

hagermani. *Pheidole californica* var. *hagermani* Cole, 1936a: 35 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Idaho).

Subspecies of *californica*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 800.

Junior synonym of *oregonica*: Creighton, 1950a: 173; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 19; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1368; Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Junior synonym of *californica*: Wilson, 2003: 564.

hainanensis. *Pheidole hainanensis* Chen, Ye, et al. 2011: 3, figs. 1-8 (s.w.) CHINA (Hainan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 49.

hamtoni. *Pheidole hamtoni* Wilson, 2003: 296, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Nayarit, Jalisco).

hansoni. *Pheidole hansonii* Longino, 2019: 36, pl. 28 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

harlequina. *Pheidole harlequina* Wilson, 2003: 432, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Status as species: Lubertazzi, 2019: 144.

harrisonfordi. *Pheidole harrisonfordi* Wilson, 2003: 433, figs. (s.w.) HONDURAS, BELIZE.

Status as species: Longino, 2009: 37; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259; Guerrero, Fernández, et al. 2018: 247.

Senior synonym of *prolixa*: Longino, 2009: 37.

Senior synonym of *ruida*: Longino, 2009: 37.

Senior synonym of *tenebra*: Longino, 2009: 37.

hartmeyeri. *Pheidole hartmeyeri* Forel, 1907h: 280 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 96; Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 143; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 76; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Heterick, 2009: 169;.

haskinsorum. *Pheidole haskinsorum* Wilson, 2003: 297, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA, ECUADOR.

hasticeps. *Pheidole hasticeps* Wilson, 2003: 704, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Status as species: Guerrero, Fernández, et al. 2018: 247.

havilandi. *Pheidole havilandi* Forel, 1911a: 38 (s.w.q.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 68; Emery, 1921f: 91; Crawley, 1924: 394; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 142; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Eguchi, 2001a: 11; Eguchi, 2001b: 59 (redescription); Eguchi, 2003: 323; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 48.

Senior synonym of *sapuana*: Eguchi, 2001a: 11; Eguchi, 2001b: 59.

Senior synonym of *selangorensis*: Eguchi, 2001a: 11; Eguchi, 2001b: 59.

hayesi. *Pheidole hayesi* Smith, M.R. 1924: 251 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Kansas).

Status as species: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 802.

Junior synonym of *bicarinata*: Creighton, 1950a: 171; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 17; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1367; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Wilson, 2003: 561.

haytiana. *Pheidole flavens* var. *haytiana* Forel, 1907e: 6 (w.) HAITI.

Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 24 (s.q.m.).

Subspecies of *flavens*: Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 24; Emery, 1922e: 107; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 153; Kempf, 1972a: 191; Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419; Sarnat, et al. 2015: 42.

haywardi. *Pheidole haywardi* Kusnezov, 1952b: 88 (w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 194; Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Unidentifiable taxon; *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

Status as species: Wild, 2007b: 34.

hazenae. *Pheidole hazenae* Wilson, 2003: 434, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR, COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 967.

hebe. *Pheidole triconstricta* var. *hebe* Santschi, 1923d: 55 (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

Subspecies of *triconstricta*: Santschi, 1925e: 159 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Junior synonym of *triconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 241.

hecate. *Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) hecate* Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 26 (s.w.) JAMAICA.

Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113;

combination in *Pheidole*: Kempf, 1972a: 183.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 113; Kempf, 1972a: 183; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Wilson, 2003: 544 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *bruesi*: Wilson, 2003: 544.

Senior synonym of *malevola*: Wilson, 2003: 544.

hector. *Pheidole hector* Wilson, 2003: 298, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

hectornitida. *Pheidole hectornitida* Longino, 2019: 36, pl. 48 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

hedlundorum. *Pheidole hedlundorum* Wilson, 2003: 435, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

heinzi. *Pheidole lutzi* var. *heinzi* Forel, 1913l: 225 (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Subspecies of *lutzi*: Luederwaldt, 1918: 44; Emery, 1922e: 103; Borgmeier, 1927c: 85; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Junior synonym of *lutzi*: Wilson, 2003: 716.

heliosa. *Pheidole heliosa* Fischer, et al. 2012: 29, figs. 42-47 (s.w.) IVORY COAST, CAMEROON.

hercules. *Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) hercules* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 53 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Yapen I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 322.

heterothrix. *Pheidole obtusopilosa* st. *heterothrix* Santschi, 1923d: 59 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Entre Ríos).

Subspecies of *obtusopilosa*: Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 322

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 436 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *gavrilovi*: Wilson, 2003: 436.

hetschkoi. *Pheidole hetschkoi* Emery, 1896g: 66 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 103; Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 194; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Wilson, 2003: 705 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *frivola*: Wilson, 2003: 705.

hewitti. *Pheidole hewitti* Santschi, 1932a: 382, figs. 2-5 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Arnold, 1952a: 462 (in text).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Senior synonym of *hewitti* Arnold: Arnold, 1952a: 462 (in text); Bolton, 1995b: 322.

hewitti. *Pheidole capensis* var. *hewitti* Arnold, 1944: 6 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Junior synonym of *hewitti* Santschi: Arnold, 1952a: 462 (in text); Bolton, 1995b: 322.

heyeri. *Pheidole guilelmimuelieri* var. *heyeri* Forel, 1899c: 71 (footnote) (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Subspecies of *guilelmimuelieri*: Forel, 1911c: 302; Forel, 1912f: 221; Emery, 1922e: 103; Santschi, 1923d: 56; Borgmeier, 1927c: 83; Kempf, 1972a: 194; Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 706 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *ultrix*: Wilson, 2003: 706.

Material of the unavailable names *dryas*, *infans*, *injuncta* referred here by Wilson, 2003: 706.

hierax. *Pheidole hierax* Wilson, 2003: 194, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

himalayana. *Pheidole indica* r. *himalayana* Forel, 1902c: 185 (s.) (in key), 199 (w.) INDIA (Jammu & Kashmir, West Bengal, Himachal Pradesh).

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 546.]

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 265; Collingwood, 1970: 376.

Subspecies of *indica*: Forel, 1906b: 89; Emery, 1921f: 91; Menozzi, 1939a: 298; Pisarski, 1967: 385; Pisarski, 1970: 307; Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Junior synonym of *indica*: Eguchi, 2004: 198; Sarnat, et al. 2015: 46.

hirsuta. *Pheidole hirsuta* Emery, 1896g: 65 (s.) COSTA RICA.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 72; Emery, 1922e: 99; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Wilson, 2003: 299 (redescription).

***hirtula*.** *Pheidole vaslitii* var. *hirtula* Forel, 1899c: 65 (s.w.) MEXICO (Durango).

Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 232 (q.).

Subspecies of *vaslitii*: Forel, 1901c: 130; Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 232; Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 50; Emery, 1922e: 101; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 163; Kempf, 1972a: 204.

Status as species: Creighton, 1958: 211; Brandão, 1991: 369; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Ward, 2000: 96 (in key); Wilson, 2003: 578 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *acolhua*: Creighton, 1958: 211; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Wilson, 2003: 578.

***hispaniolae*.** *Pheidole hispaniolae* Wilson, 2003: 707, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Status as species: Lubertazzi, 2019: 145.

***hitoy*.** *Pheidole hitoy* Longino, 2019: 37, pl. 38 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***hizemops*.** *Pheidole hizemops* Wilson, 2003: 437, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***hoelldobleri*.** *Pheidole hoelldobleri* Wilson, 2003: 195, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***hohenlohei*.** *Pheidole hohenlohei* Emery, 1888c: 354 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; von Jhering, 1894: 392; Forel, 1895b: 128.

Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Emery, 1906c: 146 (in text); Emery, 1922e: 103; Borgmeier, 1927c: 89; Kempf, 1972a: 201; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Wilson, 2003: 756.

***holmgreni*.** *Pheidole holmgreni* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 18 (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 322.

Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

***hondurensis*.** *Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) hondurensis* Mann, 1922: 25, fig. 12 (s.w.) HONDURAS.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 184.

Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Wilson, 2003: 759

***hongkongensis*.** *Pheidole rinae* subsp. *hongkongensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 11 (s.w.q.) CHINA (Hong Kong).

Subspecies of *rinae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 64; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 149; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Eguchi, 2001a: 23.

Status as species: Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 87; Zhou, 2001b: 123; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 219; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 33; Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 259 (redescription); Eguchi, 2008: 40 (redescription); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 49; Liu, C., Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 44; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 38.

***hoogwerfi*.** *Pheidole sharpi* r. *hoogwerfi* Forel, 1902c: 170 (s.) (in key), 189 (w.q.m.) INDIA (Maharashtra).

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 540.]

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 235; Tiwari, 1999: 39.

Subspecies of *sharpi*: Emery, 1921f: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 322; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

***hoplitica*.** *Pheidole hoplitica* Wilson, 2003: 579, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

***horni*.** *Pheidole horni* Emery, 1901f: 118 (s.) SRI LANKA.

Status as species: Forel, 1902c: 183 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 546; Bingham, 1903: 251; Emery, 1921f: 91; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 142; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

***horribilis*.** *Pheidole horribilis* Wilson, 2003: 708, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR, PERU.

Status as species: Bezdečková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

***hortensis*.** *Pheidole hortensis* Forel, 1913k: 38, fig. J (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java, Sumatra).

Imai, *et al.* 1985: 47 (k.).

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 94; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 22; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 142; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Eguchi, 2001b: 61 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 33; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 48.

hortonae. *Pheidole hortonae* Wilson, 2003: 709, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

hosipes. *Pheidole hosipes* Smith, F. 1865: 74 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Emery, 1922e: 97; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 473; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 142; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

hospita. *Pheidole hospita* Bingham, 1903: 238 (s.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 91; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 142; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

huacana. *Pheidole huacana* Wilson, 2003: 300, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

huachucana. *Pheidole vinelandica* subsp. *longula* var. *huachucana* Smith, M.R. 1951a: 805. [Unavailable (infrasubspecific) replacement name for *Pheidole vinelandica* subsp. *longula* var. *castanea* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 405; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Material referred to *buccalis* by Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120.

Material referred to *vinelandica* by Smith, D.R. 1979: 1368.

Material referred to *bicarinata* by Wilson, 2003: 561.

huarache. *Pheidole huarache* Longino, 2019: 37, pl. 22 (s.w.) GUATEMALA, MEXICO (Veracruz).

huberi. *Pheidole huberi* Forel, 1911d: 374 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Eguchi, 2003: 326 (m.).

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 91; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 143; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Eguchi, 2001a: 12 (redescription); Eguchi, 2001b: 64 (redescription); Eguchi, 2003: 326; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 48.

Senior synonym of perakensis: Eguchi, 2001a: 12; Eguchi, 2001b: 64.

huilana. *Pheidole huilana* Wilson, 2003: 710, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 968.

humeralis. *Pheidole humeralis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 456, pl. 27, fig. 39 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 105; Creighton, 1950a: 180; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 802; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 15 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1370; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 438 (redescription).

humeridens. *Pheidole humeridens* Wilson, 2003: 301, figs. (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires).

humida. *Pheidole humida* Wilson, 2003: 614, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Junior synonym of *boltoni*: Longino, 2009: 17.

humilis. *Megalomyrmex (Wheelerimyrmex) humilis* Borgmeier, 1930: 35, pl. 5, figs. 34, 36 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Junior synonym of *gertrudae*: Kempf, 1960f: 463; Kempf, 1972a: 193; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 537.

hyatti. *Pheidole hyatti* Emery, 1895c: 295 (s.w.) U.S.A. (California).

Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 463 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 74 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 244 (l.); Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.).

Status as species: Forel, 1901c: 130; Wheeler, W.M. 1904d: 270; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 462 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 409; Emery, 1922e: 101; Essig, 1926: 859; Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 134; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 17; Creighton, 1950a: 180; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 802; Cole, 1953f: 298; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 10 (in key); Beck, *et al.* 1967: 72; Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 21; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1370; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 104; Allred, 1982: 494; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 44; Mackay, Lowrie, *et*

al. 1988: 95; Snelling, R.R. 1992b: 124 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 323; Ward, 2000: 94 (redescription); Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 183; Wilson, 2003: 302 (redescription); Ward, 2005: 66.

Senior synonym of *ecitonodora*: Creighton, 1950a: 180; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 22; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1370; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 104; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Ward, 2000: 94; Wilson, 2003: 302.

Senior synonym of *soltanea*: Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 104; Ward, 2000: 94; Wilson, 2003: 302.

