006b: 115, figs. 7E-F (w.) BORNEO (Brunei).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 43.

sulawesiensis. *Polyrhachis sulawesiensis* Kohout, 2008a: 271, figs. 7G-H (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

sulcata. *Polyrhachis sulcata* André, 1895a: 1 (q.) CONGO.

Bolton, 1973b: 322 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004.

Status as species: Mayr, 1895: 154; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 322 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 40; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key), 48.

sulcifera. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) sulcifera* Kohout, 2007a: 210, figs. 37, 40, 43 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

sulcaventris. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) daemeli* var. *sulcaventris* Emery, in Forel, 1915b: 111 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Subspecies of *daemeli*: Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 27.

- Junior synonym of *hermione*: Kohout, 1998: 514.
- sumatrensis*. *Polyrhachis sumatrensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 65, pl. 4, fig. 43 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).
- Emery, 1887a: 234 (w.).
- Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 125.
- Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Mayr, 1879: 655 (redescription); Mayr, 1886c: 357; Emery, 1887a: 234; Forel, 1893c: 30; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 713; Forel, 1911d: 391; Forel, 1911e: 296; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124; Emery, 1925b: 203; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 40; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 40 (error); Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 15, 43 (error).
- Junior synonym of *villipes*: Kohout, 1998: 526.
- sydneyensis*. *Polyrhachis sydneyensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 822. *Nomen nudum*.
- [Note: this may be a misspelling of *sidnica*: Dorow, 1995: 16.]
- syloicola*, misspelling, see under *sylvicola*.
- sylvicola*. *Formica syloicola* Jerdon, 1851: 126 (w.q.) INDIA (no state data).
- [Justified emendation of spelling to *sylvicola*: Jerdon, 1854b: 108.]
- [Misspelled as *silvicola* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 269.]
- Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 59;
- combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.
- Status as species**: Smith, F. 1858b: 59; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 310; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Forel, 1893c: 35; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 61; Tiwari, 1999: 78; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 32.
- synacantha*. *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) ypsilon ab. synacantha* Santschi, 1933d: 2 (w.) BORNEO (no state data, "Kp. Makoendjoeng, Barito riv.").
Subspecies of *epsilon*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304.
- Junior synonym of *epsilon*: Hung, 1970: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 65; Kohout, 2014: 26.
- tambourinensis*. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) sidnica* var. *tambourinensis* Forel, 1915b: 113 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).
- Subspecies of sidnica**: Emery, 1925b: 180; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Dorow, 1995: 16; Taylor, 1989a: 27.
- Status as species**: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 357.
- tanami*. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) tanami* Kohout, 2013e: 549, figs. 9E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).
- tapini*. *Polyrhachis tapini* Kohout, 2013a: 42, figs. 46, 49, 50 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
- taurus*. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) taurus* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 274, figs. 4, 5 (q.) NEW GUINEA.
Donisthorpe, 1943a: 172 (w.); Donisthorpe, 1943d: 470 (m.).
Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1943a: 172; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 470; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278.
Junior synonym of *derecyna*: Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 43.
- taylori*. *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) taylori* Kohout, 1988b: 422, fig. 4A-F (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
- Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 65; Kohout, 2014: 25.
- templi*. *Polyrhachis templi* Forel, 1902h: 531 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).
Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.
- Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 180; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 16.

tenebra. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) tenebra* Kohout, 2013e: 550, figs. 9G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Hoffmann, 2015: 56 (in key).

tenella. *Polyrhachis furcata* var. *tenella* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

Subspecies of *furcata*: Forel, 1903a: 712; Bingham, 1903: 388; Forel, 1913k: 139; Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Bolton, 1995b: 357.

Junior synonym of *furcata*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

tenuistriata. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) decemdentata* subsp. *tenuistriata* Menozzi, 1933a: 114 (w.) UGANDA (Ssese Is, in Lake Victoria).

Santschi, 1937g: 85 (q.).

Subspecies of *decemdentata*: Santschi, 1937g: 85; Santschi, 1939c: 10.

