

BARRY BOLTON'S ANT CATALOGUE, 2020 (latest update)

RHYTIDOPONERA

abdominalis. *Rhytidoponera subcyanea* subsp. *abdominalis* Viehmeyer, 1912: 4, fig. 1 (w.)
NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: 6 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea ("Deutsch Neuguinea"): Torricelli Mts (640 m.), 17-18.ix.1909 (*O. Schlaginhaufen*).

Type-depositories: MNHU, SMTD.

Subspecies of subcyanea: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28.

Status as species: Wilson, 1958d: 306; Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

acanthoponeroides. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) acanthoponeroides* Viehmeyer, 1924a: 227
(w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: New Caledonia (no further data; holotype a single specimen sent to Viehmeyer by Emery).

Type-depository: unknown (Ward, 1984: 138, reports holotype not in MNHU).

[Note: Ward, 1984: 139, says that specimens, probably from the original series, are in MSNG and NHMB, from New Caledonia: Ngoyé, 19.ix.1911.]

Brown, 1958g: 290 (m.).

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 202, 289; Ward, 1984: 138 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

aciculata. *Ectatomma aciculata* Smith, F. 1858b: 104 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Hunter River, "51/36" (no collector's name).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Clark, 1936: 56 (m.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *Ponera (Ectatomma)*: Roger, 1860: 307;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Roger, 1863b: 17;

combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 23;

combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of punctata: Forel, 1907h: 268; Emery, 1911d: 38; Forel, 1913g: 174.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 409; Roger, 1860: 307; Roger, 1863b: 17; Mayr, 1886c: 358; Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Clark, 1936: 55 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 202, 263; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of caro: Clark, 1936: 55; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Material of the unavailable name *laevior* referred here by Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

acupuncta. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) acupuncta* Emery, 1914f: 396 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: New Caledonia: Yaté, 24.iii.1912 (*F. Sarasin & J. Roux*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, MSNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Chalcoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Junior synonym of *numeensis*: Brown, 1958g: 204, 291; Ward, 1984: 149; Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

aenescens. *Rhytidoponera aenescens* Emery, 1900c: 312 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Lemien, nr Berlinhafen (= Aitepe) (*L. Biró*).

Type-depositories: HNHM, MSNG.

Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 77 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 25; Wilson, 1958d: 306; Brown, 1958g: 202; Ward, 1980: 492; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

anceps. *Rhytidoponera anceps* Emery, 1898b: 233, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland (*Podenzana*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 78 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 202, 264; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378; Heterick, 2009: 139.

Distribution: Australia.

andrei. *Chalcoponera victoriae* var. *andrei* Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 59, pl. 2, figs. 3, 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "several").

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Dorrigo (*W. Heron*)

[Note: original description erroneously cites Victoria Mts as type-locality; corrected to Dorrigo from data on type-material by Brown, 1954g: 10.]

Type-depository: MCZC.

Subspecies of *victoriae*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26.

Junior synonym of *croesus*: Brown, 1954g: 10; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

aquila. *Rhytidoponera aquila* Ward, 1984: 139, figs. 15, 16, 21, 22 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers, paratype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: 3 km. SW Touho, 400 m., 20°48'S, 165°13'E, 20.iv.1980, acc. no. 4074, nest in soil, rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but 270-400 m., acc. nos 4067, 4074, 4078 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

[Misspelled as *acquila* by Taylor, 1987a: 71.]

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

araneoides. *Ponera araneoides* Le Guillou, 1842: 317 (w.) SOLOMON IS (no island nominated).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Solomon Is: (no further data).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Combination in *Ectatomma*: Roger, 1863b: 17;

combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 549.

Status as species: Roger, 1861b: 168; Mayr, 1863: 409; Roger, 1863b: 17; Smith, F. 1871a: 323; Mayr, 1876: 90 (in key); Emery, 1887b: 444; Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Emery, 1897d: 549; Forel, 1901b: 6; Dahl, 1901: 18; Emery, 1901g: 566; Forel, 1911e: 254; Emery, 1911c: 249; Emery, 1911d: 37; Viehmeyer, 1913: 145; Karavaiev, 1925a: 76; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27;

Wilson, 1958d: 307; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Wilson, 1958d: 307; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

Senior synonym of *arcuata*: Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of *ceramensis*: Wilson, 1958d: 307; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of *froggatti*: Wilson, 1958d: 307; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of *impressinodis*: Wilson, 1958d: 307; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of *rugosa*: Roger, 1861b: 168; Mayr, 1876: 92; Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Emery, 1911d: 37; Emery, 1912d: 271; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454; Wilson, 1958d: 307; Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia (Aru Is, Seram), Papua New Guinea (+ Bismarck Archipelago), Philippines (Negros), Solomon Is.

***arborea*.** *Rhytidoponera arborea* Ward, 1984: 153, figs. 41, 42, 47, 48 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated, “a series”).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Col d’Amieu, 360 m., 21°36’S, 165°48’E, 20.ii.1977, acc. no. 2268, nest in cleft of rainforest tree (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

***arcuata*.** *Rhytidoponera araneoides* var. *arcuata* Stitz, 1911a: 352 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Cape York (*Daemel*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

***arnoldi*.** *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) arnoldi* Forel, 1915b: 14 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Victoria, Healesville (*H.A. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

Junior synonym of *aspera*: Brown, 1954g: 9; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

***aruana*.** *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) subcyanea* var. *aruana* Karavaiev, 1925a: 78 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “a few”).

Type-locality: Indonesia: Aru Is, Kobror, Nr 2542 (*W. Karawaiew*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, SIZK.

Subspecies of *subcyanea*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28.

Junior synonym of *subcyanea*: Wilson, 1958d: 319; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

***aspera*.** *Ponera metallica* var. *aspera* Roger, 1860: 308 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia (“New Holland”): (no further data).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Crawley, 1922b: 435 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 448 (l.).

Combination in *Ectatomma*: Mayr, 1863: 410;

combination in *Rhytidoponera* (*Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39;
combination in *Chalcoponera*: Clark, 1929: 121;
combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Brown, 1954g: 9.
Junior synonym of *metallica*: Mayr, 1863: 410.
Subspecies of *metallica*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 25.
Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 77 (in key); Crawley, 1922b: 435;
Viehmeyer, 1924a: 226; Clark, 1929: 121; Brown, 1954g: 9; Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor
& Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.
Senior synonym of *arnoldi*: Brown, 1954g: 9; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor,
1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.
Distribution: Australia.

atropurpurea. *Rhytidoponera* (*Chalcoponera*) *atropurpurea* Emery, 1914f: 396 (w.m.) NEW
CALEDONIA.
Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Ward, 1984: 143), paralectotype workers (number not
stated).
Type-locality: lectotype New Caledonia: Ouedjo, nr Hienghiène, vi.1911 (*F. Sarasin & J. Roux*);
paralectotypes with same data.
Type-depositories: MCZC (lectotype); MCZC, MHNG, MSNG, NHMB (paralectotypes).
Combination in *Chalcoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 202, 292; Ward, 1984: 143
(redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 378.
Distribution: New Caledonia.

aurata. *Ponera* (*Ectatomma*) *aurata* Roger, 1861b: 169 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data)
(attributed to Le Guillou).
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Australia: (no further data).
Type-depository: MNHN.
Clark, 1936: 28 (m.).
Combination in *Ectatomma*: Mayr, 1863: 409; Roger, 1863b: 17;
combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 23;
combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 37.
Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 409; Roger, 1863b: 17; Mayr, 1876: 90 (in key); Emery,
1887b: 444; Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Forel, 1910b: 10; Emery, 1911d: 37; Forel, 1915b:
14; Clark, 1936: 27 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41;
Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.
Senior synonym of *flava*: Clark, 1936: 28; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a:
67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.
Distribution: Australia.

barnardi. *Rhytidoponera barnardi* Clark, 1936: 54, pl. 4, fig. 31 (w.) AUSTRALIA
(Queensland).
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Cape York, 1927 (*W.B. Barnard*).
Type-depository: MVMA.
Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67;
Bolton, 1995b: 378.
Distribution: Australia.

barretti. *Rhytidoponera barretti* Clark, 1941: 81, pl. 13, fig. 10 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern
Territory).
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Central Australia, Harts Range, vii.1938 (*C.L. Barrett*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

borealis. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) numeensis* subsp. *borealis* Crawley, 1918: 88 (w.)

AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Stapleton, no. 641 (*G.F. Hill*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 202, 264; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of brunnea: Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

brevior. *Rhytidoponera cerastes* var. *brevior* Crawley, 1925b: 586 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: Australia: N Western Australia, Derby, no. 396 (*J. Campbell*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, OXUM.

Junior synonym of *taurus*: Clark, 1936: 25; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

brunnea. *Chalcoponera brunnea* Clark, 1941: 86, pl. 13, fig. 17 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Koolpinyah, 1933 (*C.L. Barrett*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Junior synonym of *borealis*: Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

caeciliae. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) caeciliae* Viehmeyer, 1924a: 227 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Killolpanino (= Killalpaninna) (*W. Riedel*).

Type-depositories: MNHU, NHMB, USNM.

Junior synonym of *metallica*: Brown, 1958g: 204, 275; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

carbonaria. *Chalcoponera metallica* var. *carbonaria* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 139 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia: Rottnest I.).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated; "numerous specimens").

Type-localities: Australia: Western Australia, Rottnest I., White Hill, 23.x.1931 (*W.M. Wheeler*), Rottnest I., Tourist's Camp Reserve, 24.x.1931 (*W.M. Wheeler*), and Rottnest I., "west end of the island" (*Glauert*).
Type-depository: MCZC.

Junior synonym of *inornata*: Brown, 1958g: 203, 267; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

carinata. *Rhytidoponera carinata* Clark, 1936: 54, pl. 4, fig. 32 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Borroloola, 1911 (*G.F. Hill*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

caro. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cristatum* subsp. *caro* Forel, 1910b: 11 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales (*Froggatt*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of *cristata*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Junior synonym of *aciculata*: Clark, 1936: 55; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 40; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

castanea. *Rhytidoponera castanea* Crawley, 1925b: 589 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Derby, no. 398 (*J. Campbell*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

Junior synonym of *rufiventris*: Clark, 1936: 83; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

cedarensis. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) victoriae* var. *cedarensis* Forel, 1915b: 15 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Cedar Creek (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHRS.

Junior synonym of *victoriae*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 285; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

celtinodis. *Rhytidoponera celtinodis* Wilson, 1958d: 309 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia) (date of publication (31).viii.1958).

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Indonesia: Irian Jaya ("Netherlands New Guinea"), Maffin Bay, 10.ix.1944 (*E.S. Ross*); paratypes: 3 workers with same data, 3 workers with same data but 1.vii.1944, and 14.ix.1944.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

[*Rhytidoponera celtinodis* Brown, 1958g: 202 (date of publication (30).vi.1958). *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Wilson).]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

ceramensis. *Rhytidoponera araneoides* var. *ceramensis* Viehmeyer, 1914a: 112 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Indonesia: Ceram I. (= Seram I.) (*E. Streefman*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Subspecies of *araneoides*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27.

Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Wilson, 1958d: 307; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

cerastes. *Rhytidoponera cerastes* Crawley, 1925b: 584, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: N Western Australia, Derby, no. 397 (*J. Campbell*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, OXUM.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 448 (l.).

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 24 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 202; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

chalybaea. *Rhytidoponera impressa* var. *chalybaea* Emery, 1901a: 51 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales (*Staudinger*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1201 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Subspecies of impressa: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Brown, 1954g: 4; Brown, 1958g: 202; Ward, 1980: 478 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 378; Don, 2007: 77; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 69.

Senior synonym of cyrus: Brown, 1954g: 4; Ward, 1980: 478; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

chnoopyx. *Rhytidoponera chnoopyx* Brown, 1958g: 269 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: N Queensland, Millaa Millaa, Atherton Tableland, ca 2500 ft, iv.1932 (*P.J. Darlington*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

clarki. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) clarki* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 115.

Replacement name for Chalcoponera hilli Clark, 1941: 85. [Junior secondary homonym of *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) hilli* Crawley, 1915a: 131.]

Junior synonym of obscurum: Brown, 1958g: 203, 286.

[Note: both *clarki* Donisthorpe, 1943, and *hilli* Clark, 1941, are junior synonyms of *obscurum* Forel, 1900b: 60 (itself a junior primary homonym of *Ectatomma obscurum* Emery, 1896g: 48) (synonymy by Brown, 1958g: 203); hence *clarki* Donisthorpe is first available replacement name for *hilli* Clark, 1941 (Brown, 1958g: 203, 286).]

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203, 286; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

confusa. *Rhytidoponera confusa* Ward, 1980: 482, figs. 1-3, 16, 17, 26, 28 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype Australia: New South Wales, Royal Nat. Park, 34°09'S, 151°01'E, 50 m., 11.i.1977, acc. 2129, in rotten log, rainforest gully below waterfall (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes: "70 accessions (nest series) from the type-locality", 1974-1978 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, MCZC, "Australian State Museums" (presumably some or all of AMSC, MVMA, QMBA, SAMA, WAMP) (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia.

convexa. *Ectatomma convexum* Mayr, 1876: 92 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-localities: Australia: Queensland, Rockhampton, Gayndah, and Peak Downs.

Type-depository: NHMW.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 127 (l.).

Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 24;

combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 548.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1911d: 37; Forel, 1915b: 11; Clark, 1928b: 169; Clark, 1936: 84 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203, 266, 272; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of nigra: Brown, 1958g: 272; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Material of the unavailable name *subumbrata* referred here by Clark, 1936: 84.

Distribution: Australia.

***cornuta*.** *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cornutum* Emery, 1895g: 347 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Cooktown.

Type-depository: MSNG.

Forel, 1915b: 11 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 38; Forel, 1915b: 11; Crawley, 1925b: 587; Clark, 1936: 26 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

***crassinodis*.** *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) crassinode* Forel, 1907h: 270 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, stat. 76 Day Dawn, 1905 (*Michaelsen & Hartmeyer*).

Type-depository: unknown.

[Note: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42, report that the holotype (Hamburg Museum) was probably destroyed in World War II.]

Forel, 1915b: 11 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 38; Forel, 1915b: 11; Clark, 1936: 75 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379; Heterick, 2009: 138.

Distribution: Australia.

***cristata*.** *Ectatomma cristatum* Mayr, 1876: 91 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Gayndah.

Type-depository: NHMW.

Clark, 1936: 50 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 126 (l.).

Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 24;

combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 548.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1911d: 38; Clark, 1936: 49 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

***cristulatum*.** *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) metallicum* var. *cristulatum* Forel, 1900b: 59 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: (no further data) (*Froggatt*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG.

Forel, 1907a: 2 (m.); Crawley, 1918: 88 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera* (*Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39.
Subspecies of *metallica*: Forel, 1907a: 1; Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 79; Emery, 1914b: 180; Crawley, 1918: 88.

Junior synonym of *tasmaniensis*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 277; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

croesus. *Rhytidoponera croesus* Emery, 1901a: 50 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales (no collector's name).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MSNG.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 448 (l.).