Senior synonym of *vaslitii*: Ward, 2000: 94; Wilson, 2003: 302.

hybrida. *Pheidole biconstricta* subsp. *hybrida* Emery, 1894c: 154 (s.w.) BOLIVIA, BRAZIL (Pernambuco).

Borgmeier, 1934: 97 (m.).

Subspecies of *biconstricta*: Forel, 1912f: 222; Emery, 1922e: 98; Borgmeier, 1927c: 79; Borgmeier, 1934: 97; Kempf, 1972a: 187; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

iceni. *Pheidole iceni* Fernández, 2011: 666, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 968.

idiota. *Pheidole idiota* Santschi, 1923d: 53 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba).

Status as species: Santschi, 1933e: 108.

Subspecies of *vafra*: Santschi, 1929d: 284; Kusnezov, 1952b: 68 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 204; Brown, 1981: 526; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *vafra*: Wilson, 2003: 244; Longino, 2019: 63.

Material of the unavailable name *maculifrons* referred here by Brown, 1981: 526; Brandão, 1991: 371.

idulis. *Pheidole angusta* r. *idulis* Forel, 1912f: 235 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Subspecies of *angusta*: Emery, 1922e: 104; Borgmeier, 1927c: 78; Kempf, 1972a: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *angusta*: Wilson, 2003: 167.

iheringi, misspelling, see under *jheringi*.

ilgii. *Pheidole rotundata* subsp. *ilgii* Forel, 1907c: 139 (q.m.) ETHIOPIA.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1907g: 82 (s.w.).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1920a: 427.

Subspecies of *rotundata*: Forel, 1913a: 128.

Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 236, 244; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 132, 813; Menozzi, 1930b: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

illota. *Pheidole terresi* var. *illota* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 23 (s.w.) HAITI.

Subspecies of *terresi*: Kempf, 1972a: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *terresi*: Wilson, 2003: 523.

imbecillis. *Pheidole cornutula* var. *imbecillis* Emery, 1906c: 151 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Corrientes).

Subspecies of *cornutula*: Bruch, 1914: 220; Emery, 1922e: 105; Kempf, 1972a: 189.

Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 759.

imbellis Emery, 1900 [*Ischnomyrmex*]; see under **APHAENOGASTER**.

imbrilis. *Pheidole imbrilis* Longino, 2019: 38, pl. 7 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

impariceps. *Pheidole impariceps* Santschi, 1923d: 47 (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *peregrina*: Wilson, 2003: 214.

impexa. *Pheidole morrisi* var. *impexa* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 461, pl. 27, fig. 31 U.S.A. (Texas).

Subspecies of *morrisii*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Emery, 1922e: 104; Creighton, 1950a: 184; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 14 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1371; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *morrisii*: Wilson, 2003: 325.

impia. *Pheidole pubiventris* st. *impia* Santschi, 1923d: 46 (s.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Subspecies of *pubiventris*: Borgmeier, 1927c: 87; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *rufipilis*: Wilson, 2003: 226.

impressa. *Pheidole impressa* Mayr, 1870b: 985 (s.) BRAZIL (Ceará).

Status as species: Mayr, 1887: 587 (in key); Emery, 1890a: 66; Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Forel, 1895b: 128; Forel, 1915b: 62; Mann, 1916: 437; Emery, 1922e: 101; Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 303 (redescription).

Current subspecies: nominal plus *detrita*.

impressiceps. *Pheidole impressiceps* Mayr, 1876: 105 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Forel, 1902h: 433 (q.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Forel, 1902h: 433; Forel, 1915b: 62; Emery, 1921f: 91; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 76; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *commista*.

impressiceps. *Pheidole megacephala* subsp. *impressiceps* Wasmann, 1904a: 72 (footnote) (s.w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1915g: 3.

[Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole impressiceps* Mayr, 1876: 105.]

Replacement name: *Pheidole megacephala* subsp. *impressifrons* Wasmann, 1905: 110.

impressifrons. *Pheidole megacephala* subsp. *impressifrons* Wasmann, 1905: 110.

Replacement name for *Pheidole megacephala* subsp. *impressiceps* Wasmann, 1904a: 72.

[Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole impressiceps* Mayr, 1876: 105.]

Forel, 1913j: 213 (q.).

Subspecies of punctulata: Forel, 1913a: 127; Forel, 1913b: 328; Forel, 1913c: 352.

Subspecies of punctatissima: Santschi, 1914e: 22 (error for *punctulata*).

Subspecies of rotundata: Forel, 1913j: 213; Forel, 1914d: 239; Santschi, 1914d: 337; Forel, 1916: 416; Arnold, 1920a: 426; Viehmeyer, 1923: 87.

Subspecies of megacephala: Emery, 1915j: 236, 243; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 814; Finzi, 1939a: 162; Prins, 1963: 101; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Madl, 2019: 15.

inca. *Pheidole inca* Wilson, 2003: 615, figs. (s.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 120.

incenata. *Pheidole californica* var. *incenata* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 407 (s.w.) U.S.A. (California).

Subspecies of *californica*: Emery, 1922e: 105; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 800.

Junior synonym of *californica*: Creighton, 1950a: 173; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 19; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1368; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 564.

incensa. *Pheidole rinae* subsp. *incensa* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 13 (s.w.) CHINA (Fujian).

Subspecies of *rinae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 64; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 149; Wang, M., 1992: 679; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Status as species: Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 33.

Junior synonym of *pieli*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 265; Eguchi, 2008: 70.

incerta. *Myrmica incerta* Smith, F. 1863: 21 (q.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 471.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1871a: 326; Dalla Torre, 1893: 110; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 471; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

incisa. *Pheidole incisa* Mayr, 1870a: 401 (s.w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

Status as species: Mayr, 1870b: 982 (in key); Mayr, 1887: 597 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Emery, 1922e: 104; Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 711 (redescription); Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 968.

incrusted. *Pheidole opaca* var. *incrusted* Forel, 1908b: 59 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Subspecies of *opaca*: Emery, 1922e: 99.

Subspecies of *cephalica*: Kempf, 1972a: 188; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *cephalica*: Wilson, 2003: 674.

Junior synonym of *vorax*: Longino, 2009: 86.

***incurvata*.** *Pheidole incurvata* Viehmeyer, 1924b: 313 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 76; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

***indagarama*.** *Pheidole indagarama* Longino, 2019: 39, pl. 45 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA.

***indica*.** *Pheidole indica* Mayr, 1879: 679 (s.w.q.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Forel, 1902c: 199 (m.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 6 (k.).

Status as species: Forel, 1885b: 178; Forel, 1886d: 248; Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Forel, 1902c: 185 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 546; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 263; Forel, 1904c: 25; Emery, 1921f: 91; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 2; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 10; Menozzi, 1939a: 298; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 63; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 143; Pisarski, 1967: 385; Collingwood, 1970: 375; Pisarski, 1970: 307; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Ogata, 1982: 196; Ogata, 1991b: 93; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1306; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 24; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 104; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 56; Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 84 (in key); Park & Kim, 2000: 110 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 129; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 219; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 159; Eguchi, 2004: 198; Terayama, 2009: 170; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 49; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 45 (redescription); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 34; Guerrero, Fernández, *et al.* 2018: 247; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 47; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 27; Dekoninck, *et al.* 2019: 1157; Lubertazzi, 2019: 146; Madl, 2019: 15.

Senior synonym of *formosae*: Eguchi, 2004: 200.

Senior synonym of *himalayana*: Eguchi, 2004: 198; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 46.

Senior synonym of *rotschana*: Eguchi, 2004: 198; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 46.

Senior synonym of *striativentris*: Eguchi, 2004: 200; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 46.

Senior synonym of *taina*: Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 46.

Senior synonym of *teneriffana*: Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 46; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 46.

Senior synonym of *voeltzkowii*: Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 46.

***indagatrix*.** *Pheidole indagatrix* Wilson, 2003: 304, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

indistincta. *Pheidole indistincta* Forel, 1899c: 75 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 104; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 196 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *pubiventris*: Longino, 2009: 66.

***indosinensis*.** *Pheidole sulcaticeps* subsp. *indosinensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 10 (s.w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

[*P. sulcaticeps* subsp. *indosinensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 87. *Nomen nudum*.]

Subspecies of *sulcaticeps*: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 64; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 151; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Status as species: Eguchi, 2008: 43 (redescription); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50.

***industa*.** *Pheidole rufipilis* st. *industa* Santschi, 1939e: 316, fig. 3 (s.w.) URUGUAY.

Subspecies of *rufipilis*: Kempf, 1972a: 200; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 3; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 305 (redescription).

inermis. *Pheidole inermis* Mayr, 1870b: 984 (s.w.) MEXICO (no state data).

Status as species: Mayr, 1887: 587 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Forel, 1899c: 70; Emery, 1922e: 101; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 146 (redescription); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Longino, 2019: 27.

inermis. *Pheidole pallidula* var. *inermis* Stitz, 1917: 340, fig. 6 (s.w.) ALGERIA.

[Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole inermis* Mayr, 1870b: 984 (Bolton, 1995b: 323).]

Subspecies of *pallidula*: Emery, 1921f: 86; Santschi, 1936c: 200; Santschi, 1939c: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Replacement name: *Pheidole pallidula selenia* Özdkmen, 2010b: 805.

infans. *Pheidole guilelmimulleri* st. *heyperi* var. *infans* Santschi, 1923d: 56 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 194.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Material referred to *heyperi* by Wilson, 2003: 706.

infernalis. *Pheidole infernalis* Wilson, 2003: 439, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

inflexa. *Pheidole riveti* var. *inflexa* Santschi, 1923d: 58 (s.) ECUADOR.

Subspecies of *riveti*: Kempf, 1972a: 200; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Unidentifiable taxon; *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

ingenita. *Pheidole prelli* st. *ingenita* Santschi, 1928f: 204 (s.) IVORY COAST.

Subspecies of prelli: Bolton, 1995b: 323.

injuncta. *Pheidole guilelmimulleri* subsp. *heyperi* var. *injuncta* Forel, 1911c: 302 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Luederwaldt, 1918: 44; Emery, 1922e: 103; Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 194.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Material referred to *heyperi* by Wilson, 2003: 706.

innotata. *Pheidole innotata* Mayr, 1866b: 898 (s.) "ohne Vaterlandsangabe".

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Emery, 1922e: 98; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

innupta. *Pheidole innupta* Menozzi, 1931d: 200, fig. 7 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA.

Junior synonym of *alfaroi*: Wilson, 2003: 165.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Longino, 2009: 38; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 120.

inops. *Pheidole variabilis* r. *ocyma* var. *inops* Forel, 1915b: 61 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA (no state data); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 97.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34.

inornata. *Pheidole inornata* Eguchi, 2001b: 66, fig. 22 (s.w.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah), THAILAND.

Status as species: Eguchi, 2003: 326; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 33; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 49.

inquilina. *Epipheidole inquilina* Wheeler, W.M. 1903f: 664, fig. 5 (gynandromorph) U.S.A. (Colorado).

[Also described as new by Wheeler, W.M. 1904a: 15.]

Wheeler, W.M. 1904a: 15 (q.m.); Smith, M.R. 1940a: 106 (w.); Cole, 1965: 174 (s.).

Combination in *Pheidole* (Pheidole): Cole, 1965: 174.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 114; Smith, M.R. 1940a: 106; Creighton, 1950a: 194; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 806; Cole, 1965: 174; Cole, 1966: 15 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 355; Kutter, 1968b: 203; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1370; Wilson, 1984: 328; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 580 (redescription).

inquilina. *Pheidole inquilina* Forel, 1914d: 240 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Epipheidole inquilina* Wheeler, W.M. 1903f: 664 (Bolton, 1995b: 323).]

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 84 (error).

Junior synonym of *atrox*: Arnold, 1920a: 425 (in text); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 816; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

inquilina. *Xenoaphaenogaster inquilina* Baroni Urbani, 1964b: 50, figs. 15, 16 (w.) ITALY (Sicily).

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Epipheidole inquilina* Wheeler, W.M. 1903f: 664 (Bolton, 1995b: 323).]

Status as species: Kutter, 1968b: 203; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 93.

Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Bolton, 1987: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Radchenko, 2016: 175; Seifert, 2016b: 13.

inscrobiculata. *Pheidole inscrobiculatus* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 120 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 143; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Eguchi, 2001a: 13 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 33; Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 275.

insipida. *Pheidole kingi* r. *insipida* Forel, 1899c: 76 (s.w.) MEXICO (Guerrero).

Subspecies of *kingi*: Emery, 1922e: 105.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Longino, 2019: 40.

[Note: this taxon omitted from Wilson, 2003.]

Senior synonym of *fariasana*: Longino, 2019: 40.

