

TETRAPONERA

aethiops. *Tetraponera aethiops* Smith, F. 1877b: 71 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Santschi, 1911g: 207 (m.); Forel, 1913c: 352 (q.); Emery, 1912b: 97 (l.); Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 258 (l.); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 116 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 392 (l.).

Combination in *Sima*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 53;

combination in *Sima (Pachysima)*: Emery, 1912b: 97; Emery, 1921f: 23;

combination in *Pachysima*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918c: 305; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 114;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 487.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Santschi, 1911g: 207; Emery, 1912b: 97; Forel, 1913b: 315; Forel, 1913c: 352; Forel, 1913e: 668; Forel, 1913h: 350; Forel, 1916: 403; Arnold, 1916: 174; Emery, 1921f: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 114, 801; Santschi, 1937b: 98; Menozzi, 1942: 166; Eidmann, 1944: 439, 469; Bolton, 1995b: 416.

Senior synonym of spininoda: Emery, 1912b: 97; Emery, 1921f: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 801; Bolton, 1995b: 416.

aitkenii. *Sima aitkenii* Forel, 1902c: 245 (w.) INDIA (no state data).

[Note: type-locality Kanara (Karnataka State): Forel, 1903d: 401.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 388 (l.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 710; Bingham, 1903: 115; Forel, 1903d: 401; Emery, 1921f: 25; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Tiwari, 1999: 34; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 293; Ward, 2001: 617 (redescription); Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 8; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 62; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 47 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54.

allaborans. *Pseudomyrma allaborans* Walker, 1859: 375 (w.q.m.) SRI LANKA.

Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 258 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 390 (l.); Hung, Imai & Kubota, 1972: 1024 (k.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Smith, F. 1877b: 69;

combination in *Sima*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 53;

combination in *Sima (Tetraponera)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117; Emery, 1921f: 25; Karavaiev, 1933c: 260;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1921e: 110; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 61; Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576; Ward, 1990: 487.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1877b: 69 (redescription); Mayr, 1863: 451; Motschoulsky, 1863: 20; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1877b: 69; Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Emery, 1893f: 243; Emery, 1893g: 263; Emery, 1900d: 674 (in key); Emery, 1901f: 113; Forel, 1903a: 709; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 113; Forel, 1908a: 3; Forel, 1909d: 226; Forel, 1909e: 395; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 339; Forel, 1912n: 55; Forel, 1913f: 191; Forel, 1913k: 27; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117; Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 257; Wheeler, W.M. 1921e: 110; Emery, 1921f: 25; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 42; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 59; Menozzi, 1930d: 327; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 95; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 61; Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576; Kutter, 1932: 207; Karavaiev, 1933c: 260; Mukerjee, 1934: 4; Karavaiev, 1935a: 75; Santschi, 1937h: 367; Donisthorpe, 1948d: 592; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78; Collingwood, 1962: 225; Baltazar, 1966: 248; Collingwood, 1970: 373; Wu, J. & Wang, 1990: 516 (in key); Ward, 1990: 487; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1304; Radchenko, 1993a: 76; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 57; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 46; Tiwari, 1999: 34; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 293; Zhou, 2001b: 65; Ward, 2001:

602 (redescription); Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Xu & Chai, 2004: 65 (in key); Ghosh, *et al.* 2005: 16; Jaitrong & Nabhitabata, 2005: 44; Terayama, 2009: 127; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 8; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 62; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 46 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

Senior synonym of ceylonica: Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Ward, 2001: 602; Zhou, 2001b: 65.

Senior synonym of compressa: Smith, F. 1877b: 69; Emery, 1893g: 263; Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Emery, 1901f: 113; Forel, 1903a: 709; Bingham, 1903: 113; Bingham, in Rothney, 1903: 98; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Tiwari, 1999: 34; Ward, 2001: 602; Zhou, 2001b: 65.

Senior synonym of femoralis: Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Forel, 1903a: 709; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Ward, 2001: 602; Zhou, 2001b: 65.

Senior synonym of longinoda: Ward, 2001: 602.

Senior synonym of minuta: Ward, 2001: 602 (as *nomen oblitum*).

Senior synonym of rufipes: Forel, 1903a: 709; Ward, 2001: 602 (as *nomen oblitum*).

Senior synonym of subtilis: Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Forel, 1903a: 709; Bingham, 1903: 113; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Tiwari, 1999: 34; Ward, 2001: 602; Zhou, 2001b: 65.

Senior synonym of sumatrensis: Ward, 2001: 602.

amargina. *Tetraponera amargina* Xu & Chai, 2004: 73, figs. 58-62 (w.q.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63.

ambigua. *Sima ambigua* Emery, 1895h: 23 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

[*Sima ambigua* Forel, 1894b: 89. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Emery).]

Forel, 1910f: 5 (m.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Arnold, 1916: 185; Emery, 1921f: 27;
combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796.

Status as species: Forel, 1903e: 564; Forel, 1910f: 5; Arnold, 1916: 185; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796; Finzi, 1940: 156; Marsh, 1986: 342; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Ward, 2006: 123 (redescription); Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 46; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 421; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 222; Borowiec, L. 2014: 205.

Senior synonym of angolensis: Ward, 2006: 123.

Senior synonym of bifoveolata: Ward, 2006: 123; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 421.

Senior synonym of encephala: Ward, 2006: 123.

Senior synonym of erythraea: Ward, 2006: 123.

Senior synonym of maculifrons: Ward, 2006: 123.

Senior synonym of occidentalis: Ward, 2006: 123.

Senior synonym of rhodesiana: Ward, 2006: 123.

Senior synonym of syriaca: Ward, 2006: 123.

andamanensis Forel, 1903 [*Sima*]; see under **PARATOPULA**.

andrei. *Sima andrei* Mayr, 1895: 144 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Combination in *S. (Sima)*: Arnold, 1916: 179; Emery, 1921f: 24;
combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 179; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

angolensis. *Tetraponera ophthalmica* st. *angolensis* Santschi, 1930b: 61, fig. 1 (w.) ANGOLA.

Subspecies of *ophthalmica*: Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *ambigua*: Ward, 2006: 123.

angustata. *Sima angustata* Arnold, 1949: 266, figs. 6, 6a (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 487.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 417.

**angustata*. **Sima angustata* Mayr, 1868b: 102, pl. 5, fig. 106 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.

Status as species: Scudder, 1891: 731; Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; André, 1895b: 82 (in list); Handlirsch, 1907: 872; Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 43; Burnham, 1979: 110; Keilbach, 1982: 274; Ward, 1990: 489; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Dlussky & Perkovsky, 2002: 18.

Junior synonym of **simplex*: Dlussky, 2009: 1077.

angusticeps. *Sima (Tetraponera) bidentata* var. *angusticeps* Karavaiev, 1933c: 266, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.

Subspecies of *bidentata*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

anthracina. *Sima anthracina* Santschi, 1910c: 355 (w.) CONGO.

