

PARVAPONERA

africana. *Euponera (Pseudoponera) darwini* var. *africana* Forel, 1909b: 51 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Santschi, 1914b: 51 (m.).

Combination in *Euponera (Trachymesopus)*: Emery, 1911d: 86;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 302;

combination in *Parvaponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 200.

Subspecies of darwinii: Emery, 1911d: 86; Santschi, 1914b: 51; Santschi, 1914d: 318; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 85, 778; Santschi, 1930a: 55; Santschi, 1935b: 261; Santschi, 1937b: 95; Menozzi, 1942: 166; Eidmann, 1944: 469; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 60; Bolton, 1995b: 302; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 220.

cavimaculata. *Pachycondyla cavimaculata* Wang, W. & Zhao, 2009: 47, fig. 3-16 (w.) CHINA (Hubei).

Combination in *Parvaponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 200.

Status as species: Zhou & Ran, 2010: 107; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 60.

darwinii. *Belonopelta darwinii* Forel, 1893d: 460 (q.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

[Misspelled as *dawini* by Santschi, 1914d: 318.]

Terayama, 1990: 897 (w.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Pseudoponera)*: Emery, 1900d: 668;

combination in *Pseudoponera*: Bingham, 1903: 93;

combination in *Euponera (Trachymesopus)*: Emery, 1911d: 86;

combination in *Trachymesopus*: Wilson, 1958d: 353;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;

combination in *Parvaponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 200.

Status as species: Forel, 1899d: 320; Emery, 1900d: 668; Emery, 1901a: 46; Emery, 1901f: 113; Bingham, 1903: 93; Emery, 1911d: 86; Santschi, 1914d: 318; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 56; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 778, 1009; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 1; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 65; Wilson, 1958d: 353; Collingwood, 1962: 224; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 52; Taylor, 1987a: 80; Morisita, *et al.* 1989: 20; Terayama, 1990: 897; Bolton, 1995b: 304; Schembri & Collingwood, 1995: 153; Xu, 1995b: 104 (in key); Tiwari, 1999: 30; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 211; Lin & Wu, 2003: 67; Famenau & Thomas, 2008: 80; Terayama, 2009: 106 (in key); Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 46; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 108; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 60; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 73; Borowiec, L. 2014: 141 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 53.

Senior synonym of indica Emery: Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Terayama, 2009: 104.

Senior synonym of indica Forel: Lin & Wu, 2003: 68 (by implication); Terayama, 2009: 104 (by implication).

Senior synonym of lamarki: Brown, 1963: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 304.

Senior synonym of rufotestaceus: Brown, 1963: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 304.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *africana*, *indica*, *madecassa*.

indica. *Belonopelta darwini* var. *indica* Emery, 1899f: 268 (footnote) (q.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Pseudoponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 46;

combination in *Euponera (Pseudoponera)*: Forel, 1901f: 343;

combination in *Pseudoponera*: Bingham, 1903: 93;

combination in *Euponera (Trachymesopus)*: Emery, 1911d: 86;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 306;

combination in *Parvaponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 200.

Subspecies of *dawinii*: Forel, 1901f: 343; Forel, 1901h: 46; Forel, 1911a: 23; Forel, 1911d: 382; Emery, 1911d: 86; Forel, 1913f: 184; Forel, 1913k: 8; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 114; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 284; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 56; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 1; Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 68; Santschi, 1928h: 122; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 60; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 65; Baltazar, 1966: 244; Bolton, 1995b: 306; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 57 (error).

Junior synonym of *dawinii*: Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Teryama, 2009: 104.

indica. *Belonopelta darwini* var. *indica* Forel, 1900d: 320 (q.) INDIA (no state data).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Belonopelta darwini* var. *indica* Emery, 1899f: 268.]

Subspecies of *dawinii*: Bingham, 1903: 93,

Junior synonym of *indica* Emery: Emery, 1911d: 86; Bolton, 1995b: 306.

Junior synonym of *dawinii*: Lin & Wu, 2003: 68 (by implication); Teryama, 2009: 104 (by implication).

lamarki. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) lamarki* Santschi, 1913c: 303 (q.) CONGO.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 779; Santschi, 1930a: 54.

Junior synonym of *dawinii*: Brown, 1963: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 306.

madecassa. *Belonopelta darwini* var. *madecassa* Emery, 1899f: 268 (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *Pachycondyla (Pseudoponera)*: Emery, 1901a: 46;

combination in *Euponera (Trachymesopus)*: Emery, 1911d: 86;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 307;

combination in *Parvaponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 200.

Subspecies of *dawinii*: Emery, 1911d: 86; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1009; Bolton, 1995b: 307.

myropola. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) myropola* Menozzi, 1925c: 444 (q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 307;

combination in *Parvaponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 200.

Status as species: Santschi, 1928h: 122; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 65; Baltazar, 1966: 244; Bolton, 1995b: 307.

rufotestaceus. *Cryptopone rufotestaceus* Donisthorpe, 1943b: 197 (q.) INDIA (Kerala).

Combination in *Trachymesopus*: Wilson, 1958d: 361 (footnote).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 53; Wilson, 1958d: 361 (footnote); Tiwari, 1999: 30 (error).

Junior synonym of *dawinii*: Brown, 1963: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 309.

sheldoni. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) sheldoni* Mann, 1919: 292 (w.) SOLOMON IS (San Cristoval I.).

Combination in *Trachymesopus*: Wilson, 1958d: 354;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;

combination in *Parvaponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 200.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 11; Wilson, 1958d: 354; Bolton, 1995b: 309; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 73.

spectra. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) spectra* Santschi, 1914b: 51, fig. 1 (w.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 310;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87;

combination in *Parvaponera*: Fisher & Bolton, 2016: 358.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 779; Bolton, 1995b: 310; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 221.