Junior synonym of *decemdentata*: Bolton, 1973b: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

terminata. *Polyrhachis terminata* Rigato, 2016: 40, figs. 13a-c (w.) TANZANIA.

ternatae. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) ternatae* Karavaiev, 1933b: 105, fig. 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.).

[*Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) ternatae* Karavaiev, 1930a: 214. *Nomen nudum*.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 62.

Junior synonym of *tricuspidis*: Kohout, 2008a: 259.

terpsichore. *Polyrhachis terpsichore* Forel, 1893d: 455 (q.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 28.

tersa. *Polyrhachis atropos* var. *tersa* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 52 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

Subspecies of atropos: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 189; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 27.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 514.

textor. *Polyrhachis textor* Smith, F. 1857a: 60 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

[Unjustified emendation of spelling to *textrix*: Schulz, W.A. 1906: 156.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 62; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1893c: 28; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1913k: 135; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 165; Emery, 1925b: 183; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 357; Dorow, 1995: 62; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 40.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *brunneogaster*, *charpillioni*, *hero*.

textrix, misspelling, see under *textor*.

thailandica. *Polyrhachis thailandica* Kohout, 2006a: 146, figs. 3, 7, 11 (w.) THAILAND.

thaia. *Polyrhachis thaia* Forel, 1910b: 86 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 204.

thalia. *Polyrhachis thalia* Forel, 1902h: 530 (q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 114.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 180; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Junior synonym of *inconspicua*: Taylor, 1989a: 24; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 15; Kohout, 2000: 189.

thompsoni. *Polyrhachis thompsoni* Bingham, 1903: 391, fig. 130 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 48; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

thrinax. *Polyrhachis thrinax* Roger, 1863a: 152 (w.) SRI LANKA.

[Misspelled as *shrinax* by Smith, F. 1873: viii, Rothney, 1889: 352; misspelled as *trinax* by Santschi, 1928h: 133.]

Emery, 1889b: 517 (q.); Forel, 1893c: 28 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 761 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Forel, 1915b: 107.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Rothney, 1889: 352; Forel, 1893c: 28; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1893f: 254; Emery, 1895k: 480; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1901f: 122; Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 410; Forel, 1907a: 39; Forel, 1907e: 20; Forel, 1908a: 9; Forel, 1909e: 401; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127; Santschi, 1920h: 175; Santschi, 1924c: 115; Emery, 1925b: 183; Karavaiev, 1927e: 13; Karavaiev, 1928: 313; Mukerjee, 1930: 160; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 459; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 302; Baltazar, 1966: 285; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 63; Tiwari, 1999: 79; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 40; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Senior synonym of *mucronis*: Brown, 1959d: 164; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 63; Tiwari, 1999: 79.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *castanea*, *inconstans*, *lancearia*, *lucida*, *overbecki*.

thusnelda. *Polyrhachis thusnelda* Forel, 1902h: 509 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2000: 198; Kohout, 2013e: 569 (redescription).

tianjingshanensis. *Polyrhachis tianjingshanensis* Quin & Zhou, 2008: 148, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA (Guangdong).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

tibialis. *Polyrhachis tibialis* Smith, F. 1858b: 63 (w.) MYANMAR.

Forel, 1893c: 34 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 446; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Forel, 1895e: 457; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 717 (footnote); Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 396; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132; Emery, 1925b: 196; Stitz, 1925: 133; Karavaiev, 1927e: 38; Karavaiev, 1928: 321; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 48; Tiwari, 1999: 78; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 366; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 40; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *addax*, *caligata*, *completa*, *crassisquama*, *nigricornis*, *orientalis*, *parsis*, *pectita*, *robustior*.

timorensis. *Polyrhachis acantha r. timorensis* Forel, 1913e: 664 (w.) INDONESIA (Timor I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

Subspecies of *acantha*: Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284.