Terron, 1968: 343 (q.m.).

Combination in *Sima*: Emery, 1921f: 24; Santschi, 1928d: 58;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 106; Menozzi, 1942: 166.

Status as species: Forel, 1911f: 275; Forel, 1913h: 350; Forel, 1916: 403; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 106, 796; Santschi, 1928d: 58; Santschi, 1933b: 100; Santschi, 1937b: 98; Santschi, 1937d: 216; Menozzi, 1942: 166; Eidmann, 1944: 439, 469; Terron, 1968: 339 (redescription); Terron, 1977: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

apiculata. *Tetraponera apiculata* Ward, 2001: 608, figs. 9, 20, 46 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 58.

arrogans. *Sima arrogans* Santschi, 1911e: 117 (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Santschi, 1928d: 60; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

atra. *Tetraponera atra* Donisthorpe, 1949b: 493 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Ward, 2001: 620 (w.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Ward, 2001: 620 (redescription).

atrata. *Tetraponera atrata* Smith, F. 1852: 44, 3 figs. (w.) INDIA (Maharashtra).

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 159;

combination in *Sima*: Emery, 1887b: 449;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1857a: 70; Smith, F. 1858b: 159; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 451; Motschoulsky, 1863: 20; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1873: ix; Smith, F. 1877b: 68; Emery, 1889b: 499.

Subspecies of *attenuata*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78.

Junior synonym of *nigra*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1895k: 464; Bingham, 1903: 110; Forel, 1903a: 709; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 173; Emery, 1921f: 26; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Tiwari, 1999: 35; Ward, 2001: 634.

attenuata. *Tetraponera attenuata* Smith, F. 1877b: 71 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

[Misspelled as *attenuate* by Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54.]

Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 144 (q.m.).

Combination in *Sima*: André, 1892b: 53;

combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 118; Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 65.

Status as species: André, 1892b: 53; Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Emery, 1895k: 464; Emery, 1900d: 674 (in key); Forel, 1901h: 54; Bingham, 1903: 112; Forel, 1912n: 54; Forel, 1913k: 27; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 118; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 65; Emery, 1921f: 25; Crawley, 1924: 390; Santschi, 1928h: 124; Karavaiev, 1933c: 263 (redescription); Karavaiev, 1935a: 75; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78; Baltazar, 1966: 248; Radchenko, 1993a: 76; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Zhou, 2001b: 66; Ward, 2001: 622 (redescription); Imai, *et al.* 2003: 209; Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Xu & Chai, 2004: 64 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 44; Terayama, 2009: 127; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 47 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

Senior synonym of *birmana*: Ward, 2001: 622; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 209.

Senior synonym of *tenuissima*: Forel, 1912n: 55; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Ward, 2001: 622; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 209.

Senior synonym of *thagatensis*: Ward, 2001: 622; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 209; Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Xu & Chai, 2004: 67; Terayama, 2009: 128.

avia. *Tetraponera avia* Ward, 2001: 608, figs. 10, 21, 44, 45 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

bidentata. *Sima (Tetraponera) bidentata* Karavaiev, 1933c: 264, fig. 13 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

bifoveolata. *Sima bifoveolata* Mayr, 1895: 146 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE, TANZANIA (Zanzibar I.).

[Misspelled as *foveolata* by Santschi, 1912b: 162.]

Menozzi, 1926a: 37 (q.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Arnold, 1916: 184; Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796.

Status as species: Mayr, 1904b: 4; Arnold, 1916: 184; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796; Menozzi, 1926a: 37; Menozzi, 1930b: 81; Santschi, 1935b: 266; Finzi, 1936: 157; Collingwood, 1985: 240; Kugler, J. 1988: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 312.

Junior synonym of *ambigua*: Ward, 2006: 123; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 421.

binghami. *Sima binghami* Forel, 1902c: 243 (w.q.m.) MYANMAR, INDIA (Assam, Maharashtra).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 531.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 710; Bingham, 1903: 111; Santschi, 1920h: 160; Emery, 1921f: 25; Santschi, 1924c: 98; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 42; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 62; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Wu, J. & Wang, 1990: 516 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 417; Zhou, 2001b: 67; Ward, 2001: 626 (redescription); Xu & Chai, 2004: 64 (in key);

Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 45; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 47 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

Senior synonym of *lindgreeni*: Ward, 2001: 626.

***biozellata*.** *Sima (Sima) mocquerysi* var. *biozellata* Karavaiev, 1931d: 42, fig. 1 (w.q.) KENYA.
Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 488.

Subspecies of *mocquerysi*: Santschi, 1935b: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 222.

***birmana*.** *Sima birmana* Forel, 1902c: 245 (q.) MYANMAR.

[Misspelled as *birmania* by Forel, 1903a: 710.]

Bingham, 1903: 112 (w.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 710; Bingham, 1903: 112; Forel, 1906b: 90; Forel, 1911d: 383; Forel, 1913k: 27; Emery, 1921f: 25; Menozzi, 1939a: 329; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *attenuata*: Ward, 2001: 622; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 209.

***bita*.** *Tetraponera bita* Ward, 2001: 609, figs. 11, 22, 47 (w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah; Brunei), WEST MALAYSIA.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58.

***braunsi*.** *Sima braunsi* Forel, 1913a: 112 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Arnold, 1916: 184; Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Subspecies of *clypeata*: Arnold, 1916: 184; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Status as species: Ward, 1990: 488; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *durbanensis*.

***brevicornis*.** *Sima brevicornis* Emery, 1900d: 675 (footnote) (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 25; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

***brevis*.** *Tetraponera brevis* Ward, 2001: 610, figs. 12, 23, 48 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***bulawayana*.** *Sima natalensis* r. *cuitensis* var. *bulawayana* Forel, 1913a: 112 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1916: 179; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 489.

***buops*.** *Tetraponera buops* Ward, 2001: 627, figs. 62, 66 (w.) BORNEO (Brunei).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58.

***caffra*.** *Sima natalensis* st. *caffra* Santschi, 1914e: 15 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 799.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1916: 178; Emery, 1921f: 24.

Subspecies of *natalensis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 799; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Status as species: Ward & Downie, 2005: 314, 316 (in phylogeny).

***capensis*.** *Pseudomyrma capensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 160 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Sima*: Mayr, 1866b: 906;

combination in *S. (Sima)*: Emery, 1921f: 24;
combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 451; Mayr, 1866b: 906 (redescription);
Gerstäcker, 1871: 355; Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Emery, 1892a: 112; Dalla Torre, 1893: 53;
Emery, 1895h: 23; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797; Bolton, 1995b: 417;
Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 222.

carbonaria. *Pseudomyrma carbonaria* Smith, F. 1863: 20 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Bouru I.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Smith, F. 1877b: 69;

combination in *Sima*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54;

combination in *Sima (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 471.