Combination in *R.* (*Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 81; Forel, 1915b: 14; Brown, 1954g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 203; Baltazar, 1966: 234; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of *andrei*: Brown, 1954g: 10; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of *fastuosa*: Brown, 1954g: 10; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

curvata. *Rhytidoponera strigosa* var. *curvata* Stitz, 1912: 499, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "a few").

Type-locality: New Guinea: (no further data), Kaiserin-Augustafluss-Exped. (*Bürgers*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Karavaiev, 1925a: 77 (m.).

Subspecies of *strigosa*: Karavaiev, 1925a: 77; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28.

Junior synonym of *strigosa*: Wilson, 1958d: 317; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

cyrus. *Ectatomma* (*Rhytidoponera*) *cyrus* Forel, 1910b: 13 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Ballina, 1897 (*Froggatt*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera* (*Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 77 (in key); Forel, 1915b: 14.

Junior synonym of *chalybaea*: Brown, 1954g: 4; Ward, 1980: 478; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

depilis. *Rhytidoponera depilis* Ward, 1984: 157, figs. 39, 40, 45, 46 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Fausse Yaté Rivière, 10 m., 22°10'S, 166°55'E, 26.iv.1980, acc. no. 4106, on low vegetation, rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but acc. nos 4104, 4106 (*P.S. Ward*), workers 6 km. SE Touaourou, 10 m., 23°14'S, 167°00'E, 27.iv.1980, acc. nos 4130-1, 4131 (*P.S. Ward*), 2 workers Touaourou, 20.x.1958 (*B. Malkin*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

dixoni. *Rhytidoponera dixoni* Clark, 1936: 46, pl. 4, figs. 22, 23 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "numerous specimens").

Type-localities: Australia: Victoria, Lake Hattah (*J. Dixon*), Wyperfeld Nat. Park (*J. Clark*), Pomona (*J. Hill*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203, 273; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

douglasi. *Rhytidoponera douglasi* Brown, 1952f: 137.

Unnecessary replacement name for *Rhytidoponera mayri* r. *glabrius* var. *laevior* Stitz, 1911a: 352; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203, 271; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42.

Junior synonym of *levior*: Taylor, 1986: 35; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

dubia. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) dubia* Crawley, 1915a: 132 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Stapleton, 23.xii.1912 (G.F. Hill).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

enigmatica. *Rhytidoponera enigmatica* Ward, 1980: 484, figs. 7-9, 20, 21, 27, 30 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1062 paratype workers, 10 paratype males.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: New South Wales, Stringy Bark Creek, Lane Cove West, 33°49'S, 151°09'E, 10 m., 30.iv.1977, acc. 2442, under stone (P.S. Ward); paratypes: 179 workers with same data, 904 workers, 10 males from type-locality, accs 2444, 2447-2450, 2675-2677, 2681, 2682, 2684 (P.S. Ward), 27 workers New South Wales, Roseville Chase, 5.viii.1976 (B.B. Lowery), 121 workers Roseville Chase, 33°46'S, 151°12'E, 80 m., 12.i.1977, acc. 2143 (P.S. Ward), 1 worker New South Wales, Mossman, 33°50'S, 151°14'E, 20 m., 29.iii.1976, acc. 1603 (P.S. Ward), 1 worker New South Wales, Manly Dam, 33°47'S, 151°15'E, 30 m., 12.i.1977, acc. 2133 (P.S. Ward), 6 workers New South Wales, Sydney, Coal and Candle Creek, 1.xi.1970 (B.B. Lowery), 6 workers New South Wales, Cowan, 3.vii.1970 (B.B. Lowery), workers (number not stated) New South Wales, Appin, 34°12'S, 150°46'E, 180 m., 20.x.1974, acc. 251 (P.S. Ward), "also 7 additional accessions (254, 579, 943, 944, 1582, 1583, 1584)" from the same locality (= Appin).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, MCZC, "Australian State Museums" (presumably some or all of AMSC, MVMA, QMBA, SAMA, WAMP) (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

eremita. *Rhytidoponera eremita* Clark, 1936: 78, pl. 6, fig. 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Northern Territory, Tennants Creek, 1933 (C. Barrett), Powell's Creek, 1933 (C. Barrett), Newcastle Waters, 1933 (C. Barrett).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

fastuosa. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) fastuosa* Santschi, 1916c: 174 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: (no further data) (Duchaussoy).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *croesus*: Brown, 1954g: 10; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

ferruginea. *Rhytidoponera ferruginea* Clark, 1936: 48, pl. 4, fig. 25 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: 8 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Longreach (*C. Barrett*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

flava. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) flava* Crawley, 1915b: 232 (m.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Darwin, 1.vi.1913 (*G.F. Hill*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Junior synonym of *aurata*: Clark, 1936: 28; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 41; Taylor, 1987a: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

flavicornis. *Rhytidoponera flavicornis* Clark, 1936: 64, fig. 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, Mundi Windi (*L. Glauert*).

Type-depositories: MVMA, WAMP.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379; Heterick, 2009: 138.

Distribution: Australia.

flavipes. *Chalcoponera flavipes* Clark, 1941: 84, pl. 13, fig. 14 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Ooldea, vii.1921 (*J.A. Kershaw*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Brown, 1958g: 203.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

flindersi. *Rhytidoponera flindersi* Clark, 1936: 60, pl. 5, fig. 37 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Flinders I. (*F.W. Jones*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

foreli. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) foreli* Crawley, 1918: 87 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Koolpinyah, 1915, no. 589 (*G.F. Hill*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, OXUM.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 77 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

foveolata. *Rhytidoponera foveolata* Crawley, 1925b: 581 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, Perth, no. 284 (*J. Clark*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, OXUM.

Clark, 1936: 70 (m.).

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 70 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379; Heterick, 2009: 140.

Distribution: Australia.

froggatti. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) froggatti* Forel, 1910b: 10 (w.) SOLOMON IS (no island nominated).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Solomon Is: (no further data).

[Note: Mann, 1919: 287, records it from the islands of Isabel, San Cristoval, Ugi, Florida, Malaita, and Rendova, noting that it is "very common where it occurs".]

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

Mann, 1919: 286 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 127 (l.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 38; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Subspecies of *araneoides*: Mann, 1919: 286.

Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Wilson, 1958d: 307; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

fulgens. *Ectatomma fulgens* Emery, 1883: 148 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: New Caledonia: (no further data).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Emery, 1914f: 395 (m.).

Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 24;

combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39;

combination in *Chalcoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 78 (in key); Emery, 1914f: 393; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 203, 288 (in key); Ward, 1984: 144 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of *socrula*: Brown, 1958g: 203; Ward, 1984: 144; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

fuliginosa. *Rhytidoponera fuliginosa* Clark, 1936: 79, pl. 6, fig. 57 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Northern Territory, Birdum, 1933 (*C. Barrett*), Johnstone's Lagoon, 1935 (*A.H. Wetherly*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

fusciventris. *Rhytidoponera cornuta* var. *fusciventris* Stitz, 1911a: 352 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Adelaide (*Schomburgk*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Junior synonym of *taurus*: Clark, 1936: 25; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

gagates. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) gagates* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 51 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Yapen I.).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya ("Dutch New Guinea"), Yapen I. (= Yapen I.), Mt Baduri, 1000 ft, viii.1938 (L.E. Cheesman).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1948b: 299; Donisthorpe, 1948g: 132; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27.

Junior synonym of *nexa*: Wilson, 1958d: 312; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

gemma. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* var. *gemma* Forel, 1907h: 269 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-localities: Australia: Western Australia, stat. 135 Yarloop, stat. 152 Gooseberry Hill, stat. 155 York, 1905 (Michaelsen & Hartmeyer).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 37.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 139.