- Subspecies of saevissima:** Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 48.
- tobias.** *Polyrhachis paromalus* subsp. *tobias* Forel, 1911d: 391 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.
- Subspecies of *paromala*: Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 57.
- Junior synonym of *moesta*: Kohout, 1998: 516.
- tonsilis.** *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis) bihamata* var. *tonsilis* Santschi, 1928h: 133 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Subspecies of *bihamata*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304.
- Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Hung, 1970: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 1998: 508; Kohout, 2014: 10.
- torricelliana.** *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *torricelliana* Viehmeyer, 1912: 9, fig. 11 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea). Subspecies of *rastellata*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266 (error).
- Junior synonym of *euryala*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50; Emery, 1925b: 208; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 2006b: 125; Kohout, 2009b: 44.
- torta.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) fruhstorferi* var. *torta* Santschi, 1928h: 139. **Replacement name for** *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) fruhstorferi* var. *arcuata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 9. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica arcuata* Le Guillou, 1842: 315.] **Subspecies of fruhstorferi:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 43.
- townsvillei.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) townsvillei* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 251, fig. 4 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 142; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 24.
- Junior synonym of *doddi*: Kohout, 1998: 527.
- Junior synonym of *australis*: Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 93.
- tragos.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tragos* Stitz, 1925: 133, fig. 9 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.). **Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299; Baltazar, 1966: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 54.
- transiens.** *Polyrhachis transiens* Bolton, 1973b: 340, figs. 47, 59 (w.q.) UGANDA. **Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 41; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).
- transversaria.** *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *transversaria* Forel, 1901h: 77 (w.) LIBERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name. As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 199. Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 313. Material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313. [Note: Dorow, 1995: 37, states that the name was made available by Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key), but it occurs there only in the unavailable (infrasubspecific) form *militaris* st. *striativentris* var. *transversaria*.]
- trapezoidea.** *Polyrhachis trapezoidea* Mayr, 1876: 72 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108. **Subspecies of ammon:** Forel, 1915b: 108. **Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1902h: 533; Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 142; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2000: 199; Kohout, 2013e: 570 (redescription).
- travencoricus.** *Polyrhachis travencoricus* Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); unavailable name. [Unavailable name (published in synonymy).] [Note: the name *travencoricus* was erroneously substituted in the key for the species described earlier in the text as *narendrani* Karmaly, 2004: 540.]

triaena. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) triaena* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 184; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 63; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

tricuspis. *Polyrhachis tricuspis* André, 1887: 284 (q.) INDONESIA (Ambo I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 184.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 184; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 63.

Senior synonym of *ternatae*: Kohout, 2008a: 259.

trina. *Polyrhachis (Morleyidris) trina* Donisthorpe, 1944c: 64, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Bolton, 1995b: 358.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 28.

tripellis. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) gab* var. *tripellis* Forel, 1915b: 108 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Subspecies of *gab*: Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134.

Junior synonym of *gab*: Bolton, 1974b: 173; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *senilis*: Kohout, 1988a: 50; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 20.

trispinosa. *Polyrhachis trispinosus* Smith, F. 1861b: 40, pl. 1, fig. 11 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Kohout, 2008a: 313 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 184.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 447; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 270; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 184; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 63; Kohout, 2008a: 313 (redescription).

tristis. *Polyrhachis tristis* Mayr, 1867a: 46 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 57; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

tritschleri. *Polyrhachis striata* r. *tritschleri* Forel, 1912d: 111 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Subspecies of *striata*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 40.

Junior synonym of *villipes*: Kohout, 1998: 526.

trophima. *Polyrhachis trophimus* Smith, F. 1863: 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185;

combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; Dorow, 1995: 21;

combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Kohout, 2013e: 491.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 185; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 21; Kohout, 2013e: 491.

tschu. *Polyrhachis tschu* Forel, 1879a: 122 (q.) CHINA (no province data).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

Subspecies of *sexspinosa*: Forel, 1909d: 232; Emery, 1925b: 191.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 77; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1975c: 13 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 59.

tubericeps. *Polyrhachis tubericeps* Forel, 1893c: 33 (w.) INDIA (West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh)).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 391; Emery, 1925b: 196; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 53; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

tuberosa. *Polyrhachis tuberosa* Kohout, 2006b: 133, figs. 11G-H (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

tubifera. *Polyrhachis tubifera* Forel, 1902h: 517 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 142; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2000: 199; Kohout, 2013e: 574 (redescription).

tubifex. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tubifex* Karavaiev, 1926a: 144 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Also described as new by Karavaiev, 1927e: 31.]

