

*cabrerai*. *Camponotus alii* st. *hesperius* var. *cabrerai* Santschi, 1939d: 84 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*cachmiriensis*. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) aethiops* var. *cachmiriensis* Emery, 1925b: 97.

[First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *aethiops* var. *cachmiriensis* Forel, 1904c: 29 (s.w.m.) INDIA (Jammu & Kashmir); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1906b: 84; Emery, 1920c: 7; Weber, 1943c: 342 (in list).

**Subspecies of *aethiops***: Menozzi, 1939a: 319 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 90; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 23.

*cacicus*. *Camponotus cacicus* Emery, 1903: 76 (s.w.) PERU, BRAZIL (Pará).

Combination in *C. (Myrmogigas)*: Forel, 1912i: 91;

combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex)*: Forel, 1914a: 268;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 84.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 111; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 754.

*caeciliae*. *Camponotus maculatus* r. *caeciliae* Forel, 1906c: 188 (s.w.) TURKEY.

Subspecies of *samius*: Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 138 (error).

Junior synonym of *festai*: Emery, 1908a: 187; Emery, 1925b: 99; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Radchenko, 1997d: 808; Tohmé & Tohmé, 1999: 476; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 6.

*caesar*. *Camponotus caesar* Forel, 1886f: 162 (w.) ANGOLA.

Emery, 1899e: 504 (s.q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmogigas)*: Forel, 1912i: 91;

combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex)*: Forel, 1914a: 268;

combination in *C. (Myrmoxygenys)*: Emery, 1925b: 70.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Emery, 1899e: 503; Forel, 1909b: 66; Emery, 1912c: 2; Santschi, 1920g: 180; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 243, 962; Emery, 1925b: 70; Santschi, 1930b: 56; Santschi, 1937d: 239; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *imperator*.

*caffer*. *Camponotus caffer* Emery, 1895h: 47, pl. 2, figs. 25, 26 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex)*: Emery, 1920b: 256;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 84.

**Subspecies of *maculatus***: Forel, 1901h: 69.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Forel, 1904d: 177; Forel, 1914a: 267; Emery, 1920b: 256; Arnold, 1922: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 963; Emery, 1925b: 84; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*cajurensis*. *Camponotus (Myrmothrix) rufipes* forma *cajurensis* Luederwaldt, 1918: 53 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

[Also described as new by Luederwaldt, 1920: 14.]

Subspecies of *rufipes*: Emery, 1925b: 109; Borgmeier, 1927c: 150; Santschi, 1929d: 314 (in key); Kusnezov, 1952d: 220; Kempf, 1972a: 62.

Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Hashmi, 1973: 52; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*calceatus*. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *radamoides* var. *calceatus* Santschi, 1930b: 76, fig. 9b (s.w.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1937d: 240.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 90.

Material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*californica*. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) sayi* subsp. *californica* Emery, 1925b: 118.

Replacement name for *Camponotus sayi* subsp. *bicolor* Pergande, 1894: 161. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica bicolor* Latreille, 1798: 43.]

Status as species: McArthur, 2012: 200 (error)

Junior synonym of *sayi*: Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 355; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1432; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 190.

Junior synonym of *hyatti*: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 22.

*callida*. *Formica callida* Smith, F. 1858b: 18 (w.) INDIA (no state data, “India (Deccan)”).

[Note: the Deccan Plateau extends over several Indian states.]

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 304.

Junior synonym of *variegatus*: Mayr, 1863: 401.

Junior synonym of *ardens*: Mayr, 1886c: 353.

Junior synonym of *angusticollis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 221; Emery, 1896d: 370; Bingham, 1903: 366; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 106; Tiwari, 1999: 68 (error); Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 38 (error).

Junior synonym of *compressus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 398; Mayr, 1865: 33; Forel, 1886f: 143; Forel, 1892j: 240; Emery, 1925b: 98; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*callistus*. *Camponotus callistus* Emery, 1911a: 223 (s.w.m.) BOLIVIA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis)*: Forel, 1914a: 274;

combination in *C. (Myrmocladoeucus)*: Emery, 1925b: 166.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424; Kempf, 1972a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *bradleyi*.

*callmorphus*. *Camponotus (Myrmosaga) callmorphus* Stitz, 1923: 166 (w.) NAMIBIA.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*caloratus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934; see under *COLOBOPSIS*.

*calvus* Emery, 1920; see under *COLOBOPSIS*.

*cambouei*. *Camponotus cambouei* Forel, 1891b: 68, pl. 1, fig. 13; pl. 2, fig. 1 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

[Misspelled as *cambonei* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 223.]

Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Forel, 1914a: 266;

combination in *C. (Myrmosaga)*: Emery, 1920b: 257;

combination in *C. (Mayria)*: Emery, 1925b: 122.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1895f: 337; Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Forel, 1914a: 266; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1044; Emery, 1925b: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

Junior synonym of *foersteri*: Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 27.

*camelinus*. *Formica camelina* Smith, F. 1857a: 57 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Bingham, 1903: 373 (s.q.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3;

combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta)*: Forel, 1912i: 92; Emery, 1920b: 256;

combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus)*: Forel, 1914a: 270;

combination in *C. (Myrmosaulus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 705.

**Subspecies of singularis**: Emery, 1887a: 210; André, 1892b: 47.

**Subspecies of cinerascens**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 224.

**Status as species**: Smith, F. 1858b: 23; Mayr, 1863: 412; Roger, 1863b: 3; Smith, F. 1865: 68; Smith, F. 1871a: 305; Forel, 1892j: 232; Emery, 1895g: 355; Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 705; Bingham, 1903: 373; Forel, 1905c: 26; Forel, 1911d: 391; Forel, 1912i: 92; Forel, 1913k: 130; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 162; Wheeler, 1919e: 111; Crawley, 1924: 406; Santschi, 1924c: 114; Emery, 1925b: 113; Stitz, 1925: 126; Santschi, 1928h: 132; Karavaiev, 1929c: 238; Menozzi, 1930a: 4; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 444; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 238; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 353; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 14; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 53; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 26.

**Senior synonym of senilis**: Forel, 1892j: 232; Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1895g: 355; Emery, 1896d: 373; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 112; Emery, 1925b: 113; Santschi, 1928h: 132; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 54.

*camelus* Emery, 1883; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

**cameranoi**. *Camponotus senex* subsp. *cameranoi* Emery, 1894e: 3 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Chaco), PARAGUAY.

[Misspelled as *caramenoi* by Luederwaldt, 1918: 51.]

Forel, 1909a: 264 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 270.

**Subspecies of senex**: Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list).

**Status as species**: Emery, 1906c: 192; Forel, 1908c: 412; Forel, 1909a: 264; Forel, 1914a: 270; Bruch, 1914: 228; Santschi, 1916e: 398; Luederwaldt, 1918: 51; Santschi, 1919f: 56; Santschi, 1922c: 121; Emery, 1925b: 163; Borgmeier, 1927c: 156; Kusnezov, 1952d: 205; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Wild, 2007b: 27; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 227.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *eugaster*, *inlex*.

**cameratus**. *Camponotus (Myrmogonia) cameratus* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 146 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Subgenus indeterminate: Ward, *et al.* 2016: 351.

**Status as species**: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 110; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 90; McArthur, 2014: 144.

**cameroni**. *Camponotus cameroni* Forel, 1892f: 256.

**Replacement name for** *Camponotus mayri* Cameron, 1891: 89. [Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus mayri* Forel, 1879a: 92.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 270.

**Subspecies of senex**: Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list).

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Forel, 1914a: 270; Bruch, 1914: 228; Emery, 1925b: 163; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 28 (error); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 755.

[Note: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 28, record this Neotropical species from China.]

**camerounensis**. *Camponotus buchneri* subsp. *camerounensis* Ward, *et al.* 2016: 349.

**Replacement name for** *Phasmomyrmex buchneri* var. *griseus* Santschi, 1937b: 103.

[Junior secondary homonym of *Camponotus (Colobopsis) leonardi* var. *grisea* Karavaiev, 1929c: 243.]

*canalis*. *Camponotus brettesi* var. *canalis* Forel, 1912i: 79 (w.) PANAMA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1925b: 163.

**Subspecies of brettesi**: Emery, 1925b: 163; Kempf, 1972a: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*candidus*. *Camponotus (Myrmisolepis) braunsi* var. *candidus* Santschi, 1926c: 618 (w.) TANZANIA.

**Subspecies of braunsi**: Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*candiotes*. *Camponotus lateralis* var. *candiotes* Emery, 1894j: 10 (w.) GREECE (Crete I.).

Karaman, C. et al. 2011: 187 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925a: 68; Emery, 1925b: 120.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Finzi, 1928c: 791.

**Subspecies of lateralis**: Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Emery, 1915h: 2; Emery, 1925b: 120; Hamann & Klemm, 1976: 677 (anachronism).

**Subspecies of piceus**: Emery, 1925a: 68; Menozzi, 1936d: 304.

**Status as species**: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 283 (in key); Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Petrov, 2006: 108 (in key); Legakis, 2011: 29; Karaman, C. et al. 2011: 187; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 473; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 6; Karaman, C. & Aktaç, 2013: 51 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 28; Lebas, et al. 2016: 138; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2018: 4; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 43; Seifert, 2019b: 24.

*canescens*. *Camponotus canescens* Mayr, 1870a: 386 (w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

[Misspelled as *conescens* by Luederwaldt, 1918: 51.]

Menozzi, 1935b: 203 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 194 (l.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 270.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 140; Forel, 1907e: 10; Forel, 1908b: 71; Forel, 1908c: 412; Forel, 1912i: 78; Luederwaldt, 1918: 51; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 16; Emery, 1925b: 163; Borgmeier, 1927c: 156; Menozzi, 1927c: 268; Menozzi, 1935b: 202; Eidmann, 1936b: 97; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 258; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 90; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 112; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 755.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *antennatus*, *stomatus*.

*capito*. *Camponotus capito* Mayr, 1876: 64 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Forel, 1915b: 99 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 650 (l.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma)*: Forel, 1912i: 91; Santschi, 1928e: 481.

Junior synonym of *cinereus*: Santschi, 1919a: 330; Santschi, 1928e: 481.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Forel, 1902h: 494; Forel, 1912b: 83; Forel, 1915b: 99; Emery, 1925b: 110; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 110; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 90; McArthur, 2007a: 316; Heterick, 2009: 65; McArthur, 2010: 40; McArthur, 2014: 164.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *ebeninithorax*.

*capperi*. *Camponotus capperi* Forel, 1899c: 138 (s.w.) JAMAICA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1914a: 268;

combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 468;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1920b: 259;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 156.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 162; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 468; Emery, 1925b: 156; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *corticalis*, *formosulus*, *subdepilis*, *unctulus*.

**caracalla.** *Camponotus caracalla* Forel, 1912i: 80 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1914a: 271;

combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1925b: 165.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 165; Borgmeier, 1927c: 157; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 90.

*caramenoi*, misspelling, see under *cameranoi*.

*carazzii* Emery, 1895; see under **NOTOSTIGMA**.

**carbo.** *Camponotus carbo* Emery, 1877b: 364, fig. (w.) ERITREA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Forel, 1913b: 341.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 227; Mayr, 1902: 300; Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 976; Emery, 1925b: 130; Menozzi, 1933a: 112; Finzi, 1939a: 167; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 372; Borowiec, L. 2014: 28 (see note in bibliography); Madl, 2019: 14.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *honorius*, *occidentalis*.