Subspecies of *convexa*: Emery, 1911d: 37; Forel, 1915b: 11.

Junior synonym of *violacea*: Clark, 1936: 87; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

**gibsoni*. *Rhytidoponera gibsoni* Kaulfuss & Dlussky, 2016: 1047, figs. 5.1, 5.2 (q.) NEW ZEALAND (Miocene).

glabrior, misspelling, see under *glabrius*.

glabrius. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) mayri* subsp. *glabrius* Forel, 1907h: 268 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Western Australia, stat. 76 Day Dawn, stat. 77 Yalgoo, 1905 (Michaelsen & Hartmeyer).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Misspelled as *glabrior* by Emery, 1911d: 38, Forel, 1913g: 174, Clark, 1936: 34.]

Forel, 1913g: 174 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of *mayri*: Stitz, 1911a: 352; Emery, 1911d: 38; Forel, 1913g: 174.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 34 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203, 273; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

greavesi. *Rhytidoponera greavesi* Clark, 1941: 81, pl. 13, fig. 11 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: N Queensland, Julia Creek (*T. Greaves*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 43; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

gregoryi. *Rhytidoponera gregoryi* Clark, 1936: 47, pl. 4, fig. 24 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Lake Killalpaninna, 1903 (*J.W. Gregory*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.
Distribution: Australia.

haeckeli. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) haeckeli* Forel, 1910b: 15 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Cape York (*R. Turner*).
Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 78 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 203, 284; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

hanieli. *Rhytidoponera hanieli* Forel, 1913e: 660 (w.) INDONESIA (Timor I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Indonesia: Timor I. (*Haniel*).
Type-depository: MHNG.

[Misspelled as *homali* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28; Brown, 1958g: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Indonesia (Timor).

hilli. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) hilli* Crawley, 1915a: 131 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Stapleton, 1.v.1913 (*G.F. Hill*).
Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 82 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203, 272; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

hilli. *Chalcoponera hilli* Clark, 1941: 85, pl. 13, fig. 15 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Australia: N Queensland, Palm I. (*G.F. Hill*).
Type-depositories: MCZC, MVMA.

[Junior secondary homonym of *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) hilli* Crawley, 1915a: 131.]

Replacement name: *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) clarki* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 115.

homali, misspelling, see under *hanieli*.

impressa. *Ectatomma impressum* Mayr, 1876: 92 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen.
Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Gayndah.
Type-depositories: MSNG, NHMW.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 124 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 24;
combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1897d: 549.

Status as species: Emery, 1887b: 444; Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 77 (in key); Forel, 1915b: 14; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 25; Brown, 1954g: 5; Brown, 1958g: 203; Ward, 1980: 487 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

impressinodis. *Rhytidoponera araneoides* var. *impressinodis* Stitz, 1912: 498, fig. 2 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "a number").

Type-locality: Indonesia: Ceram (= Seram I.) (*Tauern*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Subspecies of araneoides: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27.

Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Wilson, 1958d: 307; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

incisa. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) incisa* Crawley, 1915a: 132 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Central Australia, Alice Springs, 1913 (*G.F. Hill*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 72 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203, 271; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

inops. *Rhytidoponera inops* Emery, 1900c: 312 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: (no further data) (*L. Biró*).

Type-depository: HNHM.

Combination in *R. (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Viehmeyer, 1912: 5; Emery, 1912a: 80; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 515; Donisthorpe, 1948b: 299; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26, 28; Brown, 1958g: 203; Wilson, 1958d: 310; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of striata: Wilson, 1958d: 310; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 203.

Distribution: Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Papua New Guinea.

inornata. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) metallica* var. *inornata* Crawley, 1922b: 436 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: 35 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, Perth, no. 31 (*J. Clark*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, OXUM.

Crawley, 1925b: 591 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1201 (l.).

Subspecies of metallica: Crawley, 1925b: 591.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203, 266; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379; Heterick, 2009: 140.

Senior synonym of carbonaria: Brown, 1958g: 203, 267; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

insularis. *Rhytidoponera insularis* Ward, 1984: 157, figs. 53, 54, 59, 60 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Ile des Pins, Baie d'Oupi, <5 m., 22°38'S, 167°32'E, 10.v.1980, acc. no. 7582, on low vegetation, rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but acc. nos 4282-2, 4285-1 (*P.S. Ward*), workers Ile des Pins, Tribu de Touéte, 10 m., 22°35'S, 167°31'E, acc. nos 4276-2, 4278 (*P.S. Ward*), workers Ile des Pins, Kuto Peninsula, 15 m., 22°40'S, 167°26'E, acc. nos 4271, 4288, 4289, 4290, 4293-1, 4294-2 (*P.S. Ward*), 9 workers Ile des Pins, Kuto Peninsula, 1.iv.1977 (*W.L. Brown*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

intricata. *Rhytidoponera subcyanea* subsp. *intricata* Emery, 1911b: 533 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Indonesia: Irian Jaya, Manikion, Moaif, and Tawarin (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Subspecies of *subcyanea*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28.

Junior synonym of *strigosa*: Wilson, 1958d: 317; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

**kirghizorum*. **Rhytidoponera? kirghizorum* Dlussky, 1981b: 66, fig. 50 (w.) KYRGYZSTAN (Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 379.

kouemensis. *Rhytidoponera kouemensis* Ward, 1984: 146, figs. 31, 32, 37, 38 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated), 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Grottes de Koum, 40 m., 20°32'S, 164°20'E, 3.v.1980, acc. no. 4209, in soil, dry rainforest, on limestone (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but acc. nos 4196, 4202, 4209 (*P.S. Ward*), 7 workers 9 km. NNE Koumac, 80 m., 20°29'S, 164°18'E, 3.v.1980, acc. 4210 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, NHMB, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

kurandensis. *Rhytidoponera kurandensis* Brown, 1958g: 267 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker, 18 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: N Queensland, Kuranda, nr Cairns (*W.L. Brown*); paratypes: 14 workers "from six or more nest series from Kuranda and immediate vicinity", 19.x.1915 (*W.M. Wheeler*), 29-30.x.1950 (*W.L. Brown*), 1.xi.1950 (*W.L. Brown*), 4 workers Queensland, Cairns dist. (*F.P. Dodd*).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); ANIC, MCZC, USNM (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

laciniosa. *Rhytidoponera laciniosa* Viehmeyer, 1912: 5, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea ("Deutsch Neuguinea"): Torricelli Mts (640 m.), 17-18.ix.1909 (*O. Schlaginhaufen*).

Type-depositories: MNHU, NHMB, SMTD.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27; Brown, 1958g: 203; Wilson, 1958d: 311; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of *petiolata* Viehmeyer: Wilson, 1958d: 311; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

laevior. *Rhytidoponera mayri* r. *glabrius* var. *laevior* Stitz, 1911a: 352, figs. 1, 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: 2 workers Australia: New South Wales, Newcastle (*Suter*), 1 worker New South Wales, Hunter River (no collector's name), deposited in MNHU (no type status).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34.

Material referred to *aciculata* by Brown, 1958g: 202, 263.

lamellinodis. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) lamellinodis* Santschi, 1919a: 327 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Townsville (*F.P. Dodd*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

laticeps. *Rhytidoponera laticeps* Forel, 1915b: 12, textfig. 3 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Bellenden Ker (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHRS.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 32 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

levior. *Rhytidoponera punctata* var. *levior* Crawley, 1925b: 581 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia: Rottnest I.).

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, Rottnest I., no. 250 (*Mathews*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

Clark, 1936: 61 (m.).

Subspecies of punctata: Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 139.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 61 (redescription); Taylor, 1986: 35; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379; Heterick, 2009: 139.