Junior synonym of *nigra*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Forel, 1903a: 709; Bingham, 1903: 110;
Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 64; Tiwari, 1999: 35.

Subspecies of *laeviceps*: Emery, 1900d: 674.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 24; Smith, F. 1865: 73; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F.
1873: ix; Smith, F. 1877b: 69; Rothney, 1889: 358; Emery, 1921f: 25; Donisthorpe,
1932c: 471; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

castanea. *Viticicola tessmanni* var. *castanea* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 112 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC
REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Junior synonym of *tessmanni*: Brown, 1950e: 248; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

ceylonensis. *Sima rufonigra* var. *ceylonensis* Forel, 1909e: 394 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81.

Subspecies of *rufonigra*: Forel, 1912b: 83; Emery, 1921f: 24; Chapman & Capco, 1951:
81; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *rufonigra*: Ward, 2001: 649.

ceylonica. *Cerapachys ceylonica* Motschoulsky, 1863: 22 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 329.

Junior synonym of *compressa*: Emery, 1892b: 167.

Junior synonym of *allaborans*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b:
417; Ward, 2001: 602; Zhou, 2001b: 65.

claveaui. *Sima claveaui* Santschi, 1913c: 304 (w.) SENEGAL.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

clypeata. *Sima clypeata* Emery, 1886: 361, pl. 17, figs. 4, 5 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Emery, 1895h: 24 (w.); Emery, 1899c: 6 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 390 (l.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Arnold, 1916: 182; Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Emery, 1895h: 24; Arnold, 1916: 182; Emery,
1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

compressa. *Sima compressa* Roger, 1863a: 179 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 453; Mayr, 1867a: 115 (redescription);
Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Forel, 1885b: 178; Emery, 1892b: 167; Emery, 1895k: 464.

Junior synonym of *allaborans*: Smith, F. 1877b: 69; Emery, 1893g: 263; Dalla Torre,
1893: 53; Emery, 1901f: 113; Forel, 1903a: 709; Bingham, 1903: 113; Bingham, in

Rothney, 1903: 98; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Tiwari, 1999: 34; Ward, 2001: 602; Zhou, 2001b: 65.

concava. *Tetraponera concava* Xu & Chai, 2004: 65, figs. 6-10 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63.

conica. *Tetraponera conica* Ward, 2001: 610, figs. 14, 25, 52 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58.

connectens. *Tetraponera connectens* Ward, 2001: 611, figs. 13, 24, 49 (w.) THAILAND.

continua. *Sima penzigi* subsp. *continua* Forel, 1907c: 138 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Subspecies of penzigi: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Status as species: Chomicki, *et al.* 2015: fig. S2.

convexa. *Tetraponera convexa* Xu & Chai, 2004: 69, figs. 33-37 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63.

crassiuscula. *Sima allaborans* subsp. *crassiuscula* Emery, 1900d: 677, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[Misspelled as *crassioscula* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78; misspelled as *crassiusculata* by Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 45.]

Combination in *Sima (Tetraponera)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117; Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Crawley, 1924: 390; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78.

Subspecies of allaborans: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117; Emery, 1921f: 25; Crawley, 1924: 390; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Status as species: Ward, 2001: 611 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 45; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58.

cuitensis. *Sima natalensis* subsp. *cuitensis* Forel, 1911d: 368 (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 799.

Subspecies of natalensis: Forel, 1913a: 112; Arnold, 1916: 179; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 799; Santschi, 1937d: 216; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

demens. *Sima demens* Santschi, 1911i: 282 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

dentifera. *Sima (Tetraponera) dentifera* Karavaiev, 1933c: 266 (q.) INDONESIA (Aru Is, Wammer I.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *laeviceps*: Ward, 2001: 630.

deplanata. *Sima sahlbergi* r. *deplanata* Forel, 1904b: 375 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1016.

Subspecies of sahlbergii: Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1016; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

diana. *Sima diana* Santschi, 1911e: 119, fig. 1 (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

***difficilis*.** *Sima difficilis* Emery, 1900d: 677 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 144 (q.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 118; Emery, 1921f: 26;
combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 65.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 710; Forel, 1911d: 383; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 65;
Emery, 1921f: 26; Santschi, 1928h: 124; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Bolton, 1995b:
417; Ward, 2001: 628 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 45; Pfeiffer, *et al.*
2011: 58.

Senior synonym of *dilatata*: Ward, 2001: 628.

Senior synonym of *nitens*: Ward, 2001: 628.

Senior synonym of *stipitum*: Ward, 2001: 628.

dilatata. *Sima (Tetraponera) dilatata* Karavaiev, 1933c: 267, fig. 15 (w.) INDONESIA (Prinsen I.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 417.

Junior synonym of *difficilis*: Ward, 2001: 628.

***dimidiata*.** *Sima hysterica* r. *dimidiata* Forel, 1895h: 487 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015.

Subspecies of *hysterica*: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015; Bolton, 1995b:
417.

***durbanensis*.** *Sima braunsi* var. *durbanensis* Forel, 1914d: 218 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1916: 184; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler,
W.M. 1922a: 797.

Subspecies of *braunsi*: Bolton, 1995b: 417.

***elongata*.** *Sima mocquerysi* var. *elongata* Stitz, 1911b: 378, fig. 2 (w.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798.

Subspecies of *mocquerysi*: Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798; Bolton,
1995b: 417.

***emacerata*.** *Sima mocquerysi* st. *emacerata* Santschi, 1911c: 352, fig. 1 (w.) KENYA.

Santschi, 1914b: 70 (q.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 107.

Subspecies of *mocquerysi*: Santschi, 1914b: 70; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M.
1922a: 107, 798; Santschi, 1933b: 100; Santschi, 1935b: 266.

Status as species: Santschi, 1920b: 9; Santschi, 1928d: 57; Bernard, 1953b: 221; Bolton,
1995b: 417; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 222.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *oberbecki*, *odiosa*.

***emeryi*.** *Sima emeryi* Forel, 1911d: 367 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Arnold, 1916: 187; Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 187; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797;
Bolton, 1995b: 417.

***encephala*.** *Sima encephala* Santschi, 1919h: 84 (q.) SENEGAL.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *ambigua*: Ward, 2006: 123.

equidentata. *Sima (Tetraponera) clypeata* r. *braunsi* var. *equidentata* Arnold, 1916: 184, pl. 5, fig. 48 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 489.

erythraea. *Sima ambigua* subsp. *erythraea* Emery, 1895h: 23 (w.) YEMEN.

[*Sima ambigua* susbp. *erythraea* Emery, 1893f: 256. *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796.

Subspecies of *ambigua*: Stitz, 1917: 335; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796; Finzi, 1940: 156.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 242; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 312 (in key).

Junior synonym of *ambigua*: Ward, 2006: 123.