**carbonarius.** *Formica carbonaria* Latreille, 1802c: 114, pl. 3, fig. 8 (w.) (no state data, "Grand-Indes", probably the modern Malayasia + Indonesia).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2;

subgenus indeterminate: Emery, 1925b: 171;

combination in *C. (Myrmepomis)*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 235.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 16; Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 398; Smith, F. 1871a: 303; Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1893h: 2; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 171; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

**cardini.** *Camponotus (Colobopsis) sphaericus* var. *cardini* Mann, 1920: 438 (w.) CUBA.

Combination in *C. (Manniella)*: Emery, 1925b: 160.

**Subspecies of sphaericus:** Emery, 1925b: 159; Kempf, 1972a: 43; Alayo, 1974: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

**carensis.** *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) irritans* subsp. *carensis* Emery, 1920c: 16, fig. 3 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is.).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

**Subspecies of irritans:** Emery, 1925b: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 24.

**carin.** *Camponotus dorycus* r. *carin* Emery, 1889b: 512 (s.w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex)*: Forel, 1915a: 37;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 90.

**Subspecies of dorycus:** Forel, 1892j: 236; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 228 (footnote); Emery, 1895k: 478; Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Mayr, 1897: 432; Forel, 1915a: 37; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 544; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 5; Crawley, 1924: 406.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Bingham, 1903: 365; Emery, 1925b: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 105; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 75; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 244; Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 223 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 91; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 55; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011:

36; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 67; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 28; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 24; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *babiensis*, *tenuisquamis*, *tipunus*.

*carinata*. *Formica carinata* Brullé, 1840: 84 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is).

[Junior primary homonym of *Formica carinata* Fabricius, 1804: 413 (Emery, 1921a: 25).]

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1908a: 195; Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 99; Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 114; Wellenius, 1955: 13; Báez & Ortega, 1978: 189.

Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1865: 27; Emery & Forel, 1879: 448; Forel, 1886f: 143; Forel, 1891b: 24.

Junior synonym of *thoracicus*: Forel, 1905b: 180.

Subspecies of *cognatus*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 225.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1893c: 85; Emery, 1894i: 46; Emery, 1895h: 46; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list); Emery, 1905d: 33.

Subspecies of *compressus*: Santschi, 1939d: 82; Barquin Diez, 1981: 386; Hohmann, *et al.* 1993: 161.

Status as species: Cagniant, 1996b: 99.

**Replacement name:** *Formica brullei* Smith, F. 1858b: 35.

[Note: this valid replacement name, although proposed long ago, appears to have been mostly ignored by later authors (Bolton, 1995b: 91).]

*carinata* Stitz, 1938; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

*carinifer*. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) tinctus* var. *carinifer* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156 (s.q.) SINGAPORE.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 248.

**Subspecies of *tinctus*:** Crawley, 1924: 406.

**Subspecies of *irritans*:** Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*carolinus*. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *carolinus* Forel, 1916: 458.

Unnecessary replacement name for *luteolus* Emery, 1906c: 188; hence junior synonym of *luteolus* (Bolton, 1995b: 91).

Subspecies of *bonariensis*: Emery, 1925b: 79; Kusnezov, 1952d: 202; Kempf, 1972a: 65.

Junior synonym of *luteolus*: Santschi, 1939e: 320 (in text); Bolton, 1995b: 91.

\**carpenteri*. \**Camponotus carpenteri* Özdikmen, 2010a: 525.

Unnecessary replacement name for \**Camponotus fuscipennis* Carpenter, 1930: 59; hence junior synonym of \**fuscipennis*: new synonymy, unpublished.

[Note: \**fuscipennis* Carpenter is not a junior homonym; hence \**carpenteri* is automatically a junior synonym of \**fuscipennis*).]

*carya*. *Formica carya* Fitch, 1855: 855 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (New York).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 6;

combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1920b: 257.

Junior synonym of *pubescens*: Forel, 1874: 96 (in list).

Junior synonym of *pennsylvanicus*: Forel, 1879a: 56; Dalla Torre, 1893: 247; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 335.

Junior synonym of *fallax*: Arnol'di, 1933b: 601 (in key); Collingwood, 1978: 72.

**Subspecies of *herculeanus*:** Cresson, 1887: 255.

**Subspecies of *fallax*:** Teranishi, 1940: 26.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1917i: 466; Emery, 1925b: 117; Menozzi, 1925d: 35; Karavaiev, 1926e: 192; Karavaiev, 1927a: 295; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 15; Karavaiev, 1936: 188; Dennis, 1938: 302; Wing, 1939: 163; Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1940: 103; Smith, M.R. 1940b: 139 (redescription); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, E.W. 1944: 252; Creighton, 1950a: 385; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 844; Ceballos, 1956: 311; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 145; Francoeur, 1977b: 207; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1431; Snelling, R.R. 1988: 60; DuBois & LaBerge, 1988: 146; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 100; Wheeler, G.C., *et al.* 1994: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Deyrup, 2003: 44; Covert, 2005: 169; Hansen & Klotz, 2005: 87; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 65; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 118; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 28; Deyrup, 2017: 186.

Material of the unavailable name *cnemidatus* referred here by Smith, M.R. 1940b: 139; Creighton, 1950a: 386; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1431; Snelling, R.R. 1988: 60; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Covert, 2005: 169; MacGown, *et al.* 2007: 15.

**casicus.** *Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) casica* Santschi, 1920g: 180 (q.) FRENCH GUIANA (attributed to Emery).

Combination (provisional) in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Bolton, 1995b: 91.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 91.

**cassius.** *Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) pompeius* subsp. *cassius* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 239, figs. 60, 61 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 89.

**Subspecies of pompeius:** Emery, 1925b: 89; Weber, 1943c: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*castaneipes*, misspelling, see under *castanipes*.

**castaneus.** *Formica castanea* Latreille, 1802c: 118, pl. 3, figs. 11, 12 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Pennsylvania, Carolina).

Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 321 (s.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 6;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Creighton, 1950a: 375;

combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Forel, 1914a: 266; Mackay, 2019: 182.

Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Smith, F. 1858b: 53; Mayr, 1863: 399; Forel, 1874: 96 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 447.

**Status as species:** Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 215; Haliday, 1836: 329; Mayr, 1886d: 420; Forel, 1886f: 141; Cresson, 1887: 255; Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1893i: 673; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 402; Wheeler, W.M. 1906b: 22; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 321 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 571; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 117; Forel, 1914a: 266; Forel, 1914d: 288; Wheeler, W.M. 1916m: 600; Wheeler, W.M. 1917i: 465; Emery, 1925b: 74; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 13; Dennis, 1938: 300; Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1940: 103; Buren, 1944a: 294; Creighton, 1950a: 375; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 839; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 143; Carter, 1962a: 7 (in list); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1428; DuBois & LaBerge, 1988: 147; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 100; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Deyrup, 2003: 44; Covert, 2005: 164; Hansen & Klotz, 2005: 95; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 65; MacGown, *et al.* 2007: 19; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 119; Deyrup, 2017: 187; Mackay, 2019: 182 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of clarus:** Mayr, 1886d: 420; Forel, 1886f: 141; Cresson, 1887: 255; Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1896d: 372; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 839; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1428; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Mackay, 2019: 182.

**Senior synonym of *mellea*:** Mayr, 1886d: 420; Forel, 1886f: 141; Cresson, 1887: 255; Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1896d: 372; Wheeler, W.M. 1906b: 22; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 321; Emery, 1925b: 74; Creighton, 1950a: 375; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 839; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1428; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Mackay, 2019: 182.

*castanea*. *Camponotus (Myrmacantha) castanea* Stitz, 1925: 128, fig. 7a,b (w.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated, “Limay”).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Formica castanea* Latreille, 1802c: 118.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 230.

**Replacement name:** *Camponotus (Myrmacantha) castanicolus* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116.

*castanicola*. *Camponotus (Myrmacantha) castanicolus* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116.

**Replacement name for** *Camponotus castanea* Stitz, 1925: 128. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica castanea* Latreille, 1802c: 118.]

Subgenus indeterminate: Bolton, 1995b: 91.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*castanipes*. *Formica castanipes* Leach, 1825: 290 (w.q.m.) FRANCE.

[Misspelled as *castaneipes* by Forel, 1874: 96 (in list), Dalla Torre, 1893: 252, and others.]

Junior synonym of *marginata*: Roger, 1859: 227.

Junior synonym of *sylvaticus*: Roger, 1863b: 1; Mayr, 1863: 401; Mayr, 1865: 27; Forel, 1874: 96 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 448; Dalla Torre, 1893: 252; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*castellanus*. *Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) macilentus* var. *castanellus* Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 116, fig. 25 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is.).

**Subspecies of *macilentus*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 44; Linsley & Usinger, 1966: 176; Kempf, 1972a: 63; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*catalanus*. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) sylvaticus* var. *catalana* Emery, 1924c: 170 (w.) SPAIN.

Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Santschi, 1925g: 356; Santschi, 1931a: 11; Santschi, 1932c: 71; Ceballos, 1956: 314.

**Status as species:** Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 83; Collingwood, 1978: 91 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 91; Borowiec, L. 2014: 28.

*cataractae*. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *radamoides* var. *cataractae* Santschi, 1919b: 239 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1920c: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 958; Emery, 1925b: 88; Arnold, 1926: 292.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 91.

Material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*catharinæ*. *Camponotus melanoticus* var. *catharinæ* Santschi, 1939e: 323 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Kempf, 1972a: 69.

**Subspecies of *melanoticus*:** Kempf, 1972a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*cato*. *Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) meinerti* r. *cato* Forel, 1913b: 346 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 142;

combination in *C. (Myrmopelta)*: Santschi, 1926a: 18.

**Subspecies of *vividus*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 248, 976; Emery, 1925b: 142; Santschi, 1925h: 167; Santschi, 1926a: 18; Menozzi, 1933a: 113; Santschi, 1935a: 283; Weber, 1943c: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

**Senior synonym of** *laevithorax*: Menozzi, 1933a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*caucasicus*. *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *caucasicus* Arnol'di, 1967: 1822 (s.w.q.m.)  
GEORGIA.

Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Arakelian, 1994: 85; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Radchenko, 1997a: 555; Radchenko, 2016: 328.

*cavallus*. *Camponotus maculatus* st. *cavallus* Santschi, 1911g: 211 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 88.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Stitz, 1916: 403; Emery, 1920c: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 953; Emery, 1925b: 88; Santschi, 1930b: 57; Santschi, 1937d: 241.

Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*cavisquamis*. *Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) ferreri* st. *cavisquamis* Santschi, 1926c: 604 (q.) KENYA.

**Subspecies of** *ferreri*: Bolton, 1995b: 91; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 205.

*ceconii*. *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *ceconii* Emery, 1908a: 198 (s.w.) CYPRUS.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 101.

**Subspecies of** *maculatus*: Forel, 1910a: 23.

**Subspecies of** *sylvaticus*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 101.

**Status as species**: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 284 (in key); Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Petrov, 2006: 110 (in key); Paknia, et al. 2008: 153; Legakis, 2011: 29; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 473; Borowiec, L. 2014: 28; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 43.

*cemeryi*. *Camponotus hova cemoryi* Özdkmen, 2010a: 527.

**Replacement name for** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) hova* var. *luteolus* Emery, 1925b: 85. [Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *luteolus* Emery, 1906c: 188.]

*cerberulus* Emery, 1920; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

*ceriseipes*. *Camponotus (Myrmophyma) ceriseipes* Clark, 1938: 378, figs. 17-19 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia: Reevesby I.).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 60 (l.).