Senior synonym of douglasi: Taylor, 1986: 35; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

litoralis. *Rhytidoponera litoralis* Ward, 1984: 159, figs. 65, 66, 71, 72 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: 3 km. N Goro, 5 m., 22°16'S, 167°01'E, 26.iv.1980, acc. no. 4117, rotting log, rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but acc. nos 4116, 4117, 4118, 4129 (*P.S. Ward*), workers 6 km. SE Touaourou, <5 m., 22°14'S, 167°00'E, 27.iv.1980, acc. nos 4122-1, 4124 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

luteipes. *Rhytidoponera luteipes* Ward, 1984: 160, figs. 51, 52, 57, 58 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated), 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Col de Hô, 40 m., 21°11'S, 165°31'E, 5.v.1980, acc. no. 4235, sil at base of sapling, rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but acc. nos 4235, 4238, 4240 (*P.S. Ward*), workers Aoupinié Forest Reserve, 440 m., 21°09'S, 165°19'E, 18.iv.1980, acc. nos 4049, 4051-2 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

major. *Rhytidoponera strigosa* var. *major* Stitz, 1912: 501 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: New Guinea: (no further data), Kaiserin-Augustafluss-Exped. (*Bürgers*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Subspecies of strigosa: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.

Junior synonym of nexa: Wilson, 1958d: 312; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

malandensis. *Rhytidoponera laciniosa* r. *malandensis* Forel, 1915b: 10 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Malanda (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG, NHRS.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 73.

Junior synonym of *scaberrima*: Brown, 1958g: 204, 264; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

maledicta. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) victoriae* r. *maledicta* Forel, 1915b: 15 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Queensland, Malanda, and Cedar Creek (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHRS.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 203, 286; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 44; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

maniae. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) maniae* Forel, 1900b: 57 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Adelaide (*Rothney*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 38; Clark, 1936: 65 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203, 271; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of spatiatum: Brown, 1958g: 203, 271; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Material of the unavailable name *rotundata* referred here by Clark, 1936: 65; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

mayri. *Ectatomma mayri* Emery, 1883: 150 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: Eastern Australia (no further data).

[Note: Emery states that the specimens were in his collection labelled "New Zealand".]

Type-depository: MSNG.

Clark, 1936: 36 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 448 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera)*: Forel, 1892c: 334;

combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Forel, 1892c: 334; Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1911d: 38; Clark, 1936: 36 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 203, 273; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379; Heterick, 2009: 137.

Senior synonym of dixoni: Brown, 1958g: 203, 273; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of glabrius: Brown, 1958g: 203, 273; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of occidentalis: Brown, 1958g: 203, 273; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of petiolata Clark: Brown, 1958g: 203; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of quadriceps: Brown, 1958g: 203, 274; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Senior synonym of stridulator: Brown, 1958g: 203, 274; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

Distribution: Australia.

mediana. *Rhytidoponera rothneyi* subsp. *mediana* Viehmeyer, 1924a: 224 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Trial Bay (*H. Overbeck*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Junior synonym of *nodifera*: Clark, 1936: 68; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 379.

metallica. *Ponera metallica* Smith, F. 1858b: 94 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Brown, 1958g: 275), 1 paralectotype worker.

[Note: the original syntype queen has apparently been lost.]

Type-locality: lectotype Australia: South Australia, Adelaide, "Smith coll. pres. by Mrs Farren White. 99-103" (no collector's name); paralectotype with same data.

Type-depository: BMNH.

Mayr, 1866b: 891 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 125 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 449 (l.); Crozier, 1969: 241 (k.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *Ectatomma* (*Rhytidoponera*): Mayr, 1862: 732; Mayr, 1887: 539;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Roger, 1863b: 17; Emery, 1887b: 444;

combination in *Rhytidoponera* (*Chalcoponera*): Emery, 1897d: 548;

combination in *Chalcoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Status as species: Roger, 1860: 308; Mayr, 1862: 732; Mayr, 1863: 410; Roger, 1863b: 17; Mayr, 1865: 72; Lowne, 1865b: 334; Mayr, 1866b: 891; Mayr, 1876: 90 (in key); Mayr, 1886c: 358; Emery, 1887b: 444; Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Forel, 1907h: 270; Wheeler, W.M. 1909a: 26; Emery, 1911d: 39; Stitz, 1911a: 354; Emery, 1912a: 78; Emery, 1914b: 180; Forel, 1915b: 14; Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 805; Crawley, 1918: 88; Poulton & Crawley, 1922: 121; Clark, 1928c: 40; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Clark, 1938: 362; Brown, 1958g: 204, 275; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 20, 102; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380; Don, 2007: 81; Heterick, 2009: 140.

Senior synonym of caeciliae: Brown, 1958g: 204, 275; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of pulchra: Brown, 1958g: 204, 275; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of purpurascens: Brown, 1958g: 204, 275; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of varians: Brown, 1958g: 204, 276; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

micans. *Rhytidoponera micans* Clark, 1936: 62, pl. 5, figs. 40, 41 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Western Australia, Eradu, and Mullewa (*J. Clark*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380; Heterick, 2009: 138.

Distribution: Australia.

mimica. *Rhytidoponera mimica* Ward, 1984: 163, figs. 67, 68, 73, 74 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Col d'Amoss, 300 m., 20°18'S, 164°25'E, 3.v.1980, acc. no. 4215-1, on low vegetation, gully rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but acc. nos 4215-1, 4216, 4217 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

mirabilis. *Rhytidoponera mirabilis* Clark, 1936: 29, pl. 3, fig. 7 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: Central Australia, Alice Springs, 1930 (*E. Church*), Alice Springs, 1932 (*C. Barrett*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204, 274; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

modestum. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) metallicum* var. *modestum* Emery, 1895g: 348 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Kamerunga (*Podenzana*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Subspecies of *metallica*: Forel, 1907h: 270.

Subspecies of *victoriae*: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 80; Forel, 1915b: 15.

Junior synonym of *victoriae*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 285; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

nexa. *Rhytidoponera strigosa* var. *nexa* Stitz, 1912: 500, fig. 4 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "a few").

Type-locality: New Guinea: (no further data) (*Lauterbach*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Subspecies of *strigosa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 312; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of *gagates*: Wilson, 1958d: 312; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of *major*: Wilson, 1958d: 312; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of *waigeuensis*: Wilson, 1958d: 312; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Papua New Guinea (+ New Britain).

nigra. *Rhytidoponera nigra* Clark, 1936: 81, pl. 6, fig. 59 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Mt Serle (*Hale & Tindale*), Owieandana (*Hale & Tindale*).

Type-depositories: MVMA, SAMA.

Junior synonym of *convexa*: Brown, 1958g: 272; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 42; Taylor, 1987a: 68; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

nitens. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) nitens* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 403 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea, Indonesia).

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers, 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Finschhafen, 10.iv.1944 (*E.S. Ross*); paratype workers with same data, paratype male Indonesia: Irian Jaya ("Dutch New Guinea"), Maffin Bay, ix.1944 (*E.S. Ross*).

[Note: type-data follows Wilson, 1958d: 318. Donisthorpe originally gave Dutch New Guinea: Maffin Bay, 5.v.1944, ix.1944 (*E.S. Ross*) as type-data for all the material, which Wilson concluded was incorrect after examination of the whole series.]

Type-depository: CASC.

Junior synonym of *strigosa*: Wilson, 1958d: 317; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

nitida. *Rhytidoponera nitida* Clark, 1936: 45, pl. 4, fig. 21 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "a number of specimens").