**europaea*. **Tetraponera europaea* Dlussky, 2009: 1081, figs. 12h-m (w.q.) ROVNO AMBER (Ukraine, Eocene).

Status as species: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 114.

exasciata. *Sima exasciata* Forel, 1892l: 261 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

extenuata. *Tetraponera extenuata* Ward, 2001: 614, figs. 16, 27, 33, 39, 50 (w.q.) SINGAPORE, BORNEO (Brunei; East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak), INDONESIA (Lobok I.), WEST MALAYSIA, PHILIPPINES (Bukidnon I., Mindanao I., Quezon I.), THAILAND.

Status as species: Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 45; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58.

femoralis. *Cerapachys femoralis* Motschoulsky, 1863: 21 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 329.

Junior synonym of *compressa*: Emery, 1892b: 167.

Junior synonym of *allaborans*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Forel, 1903a: 709; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 417; Ward, 2001: 602; Zhou, 2001b: 65.

fergusoni. *Sima nigra* r. *fergusoni* Forel, 1902c: 248 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81.

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 114; Collingwood, 1962: 225.

Subspecies of *nigra*: Forel, 1903a: 710; Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Ward, 1990: 488; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Tiwari, 1999: 35.

Junior synonym of *nigra*: Ward, 2001: 634.

fictrix. *Sima fictrix* Forel, 1897c: 198 (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

flexuosa. *Sima flexuosa* Santschi, 1911e: 120 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Bolton, 1995b: 418.
foveolata, misspelling, see under *bifoveolata*.

fulva. *Sima (Tetraponera) fulva* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117, fig. 2 (w.q.) SINGAPORE.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *modesta*: Ward, 2001: 616.

furcata. *Tetraponera furcata* Xu & Chai, 2004: 70, figs. 43-47 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63.

gerdae. *Sima gerdae* Stitz, 1911b: 381, fig. 4 (q.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 797; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

grandidieri. *Sima grandidieri* Forel, 1891b: 203, pl. 5, fig. 3 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Forel, 1891b: 229 (q.m.).

Combination in *S. (Sima)*: Emery, 1921f: 24;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Status as species: Forel, 1891b: 229; Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1895f: 339; Emery, 1899f: 273; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Ward, 2009: 288 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *hildebrandti*: Ward, 2009: 289.

grisea Forel, 1910 [*Sima*]; see under **PLATYTHYREA**.

**groehni*. **Tetraponera groehni* Dlussky, 2009: 1084 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

[Misspelled as *groechni* by Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031.]

Status as species: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 114.

hespera. *Tetraponera hespera* Ward, 2009: 295, figs. 2-4, 6, 9-12, 24 (w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR.

hildebrandti. *Sima grandidieri* var. *hildebrandti* Forel, 1891b: 204 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54;

Subspecies of *grandidieri*: Forel, 1892l: 260; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 54 (footnote); Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *grandidieri*: Ward, 2009: 289.

hirsuta. *Tetraponera hirsuta* Ward, 2009: 296, figs. 13, 14, 25 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

humerosa. *Sima humerosa* Emery, 1900d: 674 (footnote) (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Mann, 1919: 306; Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80.

Status as species: Mann, 1919: 306; Emery, 1921f: 26; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 16; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *laeviceps*: Ward, 2001: 630.

hystericia. *Sima hysterica* Forel, 1892l: 258 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Forel, 1907g: 77; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *dimidiata*, *inflata*.

illota. *Sima triangularis* st. *illota* Santschi, 1914d: 334 (w.q.) NIGERIA.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 801.

Subspecies of triangularis: Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

inermis. *Tetraponera inermis* Ward, 2009: 297, figs. 5, 15, 16, 25 (w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR.

infleta. *Sima sahlbergi* var. *infleta* Emery, 1899f: 273 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015.

Subspecies of hysterica: Forel, 1904b: 376; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

insularis. *Sima nigra* var. *insularis* Emery, 1901f: 113 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80.

Subspecies of nigra: Forel, 1903a: 709; Forel, 1909e: 394; Forel, 1911i: 226; Forel, 1913k: 27; Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *nigra*: Ward, 2001: 634.

inversinodis. *Tetraponera inversinodis* Ward, 2001: 629, figs. 101, 103, 109, 146, 160, 172 (w.q.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak; Indonesia: Kalimantan), PHILIPPINES (Palawan I.).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 58.

kimberleyensis. *Sima punctulata* var. *kimberleyensis* Forel, 1915b: 37 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia, Queensland).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 18.

Subspecies of punctulata: Emery, 1921f: 26; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 18; Taylor, 1987a: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *punctulata*: Ward, 2001: 641.

***klebsi**. **Sima klebsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 41, fig. 10 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.

Status as species: Théobald, 1937b: 199; Burnham, 1979: 110; Keilbach, 1982: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Dlussky, 2009: 1083 (redescription); Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 114.

krama. *Sima nigra* var. *krama* Forel, 1912d: 105 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80.

Subspecies of nigra: Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *nigra*: Ward, 2001: 634.

***lacrimarum**. **Sima lacrimarum* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 44, fig. 13 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

[Misspelled as **lacrimorum* by Keilbach, 1982: 274.]

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.

Junior synonym of **angustata*: Dlussky, 1997: 62; Dlussky & Perkovsky, 2002: 18.

Status as species: Burnham, 1979: 110; Keilbach, 1982: 274; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Dlussky, 2009: 1080 (redescription); Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 114.

laeviceps. *Pseudomyrma laeviceps* Smith, F. 1859a: 145 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

[Misspelled as *leviceps* by Roger, 1863b: 24, Dalla Torre, 1893: 54, and others.]
Forel, 1913h: 350 (q.).

Combination in *Sima*: Mayr, 1876: 111;
combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;
combination in *Tetraponera*: Smith, F. 1877b: 69; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1860a: 72; Smith, F. 1860b: 106; Smith, F. 1863: 20; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Mayr, 1876: 111; Emery, 1900d: 674 (footnote); Emery, 1901g: 566; Emery, 1921f: 26; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 18; Taylor, 1987a: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Ward, 2001: 630 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 74.

Senior synonym of dentifera: Ward, 2001: 630.

Senior synonym of humerosa: Ward, 2001: 630.

Senior synonym of platynota: Ward, 2001: 630.

***latifrons*.** *Sima (Pachysima) latifrons* Emery, 1912b: 98, fig. 4 (q.) GABON.

Santschi, 1914c: 288 (w.m.); Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 259 (l.); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 121 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 396 (l.).

Combination in *Pachysima*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918c: 305;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 488.

Status as species: Forel, 1913h: 350; Santschi, 1914c: 288; Emery, 1921f: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 120 (redescription), 801; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

***latinoda*.** *Sima (Pachysima) aethiops* var. *latinoda* Santschi, 1937g: 75. *Nomen nudum*.

***ledouxi*.** *Tetraponera ledouxi* Terron, 1969: 629, figs. 1-5 (w.q.m.) CAMEROON.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 418.