**Status as species**: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 111; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 70 (redescription); McArthur, 2007a: 314; McArthur, 2010: 56; McArthur, 2014: 100.

*cervicalis*. *Camponotus cervicalis* Roger, 1863a: 134 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Forel, 1891b: 19 (s.q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex)*: Forel, 1914a: 268;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 84.

**Status as species**: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 458; Forel, 1891b: 19 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1042; Emery, 1925b: 84; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *gaullaei*.

*cetegus*. *Camponotus festinus* subsp. *cetegus* Forel, 1911a: 50 (s.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 90.

**Subspecies of** *festinus*: Emery, 1925b: 90; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 245; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 37.

*ceylonicus* Emery, 1925; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

*chaboti*. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* st. *controversus* var. *chaboti* Santschi, 1925h: 167 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1930b: 57.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*chacoanus*. *Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) blandus* st. *rosariensis* var. *chacoanus* Santschi, 1929d: 314 (w.) ARGENTINA (Santiago del Estero, Corrientes, Formosa); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kusnezov, 1952d: 199.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*chacoensis*. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) brasiliensis* var. *chacoensis* Santschi, 1919f: 56 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Formosa).

**Subspecies of *crassus***: Emery, 1925b: 163.

**Subspecies of *brasiliensis***: Kempf, 1972a: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*chalaconotus*. *Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) chalaconotus* Menozzi, 1929c: 430, figs. 1, 2 (s.) (no state data, “without any precise indication of locality, but most probably from India (or Burma), since it came from the collection of the late Col. C.T. Bingham”).

[Misspelled as *chalconotus* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 237.]

Junior synonym of *megalonyx*: Stärcke, 1934: 29 (provisional); Wheeler, W.M. 1936e: 217 (in text); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 237.

Junior synonym of *megalonyx*: Stärcke, 1934: 29 (provisional); Wheeler, W.M. 1936e: 217 (in text); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 237; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*chalceoides*. *Camponotus (Myrmophyма) chalceoides* Clark, 1938: 376, figs. 14-16 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia: mainland and Reevesby I., Western Australia).

**Status as species**: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 111; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*chalceus*. *Camponotus (Myrmosaga) chalceus* Crawley, 1915b: 236 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Combination in *C. (Myrmophyма)*: Emery, 1920b: 257; Santschi, 1928e: 482.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 110; Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 159; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 111; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 91; McArthur, 2007a: 322; Heterick, 2009: 65; McArthur, 2010: 94; McArthur, 2014: 164.

*championi*. *Camponotus championi* Forel, 1899c: 157, pl. 4, figs. 21, 22 (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz, Tabasco), PANAMA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1914a: 271;

combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1925b: 165;

combination in *C. (Manniella)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 210;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Creighton, 1951: 57; Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 23.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 165; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 91; McArthur, 2012: 150.

*chapini*. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) chapini* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 254, fig. 68 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Santschi, 1926c: 600;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Weber, 1943c: 386.

**Subspecies of *agonius***: Santschi, 1926b: 252; Santschi, 1926c: 600.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 141; Weber, 1943c: 386; Bolton, 1995b: 91; McArthur, 2012: 203.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *ganzii*.

**chartifex**. *Formica chartifex* Smith, F. 1860c: 68 (w.m.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Forel, 1899c: 158 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986d: 337 (l.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 673;

combination in *Dendromyrmex*: Emery, 1895j: 772;

combination in *C. (Dendromyrmex)*: Forel, 1899c: 158; Fernández, 2002: 60.

**Status as species**: Mayr, 1862: 673 (redescription); Roger, 1863b: 5; Mayr, 1863: 398; Mayr, 1878: 869 (in key); Emery, 1890a: 70; Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Forel, 1895b: 102; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 158; Forel, 1902b: 173; Forel, 1908c: 417; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 13; Mann, 1916: 484; Emery, 1925b: 173; Borgmeier, 1927c: 162; Santschi, 1936b: 218; Weber, 1943b: 75; Kempf, 1960e: 399; Kempf, 1961b: 523; Kempf, 1972a: 95; Brandão, 1991: 339; Bolton, 1995b: 169; Fernández, 2002: 60 (redescription); Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 112; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 755.

**Senior synonym of melinoni**: Fernández, 2002: 60.

**chazaliei**. *Camponotus novogranadensis* r. *chazaliei* Forel, 1899c: 149 (s.w.) ST LUCIA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1912i: 90;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 155.

**Status as species**: Forel, 1902b: 172; Emery, 1903: 74; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 243; Emery, 1925b: 155; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

**cheesmanae**. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1932a: 88 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

**Status as species**: Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 755.

**chilensis**. *Formica chilensis* Spinola, 1851a: 237 (w.q.) CHILE.

[Misspelled as *issicheni* by Emery, 1906c: 191, after Kempf, 1970a: 32.]

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5;

combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Forel, 1914a: 268;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Bruch, 1914: 228;

combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Emery, 1920b: 255;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 78.

**Status as species**: Smith, F. 1858b: 51; Roger, 1863b: 5, 45; Mayr, 1863: 398; Mayr, 1865: 32; Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1895i: 18; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Forel, 1907e: 10; Bruch, 1914: 228; Santschi, 1916e: 396; Gallardo, 1919b: 254; Emery, 1925b: 78; Donisthorpe, 1933c: 538; Goetsch & Menozzi, 1935: 100; Menozzi, 1935c: 329; Kusnezov, 1952d: 206; Kusnezov, 1953a: 112 (in key); Kusnezov, 1960b: 396; Kempf, 1970a: 32; Kempf, 1972a: 66; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 112.

**chimporensis**. *Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) mayri* var. *chimporensis* Santschi, 1930b: 80 (w.) ANGOLA.

**Subspecies of mayri**: Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**chiton**. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) solon* var. *chiton* Emery, 1925b: 100.

[First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *solon* var. *chiton* Forel, 1901h: 68 (s.w.q.) SENEGAL; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Misspelled as *chilon* by Santschi, 1937b: 103.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1911e: 288; Santschi, 1914d: 379; Emery, 1920c: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 959.

**Subspecies of solon**: Santschi, 1937b: 103; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**chlorogaster**. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) irritans* subsp. *chlorogaster* Emery, 1920c: 7.

[First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *chlorotica* var. *chlorogaster* Emery, 1914f: 429 (s.w.) VANUATU; unavailable (infrasubspecific name.)]

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

Subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1925b: 94; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 39.

Junior synonym of *chloroticus*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Clouse, *et al.* 2016: 144.

**chloroticus.** *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *chloroticus* Emery, 1897d: 574 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Emery, 1914f: 424 (m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Emery, 1914f: 424;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

**Subspecies of maculatus:** Emery, 1898a: 225; Forel, 1901b: 27; Dahl, 1901: 17 (in key); Stitz, 1911a: 372; Wheeler, W.M. 1912a: 47; Emery, 1914f: 424, 429; Viehmeyer, 1914a: 115.

**Subspecies of irritans:** Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 94; Santschi, 1928a: 56; Santschi, 1928c: 71; Karavaiev, 1933a: 316; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 39; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 247.

**Status as species:** Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93; Taylor, 1967b: 1094; Taylor, 1987a: 16; Dlussky, 1994: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 416; Wetterer, 2006: 415; Clouse, 2007b: 212; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 46; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70; Clouse, *et al.* 2016: 144 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of chlorogaster:** Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Clouse, *et al.* 2016: 144.

**Senior synonym of samoensis:** Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Clouse, *et al.* 2016: 144.

**Senior synonym of sanctaecrucis:** Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Clouse, *et al.* 2016: 144.

**cholericus.** *Camponotus andrei* var. *cholericus* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 59 (s.w.m.) MEXICO (Hidalgo).

Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 154.

**Subspecies of andrei:** Emery, 1925b: 154; Kempf, 1972a: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**chongqingensis.** *Camponotus chongqingensis* Wu, J. & Wang, in Wang, C., Xaio & Wu, 1989a: 226, figs. 15, 16 (s.w.) CHINA (Sichuan).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Radchenko, 1997d: 807.

**Status as species:** Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 30 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 92; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 178; Radchenko, 1997d: 807; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 67; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 28.

**christi.** *Camponotus christi* Forel, 1886f: 184 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus)*: Forel, 1914a: 270;

combination in *C. (Myrmosaga)*: Emery, 1920b: 257;

combination in *C. (Mayria)*: Emery, 1925b: 122.

Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 21 (s.).

**Status as species:** Forel, 1891b: 63 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1045; Emery, 1925b: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 19 (redescription).

***christmasensis***. *Camponotus christmasensis* McArthur, 2008: 115, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia, Western Australia).

**Status as species:** McArthur, 2010: 98; McArthur, 2014: 144.

***christoides***. *Camponotus lubbocki* r. *christoides* Forel, 1891b: 61 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *C. (Mayria)*: Emery, 1925b: 123.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 224.

Subspecies of *lubbocki*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 240 (footnote); Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1046; Emery, 1925b: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

Junior synonym of *lubbocki*: Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2018: 35.

***christophei***. *Camponotus christophei* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 57, figs. 25, 26 (s.) HAITI.

Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota)*: Forel, 1914a: 274.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 168; Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 207; Kempf, 1972a: 49; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Lubertazzi, 2019: 83.

***christopherseni***. *Camponotus (Colobopsis) christopherseni* Forel, 1912i: 85 (s.w.q.) PANAMA.

Combination in *C. (Hypercolobopsis)*: Emery, 1925b: 160;

combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota)*: Kempf, 1960f: 464; Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 23.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 160; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 92; McArthur, 2012: 162.

[Note: possibly a junior synonym of *linnaei*: Kempf, 1960f: 464.]

***chromaiodes***. *Camponotus chromaiodes* Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**Replacement name for** *Formica ferruginea* Fabricius, 1798: 279. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica ferruginea* Christ, 1791: 512.]

[Note: for earlier history of this taxon see under *ferruginea* Fabricius.]

Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Bolton, 1995b: 130.

**Status as species:** Covert, 2005: 165; Hansen & Klotz, 2005: 82; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 65; MacGown, *et al.* 2007: 10; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 120; Mackay, 2019: 199 (redescription).

***chrysogaster***. *Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *chrysogaster* Emery, 1895a: 182 (s.) ETHIOPIA.

Forel, 1907g: 90 (q.m.); Mayr, 1907b: 21 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Santschi, 1914b: 136; Santschi, 1915c: 277.

Status as species: Emery, 1899a: 501.

**Subspecies of** *foraminosus*: Emery, 1896d: 376 (in list); Emery, 1897e: 604; Forel, 1907a: 31; Forel, 1907g: 90; Mayr, 1907b: 21; Santschi, 1914b: 136; Santschi, 1915c: 268 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 979; Emery, 1925b: 131; Menozzi, 1933a: 112; Menozzi, 1939c: 108; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 205.

***chrysothrix***. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassus* st. *amazonicus* var. *chrysothrix* Santschi, 1922c: 123 (w.) BRAZIL (Bahia).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 163; Borgmeier, 1927c: 157; Kempf, 1972a: 51.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 92.