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Bourke (*C. Barrett*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

nitidiventris. *Rhytidoponera nitidiventris* Ward, 1984: 164, figs. 63, 64, 69, 70 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Grottes de Koum, 40 m., 20°32'S, 164°20'E, 3.v.1980, acc. no. 4206, in soil at base of sapling, rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but acc. nos 4205, 4206 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

nodifera. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* var. *nodiferum* Emery, 1895g: 348 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Queensland, Laidly (= Laidley), and Kamerunga (*Podenzana*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Clark, 1936: 69 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of *convexa*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 68 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of *mediana*: Clark, 1936: 68; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of *pronotalis*: Clark, 1936: 68; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of *rothneyi*: Clark, 1936: 68; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

nudata. *Ectatomma nudatum* Mayr, 1876: 91 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Gayndah.

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 25;

combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; Emery, 1911d: 38; Clark, 1936: 40 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

numeensis. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) numeensis* André, 1889: 221 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Ward, 1984: 149), 1 paralectotype worker.

Type-locality: lectotype New Caledonia: Nouméa (no collector's name); paralectotype with same data.

Type-depository: MNHN.

Emery, 1914f: 395 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39;

combination in *Chalcoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 77 (in key); Emery, 1914f: 395; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 204, 291; Ward, 1984: 149 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of *acupuncta*: Brown, 1958g: 204, 291; Ward, 1984: 149; Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

obscurum. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) metallicum* var. *obscurum* Forel, 1900b: 60 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Mackay (*Turner*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG, NHMB.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) obscurum* Emery, 1896g: 48.]

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 79.

Replacement name: *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) clarki* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 115.

[Note: *clarki* Donisthorpe is replacement name for *Chalcoponera hilli* Clark, 1941 (which itself is a junior secondary homonym of *Rhytidoponera hilli* Crawley, 1915). Both *clarki* Donisthorpe, 1943 and *hilli* Clark, 1941, are junior synonyms of *obscurum* Forel (synonymy by Brown, 1958g: 203); hence *clarki* Donisthorpe is the first available replacement name (Brown, 1958g: 286).]

occidentalis. *Rhytidoponera occidentalis* Clark, 1936: 39, fig. 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, Wadgingarra, N Yalgoo (*L. Glauert*).

Type-depositories: MVMA, WAMP.

Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203, 273; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

opacior. *Rhytidoponera convexa* subsp. *opacior* Clark, 1936: 86.

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Australia: N Western Australia, Jigalong, no. 480 (*J. Hickmer*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

[First available use of *Rhytidoponera convexa* subsp. *violacea* var. *opacior* Crawley, 1925b: 583 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Taylor, 1986: 34).]

Junior synonym of *violacea*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 266; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

opaciventris. *Rhytidoponera opaciventris* Ward, 1984: 145, figs. 17, 18, 23, 24 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers, paratype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Mt Panié, 100 m., 20°34'S, 164°46'E, 23.iv.1980, acc. no. 4094, under stone, rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but 100m., 300 m., 360 m., 390 m., 520 m., 600 m., 750 m., acc. nos 2172, 2184-1, 2185, 2189, 2190, 2200, 2205, 2208, 2213, 2214-1, 2215, 4081, 4082, 4094 (*P.S. Ward*), 3 workers Mt Panié, 350 m., 28.x.1978 (*J.C. Watt*), 1 worker Mt Panié, 500 m., 27.vi.1911 (*F. Sarasin & J. Roux*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, NHMB, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

***peninsularis*.** *Rhytidoponera peninsularis* Brown, 1958g: 280 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Cape York Peninsula, Rocky Scrub (rainforest), McIlwraith Range, NE Coen, 19.vi.1932 (*P.J. Darlington*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

***petiolata*.** *Rhytidoponera laciniosa* subsp. *petiolata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 5, fig. 4 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea ("Deutsch Neuguinea"): Torricelli Mts (640 m.), 17-18.ix.1909 (*O. Schlaginhaufen*).

Type-depository: MNHU? (possibly SMTD).

Subspecies of *laciniosa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27.

Junior synonym of *laciniosa*: Wilson, 1958d: 311; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

***petiolata*.** *Rhytidoponera petiolata* Clark, 1936: 41, pl. 4, fig. 18 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Lake Killalpaninna, 1903 (*J.W. Gregory*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Rhytidoponera laciniosa* subsp. *petiolata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 5 (Bolton, 1995b: 380).]

Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203, 274; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

***pilosula*.** *Rhytidoponera pilosula* Clark, 1936: 80, pl. 6, fig. 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: 12 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Bourke, 1933 (*C. Barrett*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

***pronotalis*.** *Rhytidoponera pronotalis* Crawley, 1925b: 588 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Lismore, no. 422 (*C. Dequert*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, OXUM.

Junior synonym of *nodifera*: Clark, 1936: 68; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

***pulchella*.** *Ectatomma pulchellum* Emery, 1883: 149 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype workers.

Type-locality: New Caledonia: (no further data).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Emery, 1914f: 396 (m.).

Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 25;

combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1897d: 548;

combination in *Chalcoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 78 (in key); Emery, 1914f: 396; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 204, 291; Ward, 1984: 167 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

pulchra. *Chalcoponera pulchra* Clark, 1941: 86, pl. 13, fig. 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, Forrest, iv.1930 (C.L. Barrett).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Junior synonym of *metallica*: Brown, 1958g: 204, 275; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

punctata. *Ectatomma punctata* Smith, F. 1858b: 104 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Port Lincoln, "52/110" (no collector's name).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Clark, 1938: 363 (m.).

Combination in *Ponera (Ectatomma)*: Roger, 1860: 307;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Roger, 1863b: 17;

combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 25;

combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Roger, 1860: 307; Mayr, 1863: 410; Roger, 1863b: 17; Mayr, 1886c: 358; Forel, 1893d: 459; Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; Forel, 1907h: 268; Emery, 1911d: 38; Forel, 1915b: 12; Clark, 1936: 57 (redescription); Clark, 1938: 363; Brown, 1958g: 204, 270; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

punctigera. *Rhytidoponera punctigera* Crawley, 1925b: 582 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, Manjimup, no. 459 (J. Clark).

Type-depositories: NHMB, OXUM.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 71 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380; Heterick, 2009: 140.

Distribution: Australia.

punctiventris. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cristatum* var. *punctiventris* Forel, 1900b: 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Sydney (Froggatt).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Clark, 1936: 52 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of cristata: Emery, 1911d: 38; Clark, 1936: 51 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 380 (error).

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70.

Distribution: Australia.

purpurascens. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) metallica* var. *purpurascens* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 805 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Moorilyanna (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Junior synonym of *metallica*: Brown, 1958g: 204, 275; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

purpurea. *Ectatomma impressum* var. *purpureum* Emery, 1887b: 444 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya, Hatam (*O. Beccari*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 24;

combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1897d: 549.

Subspecies of *impressa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1895g: 348; Emery, 1897d: 549; Emery, 1911d: 39; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 515; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26.

Status as species: Brown, 1954g: 7; Wilson, 1958d: 315; Brown, 1958g: 204; Ward, 1980: 491 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of *splendidum*: Brown, 1954g: 7; Ward, 1980: 491; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Papua New Guinea.

quadriceps. *Rhytidoponera quadriceps* Clark, 1936: 30, pl. 3, fig. 8 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Tennants Creek (*C. Barrett*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203, 274; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

reflexa. *Rhytidoponera reflexa* Clark, 1936: 76, pl. 6, fig. 54 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: 12 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Koolpinyah (*G.F. Hill*), Koolpinyah (*C.L. Barrett*) (by restriction of Brown, 1958g: 277).

[Note: other locality mentioned in the original description was Bathurst I. (*G.F. Hill*).]