***lemoulti*.** *Sima lemoulti* Santschi, 1920d: 375 (q.) CONGO.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

***levida*.** *Tetraponera mocquerysi* var. *levida* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 106 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *mocquerysi*: Bolton, 1995b: 418.

***leviceps*,** misspelling, see under *laeviceps*.

***liengmei*.** *Sima liengmei* Forel, 1894b: 88 (w.m.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Arnold, 1916: 181; Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 181; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

***lindgreeni*.** *Sima binghami* var. *lindgreeni* Forel, 1902c: 245 (w.) INDIA (Assam).

[Misspelled as *lindgreni* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.]

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.

Subspecies of *binghami*: Emery, 1921f: 25; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *binghami*: Ward, 2001: 626.

***longiceps*.** *Sima difficilis* r. *longiceps* Forel, 1902c: 247 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 118 (m.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 118; Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 115.

Subspecies of *difficilis*: Forel, 1903a: 710; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 118; Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79; Ward, 1990: 488; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Tiwari, 1999: 36.

Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

longinoda. *Sima allaborans* var. *longinoda* Forel, 1909e: 395 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 25;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78.

Subspecies of *allaborans*: Forel, 1911d: 383; Forel, 1911i: 226; Emery, 1921f: 25; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Status as species: Dlussky & Radchenko, 1990: 122; Radchenko, 1993a: 76.

Junior synonym of *allaborans*: Ward, 2001: 602.

longula. *Sima sahlbergi* var. *longula* Emery, 1895f: 340 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1016.

Subspecies of *sahlbergii*: Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1016; Santschi, 1930a: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Status as species: Chomicki, *et al.* 2015: fig. S1.

lutea. *Sima mocquerysi* var. *lutea* Stitz, 1911b: 381, fig. 3 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798.

Subspecies of *mocquerysi*: Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

maculifrons. *Sima foveolata* st. *maculifrons* Santschi, 1912b: 162 (w.) SOMALIA.

[Note: *foveolata* is a misspelling of *bifoveolata*.]

Combination in *Sima (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796.

Subspecies of *bifoveolata*: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796; Santschi, 1934f: 165; Bernard, 1948: 137; Bernard, 1950b: 285; Bernard, 1953a: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *ambigua*: Ward, 2006: 123.

maffini. *Tetraponera (Tetraponera) maffini* Donisthorpe, 1948d: 591 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

manangotra. *Tetraponera manangotra* Ward, 2009: 298, figs. 19, 20, 24 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

mandibularis. *Sima mandibularis* Emery, 1895f: 340, fig. 1 (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

mayri. *Sima mayri* Forel, 1901h: 53 (q.) CAMEROON.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

merita. *Tetraponera merita* Ward, 2009: 300, figs. 1, 17, 18, 26 (w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR.

microcarpa. *Tetraponera microcarpa* Wu, J. & Wang, 1990: 515, fig. 1 (w.) CHINA (Guangdong, Jiangxi).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 418; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 57; Zhou, 2001b: 65; Ward, 2001: 615 (redescription); Xu & Chai, 2004: 65 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63.

mimula. *Tetraponera mimula* Ward, 2001: 634, figs. 87, 93 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

minutum. *Eciton minutum* Jerdon, 1851: 112 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka/Kerala; “in the Carnatic and in Malabar”).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 53.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 159;

combination in *Sima*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 54;

combination in *Sima (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80.

Unidentifiable taxon: Bingham, 1903: 116.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 159; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Nomen oblitum: Ward, 2001: 602.

Junior synonym of *allaborans*: Ward, 2001: 602.

mocquerysi. *Sima mocquerysi* André, 1890: 319 (w.) SIERRA LEONE.

Combination in *S. (Sima)*: Emery, 1921f: 24;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 106.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Mayr, 1895: 146; Emery, 1895a: 178; Emery, 1895h: 23; Stitz, 1910: 131; Santschi, 1914d: 334; Forel, 1916: 403; Santschi, 1920b: 10; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 106, 798; Karavaiev, 1931d: 42; Menozzi, 1933a: 101; Bernard, 1953b: 221; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 222.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *biozellata*, *elongata*, *levida*, *lutea*.

modesta. *Pseudomyrma modesta* Smith, F. 1860b: 106 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *Sima*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 54;

combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 462.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1921f: 26; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 462; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Ward, 2001: 616 (redescription); Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Xu & Chai, 2004: 65 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhatta, 2005: 45; Radchenko, 2005b: 132; Terayama, 2009: 128; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 47 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54.

Senior synonym of fulva: Ward, 2001: 616.

Senior synonym of pisarskii: Ward, 2001: 616; Radchenko, 2005b: 132.

monardi. *Sima monardi* Santschi, 1937d: 218, figs. 13, 14 (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 488.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 418.

morondaviensis. *Sima sahlbergii* r. *morondaviensis* Forel, 1891b: 206 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1016.

Subspecies of grandidieri: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 54 (footnote).

Subspecies of sahlbergii: Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1016.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Ward, 1991: 338, 346; Bolton, 1995b: 418.

nasuta. *Tetraponera nasuta* Bernard, 1953b: 222, fig. 7G,H (q.) GUINEA.

Terron, 1971: 74 (s.w.m.).

Status as species: Terron, 1971: 74 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 418.

Junior synonym of *ophthalmica*: Ward, 2006: 126.

***natalensis*.** *Pseudomyrma natalensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 160 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Emery, 1895h: 22 (w.); Emery, 1899c: 6 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 208 (l.).

Combination in *Sima*: Emery, 1892e: 237;

combination in *S. (Sima)*: Arnold, 1916: 176; Emery, 1921f: 24;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Smith, F. 1877b: 69; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798.

Junior synonym of *capensis*: Gerstäcker, 1871: 355; Dalla Torre, 1893: 53.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 69; Emery, 1895h: 22; Forel, 1903e: 564; Forel, 1907a: 26; Forel, 1911d: 367; Santschi, 1914e: 14; Arnold, 1916: 176; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 798; Santschi, 1928d: 56; Menozzi, 1930b: 81; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 61; Prins, 1963: 100; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 222.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *cuitensis*, *obscurata*, *usambarensis*.

nebulosa. *Sima siggii* var. *nebulosa* Forel, 1903d: 404 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82.

Subspecies of *siggii*: Emery, 1921f: 27; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Mohanraj, et al. 2010: 8 (error).

Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

nicobarensis. *Sima nicobarensis* Forel, 1903d: 402 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is).

Combination in *S. (Sima)*: Emery, 1921f: 23;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 23; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 418; Mohanraj, et al. 2010: 8 (error).

Junior synonym of *pilosa*: Ward, 2001: 648.