Status as species: Karavaiev, 1928: 318; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 55; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 15.

turneri. *Polyrhachis turneri* Forel, 1895a: 45 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 62 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 142; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 204.

tyrannica. *Polyrhachis tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1858b: 69, pl. 4, fig. 29 (w.) CHINA (no province data).

[Misspelled as *tyrannical* by Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 447; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 204; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 41; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

ugandensis. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) fissa* subsp. *ugandensis* Arnold, 1954: 294, figs. 6, 6a (w.) UGANDA.

Junior synonym of *fissa*: Bolton, 1973b: 304; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

ugiensis. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* subsp. *ugiensis* Mann, 1919: 389 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Ugi I., San Cristoval I., Three Sisters Is.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 208; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 24; Kohout, 2006b: 142; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

ulysses. *Polyrhachis ulysses* Forel, 1910b: 91 (w.q.m.) SOLOMON IS.

Mann, 1919: 383 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Mann, 1919: 383.

Status as species: Mann, 1919: 383; Emery, 1925b: 181; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 45; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

umboi. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) umboi* Kohout, 2007a: 211, figs. 38, 41, 44 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

uncaria. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) uncaria* Kohout, 2013e: 523, figs. 4E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

uncinata. *Polyrhachis uncinata* André, 1896b: 252 (w.) THAILAND.

Junior synonym of *arachne*: Emery, 1898a: 230; Emery, 1925b: 192; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 46.

undulata. *Polyrhachis undulata* Kohout, 2006b: 142, figs. 12G-H (w.) SOLOMON IS (Guadalcanal I.).

Status as species: Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

unicolor. *Polyrhachis vestita* var. *unicolor* Emery, 1898b: 242 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[*Polyrhachis vestita* var. *unicolor* Emery, 1898a: 228. *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Subspecies of *vestita*: Emery, 1901g: 568; Forel, 1912n: 71; Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 41.

Junior synonym of *vestita*: Kohout, 1998: 525; Kohout, 2008a: 282.

unicornis. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) unicornis* Kohout, 2013d: 107, figs. 5C, D, G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

unicuspis. *Polyrhachis unicuspis* Emery, 1898b: 240, fig. 13 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[*Polyrhachis uniscapus* Emery, 1898a: 228. *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 184.

Status as species: Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 184; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 63; Kohout, 2008a: 314.

unisculpta. *Polyrhachis dahli* var. *unisculpta* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 48 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *unisucta* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

Subspecies of *dahlii*: Emery, 1925b: 183; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 62.

Junior synonym of *queenslandica*: Kohout, 1998: 510; Kohout, 2012a: 52.

urania. *Polyrhachis urania* Forel, 1902h: 516 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 187; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 142; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 21.

Junior synonym of *cyrus*: Kohout, 1998: 511; Kohout, 2000: 190.

vaga. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* st. *andromache* var. *vaga* Santschi, 1932b: 21, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 358.

Material referred to *andromache* by Dorow, 1995: 32.

valerus. *Polyrhachis valerus* Smith, F. 1861b: 40, pl. 1, fig. 10 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1863: 14; Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 447; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Mayr, 1879: 654; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 190; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 461; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268.

Junior synonym of *fervens*: Kohout, 1988c: 434; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2008a: 263.

vanachterbergi. *Polyrhachis vanachterbergi* Kohout, 2008b: 298, figs. 1-3 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

varicolor. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) fruhstorferi* subsp. *varicolor* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 163 (w.q.) SINGAPORE.

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

Subspecies of fruhstorferi: Emery, 1925b: 180; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 43.

Status as species: Kohout, 2008a: 259; Noon-Anant, *et al.* 2009: 177.

variegata. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) variegata* Kohout, 2007a: 212, figs. 39, 42, 45 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

variolosa. *Polyrhachis variolosa* Emery, 1887a: 236, pl. 4, fig. 24 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 591; Emery, 1911c: 250; Emery, 1925b: 192; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299.

Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 59.

vecticortis, misspelling, see under *victoris*.

venus. *Polyrhachis venus* Forel, 1893c: 31 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

Junior synonym of *chalybea*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 392; Emery, 1925b: 194; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 55; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key).

vermiculosa. *Polyrhachis guerini* var. *vermiculosa* Mayr, 1876: 74 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of aurea: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 186; Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of guerini: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 520; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 21; Kohout, 2000: 192.

vernoni. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) vernoni* Kohout, 2013e: 524, figs. 4G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

verticalis. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) verticalis* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) abrupta* Karavaiev, 1927e: 19. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis abrupta* Mayr, 1867a: 62.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 21.

Junior synonym of *limbata*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

vestita. *Polyrhachis vestitus* Smith, F. 1860a: 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 447; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 228; Emery, 1898b: 241; Forel, 1901h: 78; Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 203; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 41; Kohout, 1998: 525; Kohout, 2008a: 282 Kohout, 2008b: 298 (in key).

Senior synonym of unicolor: Kohout, 1998: 525; Kohout, 2008a: 282.

vibidia. *Polyrhachis vibidia* Smith, F. 1861b: 42, pl. 1, fig. 17 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 447; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list).

Junior synonym of *cleophanes*: Forel, 1911e: 299; Emery, 1925b: 193; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 50; Kohout, 2008a: 295.

vicina. *Polyrhachis vicina* Roger, 1863b: 7.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis affinis* Smith, F. 1858b: 63. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica affinis* Le Guillou, 1842: 314.]

[Misspelled as *ircina* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.

Junior synonym of *dives*: Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 599; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 52; Zhou, 2001b: 191.

Status as species: Mayr, 1886c: 357; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 292; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 121; Karmaly, 2004: 544; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

victoris. *Polyrhachis ypsilon* var. *victoris* Santschi, 1925f: 93 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[Misspelled as *vecticortis* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304.]

Subspecies of *epsilon*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304.

Junior synonym of *epsilon*: Hung, 1970: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 65; Kohout, 2014: 26.

viehmeyeri. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) viehmeyeri* Emery, 1921e: 19 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

Kohout, 1990: 508 (q.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 191; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Kohout, 1989: 507 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 60.

vigilans. *Polyrhachis vigilans* Smith, F. 1858b: 69, pl. 4, fig. 39 (q.) CHINA (Hong Kong).

Donisthorpe, 1937a: 626 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 447; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 204; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Donisthorpe, 1937a: 626; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 41; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

Senior synonym of pyrgops: Kohout, 1998: 525.

villipes. *Polyrhachis villipes* Smith, F. 1857a: 61 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Mayr, 1872: 140 (q.); Forel, 1915a: 43 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7, 45; Mayr, 1863: 447; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Mayr, 1867a: 58 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Mayr, 1872: 140; Emery, 1887a: 232; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1911a: 57; Forel, 1912d: 111; Forel, 1915a: 42; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 125; Emery, 1925b: 203; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Baltazar, 1966: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 41; Kohout, 1998: 526; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

Senior synonym of sumatrensis: Kohout, 1998: 526.

Senior synonym of tritschleri: Kohout, 1998: 526.

villosa. *Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *villosa* Emery, 1897d: 584, pl. 1, figs. 22, 23 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 188.

Subspecies of hostilis: Emery, 1898a: 230.

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 57 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 188; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 21.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *pubiventris*.

vindex. *Polyrhachis vindex* Smith, F. 1857a: 64 (w.) BORNEO (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 125.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 66; Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 447; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 125 (redescription) Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254; Emery, 1925b: 204; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 358; Dorow, 1995: 41; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

viola. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) viola* Zettel 2013: 7, figs. 1-4 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mangkagangi I.).

violaceonigra. *Polyrhachis violaceonigra* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 53 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 190; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 28.