***chrysurus***. *Camponotus chrysurus* Gerstäcker, 1871: 355 (w.) KENYA? (“Endara”).

Forel, 1899b: 308 (s.); Santschi, 1914b: 135 (q.); Forel, 1915c: 350 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Forel, 1912i: 92;

combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex)*: Forel, 1913b: 346; Santschi, 1914b: 135; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 971;

combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis)*: Emery, 1925b: 129;

combination in *C. (Myrmopelta)*: Santschi, 1921f: 311; Santschi, 1926a: 20; Santschi, 1926c: 603.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1895a: 183; Emery, 1896d: 376 (in list); Forel, 1899b: 308; Forel, 1909b: 67; Forel, 1910c: 269; Forel, 1912i: 92; Forel, 1913b: 346; Forel, 1913h: 357; Santschi, 1914b: 135; Forel, 1915c: 350; Santschi, 1921f: 311; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 971; Emery, 1925b: 129; Santschi, 1926a: 20; Santschi, 1926c: 603; Santschi, 1930b: 79; Santschi, 1937b: 104; Santschi, 1937d: 243; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 204.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *acutisquamis*, *apellis*, *securifer*, *yvonnae*.

**chubutensis.** *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* var. *chubutensis* Forel, 1913l: 248 (s.). ARGENTINA (Chubut).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 78.

**Subspecies of punctulatus:** Bruch, 1914: 229; Emery, 1925b: 78; Borgmeier, 1927c: 145; Santschi, 1939e: 324 (in key); Kusnezov, 1952d: 216; Kempf, 1972a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**churchetti.** *Camponotus churchetti* McArthur, 2008: 116, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia, New South Wales, Northern Territory).

**Status as species:** McArthur, 2010: 102; McArthur, 2014: 62.

**cilicicus.** *Camponotus cilicicus* Emery, 1908a: 186 (w.) TURKEY.

Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Forel, 1914a: 266; Emery, 1925b: 72.

**Status as species:** Forel, 1914a: 266; Emery, 1925b: 72; Pisarski, 1971b: 727; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Radchenko, 1997a: 558; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 38; Ionescu-Hirsch, 2010: 66; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 6; Karaman, C. & Aktaç, 2013: 51 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 29.

**cillae.** *Camponotus cillae* Forel, 1912i: 74 (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 79.

**Status as species:** Luederwaldt, 1918: 51; Emery, 1925b: 79; Borgmeier, 1927c: 144; Kempf, 1972a: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 755.

**cinctellus.** *Formica cinctella* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262 (w.q.m.) (no state data).

[Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 510; type-locality Mozambique from this reference.]

Arnold, 1924: 689 (s.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2;

combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Forel, 1913b: 340.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list).

**Subspecies of rufoglaucus:** Mayr, 1893: 195; Emery, 1895a: 180; Emery, 1895h: 48 (in key); Emery, 1896i: 158; Forel, 1903e: 564; Forel, 1907g: 89; Forel, 1909b: 67; Forel, 1910c: 271; Forel, 1910e: 457; Forel, 1910f: 25; Forel, 1911d: 371; Stitz, 1911b: 392; Karavaiev, 1911: 12; Forel, 1913b: 340; Forel, 1913h: 355; Forel, 1913j: 224; Forel, 1914d: 254; Santschi, 1914b: 133; Santschi, 1914d: 381; Santschi, 1914e: 41; Forel, 1915c: 350; Stitz, 1916: 401; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 246, 966; Viehmeyer, 1923: 93; Arnold, 1924: 689; Emery, 1925b: 105; Menozzi, 1933a: 112; Santschi, 1935a: 280; Finzi, 1939a: 160; Menozzi, 1939c: 107; Weber, 1943c: 336; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 69.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 413; Roger, 1863b: 2; Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Santschi, 1939c: 10; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 204; Madl, 2019: 14.

**Senior synonym of *venustus*:** Emery, 1895h: 48 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *belliceps*.

***cinerascens*.** *Formica cinerascens* Fabricius, 1787: 308 (q.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu, “Habitat Tranquebariae”).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1963b: 3;

combination in *C. (Myrmosiphincta)*: Forel, 1912i: 92;

combination in *C. (Myrmosaulus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 705;

combination in *C. (Colobopsis)*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 223; Baltazar, 1966: 269;

combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Emery, 1925b: 105; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Bolton, 1995b: 131.

[Note: see comment under *Myrmosaulus* in Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445.]

Junior synonym of *rufoglaucus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; Forel, 1892j: 237; Emery, 1925b: 105.

**Status as species:** Gmelin, 1790: 2799; Olivier, 1792: 494; Fabricius, 1793: 353; Latreille, 1802c: 280; Fabricius, 1804: 401; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 214; Jerdon, 1851: 123; Smith, F. 1858b: 15; Mayr, 1863: 413; Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1895g: 355; Emery, 1895k: 479; Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343; Forel, 1912d: 110; Viehmeyer, 1914a: 115; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 705; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 444; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 223; Baltazar, 1966: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 24.

***cinereus*.** *Camponotus cinereus* Mayr, 1876: 62 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus)*: Forel, 1913g: 192; Forel, 1914a: 270;

combination in *C. (Myrmophyma)*: Emery, 1920b: 192; Santschi, 1928e: 481.

**Status as species:** Forel, 1879a: 90; Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Forel, 1907h: 302; Forel, 1911e: 291; Santschi, 1919a: 330; Emery, 1925b: 110; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 111; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 92; McArthur, 2007a: 333; Heterick, 2009: 65; McArthur, 2014: 146.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *amperei*, *notterae*.

***cingulatus*.** *Camponotus cingulatus* Mayr, 1862: 661 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Forel, 1879a: 73 (s.); Hashmi, 1973: 41 (q.); Mariano, *et al.* 2001: 269 (k.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1914a: 268.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Bruch, 1914: 229 (error); Luederwaldt, 1918: 49.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 4; Mayr, 1863: 398; Emery, 1878a: ix (in list); Forel, 1879a: 73; Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Forel, 1895b: 102; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list); Emery, 1906c: 188; Forel, 1907e: 10; Forel, 1908c: 406; Forel, 1908e: 62; Santschi, 1922c: 109; Emery, 1925b: 108; Borgmeier, 1927c: 149; Eidmann, 1936b: 95; Kempf, 1972a: 61; Hashmi, 1973: 31 (redescription); Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 6; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Wild, 2007b: 27, 48.

**Senior synonym of *bambusarum*:** Hashmi, 1973: 31; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**Senior synonym of *brunneiventris*:** Hashmi, 1973: 31; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**Senior synonym of *damocles*:** Hashmi, 1973: 31; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**Senior synonym of *fissa*:** Hashmi, 1973: 31; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**Senior synonym of *lessonai*:** Wild, 2007b: 48.

**Senior synonym of *myster*:** Hashmi, 1973: 31; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

Material of the unavailable name *postniger* referred here by Hashmi, 1973: 31; Brandão, 1991: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

***circularis*.** *Camponotus circularis* Mayr, 1870a: 380, pl., fig. 2 (w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis)*: Emery, 1920b: 260;

combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 271; Emery, 1920c: 44.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Emery, 1920c: 44; Emery, 1925b: 165; Brown, 1957e: 237; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *rufitibia*.

***circumspectus*.** *Formica circumspecta* Smith, F. 1861b: 37 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465;

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1863: 12; Mayr, 1863: 413; Roger, 1863b: 4; Smith, F. 1871a: 308; Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 171; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 458; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 235, 244 (combinations in *C. (Myrmepomis)*, *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*, respectively); Bolton, 1995b: 92.

***citinus*.** *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *radamoides* var. *citinus* Santschi, 1930b: 77 (footnote), fig. 9c (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Misspelled as *citrinus* by Santschi, 1935a: 279.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1935a: 279.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 92.

Material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

***clara*.** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) maculatus* subsp. *aethiops* var. *clara* Karavaiev, 1926e: 190 (s.w.q.) AZERBAIJAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 92.

Material referred to *oertzeni* by Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

***clarigaster*.** *Camponotus acutirostris* var. *clarigaster* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 420 (s.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

Subspecies of *acutirostris*: Cole, 1937b: 139; Emery, 1925b: 74; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 839.

Junior synonym of *acutirostris*: Creighton, 1950a: 375; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1428; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

***clarior*.** *Camponotus nigriceps* var. *clarior* Forel, 1902h: 506 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 103.

Junior synonym of *pallidiceps*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23.

**Subspecies of *nigriceps*:** Emery, 1925b: 103; Clark, 1934c: 71; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 117; Taylor, 1987a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**Status as species:** McArthur & Adams, 1996: 20; McArthur, 2007a: 307; Heterick, 2009: 63; McArthur, 2010: 34; McArthur, 2014: 80.

***claripes*.** *Camponotus claripes* Mayr, 1876: 64 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Forel, 1902h: 496 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma)*: Forel, 1914a: 269;

combination in *C. (Thlipsepinotus)*: Santschi, 1928e: 483.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Forel, 1902h: 496; Forel, 1907a: 34; Forel, 1907h: 300; Forel, 1913g: 191; Emery, 1925b: 110; Clark, 1928c: 44; Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 26; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 111; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 92; McArthur, 2007a: 342; McArthur, 2009: 274 (redescription); Heterick, 2009: 67; McArthur, 2010: 76; McArthur, 2014: 52.

**Senior synonym of *piperatus*:** McArthur, 2009: 274.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *inverallensis*, *nudimalis*, *orbiculatopunctatus*.

***clarithorax*.** *Camponotus caryaee* subsp. *clarithorax* Creighton, 1950a: 386.

[First available use of *Camponotus marginatus* subsp. *discolor* var. *clarithorax* Emery, 1893i: 678 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A (California); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 343; Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 231; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 572; Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 558; Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28; Emery, 1925b: 117.

**Subspecies of *caryaee*:** Smith, D.R. 1979: 1431.

**Status as species:** Smith, M.R. 1951a: 844; Snelling, R.R. 1988: 61; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Hansen & Klotz, 2005: 88; Ward, 2005: 62.

***clarus*.** *Camponotus clarus* Mayr, 1862: 660 (w.) U.S.A. (Pennsylvania).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 5; Mayr, 1863: 398.

Junior synonym of *mellea*: Mayr, 1866a: 485 (in text).

Junior synonym of *castaneus*: Mayr, 1886d: 420; Forel, 1886f: 141; Cresson, 1887: 255; Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Emery, 1896d: 372; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 839; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1428; Bolton, 1995b: 91; Mackay, 2019: 182.

***clarus*.** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) substitutus* var. *clara* Stitz, 1938: 116 (q.) ARGENTINA (no province data).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Camponotus clarus* Mayr, 1862: 661 (Bolton, 1995b: 92).]

[*Camponotus substitutus* var. *lactea* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361. Unavailable replacement name (variety proposed after 1960) (Bolton, 1995b: 107).]

**Subspecies of *substitutus*:** Kusnezov, 1952d: 225; Kempf, 1972a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

***claveauri*.** *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *aegyptiacus* var. *claveauri* Santschi, 1926b: 250, fig. 4A (w.) SENEGAL; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 92.

Material referred to *aegyptiacus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 130; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

***claviscapus*.** *Camponotus claviscapus* Forel, 1899c: 152 (s.w.q.) TRINIDAD.

[*Camponotus claviscapus* Emery, 1896g: 36. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Forel).]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 219 (l.).

Combination in *C. (Colobopsis)*: Forel, 1901h: 66;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1912i: 90;

combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis)*: Emery, 1920b: 259; Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 23.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 277; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 56; Mann, 1916: 479; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 16; Emery, 1925b: 157; Kempf, 1972a: 63; Bolton, 1995b: 92; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; McArthur, 2012: 162; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 756.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *lehmanni*, *occultus*, *subcarinatus*.