***nigra*.** *Eciton nigrum* Jerdon, 1851: 112 (w.q.) INDIA (Karnataka/ Kerala; “Malabar, Carnatic”).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 53.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 159;

combination in *Sima*: Roger, 1863b: 25; Stitz, 1925: 117;

combination in *Sima (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Smith, F. 1877b: 68; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 64; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 454.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 159; Roger, 1863b: 25, 48; Mayr, 1863: 453; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1877b: 68; Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1893f: 243; Emery, 1895k: 464; Emery, 1900d: 674 (in key); Forel, 1903a: 709; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 100; Forel, 1906b: 90; Forel, 1908a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 64; Emery, 1921f: 26; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243; Stitz, 1925: 117; Mukerjee, 1934: 4; Menozzi, 1939a: 329; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 454; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 80; Baltazar, 1966: 248; Wu, J. & Wang, 1990: 516 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 418; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 56; Tiwari, 1999: 35; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 294; Ward, 2001: 634 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabha, 2005: 45; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 58; Guénard &

Dunn, 2012: 63; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 47 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

Senior synonym of *atrata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1895k: 464; Bingham, 1903: 110; Forel, 1903a: 709; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 173; Emery, 1921f: 26; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Tiwari, 1999: 35; Ward, 2001: 634.

Senior synonym of *fergusoni*: Ward, 2001: 634.

Senior synonym of *insularis*: Ward, 2001: 634.

Senior synonym of *krama*: Ward, 2001: 634.

Senior synonym of *petiolata*: Forel, 1903a: 709; Ward, 2001: 634.

nitens. *Sima nitens* Stitz, 1925: 117 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Baltazar, 1966: 248; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Junior synonym of *difficilis*: Ward, 2001: 628.

***nitida*.** *Pseudomyrma nitida* Smith, F. 1860b: 106 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *Sima*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 54;

combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 462.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1900d: 675 (footnote); Emery, 1921f: 26; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 462; Donisthorpe, 1947c: 581; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Zhou, 2001b: 67; Ward, 2001: 636 (redescription); Xu & Chai, 2004: 64 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 45; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 47 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 44.

Senior synonym of *angusticeps*: Ward, 2001: 636.

Senior synonym of *bidentata*: Ward, 2001: 636.

Senior synonym of *brevicornis*: Ward, 2001: 636.

Senior synonym of *carbonaria*: Ward, 2001: 636.

Senior synonym of *longiceps*: Ward, 2001: 636.

Senior synonym of *maffini*: Ward, 2001: 636.

Senior synonym of *nebulosa*: Ward, 2001: 636.

Senior synonym of *setifera*: Ward, 2001: 636.

Senior synonym of *shankouensis*: Ward, 2001: 636; Zhou, 2001b: 68.

Senior synonym of *siggi*: Ward, 2001: 636.

***nixa*.** *Tetraponera nixa* Ward, 2001: 638, figs. 74, 81 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

***nodosa*.** *Tetraponera nodosa* Ward, 2001: 639, figs. 75, 83 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak), INDONESIA (Sumatra), THAILAND.

Status as species: Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 45; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58.

***notabilis*.** *Tetraponera notabilis* Ward, 2001: 640, figs. 76, 84 (w.q.) THAILAND, WEST MALAYSIA.

Status as species: Xu & Chai, 2004: 64 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 45; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63.

***oberbecki*.** *Sima oberbecki* Forel, 1911f: 275 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Forel, 1916: 403 (q.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Status as species: Forel, 1913h: 350; Forel, 1916: 403; Santschi, 1920b: 9; Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Subspecies of emacerata: Santschi, 1928d: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

obscurata. *Sima natalensis* subsp. *obscurata* Emery, 1895h: 22 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Arnold, 1916: 177 (q.m.).

Combination in *Sima (Sima)*: Arnold, 1916: 177;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 799.

Subspecies of natalensis: Forel, 1910f: 5; Forel, 1911e: 274; Forel, 1915c: 336; Arnold, 1916: 177; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 799; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

***ocellata.** **Sima ocellata* Mayr, 1868b: 101, pl. 5, figs. 104, 105 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.

Status as species: Scudder, 1891: 731; Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; André, 1895b: 82 (in list); Handlirsch, 1907: 872; Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 42; Burnham, 1979: 110; Keilbach, 1982: 274; Ward, 1990: 489; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Dlussky, 2009: 1082 (redescription); Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 114.

occidentalis. *Tetraponera ambigua* var. *occidentalis* Menozzi, 1934: 154.

[First available use of *Sima ambigua* r. *erythraea* var. *occidentalis* Stitz, 1917: 336 (w.) ALGERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Ward, 1990: 489).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 27; Finzi, 1940: 156.

Subspecies of *ambigua*: Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Junior synonym of *ambigua*: Ward, 2006: 123.

odiosa. *Sima prelli* var. *odiosa* Forel, 1916: 403 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Subspecies of prelli: Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Subspecies of emacerata: Santschi, 1928d: 57; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

***oligocenica.** **Sima oligocenica* Théobald, 1937b: 127, pl. 10, fig. 16 (sex/caste?) FRANCE (Oligocene).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.

Status as species: Burnham, 1979: 110; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

ophthalmica. *Sima ophthalmica* Emery, 1912b: 98 (w.) CAMEROON, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 107.

Status as species: Forel, 1916: 403; Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 107, 800; Santschi, 1928d: 60; Menozzi, 1942: 166; Eidmann, 1944: 469; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Ward, 2006: 126 (redescription); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 222.

Senior synonym of nasuta: Ward, 2006: 126.

Senior synonym of tenebrosa: Ward, 2006: 126.

Senior synonym of unidens: Ward, 2006: 126.

parops. *Tetraponera parops* Ward, 2006: 126, figs. 8 – 10, 16 (w.q.m.) KENYA.

Status as species: Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 222.

penzigi. *Sima penzigi* Mayr, 1907b: 10 (w.q.m.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Arnold, 1916: 180; Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Status as species: Forel, 1910f: 5; Arnold, 1916: 180; Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 222.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *praestigiatrix*.

***periyarensis*.** *Tetraponera periyarensis* Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 45, figs. 1-3 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Status as species: Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54.

***perlonga*.** *Tetraponera perlonga* Santschi, 1928d: 59, fig. 2b-c (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 419.

***petiolata*.** *Tetraponera petiolata* Smith, 1877b: 70 (w.q.m.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Sima*: Emery, 1887b: 445 (footnote);

combination in *Sima (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Bingham, 1903: 113; Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Junior synonym of *nigra*: Forel, 1903a: 709; Ward, 2001: 634.

***phragmotica*.** *Tetraponera phragmotica* Ward, 2006: 127, figs. 11-14, 16 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***pilosa*.** *Pseudomyrma pilosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 160 (w.) BORNEO (no state data).

Forel, 1915a: 23 (q.); Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117 (m.).