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204, 277; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

reticulata. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) reticulatum* Forel, 1893d: 459 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Port Darwin (*J.J. Walker*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Crawley, 1921: 88 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 78 (in key); Crawley, 1918: 88; Crawley, 1921: 88; Clark, 1936: 74 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 204, 278; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

rothneyi. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) rothneyi* Forel, 1900b: 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Brisbane (*Rothney*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Junior synonym of *nodifera*: Clark, 1936: 68; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 46; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

rotundata. *Rhytidoponera mayri* r. *glabrius* var. *rotundata* Stitz, 1911a: 353, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Australia: Adelaide (*Behr*); 1 worker, deposited in MNHU (no type status).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34.

Material referred to *maniae* by Clark, 1936: 65.

rotundiceps. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) rotundiceps* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 28, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Sattelberg.

Type-depositories: MNHU, NHMB.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28; Wilson, 1958d: 316; Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

rufescens. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* var. *rufescens* Forel, 1900b: 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Townsville (*Turner*) (by restriction of Brown, 1958g: 266).

[Note: other locality mentioned in original description is Queensland, Charters Towers (*Wiederkehr*).]

Type-depository: MHNG.

Clark, 1936: 88 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of convexa: Emery, 1911d: 38; Clark, 1936: 85 (redescription).

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204, 266; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

rufithorax. *Rhytidoponera rufithorax* Clark, 1941: 82, pl. 13, fig. 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Northern Territory, Alexandria station (*T. Greaves*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

rufiventris. *Rhytidoponera convexa* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1915b: 11 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Queensland, Herberton, Atherton, Evelyn, Malanda, and Cedar Creek (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG, NHMB, NHRS.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 83 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 204, 278; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of castanea: Clark, 1936: 83; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

rufonigra. *Rhytidoponera rufonigra* Clark, 1936: 58, pl. 5, figs. 35, 36 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Western Australia, Perth, Mundaring, and Armadale (*J. Clark*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380; Heterick, 2009: 139.

Distribution: Australia.

rugosa. *Ectatomma rugosa* Smith, F. 1859a: 143 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Type-material: 1 syntype worker, 1 syntype male.

[Note: the syntype male is now lost. A worker in OXUM has “*Ponera rugosa* Smith. Aru,” written on the underside of the card. This specimen also has a Donisthorpe type-label, “worker *Ectatomma rugosa* Smith, TYPE.” This specimen is not type-material of *rugosa*, but is the holotype of *Rhytidoponera wallacei* Donisthorpe, as is indicated on a lower label.]

Type-locality: Indonesia: Aru Is., “Aru 24” (*A.R. Wallace*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Combination in *Ponera (Ectatomma)*: Roger, 1860: 308;

combination in *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera)*: Mayr, 1862: 732.

Status as species: Roger, 1860: 308; Smith, F. 1861b: 45; Mayr, 1862: 732; Smith, F. 1863: 19; Mayr, 1863: 410; Smith, F. 1865: 71; Mayr, 1867a: 88 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 324.

Junior synonym of *araneoides*: Roger, 1861b: 168; Mayr, 1876: 92; Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Emery, 1911d: 37; Emery, 1912d: 271; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454; Wilson, 1958d: 307; Brown, 1958g: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

scaberrima. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) scaberrimum* Emery, 1895g: 347 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Mt Bellenden Ker (*Podenzana*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1897d: 548.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 77 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Senior synonym of malandensis: Brown, 1958g: 204, 264; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

scabra. *Ectatomma scabrum* Mayr, 1876: 90 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Queensland, Port Mackay, Rockhampton, and Peak Downs.

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *E. (Rhytidoponera)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 26;

combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 548.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1911d: 38; Forel, 1915b: 14; Clark, 1936: 30 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

scabrior. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) aspera* var. *scabrior* Crawley, 1925b: 590 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Lismore, no. 383 (*C. Deuquet*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, MVMA, NHMB, OXUM.

Junior synonym of *chalybaea*: Brown, 1954g: 4.

Status as species: Ward, 1980: 493; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

schlaginhaufeni. *Rhytidoponera schlaginhaufeni* Viehmeyer, 1912: 4, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea ("Deutsch Neuguinea"): Torricelli Mts (640 m.), 17-18.ix.1909 (*O. Schlaginhaufen*).

Type-depository: MNHU (possibly also in SMTD).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28.

Junior synonym of *strigosa*: Wilson, 1958d: 317; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

scrobiculatum. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) metallicum* var. *scrobiculatum* Forel, 1900b: 59 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Richmond (*Froggatt*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Subspecies of *victoriae*: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 80.

Junior synonym of *victoriae*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 285; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

socrula. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) fulgens* var. *socrula* Emery, 1914f: 395 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: New Caledonia: Coula-Boréaré (*F. Sarasin & J. Roux*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, MSNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Chalcoponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Subspecies of *fulgens*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10.

Junior synonym of *fulgens*: Brown, 1958g: 203; Ward, 1984: 144; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

socrus. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) socrus* Forel, 1894e: 236 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Charters Towers (*Wiederkehr*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG, NHMB.

Wheeler, W.M. 1909a: 26 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1909a: 25 (redescription); Emery, 1911d: 38; Clark, 1936: 43 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 204; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

Distribution: Australia.

spatiatum. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* var. *spatiatum* Forel, 1900b: 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Southern Australia (no further data) (*Froggatt*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG.

Clark, 1936: 67 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of *convexa*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 66.

Junior synonym of *maniae*: Brown, 1958g: 203, 271; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 380.

splendidum. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) impressum* var. *splendidum* Forel, 1910b: 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Australia: Queensland, Kuranda, and Cairns (*R. Turner*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, MSNG.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) rimulosum* var. *splendidum* Pergande, 1896: 871 (Bolton, 1995b: 380).]

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Subspecies of *impressa*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Junior synonym of *purpurea*: Brown, 1954g: 7; Ward, 1980: 491; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 47; Taylor, 1987a: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

spoliata. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) spoliatum* Emery, 1895g: 348 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Mt Bellenden Ker (*Podenzana*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MSNG.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 38; Clark, 1936: 36 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 204, 279; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.

striata. *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) striata* Donisthorpe, 1949c: 744 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya ("Dutch New Guinea"), Maffin Bay, 20.vi.1944 (*E.S. Ross*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Junior synonym of *inops*: Wilson, 1958d: 310; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

stridulator. *Rhytidoponera stridulator* Clark, 1936: 37, fig. 1 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: 17 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, 20 mi. N Bourke, 1935 (*A.H. Wetherly*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MVMA.

[Note: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45, comment that the ANIC type-material is missing.]

Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1958g: 203, 274; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

strigosa. *Ectatomma araneoides* var. *strigosum* Emery, 1887b: 444 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya, Andai (nr Manokwari) (*L.M. D'Albertis*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Donisthorpe, 1943d: 437 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1897d: 549.

Subspecies of araneoides: Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Emery, 1897d: 549; Forel, 1901b: 7; Forel, 1907a: 2; Emery, 1911b: 531.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 38; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 515; Karavaiev, 1925a: 77; Santschi, 1932b: 11; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 437; Donisthorpe,

1947c: 579; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28; Brown, 1958g: 204; Wilson, 1958d: 316; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *curvata*: Wilson, 1958d: 317; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *intricata*: Wilson, 1958d: 317; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *nitens*: Wilson, 1958d: 317; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *schlaginhaufeni*: Wilson, 1958d: 317; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Papua New Guinea.

***subcyanea*.** *Rhytidoponera subcyanea* Emery, 1897d: 548 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Moroka (*L. Loria*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 38; Karavaiev, 1925a: 78; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28; Brown, 1958g: 205; Wilson, 1958d: 319; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *aruana*: Wilson, 1958d: 319; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *transversiruga*: Wilson, 1958d: 319; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *wallacei*: Wilson, 1958d: 319; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Indonesia (Aru Is, Irian Jaya), Papua New Guinea.