**cleiae.** *Camponotus (Myrmotemnus) nutans* var. *cleiae* Santschi, 1926c: 601 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

**Subspecies of nutans:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 232; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**cleobulus.** *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) cleobulus* Santschi, 1919b: 238 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 92.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 949; Emery, 1925b: 92; Arnold, 1926: 291; Arnold, 1960a: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**cleon.** *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *cleon* Forel, 1913k: 126 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 96.

**Subspecies of maculatus:** Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 253.

**Subspecies of variegatus:** Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 96; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 252; Bolton, 1995b: 92.

**cliens.** *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *cliens* Forel, 1911b: 210 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

Junior synonym of *curtus*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 247.

**Subspecies of irritans:** Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 94; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**clivius.** *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassus* var. *clivia* Emery, 1925b: 163.

[First available use of *Camponotus crassus* r. *brasiliensis* var. *clivia* Forel, 1912i: 78 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Luederwaldt, 1918: 51.

**Subspecies of brasiliensis:** Borgmeier, 1927c: 156; Kempf, 1972a: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**cluis.** *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *atramentarius* var. *cluis* Forel, 1909b: 67 (w.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1911f: 280; Emery, 1920c: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 952; Emery, 1925b: 88; Santschi, 1930b: 75; Santschi, 1937d: 240.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 93.

Material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**cluisoides.** *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *cluisoides* Forel, 1913h: 354 (s.w.) KENYA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 87.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1920c: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 952.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1925b: 87; Menozzi, 1927f: 361.

Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**clypeatus.** *Camponotus clypeatus* Mayr, 1866a: 487 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais or Goiás; “Lagoa santa in Südamerica”).

Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Forel, 1914a: 266;

combination in *C. (Myrmopelta)*: Santschi, 1921f: 311;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 155.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Forel, 1895b: 102; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Forel, 1914a: 266; Emery, 1925b: 155; Borgmeier, 1927c: 152; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**cnemidatus.** *Camponotus marginatus* subsp. *discolor* var. *cnemidatus* Emery, 1893i: 678 (w.) U.S.A. (District of Columbia); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 343; Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 232; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 572; Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28; Emery, 1925b: 117; Smith, M.R. 1927: 313; Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1940: 103; Creighton, 1950a: 386; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 844.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 93.

Material referred to *caryae* by Smith, M.R. 1940b: 139; Creighton, 1950a: 386; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 844; Bolton, 1995b: 93; Coovert, 2005: 167.

\***cockerelli**. \**Leucotaphus cockerelli* Donisthorpe, 1920: 90, pl. 5, fig. 10 (m.) GREAT BRITAIN (Isle of Wight, Eocene).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Dlussky & Perfilieva, 2014: 419.

**Status as species**: Burnham, 1979: 111; Bolton, 1995b: 246; Dlussky & Perfilieva, 2014: 419 (redescription).

**cocosensis**. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) cocosensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919d: 305 (s.w.) COSTA RICA (Cocos Is.).

Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 61 (q.m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 155.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 155; Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 61; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 43; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

*cognata*. *Formica cognata* Smith, F. 1858b: 35 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Mayr, 1862: 655 (q.m.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 655;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 88.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1894i: 46; Emery, 1895h: 46.

**Status as species**: Mayr, 1877: 20 (in list); Dalla Torre, 1893: 225.

Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1879a: 65; Emery & Forel, 1879: 448; Mayr, 1880: 22; Emery, 1881b: 526; André, 1882a: 146; Emery, 1882: 448; Emery, 1884a: 375; André, 1884b: 536; Forel, 1885b: 176; Forel, 1886d: 239; Forel, 1886e: clxvii; Medina, 1893: 104.

Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143, 151; Emery, 1887a: 212 (footnote); Mayr, 1889: 278; Forel, 1889: 255; Forel, 1890a: lxv; Saunders, E. 1890: 202.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Mayr, 1862: 655; Emery, 1891b: 19; Emery, 1892d: 566; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 225, 241 (footnote); Mayr, 1893: 195; André, 1895a: 1; Mayr, 1896: 249; Forel, 1904b: 378; Forel, 1904c: 12; Ruzsky, 1905b: 205; Stitz, 1910: 148; Forel, 1910f: 25; Emery, 1920c: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 953; Arnold, 1922: 631; Emery, 1925b: 88; Menozzi, 1942: 180; Eidmann, 1944: 469.

Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 400; Mayr, 1865: 27; Gerstäcker, 1871: 355; Baroni Urbani, 1972: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**cognatocompressus**. *Camponotus maculatus* r. *cognatocompressus* Forel, 1904b: 379.

[First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *cognatocompressus* Forel, 1886f: 151 (w.q.m.) (no state data, "Africa"); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ruzsky, 1905b: 207; Karavaiev, 1910b: 9.

**Status as species**: Radchenko, 1997d: 810; Borowiec, L. 2014: 29.

**cognatodichrous**. *Camponotus maculatus* var. *cognatodichrous* Forel, 1904c: 13. *Nomen nudum*.

**cognatomaculatodichrous**. *Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *cognatomaculatodichrous* Forel, 1889: 255, 262 (w.) GREECE.

Unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1995b: 93).

- cognatomaculatus*. *Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *cognatomaculatus* Forel, 1889: 255 (w.) GREECE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.  
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 93.
- cognatooasium*. *Camponotus maculatus* r. *oasium* var. *cognatooasium* Forel, 1902a: 158 (w.) ALGERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.  
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1903b: 456.  
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 93.  
[*Camponotus cognatooasium* Forel, 1890c: 218. *Nomen nudum.*]
- cognatopilicornis*. *Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *cognatopilicornis* Forel, 1889: 255, 262 (w.) GREECE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.  
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1910a: 25.  
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 93.  
[Note: *Camponotus cognatopilicornis* Forel, 1895d: 227, is regarded as merely an abbreviated writing, not a deliberate change of status.]  
Material referred to *ionius* by Emery, 1925b: 100.  
Material referred to *samius* by Radchenko, 1997d: 809.
- cognatosylvaticus*. *Camponotus maculatus* r. *erigens* var. *cognatosylvaticus* Forel, 1894d: 6 (in text). *Nomen nudum.*
- collegianus*. *Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) tripartitus* var. *collegianus* Santschi, 1929d: 315 (w.) BRAZIL (Paraná).  
Subspecies of *tripartitus*: Kempf, 1972a: 57 (error).  
Junior synonym of *tripartitus*: Kempf, 1968b: 404; Bolton, 1995b: 93.
- colombicus*. *Camponotus planatus* var. *colombicus* Forel, 1899c: 141 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.  
Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1925b: 164.  
**Subspecies of planatus**: Forel, 1902b: 171; Emery, 1925b: 164; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 93.
- coloratus*. *Camponotus melanoticus* var. *colorata* Forel, 1904c: 49 (in text) (s.w.q.) COLOMBIA.  
Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Bruch, 1914: 229;  
combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 83.  
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1906c: 188.  
**Subspecies of melanoticus**: Forel, 1908b: 71; Forel, 1909a: 265; Forel, 1912i: 70; Bruch, 1914: 229; Forel, 1915c: 363.  
**Subspecies of substitutus**: Emery, 1925b: 83; Santschi, 1931e: 282; Kusnezov, 1952d: 225; Kempf, 1972a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 93; Mackay & Delsinne, 2009: 497 (in key).  
**Status as species**: Wild, 2007b: 27, 49; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 112; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 756.
- comoedus*. *Camponotus (Manniella) linnaei* subsp. *comoedus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 213 (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz), GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR.  
Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota)*: Kempf, 1972a: 49.  
**Subspecies of linnaei**: Kempf, 1972a: 49; Bolton, 1995b: 93.
- comorensis*. *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) grandidieri* var. *comorensis* Santschi, 1915c: 274 (s.w.) COMORO IS.  
Subspecies of *grandidieri*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1051; Emery, 1925b: 132; Bolton, 1995b: 93.  
Junior synonym of *grandidieri*: Rakotonirina, et al. 2017: 223.
- comottoi*. *Camponotus sylvaticus* r. *comottoi* Emery, 1887a: 213 (w.q.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 96.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Emery, 1920c: 7.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 225.

**Subspecies of maculatus:** Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 225, 241 (footnote).

**Subspecies of mitis:** Bingham, 1903: 356.

**Subspecies of variegatus:** Emery, 1925b: 96; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 251; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

\***compactus.** \**Camponotus compactus* Förster, 1891: 431, pl. 13, fig. 5 (q.) GERMANY (Oligocene).

**Status as species:** Handlirsch, 1907: 867; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**completus.** *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) rhamses* var. *completus* Santschi, 1930a: 76 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

**Subspecies of rhamses:** Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**compositor.** *Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) compositor* Santschi, 1922c: 111 (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 155.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 155; Borgmeier, 1927c: 152; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**compressiscapus.** *Camponotus compressiscapus* André, 1889: 218 (w.) SIERRA LEONE.

Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Forel, 1914a: 268;

combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key).

**Status as species:** André, 1890: 312; Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 978; Emery, 1925b: 130; Bernard, 1953b: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**compressus.** *Formica compressa* Fabricius, 1787: 307 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu, “Habitat Tranquebariae”).

Smith, F. 1858b: 14 (q.m.); Kumbkarni, 1965: 305 (k.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 98;

combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Santschi, 1929g: 165.

**Subspecies of rubripes:** Forel, 1886f: 143, 150; Emery, 1889b: 510.

**Subspecies of maculatus:** Forel, 1892j: 240; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 226, 241 (footnote); Emery, 1895k: 477; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list); Emery, 1901f: 121; Ruzsky, 1905b: 206; Forel, 1907a: 31; Forel, 1909e: 396; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 108; Teranishi, 1940: 68.

**Status as species:** Gmelin, 1790: 2797; Olivier, 1792: 491; Fabricius, 1793: 350; Latreille, 1802c: 111; Fabricius, 1804: 396; Latreille, 1809: 126; Lamarck, 1817: 95; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 214; Smith, F. 1857a: 53; Smith, F. 1858b: 13; Smith, F. 1861a: 32; Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 398; Smith, F. 1865: 68; Mayr, 1865: 33; Smith, F. 1871a: 303; Smith, F. 1873: viii; Forel, 1879a: 89; André, 1882a: 144 (in key); Rothney, 1889: 348; Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 351; Emery, 1920c: 6, 10 (in key); Stitz, 1925: 124; Emery, 1925b: 98; Arnold, 1926: 294; Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 114; Santschi, 1929g: 165; Mukerjee, 1930: 158; Mukerjee, 1934: 9; Finzi, 1936: 189; Santschi, 1936c: 207; Santschi, 1939d: 78; Finzi, 1940: 163; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 458; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 203; Bernard, 1950b: 292; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 244; Baltazar, 1966: 273; Pisarski, 1967: 414; Collingwood, 1970: 381;

Pisarski, 1970: 322; Bolton, 1995b: 93; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 115; Radchenko, 1996b: 1201 (in key); Collingwood, Tigar & Agosti, 1997: 510; Radchenko, 1997d: 807; Tiwari, 1999: 69; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 353; Ghosh, *et al.* 2005: 12; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 57; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 6; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 448; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 36; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 67; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 473; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 28; Bharti & Wachkoo, 2014a: 8 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 29 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 24.