viscosa. *Polyrhachis viscosus* Smith, F. 1858b: 71, pl. 4, fig. 41 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 379; Santschi, 1914b: 143;

combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1921e: 18;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Bolton, 1973b: 330.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 447; Mayr, 1886c: 357; André, 1887: 287 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897e: 605; Emery, 1899a: 501; Forel, 1907g: 92; Forel, 1910c: 272; Forel, 1913a: 147; Santschi, 1914b: 143; Emery, 1921e: 18; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267, 1004; Arnold, 1924: 749; Emery, 1925b: 206; Menozzi, 1927f: 362; Menozzi, 1930b: 121; Finzi, 1939a: 167; Menozzi, 1939c: 110; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 71; Bolton, 1973b: 330 (redescription); Collingwood, 1985: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 41; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 375; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 208; Borowiec, L. 2014: 148; Rigato, 2016: 42; Madl, 2019: 14.

Senior synonym of antinorii: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 379; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 41; Rigato, 2016: 42.

Senior synonym of imatongica: Bolton, 1973b: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 41; Rigato, 2016: 42.

Senior synonym of spretula: Bolton, 1973b: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 41; Rigato, 2016: 42.

vitalisi. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) vitalisi* Santschi, 1920a: 567 (w.q.m.) LAOS.

Status as species: Santschi, 1920h: 175; Santschi, 1924c: 115; Emery, 1925b: 208; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 254; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 24; Xu, 2002b: 523 (in key); Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

volkarti. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) revoili* r. *volkarti* Forel, 1916: 453 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.

Subspecies of revoili: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1000; Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12.

Status as species: Bolton, 1973b: 341 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Rigato, 2016: 44 (redescription).

wagneri. *Polyrhachis wagneri* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51, fig. 10 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 208; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 263; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 24; Kohout, 2006b: 134.

waigeuensis. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) arcuspinsosa* subsp. *waigeuensis* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 467 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Subspecies of *arcuspinsosa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 285.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 60.

Status as species: Kohout, 1998: 519.

waigiouensis. *Polyrhachis variolosa* var. *waigiouensis* Forel, 1911e: 299 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 59.

wallacei. *Polyrhachis wallacei* Emery, 1887a: 223, pl. 3, fig. 10 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Forel, 1915b: 107.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 180; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 45; Kohout, 2008a: 291; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *warburgi*.

wamuki. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) wamuki* Kohout, 2007a: 238, figs. 102, 105, 108 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

warburgi. *Polyrhachis wallacei* r. *wartburgi* Forel, 1901h: 76 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Justified emendation of spelling to *warburgi*: Emery, 1925b: 180.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

Subspecies of wallacei: Emery, 1925b: 180; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 45.

wardi. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) wardi* Kohout, 2007a: 213, figs. 46, 49, 52 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

watanasiti. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) watanasiti* Kohout, 2013f: 168, figs. 57, 58, 61, 62 (w.) THAILAND.

weberi. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) weberi* Donisthorpe, 1943b: 206 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Tiwari, 1999: 79 (error).

Junior synonym of *gracilior*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 54; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key).

weiri. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) weiri* Kohout, 2013e: 551, figs. 10A, B (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory: Wessel Is, Western Australia).

weissi. *Polyrhachis weissi* Santschi, 1910c: 395, fig. 18 (w.) CONGO.

Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Bolton, 1973b: 342.

Subspecies of revoili: Forel, 1916: 453; Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Bolton, 1973b: 342 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Rigato, 2016: 44.

Senior synonym of balli: Bolton, 1973b: 342; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Rigato, 2016: 44.

Senior synonym of conduensis: Bolton, 1973b: 342; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Rigato, 2016: 44.

Senior synonym of crassa: Bolton, 1973b: 342; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Rigato, 2016: 44.

Senior synonym of donisthorpei: Rigato, 2016: 44.

Senior synonym of natalensis: Rigato, 2016: 44.

Material of the unavailable name *phaenogaster* referred here by Bolton, 1973b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 42; Rigato, 2016: 44.

wellmani. *Polyrhachis wellmani* Forel, 1909b: 68 (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Emery, 1925b: 198; Santschi, 1930b: 58; Bolton, 1973b: 323 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key), 48.

weyeri. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *weyeri* Karavaiev, 1930a: 212 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Ambo I.).