Senior synonym of *mooreorum*: Longino, 2019: 40.

instabilis. *Pheidole kingi* subsp. *instabilis* Emery, 1901b: 120 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas) (date of publication 13.iii.1901).

Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 433 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 74 (l.).

Subspecies of *kingi*: Forel, 1901c: 130 (date of publication 30.iv.1901); Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 431 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Emery, 1922e: 105; Creighton, 1950a: 181; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803.

Junior synonym of *tepicana*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 24; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 124; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 31; Kempf, 1972a: 202; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1374; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Wilson, 2003: 601.

insulana. *Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *insulana* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 93 (s.w.) BAHAMAS (Andros I., New Providence I.).

Subspecies of *punctatissima*: Emery, 1922e: 108; Kempf, 1972a: 199; Bolton, 1995b: 323 (error).

Subspecies of *annectens*: Brown, 1981: 525 (in text).

Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378; Longino & Cox, 2009: 41; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 35.

inversa. *Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *inversa* Forel, 1901e: 363 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Subspecies of *radoszkowskii*: Santschi, 1913h: 36; Emery, 1922e: 99; Borgmeier, 1927c: 87; Kempf, 1972a: 199; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 197 (redescription); Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 968.

iracunda. *Pheidole iracunda* Wilson, 2003: 712, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Junior synonym of *arachnion*: Longino, 2009: 13.

irritans. *Myrmica irritans* Smith, F. 1858b: 127 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Pheidole*: Dixey & Longstaff, 1907: 331.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 433; Dalla Torre, 1893: 110; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 810; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

isis. *Pheidole isis* Mann, 1919: 311, figs. 16-18 (s.w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Isabel I.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *taki*.

iucunda, misspelling, see under *jucunda*.

jacobsoni. *Pheidole javana* subsp. *jacobsoni* Forel, 1911b: 203 (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Subspecies of javana: Forel, 1913k: 28; Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144.

Subspecies of fervens: Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Status as species: Eguchi, 2004: 200 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

Senior synonym of orophila: Eguchi, 2004: 200.

Material of the unavailable name *taipingensis* referred here by Eguchi, 2004: 200.

jaculifera. *Pheidole jaculifera* Wilson, 2003: 306, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

jamaicensis. *Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *jamaicensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 161 (s.w.) JAMAICA.

Subspecies of punctatissima: Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 26; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 492; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 24; Emery, 1922e: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 446; Kempf, 1972a: 199; Alayo, 1974: 12 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Subspecies of annectens: Brown, 1981: 525 (in text).

Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

Status as species: Longino & Cox, 2009: 41; Lubertazzi, 2019: 147.

janeirensis. *Pheidole fallax* r. *janeirensis* Forel, 1912f: 222 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Subspecies of *fallax*: Emery, 1922e: 101; Borgmeier, 1927c: 81; Kempf, 1972a: 191; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *puttemansi*: Wilson, 2003: 343.

janus. *Pheidole janus* Smith, F. 1858b: 175, pl. 9, figs. 13-17 (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 440; Motschoulsky, 1863: 21; Smith, F. 1871a: 331.

Junior synonym of *pusilla*: Mayr, 1886c: 360; Emery, 1915j: 235; Emery, 1921f: 86.

Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1899c: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 813; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

janzeni. *Pheidole janzeni* Longino, 2009: 40, fig. 9 (s.w.) COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, MEXICO (Chiapas).

Status as species: Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

javana. *Pheidole javana* Mayr, 1867a: 98 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 121 (q.m.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1872: 153; Smith, F. 1873: ix; Mayr, 1879: 676 (in key); Emery, 1887b: 462; Emery, 1889b: 504; André, 1892b: 53; Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Emery, 1893e: 193; Emery, 1895k: 468; Mayr, 1897: 428; Emery, 1900d: 682; Forel, 1902f: 546; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 262; Forel, 1905c: 16; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 336; Yano, 1910: 419; Forel, 1912a: 60; Forel, 1912d: 106; Forel, 1912n: 55; Wheeler, W.M. 1912a: 45; Forel, 1913f: 193; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 121; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Emery, 1921f: 91; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 2; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 63; Kutter, 1932: 207; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Santschi, 1937h: 369; Teranishi, 1940: 58; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 143.

Junior synonym of *fervens*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 45; Ogata, 1982: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Eguchi, 2001b: 53; Zhou, 2001b: 130; Eguchi, 2004: 197; Eguchi, 2008: 24; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 322; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 38.

jeannei. *Pheidole jeannei* Wilson, 2003: 538, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

jelskii. *Pheidole jelskii* Mayr, 1884: 34 (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Forel, 1893g: 400 (q.m.).

Subspecies of fallax: Forel, 1893g: 400; Dalla Torre, 1893: 90; Forel, 1893g: 400; Emery, 1894g: 390; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 92, 125; Emery, 1906c: 155; Forel, 1907e: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 133 (in key); Forel, 1909a: 250; Forel, 1912f: 221; Bruch, 1914: 220; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 21; Mann, 1916: 437; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 6; Emery, 1922e: 101; Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 4; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 153; Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 198; Smith, M.R. 1937: 840; Santschi, 1939f: 161; Kempf, 1972a: 191; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Status as species: Emery, 1888c: 354; von Jhering, 1894: 390; Forel, 1901e: 356; Wilson, 2003: 306 (redescription); Wild, 2007b: 35; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 14; Lubertazzi, 2019: 147; Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 969.

Senior synonym of antillensis: Wilson, 2003: 306.

Senior synonym of arenicola: Wilson, 2003: 306.

Senior synonym of emiliae: Wilson, 2003: 306.

Material of the unavailable name *retifera* referred here by Wilson, 2003: 306.

jheringi. *Pheidole flavens* subsp. *exigua* var. *jheringi* Emery, 1894c: 157 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul), BOLIVIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.
[Misspelled as *iheringii* by Forel, 1895b: 142, and others.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, in von Jhering, 1894: 389 (footnote); Forel, 1895b: 142; Emery, 1896g: 82 (in key); Emery, 1906c: 155; Bruch, 1914: 220; Forel, 1915c: 356; Emery, 1922e: 107; Santschi, 1925e: 150; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 23; Borgmeier, 1927c: 82; Santschi, 1933e: 107; Kempf, 1972a: 192.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 323.

jivaro. *Pheidole jivaro* Wilson, 2003: 713, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR, PANAMA.

johnsoni. *Pheidole anastasii* var. *johnsoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272 (s.w.m.) HONDURAS.

Subspecies of *anastasii*: Emery, 1922e: 107; Kempf, 1972a: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378; Longino & Cox, 2009: 41; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 35.

jonas. *Pheidole jonas* Forel, 1907g: 82 (s.w.) COMORO IS.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1018; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 325 (redescription).

jordanica. *Pheidole jordanica* Saulcy, 1874: 17 (s.w.) ISRAEL.

Finzi, 1936: 161 (q.).

Subspecies of megacephala: Emery, 1889a: 442; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92 (footnote).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Emery, 1915j: 233; Emery, 1921f: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 811; Menozzi, 1929e: 125; Santschi, 1932f: 519; Menozzi, 1933b: 57; Menozzi, 1934: 159; Finzi, 1936: 161; Santschi, 1936e: 81; Bernard, 1953a: 147; Délye, 1960: 261; Collingwood, 1985: 254; Bolton, 1995b: 323; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 323; Mohamed, Zalat, *et al.* 2001: 54; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 44; Borowiec, L. 2014: 142; Seifert, 2016b: 13.

Senior synonym of laticeps: Emery, 1915j: 233; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 811; Finzi, 1936: 161; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Senior synonym of obtusa: Finzi, 1936: 161; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Senior synonym of schmitzi: Emery, 1915j: 233; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 811; Menozzi, 1933b: 57; Bolton, 1995b: 323.

jubilans. *Pheidole javana* subsp. *jubilans* Forel, 1911b: 202 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Subspecies of javana: Forel, 1912a: 60; Forel, 1913f: 193; Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144.

Subspecies of fervens: Bolton, 1995b: 323.

Status as species: Eguchi, 2004: 202 (redescription).

jucunda. *Pheidole jucunda* Forel, 1885b: 179 (s.) INDIA (West Bengal).

[Misspelled as *iucunda* by Menozzi, 1939a: 299 (in key).]

Forel, 1902f: 545 (w.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Forel, 1902c: 181 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 545; Bingham, 1903: 256; Forel, 1906b: 89; Emery, 1921f: 92; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 445; Menozzi, 1939a: 299 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 314; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *fossulata*.

***jujuyensis*.** *Pheidole oxyops* r. *jujuyensis* Forel, 1913l: 229 (w.) ARGENTINA (Jujuy).

Subspecies of *oxyops*: Bruch, 1914: 220; Emery, 1922e: 103.

Status as species: Kempf, 1964e: 62; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 308 (redescription).

***juniperae*.** *Pheidole juniperae* Wilson, 2003: 440, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

***karolmorae*.** *Pheidole karolmorae* Longino, 2009: 41, fig. 10 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***karolsetosa*.** *Pheidole karolsetosa* Longino, 2009: 44, fig. 11 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***kasaiensis*.** *Pheidole aurivillii* subsp. *kasaiensis* Forel, 1911f: 279 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Forel, 1916: 415 (q.).

Subspecies of *aurivillii*: Forel, 1915c: 336; Forel, 1916: 415; Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 807; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

***kasparii*.** *Pheidole kasparii* Longino, 2019: 40, pl. 5 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA.

***katonae*.** *Pheidole sculpturata* subsp. *katonae* Forel, 1907a: 21 (w.) TANZANIA.

Menzetti & Consani, 1952: 62 (s.).

Subspecies of *sculpturata*: Emery, 1921f: 89; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 820; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 62; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Status as species: Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 323; Borowiec, L. 2014: 142.

***kava*.** *Pheidole kava* Fischer, *et al.* 2016: 18, figs. 3D, 3E, 7, S4-S6 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS (Viti Levu, Gau I., Koro I.).

***kelainos*.** *Pheidole kelainos* Longino, 2019: 41, pl. 46 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***kikutai*.** *Pheidole kikutai* Eguchi, 2001b: 67, fig. 23 (s.w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

***kingi*.** *Pheidole kingi* André, 1898: 244 (s.w.) MEXICO (Tamaulipas).

Combination in *P. (Alloheidole)*: Forel, 1912f: 237.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 431; Forel, 1912f: 237; Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 404; Emery, 1922e: 105; Creighton, 1950a: 181.

Junior synonym of *tepicana*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 24; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 124; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 31; Kempf, 1972a: 202; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1374; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 601.

***kitschneri*.** *Pheidole kitschneri* Forel, 1910e: 436 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Santschi, 1914b: 76 (q.).

Status as species: Santschi, 1914b: 76; Arnold, 1920a: 479; Emery, 1921f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 811; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 214.

***knowlesi*.** *Pheidole knowlesi* Mann, 1921: 436, fig. 13 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS (Vanua Levu).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Dlussky, 1994: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 98; Fischer, *et al.* 2016: 21 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *extensa*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 98; Fischer, *et al.* 2016: 21.

***kochi*.** *Acanthomyrmex kochi* Emery, 1911c: 252, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus)*: Moffett, 1986: 66.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 235; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 115; Moffett, 1986: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

***kohli*.** *Pheidole kohli* Mayr, 1901b: 11 (footnote) (s.w.) KENYA.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 131, 811; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 214.

kohli. *Anergatides kohli* Wasmann, 1915b: 283, pls. 7, 8 (q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidole kohli* Mayr, 1901b: 11.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 130 (l.).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 117; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 880; Kutter, 1968b: 203.

Replacement name: *Pheidole neokohli* Wilson, 1984: 328.

komori. *Pheidole komori* Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 328, figs. 19A-F (s.w.) COMORO IS (Moheli I., Anjouan I.), MOZAMBIQUE.

koshewnikovi. *Pheidole pallidula* subsp. *koshewnikovi* Ruzsky, 1905b: 648 (s.w.) KAZAKHSTAN.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1915j: 227, 231; Emery, 1921f: 87.

Subspecies of pallidula: Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 448; Tarbinsky, 1976: 70 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 229; Radchenko, 2016: 175.

Status as species: Schultz, R. *et al.* 2006: 206; Seifert, 2016b: 13; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 47; Khalili-Moghadam, *et al.* 2019: 177.

Senior synonym of arenarum: Seifert, 2016b: 13.

Senior synonym of orientalis: Seifert, 2016b: 13.

kraepelini. *Pheidole kraepelini* Forel, 1901h: 79 (s.w.) GERMANY (intercepted in quarantine, from São Paulo, Brazil).