**Senior synonym of *callida*:** Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 398; Mayr, 1865: 33; Forel, 1886f: 143; Forel, 1892j: 240; Emery, 1925b: 98; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**Senior synonym of *indefessa*:** Jerdon, 1851: 119; Jerdon, 1854b: 103; Smith, F. 1858b: 14; Mayr, 1863: 398; Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1865: 33; Forel, 1886f: 143; Forel, 1892j: 240; Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Emery, 1896d: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 108; Emery, 1925b: 98; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**Senior synonym of *quadrilaterus*:** Forel, 1892j: 240; Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 108; Emery, 1925b: 98; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *bernardi*, *martensi*, *occipitalis*, *probativus*, *rectinotus*.

***comptus*.** *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *comptus* Santschi, 1926b: 259 (q.) IVORY COAST.

Santschi, 1930a: 76 (m.).

**Subspecies of *vestitus*:** Santschi, 1930a: 75; Santschi, 1937g: 84; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

***conakryensis*.** *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *conakryensis* Emery, 1920c: 13 (s.w.) GUINEA.

Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1925b: 87; Santschi, 1930a: 73.

**Junior synonym of *maculatus*:** Baroni Urbani, 1972: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

***concava*.** *Camponotus aethiops* var. *concava* Dalla Torre, 1893: 221.

[First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *aethiops* var. *concavus* Forel, 1889: 263 (s.w.) GREECE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Finzi, 1930d: 317 (q.); Menozzi, 1936d: 301 (l.).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 97.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1892i: 306; Emery, 1894j: 9; Emery, 1896d: 371 (in list); Emery 1897f: 239; Emery, 1901e: 57; Ruzsky, 1902d: 6; Forel, 1904b: 378 Ruzsky, 1905b: 212; Emery, 1908a: 200; Emery, 1915h: 2; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 174; Emery, 1920c: 7; Karavaiev, 1926e: 190; Karavaiev, 1927a: 294.

Subspecies of *aethiops*: Ruzsky, 1902d: 6; Emery, 1925b: 97; Finzi, 1928c: 791; Finzi, 1930d: 317; Menozzi, 1933b: 82 (in key); Zimmermann, 1935: 57; Menozzi, 1936d: 300; Finzi, 1939c: 158; Arnol'di, 1967: 1829; Pisarski, 1970: 322.

Status as species: Kugler, J. 1988: 259; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 474; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 138.

**Junior synonym of *aethiops*:** Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 128; Arakelian, 1994: 83; Bolton, 1995b: 93; Radchenko, 1997d: 806; Legakis, 2011: 29; Radchenko, 2016: 336.

***concavus*.** *Camponotus concavus* Kim & Kim, 1994: 285, figs. 1-3 (w.) KOREA.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Camponotus aethiops* var. *concava* Dalla Torre, 1893: 221.]

***concilians*.** *Camponotus (Myrmomalis) korthalsiae* st. *concilians* Forel, 1915a: 37 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[Misspelled as *concelians* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 238.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmoplatys)*: Emery, 1925b: 136.

**Subspecies of korthalsiae**: Emery, 1925b: 136; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 238; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**Senior synonym of jacobsoni**: Emery, 1925b: 136.

**concolor**. *Camponotus concolor* Forel, 1891b: 214, pl. 6, fig. 12 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Forel, 1914a: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**Senior synonym of gallienii** (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 93.

*concolor*. *Camponotus alii* var. *concolor* Dalla Torre, 1893: 221.

[First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *alii* var. *concolor* Forel, 1890a: lxiii (s.w.) ALGERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

**[Junior primary homonym of Camponotus concolor** Forel, 1891b: 214 (Bolton, 1995b: 93).]

Emery, 1891b: 19 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 91.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1894d: 5; Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Emery, 1908a: 202; Forel, 1909e: 375; Santschi, 1931a: 11.

Subspecies of *alii*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 91; Santschi, 1939d: 86 (in key); Cagniant, 1964: 90; Cagniant, 1996b: 98; Cagniant, 1970c: 34 (in text); Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**Replacement name**: *Camponotus alii dallatorrei* Özdkmen, 2010a: 520.

**concordius**. *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* st. *concordia* Santschi, 1915c: 272 (s.w.) ANGOLA.

**Subspecies of olivieri**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 983; Emery, 1925b: 132; Santschi, 1930b: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**concurrens**. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) concurrens* Zettel & Laciny, in Zettel, Balàka, et al. 2018: 141, figs. 22-31 (s.w.q.) BORNEO (Brunei), THAILAND, WEST MALAYSIA.

**confellah**. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *sanctus* var. *confellah* Santschi, 1939d: 83 (s.w.q.) SYRIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**confluens**. *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) confluens* Forel, 1913b: 342 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 141;

combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Emery, 1920b: 258; Santschi, 1926c: 599.

**Status as species**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 978; Emery, 1925b: 141; Santschi, 1926c: 599; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *bequaerti*, *trematogaster*.

**confucii**. *Camponotus confucii* Forel, 1894c: 396 (s.w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Combination in *C. (Myrmosiphincta)*: Forel, 1914a: 273;

combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex)*: Emery, 1920b: 257;

combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925b: 119.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1896d 376 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 375; Emery, 1925b: 119; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 93; Tiwari, 1999: 73; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 60; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 67; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 28; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 24.

**confusus.** *Camponotus dorycus* r. *confusus* Emery, 1887a: 215 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland: Percy Is).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 90.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 226.

**Subspecies of dorycus:** Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 228 (footnote); Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 574; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1911c: 249; Forel, 1911e: 290; Forel, 1915b: 96; Emery, 1925b: 90; Clark, 1928b: 170; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 245; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 113; Taylor, 1987a: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**Status as species:** McArthur, 2007a: 326; McArthur, 2014: 82.

**congolensis.** *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *congolensis* Emery, 1899e: 499, fig. (s.w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Santschi, 1910c: 393 (q.); Forel, 1913b: 340 (m.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1913b: 340;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 99.

**Subspecies of maculatus:** Forel, 1901h: 69; Forel, 1909b: 54; Santschi, 1910c: 393; Forel, 1913b: 340; Forel, 1914d: 250; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 235, 954; Arnold, 1922: 646.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1920c: 6, 10 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 99; Menozzi, 1933a: 111; Bernard, 1953b: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *weissi*.

**coniceps.** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) coniceps* Santschi, 1926b: 258 (s.) CONGO.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 93.

*conithorax* Emery, 1914; see under *COLOBOPSIS*.

**conradti.** *Camponotus conradti* Forel, 1914d: 256 (s.w.) CAMEROON.

Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis)*: Emery, 1920b: 258;

combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 142;

combination in *C. (Myrmacrhaphes)*: Santschi, 1926c: 607.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1920c: 31; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985; Emery, 1925b: 142; Menozzi, 1942: 181; Eidmann, 1944: 466; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *fimbriatipes*.

**consanguineus.** *Formica consanguinea* Smith, F. 1861b: 36 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[Misspelled as *consagineus* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 235.]

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465;

combination in *C. (Myrmepomis)*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 235.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 413; Roger, 1863b: 4, 44; Smith, F. 1871a: 308; Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 171; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 93.

**consectator.** *Formica consectator* Smith, F. 1858b: 38 (q.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 413; Roger, 1863b: 4; Mayr, 1886c: 355; Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 171; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 112; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*consensi*. *Camponotus compressus* subsp. *sancta* var. *consensi* Finzi, 1928c: 791 (attributed to Forel); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*consobrinus*. *Formica consobrina* Erichson, 1842: 258 (q.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania).

Smith, F. 1858b: 41 (w.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 346 (k.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 22.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 41; Mayr, 1863: 413; Roger, 1863b: 4; Lowne, 1865a: 277; Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 22; Clark, 1934c: 70; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 112; Taylor, 1987a: 11; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 122; McArthur, 2007a: 306; McArthur, 2010: 36; McArthur, 2014: 62.

**Senior synonym of *dimidiatus*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23; Clark, 1934c: 70; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 122; McArthur & Adams, 1996: 22; McArthur, 2007a: 294; McArthur, 2010: 36.

**Senior synonym of *obniger*:** McArthur & Adams, 1996: 22; McArthur, 2007a: 294; McArthur, 2010: 36.

*conspicuus*. *Formica conspicua* Smith, F. 1858b: 48 (q.) JAMAICA.

Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 462 (s.w.m.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5;

combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 80.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 413; Roger, 1863b: 5; Mayr, 1886c: 356; Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Forel, 1902b: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 163; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 462; Emery, 1925b: 80; Kempf, 1972a: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Mackay & Delsinne, 2009: 496 (in key); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 756.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *sharp*, *williamsi*.

\**constrictus* Mayr, 1868; see under \***CATAGLYPHOIDES**.

*constructor*. *Camponotus constructor* Forel, 1899c: 155, pl. 4, fig. 25 (w.q.) PANAMA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus)*: Emery, 1920b: 259;

combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta)*: Forel, 1912i: 92; Emery, 1925b: 151.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 151; Kempf, 1972a: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*consul*. *Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) caesar* st. *imperator* var. *consul* Santschi, 1920g: 180 (w.) CAMEROON; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 70.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*contaminatus*. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *manzer* var. *contaminatus* Santschi, 1917b: 291 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1920c: 5; Arnold, 1922: 638; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 956; Emery, 1925b: 88.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 94.

Material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*continentalis* Viehmeyer, 1925; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

*continentis*. *Camponotus planatus* var. *continentis* Forel, 1901e: 371 (in text) (w.) MEXICO (no state data), GUATEMALA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1925b: 164.

**Subspecies of planatus**: Forel, 1902b: 171; Forel, 1907e: 11; Forel, 1908b: 71; Forel, 1909a: 252; Emery, 1925b: 164; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 258; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 847; Kempf, 1972a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**contractus**. *Camponotus contractus* Mayr, 1872: 137 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *C. (Myrmomalis)*: Forel, 1914a: 271;

combination in *C. (Myrmoplatys)*: Emery, 1920b: 256.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1887a: 218; Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 707; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 111; Emery, 1925b: 136; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 237; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 36.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *buttesi*, *scortechinii*.

**contraria**. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* st. *flavomarginatus* var. *contraria* Santschi, 1916b: 509 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 969; Arnold, 1924: 693; Emery, 1925b: 106.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**controversus**. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* st. *controversus* Santschi, 1916b: 509.

**Replacement name for** *Camponotus rufoglaucus* subsp. *flavopilosus* Viehmeyer, 1913: 47. [Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus fulvopilosus* var. *flavopilosus* Emery, 1895h: 54.]

**Subspecies of rufoglaucus**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 967; Emery, 1925b: 106; Santschi, 1925h: 167; Santschi, 1926b: 260; Santschi, 1930b: 77; Santschi, 1935a: 280; Santschi, 1937d: 242; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**conulus**. *Camponotus conulus* Mayr, 1870a: 382, pl. fig. 3 (w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1920b: 259;

combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 270; Emery, 1925b: 163.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 163; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 756.

**convexiclypeus**. *Camponotus (Myrmostenus) convexiclypeus* Mackay, 1997: 197, figs. 3, 4 (q.) PERU.

**Status as species**: Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 112.

**convexinodis**. *Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) sanctaeidei* subsp. *convexinodis* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 233 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data, “Porto America”).

**Subspecies of sanctaeidei**: Kempf, 1972a: 56; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*convexior* Viehmeyer, 1914; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

*cooperi* Gregg, R.E. 1951; see under **MYRMELACHISTA**.