Subspecies of bicolor: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 49.

wheeleri. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) wheeleri* Mann, 1919: 387, fig. 58 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I., Isabel I.).

Donisthorpe, 1941h: 63 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 649 (l.).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 197; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Donisthorpe, 1941h: 63; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 49; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

widodoi. *Polyrhachis widodoi* Kohout, 2006b: 116, figs. 5B (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43.

wilmsi. *Polyrhachis cubensis* subsp. *wilmsi* Forel, 1910f: 30 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995.

Subspecies of cubensis: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995; Emery, 1925b: 205.

Junior synonym of *cubaensis*: Bolton, 1973b: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 33.

Status as species: Rigato, 2016: 46.

wilsoni. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) wilsoni* Kohout, 2007a: 214, figs. 47, 50, 53 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

wolfi. *Polyrhachis wolfi* Forel, 1912a: 79 (w.) TAIWAN.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Status as species: Forel, 1913f: 202; Emery, 1925b: 204; Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63; Teranishi, 1940: 61; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Terayama, 2009: 219; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

wroughtonii. *Polyrhachis wroughtonii* Forel, 1894c: 398 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Forel, 1895e: 457 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

Status as species: Forel, 1895e: 457; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 401; Emery, 1925b: 191; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 208; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 10 (in key), 51; Tiwari, 1999: 79; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Kohout, 2006a: 148; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

xanthippe. *Polyrhachis xanthippe* Forel, 1911a: 61 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 53.

xiphias. *Polyrhachis xiphias* Smith, F. 1863: 16 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Kohout, 2013c: 25 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185;

combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Kohout, 2013e: 492.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 185; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 462; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2013c: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 492.

yarrabahensis. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) lombokensis* var. *yarrabahensis* Forel, 1915b: 115 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of lombokensis: Emery, 1925b: 181; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61.

Junior synonym of *lombokensis*: Kohout, 2000: 205.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 520; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 45; Kohout, 2012a: 47 (redescription).

yerburyi. *Polyrhachis yerburyi* Forel, 1893c: 29 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

[*P. yerburyi* Emery, 1893f: 250. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Forel).]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

Status as species: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 406; Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key).

yorkana. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *yorkana* Forel, 1915b: 110 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of rastellata: Emery, 1925b: 208; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 257; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Status as species: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 521; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 24; Kohout, 2000: 196; Kohout, 2006b: 105.

ypsilon. *Polyrhachis ypsilon* Emery, 1887a: 239 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 764 (l.); Kohout, 2014: 27 (q.).

Combination in *Myrma (Polyrhachis)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860;

combination in *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis)*: Emery, 1925b: 182.

Status as species: Forel, 1893c: 31; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1893e: 198; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 713; Bingham, 1903: 387; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 287; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122; Crawley, 1924: 407; Emery, 1925b: 182; Stitz, 1925: 129; Karavaiev, 1927e: 12; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304; Baltazar, 1966: 279; Hung, 1970: 19 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 65; Kohout, 1998: 509; Karmaly, 2004: 542 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 40; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Kohout, 2014: 26.

Senior synonym of synacantha: Hung, 1970: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 65;

Kohout, 2014: 26.

Senior synonym of victoris: Hung, 1970: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 65;

Kohout, 2014: 26.

zhengi. *Polyrhachis zhengi* Zhou & Huang, 2002: 144, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 37.

zimmerae. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) zimmerae* Clark, 1941: 92, pl. 13, fig. 25 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 142; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 16.

zopyra. *Polyrhachis zopyrus* Smith, F. 1861b: 43, pl. 1, fig. 22 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 447; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 228; Emery, 1898b: 241; Emery, 1901g: 568; Forel, 1905c: 26; Forel, 1912d: 111; Emery, 1925b: 204; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1974b: 179; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42; Kohout, 2008a: 282.

Senior synonym of aurichalceus: Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42.

Senior synonym of moorei: Bolton, 1974b: 179; Bolton, 1995b: 359; Dorow, 1995: 42.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *imbellis*.