Status as species: Luederwaldt, 1918: 44; Emery, 1922e: 99; Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *brevicona*: Wilson, 2003: 667.

kubangensis, misspelling, see under *cubangensis*.

kugleri. *Pheidole kugleri* Wilson, 2003: 309, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

kukrana. *Pheidole kukrana* Wilson, 2003: 310, figs. (s.w.) NICARAGUA, VENEZUELA.

Status as species: Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259; Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 969.

kuna. *Pheidole kuna* Wilson, 2003: 441, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

kusnezovi. *Pheidole kusnezovi* Wilson, 2003: 311.

Replacement name for *Eriopheidole symbiotica* Kusnezov, 1952a: 16. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidole symbiotica* Wasmann, 1909: 693 (footnote).]

kwazana. *Pheidole fervida* var. *kwazana* Teranishi, 1940: 13 (w.) KOREA.

Subspecies of *fervida*: Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *fervida*: Park & Kim, 2000: 110.

labrata. *Pheidole nitidula* st. *strobeli* var. *labrata* Santschi, 1929d: 282 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kempf, 1972a: 197.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Material referred to *nitidula* by Wilson, 2003: 328.

lacerta. *Pheidole lacerta* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 6 (s.) TRINIDAD.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *transversostriata*: Wilson, 2003: 645; Longino, 2019: 62.

laelaps. *Pheidole laelaps* Wilson, 2003: 198, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA, ECUADOR.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 969.

laevicolor. *Pheidole laevicolor* Eguchi, 2006: 123, figs. (s.w.) VIETNAM.

Status as species: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 275; Eguchi, 2008: 46 (redescription).

laevifrons. *Pheidolacanthinus laevifrons* Smith, F. 1873: ix. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Mayr).

laevifrons. *Pheidole laevifrons* Mayr, 1887: 598 (s.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

[Misspelled as *levifrons* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 92.]

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1895b: 128; Emery, 1922e: 104; Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 199 (redescription).

laevigata. *Myrmica laevigata* Smith, F. 1855b: 130, pl. 9, figs. 7, 8 (w.) GREAT BRITAIN.

Combination in *Pheidole*: Roger, 1863b: 30.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 121; White, W.F. 1884: 270.

Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Smith, F. 1858a: 282.

Junior synonym of *pusilla*: Roger, 1859: 259; Emery, 1915j: 235; Emery, 1921f: 86.

Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Roger, 1863b: 30; Dours, 1873: 169; Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1899c: 77; Ruzsky, 1905b: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

laevigata. *Pheidole laevigata* Mayr, 1862: 747 (s.) BRAZIL (no state data).

[Misspelled as *levigata* by Roger, 1863b: 31.]

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Myrmica laevigata* Smith, F. 1855b: 130.]

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441.

Junior synonym of *pusilla*: Mayr, 1870b: 981 (footnote); Emery, 1921f: 86.

Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Roger, 1863b: 30; Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Forel, 1891b: 176; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1899c: 77; Ruzsky, 1905b: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 389; Donisthorpe, 1935: 633; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Naves, 1985: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

laevinota. *Pheidole rufipilis* var. *laevinota* Forel, 1908c: 371 (w.) (in text) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

[Misspelled as *levinota* by Forel, 1908c: 372 (in text), Borgmeier, 1927c: 89, and others.]

Subspecies of rufipilis: Forel, 1913l: 225; Bruch, 1914: 221; Emery, 1922e: 103; Borgmeier, 1927c: 88; Kempf, 1972a: 200; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 200 (redescription).

laevithorax. *Pheidole laevithorax* Eguchi, 2008: figs. 13a-g (s.w.) VIETNAM.

laeviuscula. *Pheidole vinelandica* subsp. *laeviuscula* Emery, 1895c: 292 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Missouri).

[Misspelled as *leviuscula* by Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564.]

Subspecies of *vinelandica*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 106; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 805.

Junior synonym of *vinelandica*: Creighton, 1950a: 172; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 18; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1367; Naves, 1985: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *bicarinata*: Wilson, 2003: 561.

laeviventris. *Pheidole laeviventris* Mayr, 1870a: 401 (w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

[Misspelled as *leviventris* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 92.]

Status as species: Mayr, 1870b: 983 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Emery, 1922e: 109; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 714 (redescription); Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 970.

laevivertex. *Pheidole laevivertex* Forel, 1901c: 131 (s.w.) MEXICO (Aguascalientes).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 104; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 312 (redescription).

lagunculinimor. *Pheidole lagunculinimor* Longino, 2019: 41, pl. 49 (s.w.q.) GUATEMALA, HONDURAS.

lagunculinoda. *Pheidole lagunculinoda* Longino, 2009: 48, fig. 12 (s.w.) MEXICO (Chiapas).

laidlowi. *Pheidole (Pheidole) triconstricta* var. *laidlowi* Mann, 1916: 434 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rondônia).

Subspecies of *triconstricta*: Emery, 1922e: 100; Santschi, 1925e: 159 (in key); Borgmeier, 1927c: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 201 (redescription); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

lallemandi. *Pheidole radoszkowskii* r. *lallemandi* Forel, 1901c: 133 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Subspecies of *biconstricta*: Forel, 1901e: 362; Forel, 1905b: 159; Forel, 1912f: 222; Emery, 1922e: 98; Kempf, 1972a: 187; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

lamancha. *Pheidole lamancha* Longino, 2019: 42, pl. 30 (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

lamellinoda. *Pheidole lamellinoda* Forel, 1902c: 166 (s.) (in key), 186 (w.q.m.) INDIA (Maharashtra; and no state data “Inde centrale”).

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 538.]

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 229; Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144; Collingwood, 1985: 254; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 315; Collingwood, *et al.* 2004: 478; Borowiec, L. 2014: 142; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 31.

lamia. *Pheidole lamia* Wheeler, W.M. 1901b: 534, fig. 11 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 477 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 105; Smith, M.R. 1931a: 21; Creighton, 1950a: 182; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 9 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1370; Feener, 1981: 269; Naves, 1985: 63; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 95; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wilson, 2003: 546 (redescription); Deyrup, 2017: 89.

laminata. *Pheidole laminata* Emery, 1900c: 325, pl. 8, figs. 28, 29 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 96; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

lamperos. *Pheidole lamperos* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 223, figs. 82A-F, 84W, 87A (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

lancifera. *Pheidole lancifer* Wilson, 2003: 202, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas, Pará), PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

lanigera. *Pheidole laniger* Wilson, 2003: 313, figs. (s.w.) PERU, VENEZUELA.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

lanuginosa. *Pheidole lanuginosa* Wilson, 1984: 318, figs. 1, 2 (q.m.) INDIA (Assam).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 324; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

laselva. *Pheidole laselva* Wilson, 2003: 442, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA, COLOMBIA, VENEZUELA, ECUADOR.

Status as species: Longino, 2009: 49; Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 970.

Senior synonym of *ebenina*: Longino, 2009: 49.

laselvoide. *Pheidole laselvoide* Longino, 2019: 43, pl. 3 (s.w.) COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, PANAMA.

laticeps. *Pheidole sinaitica* subsp. *laticeps* Mayr, 1904b: 6 (s.w.) EGYPT.

[Misspelled as *latifrons* by Emery, 1915j: 233.]

Status as species: Seifert, 2016b: 14 (error).

Junior synonym of *jordanica*: Emery, 1915j: 233; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 811; Finzi, 1936: 161; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

laticornis. *Pheidole laticornis* Wilson, 2003: 203, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Junior synonym of *vafra*: Longino, 2019: 63.

laticrista. *Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) laticrista* Santschi, 1916e: 375, 2 figs. (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA (Entre Ríos).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 111; Gallardo, 1932c: 181 (in key); Kusnezov, 1952b: 62 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 184; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 3; Brandão, 1991: 368; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 134 (redescription).

latifrons, misspelling, see under *laeviceps*.

***latigena*:** *Pheidole variabilis* subsp. *latigena* Forel, 1907h: 279 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Subspecies of *variabilis*: Emery, 1922e: 97; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 78; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

***latinoda*:** *Pheidole latinoda* Roger, 1863a: 195 (s.) ("Habitat? vielleicht Ceylon").

Mayr, 1865: 101 (w.); Forel, 1885b: 179 (q.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 7 (k.).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Mayr, 1865: 101 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Mayr, 1879: 675 (in key); Forel, 1885b: 178; Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Emery, 1893f: 243; Emery, 1895k: 468; Mayr, 1897: 427; Emery, 1901f: 118; Forel, 1902c: 170 (in key); Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 235; Emery, 1921f: 92; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 445; Menozzi, 1939a: 298 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustior*, *major*, *peradeniyae*.

***lattkei*:** *Pheidole lattkei* Wilson, 2003: 314, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***laudatana*:** *Pheidole laudatana* Wilson, 2003: 715, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICA.

***lauta*:** *Pheidole lauta* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 470 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 108; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803.

Subspecies of *floridana*: Creighton, 1950a: 179; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 121.

Junior synonym of *floridana*: Gregg, R.E. 1959: 21; Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1370; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 424.

Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 35.

***legitima*:** *Pheidole njassae* var. *legitima* Santschi, 1916d: 242.

Replacement name for *Pheidole njassae* var. *sculptior* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 36. [Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole flavens* r. *sculptior* Forel, 1893g: 414.]

Subspecies of *njassae*: Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 817; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

***lelo*:** *Pheidole lelo* Eguchi & Bui, in Eguchi, Bui, *et al.* 2016: 47, figs. 1-13 (s.w.q.) VIETNAM.

***lemnisca*:** *Pheidole lemnisca* Wilson, 2003: 443, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 970.

***lemur*:** *Pheidole lemur* Forel, 1912f: 225 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 104; Borgmeier, 1927c: 85; Kempf, 1972a: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 204 (redescription).

***leonortesi*:** *Pheidole leonortesi* Longino, 2009: 49, fig. 13 (s.w.) MEXICO (Chiapas).

***leonhardi*:** *Pheidole gertrudae* var. *leonhardi* Forel, 1901h: 62 (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

Subspecies of *gertrudae*: Emery, 1922e: 101; Kempf, 1972a: 193; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *gertrudae*: Wilson, 2003: 537.

***leonina*:** *Pheidole leonina* Wilson, 2003: 315, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

***leptina*:** *Pheidole leptina* Wilson, 2003: 316, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

levifrons, misspelling, see under *laevifrons*.

levigata, misspelling, see under *laevigata*.

levinota, misspelling, see under *laevinota*.

leviuscula, misspelling, see under *laeviuscula*.

leviventris, misspelling, see under *laeviventris*.

levocciput. *Pheidole lignicola* var. *levocciput* Forel, 1908c: 370 (s.w.m.) PARAGUAY.

Subspecies of *lignicola*: Bruch, 1914: 220; Emery, 1922e: 108; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *lignicola*: Wilson, 2003: 444.

liberiensis. *Pheidole termitophila* subsp. *liberiensis* Forel, 1911e: 270 (s.w.) LIBERIA.

Subspecies of *termitophila*: Santschi, 1914d: 339; Emery, 1921f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 822; Bernard, 1953b: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

liengmei. *Pheidole liengmei* Forel, 1894b: 93 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Forel, 1913a: 134 (s.); Arnold, 1920a: 467 (q.).

Status as species: Forel, 1913a: 134; Santschi, 1914e: 23; Arnold, 1920a: 465; Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 811; Prins, 1963: 102; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *malindana*, *micrartifex*, *shinsendensis*.

lighti. *Pheidole lighti* Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 2 (s.w.) CHINA (Fujian).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 63; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 153; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 100.

Junior synonym of *capellinii*: Zhou & Zheng, 1997d: 222; Zhou, 2001b: 122; Eguchi, 2008: 11.

lignicola. *Pheidole lignicola* Mayr, 1887: 586 (s.), 602 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Emery, 1896g: 82 (in key); Forel, 1906d: 248; Santschi, 1916e: 372; Emery, 1922e: 108; Borgmeier, 1927c: 85; Kusnezov, 1952b: 70 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 195; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 3; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 444 (redescription); Wild, 2007b: 35.

Senior synonym of *levocciput*: Wilson, 2003: 444.

liliana. *Pheidole cordiceps* var. *liliana* Forel, 1912f: 232 (s.w.q.m.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires).

Subspecies of *cordiceps*: Bruch, 1914: 220; Emery, 1922e: 100; Kusnezov, 1952b: 66 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 189; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *cordiceps*: Wilson, 2003: 279.

lilloi. *Elasmopheidole lilloi* Kusnezov, 1952b: 74 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Tucumán, Misiones).