Combination in *Sima*: Emery, 1887b: 449 (footnote);

combination in *S. (Sima)*: Emery, 1921f: 23;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 65.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 54; Emery, 1900d: 673 (in key); Forel, 1911e: 274; Forel, 1912n: 55; Forel, 1915a: 23; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 285; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 65; Emery, 1921f: 23; Crawley, 1924: 390; Santschi, 1928h: 124; Stärcke, 1930: 373; Santschi, 1932b: 13; Karavaiev, 1933c: 260; Karavaiev, 1935a: 75; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Baltazar, 1966: 248; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Ward, 2001: 648 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhatta, 2005: 45; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 46 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54.

Senior synonym of *nicobarensis*: Ward, 2001: 648.

***pisarskii*.** *Tetraponera pisarskii* Radchenko, 1997g: 480, figs. 1, 2 (w.) NORTH KOREA.

Junior synonym of *modesta*: Ward, 2001: 616; Radchenko, 2005b: 132.

***platynota*.** *Sima (Tetraponera) platynota* Karavaiev, 1933c: 269, fig. 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is, Wammer I.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Junior synonym of *laeviceps*: Ward, 2001: 630.

***plicatidens*.** *Sima (Tetraponera) plicatidens* Santschi, 1926a: 26 (q.m.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 419.

***politae*.** *Tetraponera polita* Ward, 2001: 640, figs. 70, 78 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 58.

***poultoni*.** *Tetraponera poultoni* Donisthorpe, 1931b: 497 (w.) UGANDA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 419.

***praestigiatrix*.** *Tetraponera penzigi* var. *praestigiatrix* Santschi, 1937a: 50 (q.) TANZANIA.

Subspecies of *penzigi*: Bolton, 1995b: 419.

***prelli*.** *Sima prelli* Forel, 1911d: 365 (w.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

***protensa*.** *Tetraponera protensa* Xu & Chai, 2004: 71, figs. 48-52 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63.

***punctulata*.** *Tetraponera punctulata* Smith, F. 1877b: 72 (q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Combination in *Sima*: Emery, 1887b: 449; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 55;

combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Emery, 1900d: 673 (footnote); Forel, 1913g: 188; Forel, 1915b: 37; Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 18; Taylor, 1987a: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Ward, 2001: 641 (redescription); Heterick, 2009: 125.

Senior synonym of *kimberleyensis*: Ward, 2001: 641.

***quaniama*.** *Sima natalensis* st. *cuitensis* var. *quaniama* Santschi, 1937d: 218 (w.) ANGOLA;

unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 489.

***rakotonis*.** *Sima rakotonis* Forel, 1891b: 206, pl. 5, fig. 7 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

***rhodesiana*.** *Sima ambigua* r. *rhodesiana* Forel, 1913a: 112 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Arnold, 1914: 31 (s.w.); Arnold, 1916: 187 (q.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Arnold, 1916: 186; Emery, 1921f: 27;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796.

Subspecies of *ambigua*: Arnold, 1914: 31; Arnold, 1916: 186; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 796; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Junior synonym of *ambigua*: Ward, 2006: 123.

***rotula*.** *Tetraponera rotula* Ward, 2001: 644, figs. 89, 95, 151, 165, 177 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland, Northern Territory), NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

***rufipes*.** *Ectiton rufipes* Jerdon, 1851: 112 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 53.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 159;

combination in *Sima*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 55;

combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 26;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81.

Unidentifiable taxon: Bingham, 1903: 116.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 159; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Emery, 1921f: 26; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Tiwari, 1999: 36.

***Nomen oblitum*:** Ward, 2001: 602.

Junior synonym of *allaborans*: Forel, 1903a: 709; Ward, 2001: 602.

rufonigra. *Eciton rufonigrum* Jerdon, 1851: 111 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka/Kerala; “very common in the Carnatic, less so in Malabar”).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 53.]

Smith, F. 1875: 35 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 159;

combination in *Sima*: Roger, 1863b: 25;

combination in *S. (Sima)*: Emery, 1921f: 23;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Smith, F. 1877b: 68; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015; Ward, 1990: 489.

Junior synonym of *Pseudomyrmex bicolor*: Rothney, 1889: 352 (error).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 159; Roger, 1863b: 25, 48; Mayr, 1863: 453; Smith, F. 1865: 73; Mayr, 1865: 111; Mayr, 1867a: 114 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 328; Smith, F. 1873: ix; Smith, F. 1875: 35; Smith, F. 1877b: 68; Forel, 1885b: 178; Forel, 1886d: 247; Rothney, 1889: 352; Emery, 1889b: 499; Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Emery, 1895k: 464; Mayr, 1897: 427; Emery, 1900d: 673 (in key); Emery, 1901f: 113; Forel, 1903a: 709; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 108; Forel, 1903d: 402; Forel, 1909d: 226; Forel, 1912d: 105; Forel, 1912k: 164; Forel, 1913k: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 234; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 116; Santschi, 1920h: 160; Emery, 1921f: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 1; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243; Santschi, 1924c: 98; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 42; Santschi, 1928h: 124; Mukerjee, 1930: 151; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 62; Mukerjee, 1934: 3; Karavaiev, 1935a: 75; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 22; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 454; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 81; Collingwood, 1970: 373; Wu, J. & Wang, 1990: 516 (in key); Radchenko, 1993a: 76; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 55; Dorow, 1996a: 77; Tiwari, 1999: 35; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 294; Ward, 2001: 649 (redescription); Xu & Chai, 2004: 64 (in key); Ghosh, *et al.* 2005: 17; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 46; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 63; Bharti & Akbar, 2014a: 46 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 54; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 44.

Senior synonym of ceylonensis: Ward, 2001: 649.

Senior synonym of testaceonigra: Ward, 2001: 649.

Senior synonym of yeensis: Ward, 2001: 649.

sahlbergii. *Sima sahlbergii* Forel, 1887: 386 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Forel, 1892l: 260 (q.).

Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015.

Status as species: Forel, 1891b: 204 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Emery, 1895f: 340; Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1015; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *deplanata, spuria*.

schulthessi. *Sima schulthessi* Santschi, 1915c: 249 (q.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Santschi, 1928d: 58 (w.).

Combination in *S. (Sima)*: Emery, 1921f: 24;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800; Santschi, 1928d: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

scotti. *Tetraponera scotti* Donisthorpe, 1931b: 498 (w.q.) ETHIOPIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 419.

setifera. *Sima (Tetraponera) siggi* var. *setifera* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 119 (w.) SINGAPORE.
Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82.
Subspecies of *siggi*: Emery, 1921f: 27; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 419.
Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

shankouensis. *Tetraponera shankouensis* Zhou & Jiang, 1997: 72 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).
Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636; Zhou, 2001b: 68.

siggi. *Sima siggi* Forel, 1902c: 246 (w.) THAILAND.
Forel, 1909d: 226 (q.).
Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 119; Emery, 1921f: 27;
combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82.
Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 710; Forel, 1909d: 226; Forel, 1915a: 23; Viehmeyer,
1916a: 119; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243; Chapman & Capco, 1951:
82; Bolton, 1995b: 419.
Junior synonym of *nitida*: Ward, 2001: 636.