**coptobregma**. *Camponotus (Hypercolobopsis) coptobregma* Kempf, 1968b: 411, figs. 23-26 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

**Status as species**: Kempf, 1972a: 43; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 112.

**cordiceps**. *Camponotus (Myrmothrix) cordiceps* Santschi, 1939e: 327, figs. 6, 7 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

**Status as species**: Kusnezov, 1952d: 208; Kempf, 1972a: 61; Hashmi, 1973: 121; Brandão, 1991: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**cordincola**. *Camponotus (Colobopsis) cordincola* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 218 (s.) PANAMA (Barro Colorado I.).

Combination in *Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis)*: Ward, et al. 2016: 351; Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 24.

**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 42; Bolton, 1995b: 94; McArthur, 2012: 164.

**coriolanus.** *Camponotus (Colobopsis?) coriolanus* Forel, 1912i: 84 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *C. (Hypercolobopsis)*: Emery, 1925b: 160.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 160; Borgmeier, 1927c: 155; Kempf, 1968b: 410; Kempf, 1972a: 43; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 756.

**Senior synonym of scrobifer:** Kempf, 1968b: 410; Kempf, 1972a: 43; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**corniculatus.** *Camponotus (Myrmocladoeclus) corniculatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 236, fig. 6 (s.w.q.) GUYANA.

[*Camponotus corniculatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424. *Nomen nudum.*]

Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoeclus)*: Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 24.

**Status as species:** Kempf, 1972a: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 94; McArthur, 2012: 14, 205.

**cornis.** *Camponotus cornis* Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 25, figs. 1, 14 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 94; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 175; Ran & Zhou, 2011: 67; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 28.

**cornutus.** *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) lilianae* r. *cornutus* Forel, 1913b: 345 (s.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

**Subspecies of lilianae:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 992; Emery, 1925b: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**coronatus.** *Camponotus (Myrmocladoeclus) quadrilaterus* st. *coronata* Santschi, 1922c: 123 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

**Subspecies of sanctaeidei:** Emery, 1925b: 167; Borgmeier, 1927c: 159; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 232; Kempf, 1972a: 56; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 113.

**corticalis.** *Camponotus capperi* r. *corticalis* Forel, 1899c: 138 (w.) JAMAICA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 470;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 156.

**Subspecies of capperi:** Forel, 1902b: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 163; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 470; Emery, 1925b: 156; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**coruscus.** *Formica corusca* Smith, F. 1862b: 30 (w.) PANAMA.

[Misspelled as *corrucus* by Mayr, 1870a: 373.]

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1870a: 373;

combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1914a: 268;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1920b: 256;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 80.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 413; Mayr, 1870a: 373 (in key); Forel, 1879a: 90; Forel, 1885a: 345; Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 148; Forel, 1902b: 171; Forel, 1907e: 10; Emery, 1925b: 80; Kempf, 1972a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 757.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *astilbus*, *fulgens*.

**corvus.** *Camponotus natalensis* r. *corvus* Forel, 1879a: 79 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 103.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 227.

**Subspecies of natalensis:** Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 244 (footnote); Emery, 1895h: 51; Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Arnold, 1922: 654; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 960; Emery, 1925b: 103; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*cosensis*. *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) compressus* var. *cosensis* Finzi, 1939c: 159.

[First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *sanctus* var. *cosensis* Forel, 1904c: 20 (s.w.) GREECE (Cos I., Rhodes I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).]

Finzi, 1932: 25 (q.m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1908a: 195; Emery, 1915h: 2; Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1921b: 208; Santschi, 1921a: 116; Emery, 1925b: 98; Finzi, 1932: 25; Menozzi, 1936d: 300.

Subspecies of *compressus*: Finzi, 1939c: 159; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Legakis, 2011: 29; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 6.

Junior synonym of *sanctus*: Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2013: 382 (in text).

**cosmicus**. *Formica cosmica* Smith, F. 1858b: 34 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2;

combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Emery, 1925b: 106.

**Subspecies of rufoglaucus:** Emery, 1895h: 49 (in key); Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Mayr, 1907b: 20; Stitz, 1916: 401; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 968; Arnold, 1924: 693; Emery, 1925b: 106.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 413; Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1886c: 355; Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Santschi, 1935a: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**costaricanus**. *Camponotus brasiliensis costaricanus* Özdkmen, 2010a: 521.

**Replacement name for** *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) brasiliensis* var. *antennatus* Santschi, 1925d: 246. [Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) canescens* var. *antennata* Santschi, 1920e: 126.]

*costaricensis*. *Camponotus abdominalis* var. *costaricensis* Forel, 1899c: 132 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Menozzi, 1927d: 339 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Emery, 1925b: 107.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1936b: 212; Kempf, 1972a: 61.

Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Forel, 1902b: 170; Forel, 1914e: 13; Emery, 1925b: 107; Menozzi, 1927c: 268; Menozzi, 1927d: 339; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 256.

Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Hashmi, 1973: 82; Brandão, 1991: 334.

Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*cotesii* Forel, 1893; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

*cowlei* Froggatt, 1896; see under **MELOPHORUS**.

**coxalis**. *Formica coxalis* Smith, F. 1859a: 136 (s.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Mayr, 1879: 647 (w.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 90.

**Subspecies of dorycus:** Emery, 1887a: 216; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 228 (footnote); Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 574; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1911c: 249; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 530.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1863: 12; Mayr, 1863: 413; Roger, 1863b: 4; Smith, F. 1865: 68; Smith, F. 1871a: 307; Mayr, 1879: 647; Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Emery, 1925b: 90; Karavaiev, 1929c: 233; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 452; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 458; Donisthorpe,

1947c: 590; Donisthorpe, 1948b: 311; Donisthorpe, 1949b: 501; Donisthorpe, 1949c: 759; Donisthorpe, 1949g: 415; Donisthorpe, 1950a: 340; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 244; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

***crassicornis***. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassicornis* Emery, 1920c: 41 (s.w.q.) BOLIVIA.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 165; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

***crassinodis***. *Camponotus mitis* var. *crassinodis* Forel, 1892j: 230 (diagnosis in key) (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 96.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Forel, 1909e: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 342; Forel, 1913k: 125; Emery, 1920c: 7; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 249.

**Subspecies of *mitis*:** Bingham, 1903: 356.

**Subspecies of *variegatus*:** Emery, 1925b: 96; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

***crassinodis***. *Camponotus lateralis* var. *crassinodis* Forel, 1894d: 3 (w.) ALGERIA.

[Junior primary homonym of *Camponotus mitis* var. *crassinodis* Forel, 1892j: 230.]

Subspecies of *lateralis*: Forel, 1895d: 227; Emery, 1896d: 373; Santschi, 1908: 534.

**Replacement name:** *Camponotus lateralis* r. *spissinodis* Forel, 1909e: 374.

***crassisquamis***. *Camponotus crassisquamis* Forel, 1902d: 286 (s.w.) INDIA (Assam).

[Misspelled as *crassiquamis* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 241.]

Imai, *et al.* 1984: 9 (k.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 267;

combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 93.

**Status as species:** Forel, 1903a: 711; Bingham, 1903: 368; Emery, 1925b: 93; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 241; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 62; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 24.

***crassus***. *Camponotus crassus* Mayr, 1862: 670 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Forel, 1912i: 78 (q.); Mariano, *et al.* 2001: 272 (k.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 270.

**Subspecies of *senex*:** Forel, 1879a: 99; Emery, 1888c: 364; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 251 (footnote); von Jhering, 1894: 374 Emery, 1896d: 377 (in list).

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 5; Mayr, 1863: 398; Mayr, 1865: 37 (redescription); Mayr, 1870a: 376 (in key); Emery, 1878a: ix (in list); Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Forel, 1895b: 102; Emery, 1906c: 192; Forel, 1907a: 34; Forel, 1908c: 410; Forel, 1912i: 78; Bruch, 1914: 228; Mann, 1916: 481; Luederwaldt, 1918: 51; Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 27; Santschi, 1922c: 121; Emery, 1925b: 163; Borgmeier, 1927c: 157; Eidmann, 1936b: 97; Kusnezov, 1952d: 208; Kempf, 1961b: 523; Kempf, 1970b: 341; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Brandão, 1991: 333; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Wild, 2007b: 28, 47.

**Senior synonym of *flexus*:** Mayr, 1870a: 387; Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Forel, 1895b: 102; Emery, 1896d: 377; Emery, 1925b: 163; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**Senior synonym of *picticornis*:** Wild, 2007b: 47.

**Senior synonym of *vezenyii*:** Wild, 2007b: 47.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *amazonicus*, *delabiatus*.

***crawleyi***. *Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) crawleyi* Emery, 1920c: 24, fig. 6 (w.) CAMEROON.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 85.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 85; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

***crenatus***. *Camponotus crenatus* Mayr, 1876: 64 (s.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subgenus indeterminate: Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Emery, 1896d: 374 (in list); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 112; Taylor, 1987a: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 94; McArthur, 2014: 148.

**crepusculi.** *Camponotus (Myrmophyма) crepusculi* Arnold, 1922: 665, pl. 9, figs. 155, 155a (s.w.q.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 140;

combination in *C. (Myrmespera)*: Santschi, 1926c: 604.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 140; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**cressoni.** *Camponotus cressoni* André, 1887: 282 (s.w.) MEXICO (no state data).

[Misspelled as *ressoni* by Borgmeier, 1927c: 153.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1912i: 90;

combination in *C. (Paracolobopsis)*: Emery, 1920b: 259;

combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 153; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 207.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1890b: 57; Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Emery, 1894k: 62; Emery, 1896d: 375 (in list); Forel, 1899c: 151; Emery, 1903: 67; Emery, 1925b: 154; Borgmeier, 1927c: 153; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 207; Kempf, 1972a: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 757.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *purensis*.

**creticus.** *Camponotus gestroi* st. *creticus* Forel, 1886e: clix, fig. 1 (w.) GREECE (Crete I.).

Combination in *C. (Orthonotomymrmex)*: Forel, 1913d: 435;

combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925b: 119.

**Subspecies of gestroi:** Forel, 1889: 261; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 232 (footnote); Emery, 1894j: 10; Emery, 1896d: 373 (in list); Forel, 1910a: 23; Forel, 1911d: 356; Forel, 1913d: 435; Emery, 1914d: 159; Emery, 1915h: 2; Santschi, 1921a: 116; Müller, 1923b: 161; Emery, 1925b: 119; Karavaiev, 1926f: 69; Finzi, 1928c: 791; Finzi, 1930d: 318; Menozzi, 1933b: 82 (in key); Menozzi, 1936d: 303; Finzi, 1939c: 160; Pisarski, 1971b: 730; Hamann & Klemm, 1976: 677; Aktaç, 1977: 126; Legakis, 2011: 29.

Junior synonym of *gestroi*: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58; Arakelian, 1994: 85; Bolton, 1995b: 94; Radchenko, 1997b: 706; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 6.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Kugler, J. 1988: 259; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 43.

**criniticeps.** *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) criniticeps* Menozzi, 1939c: 109, fig. 1 (1-2) (w.) ETHIOPIA.

[Misspelled as *crinticeps* by McArthur, 2012: 112.]

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 94; McArthur, 2012: 112.

**crispulus.** *Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) blandus* var. *crispula* Santschi, 1922c: 110 (w.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba, Corrientes), BOLIVIA.

**Subspecies of blandus:** Emery, 1925b: 153; Santschi, 1929d: 315; Kusnezov, 1952d: 198; Kempf, 1972a: 44; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

**Status as species:** Wild, 2007b: 28, 46.

*cristatus* Mayr, 1866; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

**criton.** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) zenon* var. *criton* Emery, 1925b: 84.

[First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *zenon* var. *criton* Forel, 1912i: 73 (s.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

**Subspecies of zenon:** Borgmeier, 1927c: 148; Kempf, 1972a: 73; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

***croceomaculatus***. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) croceomaculatus* Emery, 1914f: 452 (q.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

**Subspecies of *irritans***: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 94; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 39; Taylor, 1987a: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 94.