Combination in *Pheidole (Elasmopheidole)*: Kempf, 1972a: 184.

Status as species: Kusnezov, 1953b: 337; Kempf, 1972a: 184; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 135 (redescription).

lineafrons. *Pheidole lineafrons* Longino, 2019: 43, pl. 54 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

lippulum. *Monomorium lippulum* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 89, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Junior synonym of *froggatti*: Brown, 1953h: 7.

Junior synonym of *antipodum*: Ettershank, 1966: 132; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 54; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

liteae. *Pheidole liteae* Forel, 1910: 41 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 77; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

litigiosa. *Pheidole sikorae* var. *litigiosa* Forel, 1892k: 526 (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

Subspecies of *sikorae*: Emery, 1921f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1020; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

littoralis. *Pheidole sitarches* subsp. *littoralis* Cole, 1952b: 443 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Florida).

Subspecies of *sitarches*: Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 11 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1373.

Status as species: Naves, 1985: 64; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 95; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wilson, 2003: 581 (redescription); Deyrup, 2017: 90.

lobulata. *Pheidole lobulata* Emery, 1900c: 324 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 96; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

loki. *Pheidole loki* Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 331, figs. 20A-F (w.) MAYOTTE I. (Indian Ocean).

lokita. *Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) lokita* Forel, 1913k: 46, figs. L, M (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 82; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 153; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Eguchi, 2001b: 69 (redescription); Eguchi, 2003: 326; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49; Eguchi, Bui, *et al.* 2016: 51.

longiceps. *Pheidole longiceps* Mayr, 1876: 106 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Kirby, W.F. 1896: 207; Emery, 1922e: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 77; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *doddi*, *frontalis*.

longiceps. *Pheidole longiceps* Aguayo, 1932: 218 (s.) CUBA.

[Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole longiceps* Mayr, 1876: 106.]

Replacement name: *Pheidole neolongiceps* Brown, 1950e: 250.

longicornis. *Pheidole longicornis* Emery, 1888a: 532 (w.) INDONESIA (Nias I.).

Emery, 1901g: 573 (s.q.m.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Emery, 1901g: 573; Emery, 1921f: 92; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

longinoi. *Pheidole longinoi* Wilson, 2003: 445, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

longior. *Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) cavifrons* st. *longior* Santschi, 1933e: 110, figs. 1-3 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Subspecies of cavifrons: Kempf, 1972a: 184; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 136 (redescription).

longipes. *Formica longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233, pl. 11, fig. 68 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1921a: 25.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 200; Emery, 1922e: 109; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

[Note: this taxon apparently omitted from Wilson, 2003.]

longipes. *Myrmica longipes* Smith, F. 1857a: 70, pl. 1, fig. 6 (w.) SINGAPORE, BORNEO (collected by Wallace, hence probably East Malaysia: Sarawak).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Formica longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233 (Bolton, 1995b: 324).]

Crawley, 1924: 391 (s.q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 80 (l.).

Combination in *Ischnomyrmex*: Mayr, 1862: 739; Roger, 1863b: 27; Emery, 1922e: 114;

combination in *Aphaenogaster* (*Ischnomyrmex*): Emery, 1887b: 456;

combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Emery, 1895k: 470;

combination in *Pheidole* (*Isopheidole*): Forel, 1912m: 765;

combination in *Pheidole* (*Ischnomyrmex*): Forel, 1913k: 49;

combination in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 126; Mayr, 1862: 739; Roger, 1863b: 27; Mayr, 1863: 424; Mayr, 1867a: 92 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 324; Mayr, 1877: 20 (in list); Emery, 1888a: 532 (footnote key); Emery, 1889b: 503; André, 1892b: 53; Emery, 1895k: 470; Emery, 1901g: 567; Forel, 1903a: 694; Bingham, 1903: 272; Forel, 1911a: 24; Forel, 1911d: 373; Viehmeyer, 1914d: 608; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 68; Emery, 1922e: 114; Crawley, 1924: 391; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 449; Karavaiev, 1935a: 77; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Eguchi, 1999: 97 (redescription); Eguchi, 2001b: 71 (redescription); Eguchi, 2003: 327; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49 (error).

[Note: Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7, and Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49, mistakenly refer to *longipes* Latreille, 1802, a Neotropical species.]

Replacement name: *Pheidole singaporenensis* Özdikmen, 2010b: 804.

longipes. *Pheidole susannae* r. *longipes* Pergande, 1896: 885 (s.w.) MEXICO (Nayarit?).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Formica longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233.]

Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 397 (q.).

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 65; Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 397.

Replacement name: *Pheidole grallipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40.

longipilosa. *Pheidole longipilosa* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 108, figs. 39A-F, 84X, 87B (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

longiscapa. *Pheidole longiscapa* Forel, 1901e: 358 (s.w.m.) VENEZUELA.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 103; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 205 (redescription); Longino, 2019: 44; Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 971.

Senior synonym of *cocciphaga*: Longino, 2019: 44.

Senior synonym of *martensis*: Wilson, 2003: 205; Longino, 2019: 44.

Material of the unavailable name *scabrocciput* referred here by Wilson, 2003: 205.

longiscapa. *Pheidole longiscapa* Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 85, figs. 3-5 (s.w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Pheidole longiscapa* Forel, 1901e: 358.]

Status as species: Zhou, 2001b: 132.

Replacement name: *Pheidole neolongiscapa* Özdi̇kmen, 2010b: 805.

longiseta. *Pheidole longiseta* Wilson, 2003: 206, figs. (s.w.) PERU, BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Status as species: Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 120.

longispinosa. *Pheidole longispinosa* Forel, 1891b: 170, pl. 5, fig. 4 (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1018; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Salata & Fisher, 2020: 47 (redescription).

longula. *Pheidole vinelandica* var. *longula* Emery, 1895c: 292 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Colorado).

Subspecies of *vinelandica*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 453; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 405; Emery, 1922e: 106; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 805.

Status as species: Cole, 1956c: 114 (in text); Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Subspecies of *bicarinata*: Creighton, 1950a: 171; Cole, 1953f: 297; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 16 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 353; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1367; Allred, 1982: 493 (in key).

Junior synonym of *bicarinata*: Wilson, 2003: 561.

lopesi. *Pheidole gibba* var. *lopesi* Borgmeier, 1937b: 233 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Subspecies of *gibba*: Kempf, 1972a: 193.

Junior synonym of *gibba*: Kempf, 1972b: 455; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 695.

loretana. *Pheidole (Macropheidole) fimbriata* st. *tucumana* var. *loretana* Santschi, 1934c: 30 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kempf, 1972a: 185.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Material referred to *fimbriata* by Wilson, 2003: 690.

loretensis. *Pheidole (Pheidole) gertrudae* var. *loretensis* Santschi, 1933e: 108 (w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Subspecies of *gertrudae*: Kempf, 1972a: 193; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *gertrudae*: Wilson, 2003: 537.

lourothi. *Pheidole lourothi* Wilson, 2003: 317, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

lovejoyi. *Pheidole lovejoyi* Wilson, 2003: 318, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

lucaris. *Pheidole lucaris* Wilson, 2003: 446, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

lucida. *Pheidole lucida* Forel, 1895c: 248 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1018; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

lucifuga. *Pheidole spininodis* var. *lucifuga* Santschi, 1923d: 56 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA (Catamarca, Neuquén).

Subspecies of *spininodis*: Kempf, 1972a: 201; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Wilson, 2003: 756.

lucioccipitalis. *Pheidole lucioccipitalis* Eguchi, 2001b: 73, fig. 26 (s.w.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak; Brunei), WEST MALAYSIA, INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Eguchi, 2003: 328; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

lucretii. *Pheidole lucretii* Santschi, 1923d: 45 (s.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1927c: 85; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 319 (redescription).

lupus. *Pheidole lupus* Wilson, 2003: 320, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

lustrata. *Pheidole lustrata* Wilson, 2003: 447, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

lutea. *Pheidole lutea* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 24, figs. 15A-F, 84Z, 87D (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

luteagossamer. *Pheidole luteagossamer* Longino, 2019: 44, pl. 44 (s.w.) NICARAGUA, HONDURAS.

[Misspelled as *gossamer* by Longino, 2019: 33 (in text).]

luteipes. *Pheidole luteipes* Emery, 1914f: 402 (s.w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 96; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Taylor, 1987a: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *obvia*.

luteola. *Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *luteola* Forel, 1893g: 406 (s.w.q.m.) ST VINCENT & THE GRENADINES (St Vincent I.).

Subspecies of *radoszkowskii*: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 126; Forel, 1908b: 52; Forel, 1908e: 66; Forel, 1912f: 224; Emery, 1922e: 99; Kempf, 1972a: 199; Bolton, 1995b: 324.

Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

lutzi. *Pheidole lutzi* Forel, 1905b: 168 (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Status as species: Luederwaldt, 1918: 44; Emery, 1922e: 103; Borgmeier, 1927c: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 191; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Wilson, 2003: 716 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *heinzi*: Wilson, 2003: 716.

macclendoni. *Pheidole macclendoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 450, pl. 27, fig. 36 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Emery, 1922e: 105; Creighton, 1950a: 182; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803; Cole, 1958b: 130; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 14 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 21; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1371; Bolton, 1995b: 324; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 184; Wilson, 2003: 582 (redescription).

machaquila. *Pheidole machaquila* Longino, 2019: 45, pl. 14 (s.w.) GUATEMALA.

machetula. *Pheidole machetula* Wilson, 2003: 207, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

mackayensis. *Pheidole ampla* var. *mackayensis* Forel, 1902h: 436 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Forel, 1915b: 57 (m.).

Subspecies of *ampla*: Forel, 1915b: 57; Emery, 1922e: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 75; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

mackayi. *Pheidole mackayi* Wilson, 2003: 448, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Chiapas).

Longino, 2009: 52 (w.).

[Note: Longino, 2009: 52 points out that the minor worker described in the original description is a misidentified *P. janzeni*.]

Status as species: Longino, 2009: 52 (redescription); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

macracantha. *Pheidole macracantha* Wilson, 2003: 717, figs. (w.) PANAMA.

macromischoides. *Pheidole macromischoides* Wilson, 2003: 718, figs. (w.) CUBA.

macrops. *Pheidole macrops* Wilson, 2003: 583, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Baja California Sur).

maculifrons. *Pheidole vafra* st. *idiota* var. *maculifrons* Santschi, 1929d: 284, fig. 17 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kempf, 1972a: 204.
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 325.
Material referred to *idiota* by Brown, 1981: 526.

maculifrons. *Pheidole maculifrons* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 42, fig. 5 (s.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 153; Baltazar, 1966: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

madecassa. *Pheidole madecassa* Forel, 1892k: 525 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1018; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

madinika. *Pheidole madinika* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 211, figs. 78A-F, 84A, 87D (s.w.m.) MADAGASCAR.

madrensis. *Pheidole madrensis* Wilson, 2003: 321, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Chihuahua).

magna. *Pheidole magna* Eguchi, 2006: 125, figs. (s.w.) VIETNAM.

Status as species: Eguchi, 2008: 52 (redescription).

magrettii. *Pheidole magrettii* Emery, 1887b: 462 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 504; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Emery, 1895k: 469; Forel, 1902c: 180 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 545; Bingham, 1903: 255; Emery, 1922e: 95; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001a: 15; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34.

Senior synonym of maxwellensis: Eguchi, 2001a: 15.

mahaboensis. *Pheidole mahaboensis* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 52, figs. 24A-F, 85B, 87F (s.w.m.) MADAGASCAR.

maizina. *Pheidole maizina* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 66, figs. 27A-F, 85C, 87G (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

maja. *Pheidole maja* Forel, 1886b: xlviii (s.w.q.) GUATEMALA.

Status as species: Mayr, 1887: 594 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1899c: 70; Emery, 1922e: 101; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 322 (redescription); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

major. *Pheidole latinoda* var. *major* Forel, 1885b: 178 (s.w.q.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Subspecies of latinoda: Dalla Torre, 1893: 91; Forel, 1902c: 170; Forel, 1902f: 540; Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

makaensis. *Pheidole makaensis* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 122, figs. 45A-F, 85D, 87H (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

makilingi. *Pheidole makilingi* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 285 (s.w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Baltazar, 1966: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001a: 15 (redescription).

makirovana. *Pheidole makirovana* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 147, figs. 54A-F, 85E, 87I (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

mala. *Pheidole rinae* var. *mala* Forel, 1911b: 205 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Subspecies of *rinae*: Emery, 1922e: 95; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 148; Bolton, 1995b: 325. Junior synonym of *parva*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262; Eguchi, 2008: 66; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 340; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 64.

malabarica. *Oecodoma malabarica* Jerdon, 1851: 107 (s.w.) INDIA (Karnataka/Kerala; “Malabar”).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 49. Genus misspelled as *Ocodoma* in both publications.]

Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 173.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 173; Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Smith, F. 1871a: 331; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Emery, 1922e: 97; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Tiwari, 1999: 41; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

malelana. *Pheidole minima* subsp. *malelana* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 133 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of minima: Bolton, 1995b: 325.

malevola. *Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) hecate* subsp. *malevola* Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 27 (s.w.) JAMAICA.

Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113;

combination in *Pheidole*: Kempf, 1972a: 183.

Subspecies of *hecate*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 241; Emery, 1922e: 113; Kempf, 1972a: 183; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Junior synonym of *hecate*: Wilson, 2003: 544.

malindana. *Pheidole liengmei* var. *malindana* Forel, 1913a: 135 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Subspecies of liengmei: Arnold, 1920a: 468; Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 811; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

malinsii. *Pheidole malinsii* Forel, 1902c: 167 (s.) (in key), 187 (w.) SRI LANKA.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 539.]

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 231; Emery, 1921f: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 45; Menozzi, 1939a: 298 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Tiwari, 1999: 38; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 315; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

mallota. *Pheidole mallota* Wilson, 2003: 449, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

mamore. *Pheidole (Pheidole) guilelmimuelieri* subsp. *mamore* Mann, 1916: 429 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL (Rondônia).

Subspecies of guilelmimuelieri: Emery, 1922e: 103; Borgmeier, 1927c: 84; Kempf, 1972a: 194; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 627 (redescription); LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

manantenensis. *Pheidole manantenensis* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 101, figs. 37A-F, 85F, 87J (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

mantadia. *Pheidole mantadia* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 150, figs. 55A-F, 85G, 87K (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

manteroi. *Pheidole manteroi* Emery, 1897d: 564 (s.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

mantilla. *Pheidole mantilla* Wilson, 2003: 323, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

manuana. *Pheidole manuana* Wilson, 2003: 719, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

manukana. *Pheidole manukana* Eguchi, 2001b: 75, fig. 27 (s.w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

maorojii, misspelling, see under *naoroji*.

marcidula. *Pheidole marcidula* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 457 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 105; Creighton, 1950a: 182; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 15 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1371; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 185; Wilson, 2003: 584 (redescription).

maricopa. *Pheidole desertorum* var. *maricopa* Wheeler, W.M. 1906d: 339 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

Subspecies of *desertorum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 460; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Emery, 1922e: 99; Cole, 1937a: 100; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 802.

Junior synonym of *desertorum*: Creighton, 1950a: 178; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 121; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 21; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1369; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 99; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 284.

marieannae. *Pheidole marieannae* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 116, figs. 42A-F, 85H, 87L (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

marmor. *Pheidole marmor* Longino, 2019: 46, pl. 18 (s.w.q.) GUATEMALA.

martensis. *Pheidole longiscapa* r. *martensis* Forel, 1914c: 615 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Subspecies of *longiscapa*: Emery, 1922e: 103; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Junior synonym of *longiscapa*: Wilson, 2003: 205; Longino, 2019: 44.

masoala. *Pheidole masoala* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 208, figs. 77A-F, 85I, 87M (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

maufei. *Pheidole maufei* Arnold, 1920a: 438 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

mavesatra. *Pheidole mavesatra* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 186, figs. 69A-F, 85J, 87N (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

maxwellensis. *Pheidole nodgii* r. *maxwellensis* Forel, 1913k: 40 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Subspecies of *nodgii*: Emery, 1922e: 95; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 146; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Junior synonym of *magrettii*: Eguchi, 2001a: 15.

mayri. *Pheidole mayri* Forel, 1894b: 91 (s.w.) SENEGAL.

Status as species: Mayr, 1896: 241 (in key); Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

mbalensis. *Pheidole excellens* st. *weissi* var. *mbalensis* Santschi, 1930b: 65, fig. 3a-d (w.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1937d: 219.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995: 325.

medialis. *Pheidole medialis* Wilson, 2003: 208, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Longino, 2009: 70.

medioflava. *Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) medioflava* Donisthorpe, 1941b: 37 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1943d: 447; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 138; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

mediofusca. *Pheidole variabilis* r. *mediofusca* Forel, 1902h: 425 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Status as species: Emery, 1914f: 402.

Subspecies of variabilis: Emery, 1922e: 97; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 78; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

mediorubra. *Pheidole flavens* var. *mediorubra* Santschi, 1933e: 107 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Subspecies of *flavens*: Kempf, 1972a: 191; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Junior synonym of *alacris*: Wilson, 2003: 366.

megacephala. *Formica megacephala* Fabricius, 1793: 361 (s.) MAURITIUS (“Habitat in Isle de France”).

[Unjustified emendation of spelling to *megalcephala*: Schulz, W.A. 1906: 155.]

Latreille, 1802c: 232 (q.); Mayr, 1861: 70 (s.w.q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 75 (l.).

Combination in *Myrmica*: Losana, 1834: 328;

combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1861: 70 (in key); Roger, 1863b: 30.

Status as species: Latreille, 1802c: 232; Fabricius, 1804: 411; Losana, 1834: 328; Mayr, 1855: 458 (footnote); Mayr, 1861: 70 (in key); Roger, 1863b: 30, 49; Mayr, 1863: 441; Dours, 1873: 169; André, 1874: 198 (in key); Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Forel, 1881: 8; André, 1883b: 383 (in key); Nasonov, 1889: 38; Saunders, E. 1890: 205; Forel, 1891b: 176 (redescription); Emery, 1891b: 13; Dalla Torre, 1892: 90; Emery, 1892b: 160; Mayr, 1893:

201; Forel, 1893g: 417; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Emery, 1893c: 84; Emery, 1893f: 243; Forel, 1895d: 227, 231; Emery, 1895c: 294; Emery, 1895f: 337; Emery, 1895k: 468; Saunders, E. 1896: 42; Emery 1897e: 598; Forel, 1899a: 118; Forel, 1899c: 76; Emery, 1899f: 280; Emery, 1900d: 682; Forel, 1901e: 365; Forel, 1901h: 81; Emery, 1901g: 567; Ruzsky, 1902d: 26; Forel, 1902c: 173 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 543; Forel, 1902h: 433; Bingham, 1903: 242; Forel, 1903d: 406; Mayr, 1904b: 7; Ruzsky, 1905b: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 125; Wheeler, W.M. 1906e: 349; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Mayr, 1907b: 13; Forel, 1907d: 91; Forel, 1907e: 17; Forel, 1907g: 81; Forel, 1908a: 3; Forel, 1908b: 52; Forel, 1908e: 65; Santschi, 1908: 517; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 133; Forel, 1909d: 226; Wheeler, W.M. 1909c: 272; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 336; Santschi, 1910c: 370; Yano, 1910: 419; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 23; Forel, 1912a: 69; Forel, 1912f: 234; Forel, 1913e: 662; Forel, 1913f: 193; Forel, 1913k: 27; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 492; Santschi, 1914b: 75; Santschi, 1914d: 336; Santschi, 1914e: 22; Stitz, 1914: 67; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 22; Forel, 1915a: 28; Forel, 1915b: 66; Emery, 1915j: 235, 238; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 338; Crawley, 1915b: 235; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 170; Stitz, 1917: 340; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 458; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 65; Santschi, 1920i: 2; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 131, 812, 1018; Stitz, 1923: 154; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243; Mann, 1925b: 5; Santschi, 1925h: 160; Stärcke, 1926: 87 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 105; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 389; Clark, 1928b: 169; Cheesman & Crawley, 1928: 517; Santschi, 1928a: 47; Santschi, 1928c: 69; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 11; Menozzi, 1929a: 2; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 60; Menozzi, 1930d: 328; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 152; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 98; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 63; Santschi, 1930b: 67; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455; Wheeler, W.M. 1932c: 156; Wheeler, W.M. 1932d: 14; Wheeler, W.M. 1933f: 142; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 174; Wheeler, W.M. 1934h: 11; Donisthorpe, 1935: 633; Karavaiev, 1935a: 77; Santschi, 1935b: 267; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 198; Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 5; Smith, M.R. 1937: 843; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 22; Santschi, 1937b: 98; Santschi, 1937d: 217; Menozzi, 1939c: 103; Santschi, 1939c: 7; Santschi, 1939f: 161; Teranishi, 1940: 58; Menozzi, 1942: 166; Weber, 1943c: 305; Eidmann, 1944: 442, 469; Donisthorpe, 1946e: 29; Weber, 1948b: 81; Donisthorpe, 1949e: 275; Bernard, 1950b: 287; Donisthorpe, 1950e: 1061; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 62; Bernard, 1953b: 225; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4; Wellenius, 1955: 6; Ceballos, 1956: 302; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 12 (in key); Kempf, 1962b: 18; Taylor & Wilson, 1962: 143; Bernard, 1967: 153 (redescription); Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Taylor, 1967b: 1094; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 46, 103; Yarrow, 1967: 27; Bernard, 1971: 7; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Alayo, 1974: 12 (in key); Bolton & Collingwood, 1975: 4 (in key); Taylor, 1976a: 84; Taylor, 1976b: 195; Báez & Ortega, 1978: 190; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1371; Collingwood, 1979: 62; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Barquin Diez, 1981: 111; Brown, 1981: 529; Ogata, 1982: 197; Collingwood, 1985: 254; Naves, 1985: 64; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 42 (in key); Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 54; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 272 (in key); Taylor, 1987a: 54; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 95; Brandão, 1991: 370; Ogata, 1991b: 93; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 24; Collingwood, 1993b: 194; Hohmann, *et al.* 1993: 156; Dlussky, 1994: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 103; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 57; Dorow, 1996a: 79; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 323; Berry, *et al.* 1997: 27; Espadaler, 1997b: 31; Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 84 (in key); Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 296; Zhou, 2001b: 127; Eguchi, 2001b: 77 (redescription); Markó & Csösz, 2002: 115; Wetterer, 2002: 129; Blard, *et al.* 2003: 131; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 159; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 417; Wilson, 2003: 549 (redescription); Wetterer & Wetterer, 2004: 215; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34; Petrov, 2006: 93 (in key); Wetterer, 2006: 415; Clouse, 2007b: 240; Don, 2007: 128; Wetterer, Epadaler, Ashmole, *et al.* 2007: 31; Wetterer, *et al.* 2007:

18; Famenau & Thomas, 2008: 71; Eguchi, 2008: 55 (redescription); Heterick, 2009: 169; Terayama, 2009: 170; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 438; Karaman, M.G. 2011b: 48; Legakis, 2011: 12; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 526; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 23; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 99; Wetterer, 2012e: 51; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2013: 363; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332 (redescription); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 214; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71; Borowiec, L. 2014: 142 (see note in bibliography); Ramage, 2014: 172; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 135; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50 (redescription); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 332; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 15; Deyrup, 2017: 90; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 27; Dekoninck, *et al.* 2019: 1157; Lubertazzi, 2019: 149.

Senior synonym of agilis: Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of bernhardae: Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 51.

Senior synonym of edax: Dalla Torre, 1892: 90; Emery, 1892b: 160; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Emery, 1915j: 235; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of gietleni: Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 51.

Senior synonym of janus: Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1899c: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 813; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of laevigata Smith, F.: Roger, 1863b: 30; Dours, 1873: 169; Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1899c: 77; Ruzsky, 1905b: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of laevigata Mayr: Roger, 1863b: 30; Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Forel, 1891b: 176; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1899c: 77; Ruzsky, 1905b: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 389; Donisthorpe, 1935: 633; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Naves, 1985: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of perniciosa: Emery, 1915j: 235; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 813; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Zhou, 2001b: 127; Eguchi, 2008: 55; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of picata: Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 51.

Senior synonym of pusilla: Roger, 1863b: 30; Dours, 1873: 169; André, 1874: 204 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Forel, 1891b: 176; Dalla Torre, 1892: 90; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1895d: 231; Forel, 1899c: 76; Ruzsky, 1905b: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 169; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 389; Donisthorpe, 1935: 633; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Naves, 1985: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Zhou, 2001b: 127; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of scabrior: Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of suspiciosa: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Zhou, 2001b: 127; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of testacea: Brown, 1981: 530; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Zhou, 2001b: 127; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Senior synonym of trinodis: Roger, 1863b: 30; Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Forel, 1891b: 176; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1899c: 76; Ruzsky, 1905b: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e:

65; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Zhou, 2001b: 127; Eguchi, 2008: 55; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *atrox*, *costauriensis*, *duplex*, *ilgi*, *impressifrons*, *melancholica*, *nkomoana*, *rotundata*, *speculifrons*, *spinosa*, *talpa*.

megacephala Smith, F. 1860; see under **CAREBARA**.

megacephalopallidula. *Pheidole megacephala* r. *pallidula* var. *megacephalopallidula* Emery & Forel, 1879: 463. *Nomen nudum*.