**simplex*. **Sima simplex* Mayr, 1868b: 102 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).
Dlussky, 2009: 1078 (q.m.).
Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.

Status as species: Scudder, 1891: 731; Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; André, 1895b: 82 (in list);
Handlirsch, 1907: 872; Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 42; Keilbach, 1982: 274; Ward, 1990:
489; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Dlussky, 2009: 1077 (redescription); Dlussky & Rasnitsyn,
2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 115.

Senior synonym of *angustata: Dlussky, 2009: 1077.

spininoda. *Sima spininoda* André, 1892a: 51 (w.q.) GABON.
Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Mayr, 1895: 144; Stitz, 1910: 131; Stitz, 1911b:
381; Stitz, 1916: 374.
Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Emery, 1912b: 97; Emery, 1921f: 23; Wheeler, W.M.
1922a: 801; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

spuria. *Sima sahlbergi* r. *spuria* Forel, 1897c: 199 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR.
Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;
combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1016.

Subspecies of sahlbergii: Forel, 1907g: 77; Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a:
1016; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

stipitum. *Sima stipitum* Forel, 1912n: 54 (w.) SINGAPORE.
Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;
combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82.
Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 27; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 419.
Junior synonym of *difficilis*: Ward, 2001: 628.

subtilis. *Sima subtilis* Emery, 1899b: 500, pl. 11, figs. 24, 25 (w.) MYANMAR.
Junior synonym of *compressa*: Emery, 1895k: 464.
Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82.
Junior synonym of *allaborans*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 53; Forel, 1903a: 709; Bingham, 1903:
113; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Tiwari, 1999: 34; Ward, 2001: 602; Zhou,
2001b: 65.

sumatrensis. *Sima allaborans* var. *sumatrensis* Emery, 1900d: 676, fig. 6 (w.q.) INDONESIA
(Sumatra).

- Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117 (q.).
 Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117;
 combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78.
 Subspecies of *allaborans*: Forel, 1909d: 226; Forel, 1911b: 198; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 117;
 Emery, 1921f: 25; Karavaiev, 1933c: 260 (redescription); Karavaiev, 1935a: 75;
 Chapman & Capco, 1951: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 419.
 Junior synonym of *allaborans*: Ward, 2001: 602.
- syriaca*. *Sima bifoveolata* var. *syriaca* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 167 (w.) EGYPT (Sinai).
 Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;
 combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.
 Subspecies of *bifoveolata*: Emery, 1921f: 27; Finzi, 1936: 157; Bolton, 1995b: 419.
 Junior synonym of *ambigua*: Ward, 2006: 123.
- tenebrosa*. *Tetraponera ophthalmica* var. *tenebrosa* Santschi, 1928d: 61 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
 Subspecies of *ophthalmica*: Bolton, 1995b: 419.
 Junior synonym of *ophthalmica*: Ward, 2006: 126.
- tenuissima*. *Sima attenuata* var. *tenuissima* Emery, 1900d: 675, fig. 5 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).
 Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.
 Subspecies of *attenuata*: Emery, 1921f: 25; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 79.
 Junior synonym of *attenuata*: Forel, 1912n: 55; Emery, 1921f: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 419;
 Ward, 2001: 622; Imai, et al. 2003: 209.
- tessmanni**. *Sima tessmanni* Stitz, 1910: 131, fig. 2 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA.
Santschi, 1919h: 84 (q.); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 109 (q.m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1918c: 304 (l.); Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 258 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 391 (l.).
 Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918c: 303;
 combination in *Viticicola*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 130; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 109;
 combination in *Sima (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 28;
 combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.
Status as species: Santschi, 1919h: 84; Emery, 1921f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 109 (redescription), 801; Brown, 1950e: 248; Bolton, 1995b: 419.
Senior synonym of castanea: Brown, 1950e: 248; Bolton, 1995b: 419.
- testacea* Smith, F. 1852; see under **PSEUDOMYRMEX**.
- testaceonigra*. *Sima rufonigra* var. *testaceonigra* Forel, 1903d: 402 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is).
 Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82.
 Subspecies of *rufonigra*: Emery, 1921f: 24; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Mohanraj, et al. 2010: 8 (error).
 Junior synonym of *rufonigra*: Ward, 2001: 649.
- thagatensis*. *Sima attenuata* var. *thagatensis* Forel, 1902c: 249 (w.) MYANMAR.
 Combination in *S. (Tetraponera)*: Emery, 1921f: 27;
 combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 5.
 Subspecies of *attenuata*: Forel, 1903a: 710; Forel, 1907a: 26.
 Subspecies of *nigra*: Forel, 1909d: 226; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243.
Status as species: Forel, 1912n: 55; Forel, 1913e: 662; Forel, 1913f: 190; Emery, 1921f: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 59; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Junior synonym of *attenuata*: Bingham, 1903: 112; Ward, 2001: 622; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 209; Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Xu & Chai, 2004: 67; Terayama, 2009: 128.

triangularis. *Sima triangularis* Stitz, 1910: 131 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA.

Combination in *S. (Sima)*: Emery, 1921f: 24;

combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 800; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *illota*.

tucurua. *Tetraponera tucurua* Ward, 2001: 645, figs. 90, 96, 150, 164, 176 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

umbrata. *Sima (Tetraponera) bifoveolata* st. *maculifrons* var. *umbrata* Santschi, 1929c: 98 (w.) ALGERIA, SUDAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 489.

unidens. *Tetraponera ophthalmica* st. *unidens* Santschi, 1928d: 60, fig. 2a (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *ophthalmica*: Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Junior synonym of *ophthalmica*: Ward, 2006: 126.

usambarensis. *Sima natalensis* var. *usambarensis* Forel, 1911d: 367 (w.) TANZANIA.

Santschi, 1914b: 70 (q.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 799.

Subspecies of *natalensis*: Santschi, 1914b: 70; Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 799; Bolton, 1995b: 419; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 222.

variegata. *Sima grandidieri* var. *variegata* Forel, 1895h: 487 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Santschi, 1926a: 27 (q.).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014.

Subspecies of *grandidieri*: Emery, 1921f: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1014; Santschi, 1926a: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Status as species: Ward, 2009: 300 (redescription).

vivax. *Tetraponera vivax* Ward, 2001: 647, figs. 104, 105 (q.) SINGAPORE, INDONESIA (Java), BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

volucris. *Tetraponera volucris* Ward, 2001: 647, figs. 106, 107 (q.) SINGAPORE.

yeensis. *Sima rufonigra* var. *yeensis* Forel, 1902c: 248 (q.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82.

Subspecies of *rufonigra*: Forel, 1903a: 710; Emery, 1921f: 24; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 419.

Junior synonym of *rufonigra*: Ward, 2001: 649.

zavattarii. *Sima (Tetraponera) zavattarii* Menozzi, 1939c: 99, fig. 1 (3-4) (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Ward, 1990: 489.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 420.