\****crozei***. \**Camponotus crozei* Riou, 1999: 130, fig. 4 (q.) FRANCE (Miocene).

***crozieri***. *Camponotus crozieri* McArthur & Leys, 2006: 107, fig. 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland, Northern Territory, Western Australia).

**Status as species**: McArthur, 2014: 80.

***crucheti***. *Camponotus perrisii* st. *crucheti* Santschi, 1911g: 215 (s.w.q.m.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key).

**Status as species**: Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 978; Emery, 1925b: 130; Santschi, 1930b: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

***cruentatus***. *Formica cruentata* Latreille, 1802c: 116, pl. 3, fig. 10 (w.) ("L'habitation est inconnue. Je soupçonne qu'elle est d'Afrique.").

[Note: distribution is Mediterranean.]

Roger, 1862b: 255 (q.m.); Emery, 1916b: 230 (s.).

Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36 (in key); combination in *C. (Myrmosericus)*: Forel, 1914a: 268.

**Status as species**: Smith, F. 1858b: 30; Roger, 1859: 228; Mayr, 1861: 36 (in key); Roger, 1862b: 255; Mayr, 1863: 398; Roger, 1863b: 1; Mayr, 1865: 33; Dours, 1873: 164; André, 1874: 177 (in key); Emery, 1878a: viii (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 448; Forel, 1879a: 77; André, 1882a: 147 (in key); Forel, 1890a: lxvii; Saunders, E. 1890: 202; Emery, 1891b: 20; Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Medina, 1893: 104; Forel, 1894d: 3; Emery, 1896d: 372 (in list); Forel, 1909c: 106; Karavaiev, 1912a: 20; Emery, 1916b: 225; Stitz, 1917: 350; Bondroit, 1918: 74; Santschi, 1919e: 247; Menozzi, 1922b: 331; Emery, 1925b: 105; Santschi, 1925g: 356; Menozzi, 1927b: 92; Menozzi, 1928a: 128; Santschi, 1929e: 163; Santschi, 1931a: 12; Santschi, 1932c: 71; Santschi, 1932g: 4; Grandi, 1935: 102; Santschi, 1936c: 208; Schmitz, 1950: 13; Ceballos, 1956: 311; Cagniant, 1964: 91; Cagniant, 1966b: 281; Bernard, 1967: 339 (redescription); Cagniant, 1968a: 146; Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 81; Cagniant, 1970c: 34; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 188; Collingwood, 1978: 91 (in key); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 112; Cagniant, 1985b: 81; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 283 (in key); Cagniant, 1991b: 42; Bolton, 1995b: 95; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 7; Cagniant, 1996b: 96; Espadaler, 1997b: 27; Collingwood & Prince, 1998: 24 (in key); Cagniant, 2006a: 194; Petrov, 2006: 109 (in key); Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowsky, 2009: 479; Borowiec, L. 2014: 29; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 142.

**Senior synonym of *cruentior***: Cagniant, 1991b: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 95; Cagniant, 1996b: 96.

**Senior synonym of *gigas*** Leach: Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Emery, 1896d: 372; Emery, 1925b: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

**Senior synonym of *lindbergi***: Cagniant, 1991b: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 95; Cagniant, 1996b: 96.

**Senior synonym of *opaca*** Nylander: Roger, 1859: 228; Mayr, 1861: 36 (in key); Mayr, 1863: 398; Roger, 1863b: 1; Mayr, 1865: 33; Dours, 1873: 164; André, 1874: 201 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 448; Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Emery, 1896d: 372; Emery, 1925b: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 95; Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowsky, 2009: 479.

Material of the unavailable name *bucephala* referred here by Roger, 1859: 228; Mayr, 1861: 36; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *asper*.

*cruentata*. *Camponotus japonicus* var. *cruentata* Emery, 1925b: 73.

[First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *japonicus* var. *cruentata* Karavaiev, 1912b: 595 (s.w.q.) KOREA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Junior secondary homonym of *Formica cruentata* Latreille, 1802c: 116, 1802c: 116.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Teranishi, 1940: 25.

**Replacement name:** *Camponotus (Camponotus) japonicus* var. *atrox* Emery, 1925b: 73.

*cruentior*. *Camponotus (Myrmosericus) cruentatus* var. *cruentior* Santschi, 1931a: 12 (s.w.) MOROCCO, SPAIN.

Junior synonym of *cruentatus*: Cagniant, 1991b: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 95; Cagniant, 1996b: 96.

*cruentus*. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* st. *cruenta* Santschi, 1922c: 104.

[First available use of *Camponotus punctulatus* subsp. *imberbis* var. *cruenta* Emery, 1906c: 190 (footnote) (w.) ARGENTINA (Mendoza); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Misspelled as *cruentata* by Santschi, 1912e: 534.]

Santschi, 1939e: 326 (m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 78.

Subspecies of *punctulatus*: Santschi, 1912e: 534; Santschi, 1939e: 326; Kusnezov, 1952d: 216; Kempf, 1972a: 70; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

Material of the unavailable name *mediorufa* referred here by Santschi, 1922c: 104; Kempf, 1972a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

*cualatensis*. *Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* var. *cualatensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 96 (s.w.) MEXICO (Colima, Veracruz, Jalisco); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 95.

*cuauhitemoc*. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) cuauhitemoc* Snelling, R.R. 1988: 62, figs. 10-12, 22, 23 (s.w.q.m.) MEXICO (Chihuahua), U.S.A. (Texas).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 95.

*cubangensis*. *Camponotus mayri* var. *cubangensis* Forel, 1901d: 309 (w.q.) ANGOLA.

[Also described as new, but spelled *kubangensis*, by Forel, 1903e: 563.]

Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 973.

**Subspecies of mayri:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 973; Emery, 1925b: 125.

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1930b: 80; Santschi, 1937d: 243; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *dofleinii*.

*cuitensis*. *Camponotus foraminosus* r. *cuitensis* Forel, 1901d: 309 (w.) ANGOLA.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 563.]

Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Santschi, 1915c: 271.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 133.

**Subspecies of foraminosus:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 980; Santschi, 1930b: 57; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

*culmicola* Wheeler, W.M. 1905; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

*cuneata*. *Formica cuneata* Perty, 1833: 134, pl. 27, fig. 1 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data, “Habitat in Brasilia australi”). *Nomen oblitum*.

Synonym of *sericeiventris*: Smith, F. 1858b: 46; Mayr, 1863: 401; Roger, 1863b: 5; Mayr, 1865: 36; Dalla Torre, 1893: 251; Forel, 1895b: 104; Emery, 1896d: 377; Forel, 1899c: 155; Santschi, 1913h: 43; Emery, 1925b: 171; Borgmeier, 1927c: 161; Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 86 (footnote).

[Note: all the synonymising authors above give *sericeiventris* as the senior synonym, but *cuneata* properly had priority. Authors before Dalla Torre, 1893, gave no publication date for *sericeiventris*, but Dalla Torre incorrectly dated it as 1830, and this incorrect date was copied by all the later synonymising authors listed. Kempf, 1972a: 48, was the first to provide the correct publication date for *sericeiventris* (1838), by which time *cuneata* had become a *nomen oblitum*.]

*Nomen oblitum*, synonym of *sericeiventris*: Kempf, 1972a: 48; Bolton, 1995b: 123.

**cuneidorsus**. *Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) cuneidorsus* Emery, 1920c: 40 (s.w.) PERU.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 163; Kempf, 1972a: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 95; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 112; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 757.

**cuneiscapus**. *Camponotus cuneiscapus* Forel, 1910f: 29, pl. 1, fig. 2 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Arnold, 1924: 679 (q.).

Combination in *C. (Myrmopsamma)*: Forel, 1914a: 270; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 988; Arnold, 1924: 679;

combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Santschi, 1923e: 292;

combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 142;

combination in *C. (Myrmespera)*: Santschi, 1926b: 248.

**Status as species**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 988 Santschi, 1923e: 292; Arnold, 1924: 679; Emery, 1925b: 142; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

*cupiens*. *Camponotus abdominalis* subsp. *cupiens* Forel, 1908c: 410 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Forel, 1911e: 290; Luederwaldt, 1918: 50; Emery, 1925b: 107; Borgmeier, 1927c: 149; Eidmann, 1936b: 94; Santschi, 1936b: 210 Santschi, 1939e: 328; Kempf, 1972a: 60.

Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Hashmi, 1973: 82; Brandão, 1991: 334.

Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Bolton, 1995b: 95.

**cupreus**. *Phasmomyrmex (Myrmorhachis) paradoxus* var. *cupreus* Santschi, 1923e: 293 (w.) CONGO.

Combination in *Camponotus (Phasmomyrmex)*: Ward, et al. 2016: 349.

**Subspecies of paradoxus**: Bolton, 1995b: 316.

**Subspecies of polyrhachioides**.

**curtior**. *Camponotus somalinus* var. *curtior* Forel, 1894b: 65 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA.

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 100.

**Subspecies of somalinus**: Emery, 1896d: 370 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 961; Emery, 1925b: 100; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

**curtulus**. *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) bonariensis* st. *curtulus* Santschi, 1936b: 205 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

**Subspecies of bonariensis**: Kusnezov, 1952d: 202; Kempf, 1972a: 65; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

**curtus**. *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *curtus* Emery, 1900d: 704 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 94.

**Subspecies of *irritans*:** Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

*curvatus* Stitz, 1911; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

\****curviansatus***. \**Camponotus curviansatus* Zhang, J. 1989: 303, fig. 302 (q.) CHINA (Shandong, Miocene).

***curviscapus***. *Camponotus curviscapus* Emery, 1896g: 103, pl. 1, fig. 20 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *C. (Colobopsis)*: Forel, 1914a: 272;

combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis)*: Emery, 1920b: 259; Mackay & Mackay, 2018: 24.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1898a: 227; Forel, 1899c: 153; Emery, 1925b: 157; Kempf, 1972a: 63; Bolton, 1995b: 95; McArthur, 2012: 150; Mackay & Mackay, 2019: 757.

*custodulus* Emery, 1911; see under **COLOBOPSIS**.

*cyanus* Forel, 1910; see under **CALOMYRMEX**.

***cypriacus***. *Camponotus maculatus* r. *sanctus* var. *cypriacus* Forel, 1904d: 176 (w.q.m.) CYPRUS; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1908a: 196; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 173; Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 98.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61.

***cypridis***. *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* var. *cypridis* Santschi, 1939c: 6 (s.w.q.m.) CYPRUS.

Subspecies of *lateralis*: Bolton, 1995b: 95.

Junior synonym of *rebecca*: Seifert, 2019b: 21.

***cypria***. *Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) kiesenwetteri* var. *cypria* Emery, 1920c: 26 (w.) CYPRUS.

Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925b: 121.

Subspecies of *kiesenwetteri*: Emery, 1925b: 121; Bolton, 1995b: 95.

Junior synonym of *kiesenwetteri*: Salata, Loss, *et al.* 2019: 92.

***cyrtomyrmodes***. *Camponotus (Myrmophyma) cyrtomyrmodes* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 139 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 237; Bolton, 1995b: 95; Shattuck, 2005: 6 (redescription); Shattuck & Janda, 2009: 252 (in key).