***subumbrata*.** *Rhytidoponera convexa* r. *violacea* var. *subumbrata* Crawley, 1922b: 434 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Australia: Queensland, Townsville, and Magnetic I., nos 71, 77, 152 (*G.F. Hill*); workers (number not stated), deposited in NHMB, OXUM (no type status).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34.

Material referred to *convexa* by Clark, 1936: 84.

***tasmaniensis*.** *Rhytidoponera metallica* var. *tasmaniensis* Emery, 1898b: 232 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "several").

Type-locality: Australia: Tasmania (*C. Bicknell*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MSNG.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 449 (l.); Crozier, 1969: 241 (k.).

Subspecies of *metallica*: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 79; Clark, 1934c: 58.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 205; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *cristulatum*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 277; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.

***taurus*.** *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) cornutum* subsp. *taurus* Forel, 1910b: 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Central Australia, Tennants Creek (*Field*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG, NHMB.

Forel, 1915b: 12 (m.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of cornuta: Emery, 1911d: 38; Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 805; Forel, 1915b: 12.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 25 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 205; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381; Heterick, 2009: 137.

Senior synonym of brevior: Clark, 1936: 25; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of fusciventris: Clark, 1936: 25; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.

tenuis. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) tenuis* Forel, 1900b: 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Mackay (*Turner*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Stitz, 1911a: 354; Emery, 1912a: 78 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 205, 279; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.

terrestris. *Rhytidoponera terrestris* Ward, 1984: 168, figs. 43, 44, 49, 50 (w.m.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated), 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Toma River, Col d'Amieu Forest Station, 380 m., 21°35'S, 165°46'E, 23.ii.1977, acc. no. 2316, nest in soil, rainforest (*P.S. Ward*); paratypes with same data but acc. nos 2315, 2316 (*P.S. Ward*), 3 workers Table Unio, 740 m., 21°34'S, 165°46'E, 22.ii.1977, acc. no. 2313 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, BPBM, MCZC, MNHN, PSWC (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

trachypyx. *Rhytidoponera trachypyx* Brown, 1958g: 281 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Northern Territory, Katherine (*W.L. Brown*); paratype Northern Territory, Darwin.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 48; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.

transversiruga. *Rhytidoponera subcyanea* subsp. *transversiruga* Emery, 1911b: 532 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Indonesia: Irian Jaya, Cyclops Mts, and Manikion (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Subspecies of *subcyanea*: Viehmeyer, 1912: 4; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 28.

Junior synonym of *subcyanea*: Wilson, 1958d: 319; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

turneri. *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) turneri* Forel, 1910b: 14 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Cape York (*R. Turner*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 78 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 205, 284; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.
Distribution: Australia.

***tyloxyx*.** *Rhytidoponera tyloxyx* Brown & Douglas, in Brown, 1958g: 282, figs. 36, 37 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Australia: Western Australia, Woodstock Station, ca 900 mi N Perth, vi.1952 (K.C. Buller); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: WAMP (holotype); MCZC, WAMP (paratypes).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381; Heterick, 2009: 137.

Distribution: Australia.

***varians*.** *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera) metallica* var. *varians* Crawley, 1922b: 436 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, Darlington, no. 40 (*J. Clark*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, OXUM.

Crawley, 1925b: 591 (m.).

Subspecies of *metallica*: Crawley, 1925b: 591.

Junior synonym of *metallica*: Brown, 1958g: 204, 275; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 45; Taylor, 1987a: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

***versicolor*.** *Rhytidoponera versicolor* Brown, 1958g: 292, fig. 40 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated, "several").

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Montange des Sources, nr Dumbéa Road, ca 800 m., 17.xii.1954, acc. no. 185 (*E.O. Wilson*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Ward, 1984: 169 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

***victoriae*.** *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) victoriae* André, 1896b: 261 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Victoria, Victorian Alps (no collector's name).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MNHN.

Crawley, in Poulton & Crawley, 1922: 122 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 449 (l.); Crozier, 1969: 241 (k.).

Combination in *Rhytidoponera (Chalcoponera)*: Emery, 1911d: 39.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 39; Emery, 1912a: 80; Crawley, 1918: 88; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 205, 285; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *cedarensis*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 285; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *modestum*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 285; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of *scrobiculatum*: Brown, 1958g: 205, 285; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.

***violacea*.** *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera) convexum* subsp. *violaceum* Forel, 1907h: 269 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-localities: Australia: Western Australia, stat. 71 Northampton, stat. 80 Eradu, stat. 98 Wooroloo, stat. 99 Lion Mill, stat. 101 Mundaring Weir, stat. 106 South Perth, stat. 109 Subiaco, stat. 129 Jarrahdale, stat. 155 York, 1905 (*Michaelsen & Hartmeyer*).

Type-depositories: ANIC, MHNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 38.

Subspecies of convexa: Emery, 1911d: 38; Forel, 1915b: 11; Crawley, 1922b: 434; Crawley, 1925b: 583; Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 139; Clark, 1936: 87 (redescription).

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 205, 266; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381; Heterick, 2009: 140.

Senior synonym of gemma: Clark, 1936: 87; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Senior synonym of opacior: Brown, 1958g: 205, 266; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.

viridis. *Chalcoponera viridis* Clark, 1941: 83, pl. 13, fig. 13 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: South Australia, Kalmurina, Lake Eyre, 17.viii.1903 (*J.W. Gregory*).

Type-depository: MVMA.

Combination in *Rhytidoponera*: Brown, 1958g: 205.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 205, 279; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.

waigeuensis. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) gagates* subsp. *waigeuensis* Donisthorpe, 1942e: 703 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Type-material: 19 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya ("Dutch New Guinea"), Waigeu I., Camp Nok, 2500 ft, iii.1938 (Tube 15), iv.1938, and v.1938 (Tube 48) (*L.E. Cheesman*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Donisthorpe, 1943d: 435 (m.).

Subspecies of *gagates*: Donisthorpe, 1943d: 435; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27.

Junior synonym of *nexa*: Wilson, 1958d: 312; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

***waipiata.** *Rhytidoponera waipiata* Kaulfuss & Dlussky, 2016: 1046, figs. 4.1-4.3 (q.) NEW ZEALAND (Miocene).

wallacei. *Rhytidoponera (Rhytidoponera) wallacei* Donisthorpe, 1932c: 474 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Aru Is (*A.R. Wallace*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

Junior synonym of *subcyanea*: Wilson, 1958d: 319; Wilson, in Brown, 1958g: 205; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

wilsoni. *Rhytidoponera wilsoni* Brown, 1958g: 294, fig. 38 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype New Caledonia: Mt Mou, N Paita, 180-400 m., 10.xii.1954, acc. 110, on foliage (*E.O. Wilson*); paratypes with same data, and New Caledonia: Le Chapeau Gendarme, E Yahoué (*E.O. Wilson*), New Caledonia: Ciu, nr Mt Canala (*E.O. Wilson*).

[Note: accessions numbers of paratypes are 73, 74, 80, 84, 96; the text does not indicate which numbers are associated with which specimens.]

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); MCZC, USNM (paratypes).

Status as species: Ward, 1984: 150 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 72; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: New Caledonia.

yorkensis. *Rhytidoponera cristata* r. *yorkensis* Forel, 1915b: 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Australia: Queensland, Cape York (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHRS.

Status as species: Clark, 1936: 53 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 205; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 49; Taylor, 1987a: 71; Bolton, 1995b: 381.

Distribution: Australia.