[*Pheidole pallidula* var. *megacephalopallidula* André, 1883b: 384, and Dalla Torre, 1893: 94. *Nomen nudum*.]

[*Pheidole pallidula* var. *megalcephalopallidula* Schulz, W.A. 1906: 155. *Nomen nudum*.] As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Material referred to *arenarum* by Emery, 1915j: 226.

megacephalotes Dalla Torre, 1892; see under **CAREBARA**.

megalcephala, misspelling, see under *megacephala* Fabricius.

megatron. *Pheidole megatron* Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 338, figs. 22A-F (w.) COMORO IS (Moheli I., Anjouan I., Grande Comore I.).

meihuashanensis. *Pheidole meihuashanensis* Li & Chen, 1992: 57 (s.w.) CHINA (Fujian).

Status as species: Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 57; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50.

meinerti. *Pheidole meinerti* Forel, 1905b: 159 (s.) VENEZUELA.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 108; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 616 (redescription); LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

Senior synonym of *mimula*: Wilson, 2003: 616.

meinertopsis. *Pheidole meinertopsis* Wilson, 2003: 450, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

melancholica. *Pheidole punctulata* st. *melancholica* Santschi, 1912b: 164 (s.w.) IVORY COAST.

Bernard, 1953b: 225 (q.).

Subspecies of *punctulata*: Santschi, 1914d: 337; Menozzi, 1942: 167; Eidmann, 1944: 443.

Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 236, 242; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 132, 814; Santschi, 1937g: 76; Bernard, 1953b: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

melanogaster. *Pheidole (Pheidole) melanogaster* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 448 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

melastomae. *Pheidole melastomae* Wilson, 2003: 451, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA, COLOMBIA, ECUADOR.

mendanai. *Pheidole mendanai* Mann, 1919: 309, fig. 15 (s.w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Isabel I.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

mendicula. *Pheidole (Hendecapheidole) mendicula* Wheeler, W.M. 1925d: 172, fig. 6 (s.w.m.) PANAMA (Barro Colorado I.).

Status as species: Smith, M.R. 1955c: 303 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 184; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 637 (redescription); Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120; Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 971.

mentita. *Pheidole mentita* Santschi, 1914d: 338 (s.w.q.) GUINEA.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 817; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *pullata*.

mera. *Pheidole mera* Wilson, 2003: 452, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

merimbun. *Pheidole merimbun* Eguchi, 2001b: 79, fig. 29 (s.w.) BORNEO (Brunei).

Status as species: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 275; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

mesomontana. *Pheidole mesomontana* Longino, 2009: 54, fig. 15 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

messalina. *Pheidole spinulosa* subsp. *messalina* Forel, 1910e: 440 (s.m.) LESOTHO.

Subspecies of spinulosa: Forel, 1913a: 129; Forel, 1914d: 241; Arnold, 1920a: 454; Emery, 1921f: 87; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 821; Santschi, 1939b: 243; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

metallescens. *Pheidole metallescens* Emery, 1895c: 294 (w.) U.S.A. (Florida)

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 12 (l.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 474; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 115; Emery, 1922e: 108; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 7; Creighton, 1950a: 183; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 13 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1371; Naves, 1985: 64; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 95; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 186; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wilson, 2003: 453 (redescription); MacGown & Forster, 2005: 71; Deyrup, 2017: 91.

Senior synonym of splendidula: Wilson, 2003: 453.

metana. *Pheidole metana* Wilson, 2003: 617, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 971.

mexicanum Pergande, 1896; see under *APHAENOGASTER*.

micantiventris. *Pheidole rhombinoda* var. *micantiventris* Mayr, 1897: 427 (s.) SRI LANKA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 3.

Subspecies of rhombinoda: Forel, 1902c: 178 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 544; Bingham, 1903: 251; Emery, 1921f: 93; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 86; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 148.

Junior synonym of *nodus*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96; Ogata, 1982: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Zhou, 2001b: 128; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

micon. *Pheidole micon* Wilson, 2003: 454, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 991.

micrartifex. *Pheidole liengmei* st. *micrartifex* Forel, 1913j: 215 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

Subspecies of liengmei: Arnold, 1920a: 468; Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

micridris. *Pheidole micridris* Wilson, 2003: 455, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

microgyra. *Pheidole microgyra* Wheeler, W.M. 1928b: 186 (w.q.m.) GUYANA.

Status as species: Wilson, 1984: 323 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 369; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 456 (redescription); LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371.

microps. *Pheidole microps* Wilson, 2003: 720, figs. (w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

micula. *Pheidole californica* subsp. *micula* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 408 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 244 (l.).

Subspecies of californica: Emery, 1922e: 105; Cole, 1937a: 100; Creighton, 1950a: 173; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 800.

Status as species: Gregg, R.E. 1959: 12 (in key), 33; Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 21; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1371; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 585 (redescription); Ward, 2005: 66.

midas. *Pheidole midas* Wilson, 2003: 324, figs. (s.w.) TRINIDAD, PANAMA, COLOMBIA, BRAZIL (Pará), PERU, ECUADOR.

Status as species: Guénard & Economo, 2015: 227.

militaris Smith, F. 1860; see under *CAREBARA*.

militaris. *Pheidole radowszkowskii* r. *militaris* Emery, 1890b: 49 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 55.]

[Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole militaris* Smith, F. 1860a: 74.]

Replacement name: *Pheidole radowszkowskii* subsp. *pugnax* Dalla Torre, 1892: 91.

militicida. *Pheidole militicida* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 398 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 11 (q.m.).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 105; Cole, 1937a: 100; Creighton, 1950a: 183; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803; Cole, 1953f: 298; Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 9; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 14 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 21; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1371; Dlussky, 1981a: 48; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 186; Wilson, 2003: 586 (redescription).

mimula. *Pheidole mimula* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 5 (s.) GUYANA.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 108; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Junior synonym of *meinerti*: Wilson, 2003: 616.

minax. *Pheidole minax* Wilson, 2003: 721, figs. (w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

mincana. *Pheidole mincana* Wilson, 2003: 457, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Junior synonym of *boliviana*: Longino, 2009: 17.

minensis. *Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) aberrans* var. *minensis* Santschi, 1923d: 64 (s.q.m.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Subspecies of *aberrans*: Borgmeier, 1927c: 91; Kempf, 1972a: 184; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 137 (redescription).

minima. *Pheidole minima* Mayr, 1901a: 275 (s.w.) CAMEROON.

Status as species: Emery, 1915j: 250; Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 133, 817; Menozzi, 1933a: 102; Santschi, 1937d: 217; Menozzi, 1942: 167; Eidmann, 1944: 442, 469; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *catella*, *faurei*, *malehana*.

minor. *Oecodoma minor* Jerdon, 1851: 110 (w.q.) INDIA (Kerala).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 51. Genus misspelled as *Ocodoma* in both publications.] Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 174.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 174; Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Smith, F. 1871a: 331; Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Emery, 1922e: 98; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Tiwari, 1999: 40; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

minuscula. *Pheidole minuscula* Bernard, 1953b: 226, fig. 8B (s.w.) GUINEA.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 254; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 43; Borowiec, L. 2014: 143.

minutissima. *Pheidole minutissima* Kusnezov, 1952b: 78 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Junior synonym of *sospes*: Wilson, 2003: 509.

minutula. *Pheidole minutula* Mayr, 1878: 872 (s.w.) BRAZIL (“Nord-Brasilien in der Umgegend des Amazonenstromes”).

Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 191 (q.m.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1887: 586, 592 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Emery, 1894c: 160; Forel, 1895b: 128; Emery, 1896g: 77; Forel, 1904e: 681; Forel, 1912f: 237; Emery, 1922e: 108; Borgmeier, 1927c: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 191; Kusnezov, 1952b: 70 (in key); Kempf, 1970b: 330; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Brandão, 1991: 371; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 458 (redescription); LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120; Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 991.

Senior synonym of *folicola*: Wilson, 2003: 458.

Senior synonym of *personata*: Wilson, 2003: 458.

mirabilis. *Pheidole mirabilis* Wilson, 2003: 722, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 991.

miramila. *Pheidole miramila* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 202, figs. 74A-C, 85K, 87O (s.) MADAGASCAR.

misera. *Pheidole strobeli* var. *misera* Santschi, 1916e: 373 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires).

Subspecies of *strobeli*: Emery, 1922e: 101.

Junior synonym of *strobeli*: Santschi, 1929d: 282; Kempf, 1972a: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 325.
Junior synonym of *nitidula*: Wilson, 2003: 328.

miseranda. *Pheidole miseranda* Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243 (s.) INDONESIA (Krakatau I.)
Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 22 (w.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 22; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 153; Bolton,
1995b: 325.

mittermeieri. *Pheidole mittermeieri* Wilson, 2003: 459, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

mixteca. *Pheidole mixteca* Wilson, 2003: 460, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Oaxaca).

mjobergi. *Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 66, pl. 1, fig. 5 (s.w.)
AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 82; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 77; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton,
1995b: 325.

modestior. *Pheidole capensis* var. *modestior* Santschi, 1919a: 337 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Subspecies of capensis: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 809; Arnold, 1926: 287; Bolton, 1995b:
325.

modiglianii. *Pheidole modiglianii* Emery, 1900d: 684 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai
Is.).

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 92; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Eguchi, 2001a: 16
(redescription); Eguchi, 2001b: 81 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

moerens. *Pheidole moerens* Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 136, pl. 12, figs. 22, 23 (s.w.) PUERTO RICO.
Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 244 (l.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 25; Emery, 1922e: 108; Smith, M.R.
1937: 842; Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1371; Naves,
1985: 65; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 95; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Deyrup, *et al.*
2000: 296; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wilson, 2003: 461 (redescription); MacGown & Forster,
2005: 71; Ward, 2005: 66; Deyrup, 2017: 92; Lubertazzi, 2019: 150.

Senior synonym of creola: Wilson, 2003: 461.

Senior synonym of dominicensis: Naves, 1985: 65; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b:
325; Wilson, 2003: 461.

moffetti. *Pheidole moffetti* Wilson, 2003: 463, figs. (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

moica. *Pheidole plagiaria* var. *moica* Forel, 1911d: 380 (s.w.) VIETNAM.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1911i: 222 (footnote).]

Subspecies of plagiaria: Emery, 1921f: 93; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147; Bolton, 1995b:
325.

monardi. *Pheidole monardi* Santschi, 1930b: 65, fig. 4a-c (w.) ANGOLA.

Subspecies of rohani: Santschi, 1937d: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

monstrosa. *Pheidole monstrosa* Wilson, 2003: 255, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

montana. *Pheidole montana* Eguchi, 1999: 100, figs. 8-11 (s.w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia:
Sabah).

Eguchi, 2003: 328 (m.).

Status as species: Eguchi, 2001b: 83 (redescription); Eguchi, 2003: 328; Pfeiffer, *et al.*
2011: 49.

monteverdensis. *Pheidole monteverdensis* Wilson, 2003: 464, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

monticola. *Pheidole monticola* Cameron, 1891: 93, figs. (s.w.q.) ECUADOR.

Junior synonym of *cameroni*: Cameron, 1892: 67; Dalla Torre, 1893: 89; Santschi, 1911i:
278; Santschi, 1913h: 36; Kempf, 1972a: 188; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 176.

montivaga. *Pheidole caffra* var. *montivaga* Santschi, 1939b: 240, figs. 3, 5 (s.w.q.m.)
ZIMBABWE.

Subspecies of caffra: Bolton, 1995b: 325.

mooreorum. *Pheidole mooreorum* Wilson, 2003: 209, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

Status as species: Longino, 2009: 56; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

Junior synonym of *insipida*: Longino, 2019: 40.

***moramanaensis*.** *Pheidole moramanaensis* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 143, figs. 53A-F, 85L, 87P (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***mordax*.** *Pheidole mordax* Smith, F. 1863: 22 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 750; Roger, 1863b: 31; Smith, F. 1871a: 332.

Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Mayr, 1867a: 96; Dalla Torre, 1893: 96; Emery, 1922e: 98; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 472; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

***morelosana*.** *Pheidole morelosana* Wilson, 2003: 465, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Morelos).

***morrisii*.** *Pheidole morrisii* Forel, 1886b: xlvi (s.w.) U.S.A. (New Jersey).

Forel, 1901e: 350 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 12 (l.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1886d: 457; Mayr, 1887: 598 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Emery, 1895c: 295; Forel, 1901e: 350; Wheeler, W.M. 1904e: 302; Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 380; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 461; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Emery, 1922e: 104; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 7; Dennis, 1938: 280; Creighton, 1950a: 183; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 803; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 14 (in key); Carter, 1962a: 6 (in list); Smith, M.R. 1967: 354; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Naves, 1985: 65; Feener, 1987: 569; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 95; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wilson, 2003: 325 (redescription); Coovert, 2005: 58; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 71; Deyrup, 2017: 92.

Senior synonym of *impexa*: Wilson, 2003: 325.

Senior synonym of *vanceae*: Creighton, 1950a: 183; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 24; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Naves, 1985: 65; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 325.

***moseni*.** *Pheidole moseni* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 21 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1927c: 85; Kempf, 1972a: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 723 (redescription).

***mosenopsis*.** *Pheidole mosenopsis* Wilson, 2003: 724, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA, PARAGUAY.

Status as species: Wild, 2007b: 35.

***moskitia*.** *Pheidole moskitia* Longino, 2019: 46, pl. 21 (s.w.) HONDURAS.

***multicoma*.** *Pheidole multicoma* Eguchi, 1999: 100, figs. 6, 7 (s.w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Junior synonym of *comata*: Eguchi, 2001a: 9; Eguchi, 2001b: 45.

***multidens*.** *Pheidole multidens* Forel, 1902c: 181 (s.) (in key), 197 (w.) INDIA (Maharashtra).

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 257; Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 146; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

***multispina*.** *Pheidole multispina* Wilson, 2003: 466, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA (Barro Colorado I.), COSTA RICA.

***muralla*.** *Pheidole muralla* Longino, 2019: 47, pl. 17 (s.w.) HONDURAS, GUATEMALA.

***mus*.** *Pheidole mus* Forel, 1902c: 174 (s.) (in key), 191 (w.m.) INDIA (Karnataka, West Bengal).

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 542.]

Imai, *et al.* 1984: 6 (k.).

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 242; Emery, 1922e: 95; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 146; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Tiwari, 1999: 40; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 316; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

***musacolor*.** *Pheidole musacolor* Longino, 2019: 48, pl. 55 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***musinermis*.** *Pheidole musinermis* Longino, 2019: 48, pl. 42 (s.w.) COSTA RICA, PANAMA.

***mutica*.** *Pheidole aberrans* var. *mutica* Emery, 1906c: 142 (in text), fig. 19 (s.) ARGENTINA (Chaco, Chubut).

Combination in *P. (Elasmopheidole)*: Emery, 1922e: 111.

Subspecies of *aberrans*: Emery, 1922e: 111; Gallardo, 1932c: 181 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 184; Bolton, 1995b: 325.

Junior synonym of *aberrans*: Wilson, 2003: 131.

mutisi. *Pheidole mutisi* Fernández & Wilson, 2008: 207, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 991.

mylognatha. *Pheidole mylognatha* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 134, fig. 33 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 325.

myops. *Pheidole myops* Forel, 1902h: 421 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Junior synonym of *froggatti*: Forel, 1907h: 282; Emery, 1921f: 83.

Junior synonym of *antipodum*: Ettershank, 1966: 132; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 54; Taylor, 1987a: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 63.

nana. *Pheidole nana* Emery, 1894c: 158 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

Status as species: Forel, 1895b: 141; Emery, 1896g: 82 (in key); Emery, 1922e: 108; Borgmeier, 1927c: 85; Kempf, 1972a: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 325; Wilson, 2003: 467 (redescription).

naoroji. *Pheidole naoroji* Forel, 1902c: 168 (s.) (in key), 187 (w.) INDIA (Maharashtra).

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 539.]

[Misspelled as *maorojii* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145.]

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 231; Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

napaea. *Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *napaea* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 165 (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

Subspecies of *punctatissima*: Kempf, 1972a: 199.

Junior synonym of *punctatissima*: Brown, 1981: 525; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 618; Longino & Cox, 2009: 41; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 68.

napoensis. *Pheidole napoensis* Wilson, 2003: 725, figs. (s.) ECUADOR.

nasifera. *Pheidole nasifer* Wilson, 2003: 726, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

nassavensis. *Pheidole subarmata* var. *nassavensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 92 (s.w.) BAHAMAS (New Providence I.).

Subspecies of *subarmata*: Emery, 1922e: 106; Kempf, 1972a: 202.

Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 759.

nasutoides. *Pheidole nasutoides* Hölldobler & Wilson, 1992: 19, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 468 (redescription).

natalie. *Pheidole natalie* Longino, 2019: 49, pl. 10 (s.w.) NICARAGUA, MEXICO (Oaxaca), HONDURAS.

navigans. *Pheidole flavens* r. *navigans* Forel, 1901h: 79 (s.w.) GERMANY (intercepted in quarantine, from Veracruz, Mexico).

Subspecies of *flavens*: Forel, 1914e: 12; Emery, 1922e: 107; Kempf, 1972a: 192; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

Status as species: Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 57 (redescription); Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 992.

navoatrensis. *Pheidole navoatrensis* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 34, figs. 18A-F, 85M, 87R (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

naylae. *Pheidole naylae* Wilson, 2003: 727, figs. (w.) CUBA.

nebrascensis. *Pheidole (Allophidole) vinelandica* var. *nebrascensis* Forel, 1922: 92 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. (Nebraska).

Subspecies of *vinelandica*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 806.

Junior synonym of *vinelandica*: Gregg, R.E. 1959: 18; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1368; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Junior synonym of *bicarinata*: Wilson, 2003: 561.

nebulosa. *Pheidole nebulosa* Wilson, 2003: 470, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Status as species: Longino, 2009: 57; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

Senior synonym of *scabriventris*: Longino, 2009: 57.

nefasta. *Pheidole subarmata* var. *nefasta* Santschi, 1929d: 285 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Paraná).

Subspecies of *subarmata*: Kempf, 1972a: 202.

Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 759.

nemoralis. *Pheidole nemoralis* Forel, 1892k: 526 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Status as species: Emery, 1899f: 280; Emery, 1921f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1019; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Salata & Fisher, 2020: 156 (redescription).

nenia. *Pheidole elisae* var. *nenia* Forel, 1913k: 30 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra), WEST MALAYSIA.

Subspecies of *elisae*: Emery, 1921f: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Eguchi, 2001a: 9.

Junior synonym of *elisae*: Eguchi, 2001b: 49.

neokohli. *Pheidole neokohli* Wilson, 1984: 328.

Replacement name for *Anergatides kohli* Wasmann, 1915b: 283. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidole kohli* Mayr, 1901b: 11 (footnote).]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

neolongiceps. *Pheidole neolongiceps* Brown, 1950e: 250.

Replacement name for *Pheidole longiceps* Aguayo, 1932: 218. [Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole longiceps* Mayr, 1876: 106.]

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 197; Alayo, 1974: 11 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 471 (redescription).

neolongiscapa. *Pheidole neolongiscapa* Özdi̇kmen, 2010b: 805.

Replacement name for *Pheidole longiscapa* Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 85. [Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole longiscapa* Forel, 1901e: 358.]

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50.

neomexicana. *Pheidole pilifera* subsp. *coloradensis* var. *neomexicana* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 436 (s.w.) U.S.A. (New Mexico); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Emery, 1922e: 106; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 804.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Material referred to *coloradensis* by Creighton, 1950a: 187; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 122; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 25; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372.

Material referred to *pilifera* by Wilson, 2003: 589.

neoschultzi. *Pheidole neoschultzi* LaPolla, 2006b: 427.

Replacement name for *Pheidole schultzi* LaPolla, 2005: 369. [Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole schultzei* Forel, 1910f: 9.]

nephela. *Pheidole nephela* Longino, 2019: 50, pl. 23 (s.w.q.) HONDURAS, NICARAGUA.

nesiota. *Pheidole nesiota* Wilson, 2003: 327, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

neutralis. *Pheidole occipitalis* st. *neutralis* Santschi, 1914d: 336 (s.w.) GUINEA.

Subspecies of *occipitalis*: Emery, 1921f: 89; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 817; Menozzi, 1942: 167; Eidmann, 1944: 443; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

nevadensis. *Pheidole pubiventris* var. *nevadensis* Forel, 1901e: 353 (s.w.q.) COLOMBIA.

Subspecies of *pubiventris*: Emery, 1922e: 104; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Junior synonym of *pubiventris*: Wilson, 2003: 218; Longino, 2009: 66.

nevadensis. *Pheidole californica* subsp. *nevadensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 408 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. (Nevada).

[Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole pubiventris* var. *nevadensis* Forel, 1901e: 353.]

Replacement name: *Pheidole californica* subsp. *pyramidensis* Emery, 1922e: 105.

Junior synonym of *californica*: Wilson, 2003: 564.

nexa. *Pheidole spinulosa* r. *messalina* var. *nexa* Forel, 1913a: 129 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1920a: 455; Emery, 1921f: 87; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 821; Santschi, 1939b: 243.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

niapuana. *Pheidole niapuana* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 136, fig. 34 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[Misspelled as *niapuala* by Santschi, 1930a: 59.]

Junior synonym of *pulchella*: Santschi, 1930a: 59; Santschi, 1939b: 242; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Fischer, et al. 2012: 33.

nietneri. *Pheidole nietneri* Emery, 1901f: 118 (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

Status as species: Forel, 1902c: 175 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 543; Bingham, 1903: 245; Forel, 1909e: 394; Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 146; Wang, M., 1992: 679; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50.

nigella. *Pheidole fabricator* var. *nigella* Emery, 1894c: 155 (s.w.) BOLIVIA, PERU.

Subspecies of fabricator: Emery, 1922e: 104; Kempf, 1972a: 190; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 728 (redescription); Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 120.

Senior synonym of *dimidiata*: Wilson, 2003: 728.

nigeriensis. *Pheidole nigeriensis* Santschi, 1914d: 340 (s.) NIGERIA.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 817; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 214.

nigra. *Pheidole constanciae* var. *nigra* Forel, 1902c: 177 (s.) (in key), 194 (w.q.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 543.]

Subspecies of constanciae: Bingham, 1903: 249; Emery, 1921f: 90; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 42.

nigrescens. *Pheidole guilelmimulleri* st. *antillana* var. *nigrescens* Forel, 1893g: 404 (s.w.q.) ST VINCENT & THE GRENADINES (St Vincent I.); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1897b: 300; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 125; Wheeler, W.M. 1911b: 169; Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 240; Emery, 1922e: 102; Kempf, 1972a: 194.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Material referred to *antillana* by Wilson, 2003: 654.

nigricula. *Pheidole nigricula* Wilson, 2003: 472, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Status as species: LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371.

nigridens. *Pheidole transversostriata* var. *nigridens* Forel, 1901e: 362 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Subspecies of transversostriata: Emery, 1922e: 109; Kempf, 1972a: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Junior synonym of *transversostriata*: Wilson, 2003: 645 Longino, 2019: 62.

nigrior. *Pheidole* (*Pheidole*) *nitidula* st. *pampana* var. *nigrior* Santschi, 1933e: 108 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Jujuy); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kempf, 1972a: 197.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Material referred to *pampana* by Wilson, 2003: 334.

nigriscapa. *Pheidole* (*Pheidole*) *oceanica* var. *nigriscapa* Santschi, 1928a: 48, fig. 3a (s.w.) SAMOA (Upolu I.), AMERICAN SAMOA (Tutuila I.).

Subspecies of *oceanica*: Wheeler, W.M. 1932d: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 19; Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 6.

Junior synonym of *fervens*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Eguchi, 2001b: 53; Zhou, 2001b: 130; Eguchi, 2004: 197; Eguchi, 2008: 24; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 322; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 39.

nigritella. *Pheidole nigritella* Bernard, 1953b: 227, fig. 8C,D (s.w.) GUINEA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

nigriventris. *Atta nigriventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 169 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 396; Mayr, 1886c: 360; Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Forel, 1895b: 128; Emery, 1922e: 109; Borgmeier, 1927c: 86; Kempf, 1965: 184; Kempf, 1972a: 197.

Junior synonym of *fabricator*: Brown, 1981: 528; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 688.

nimba. *Pheidole nimba* Bernard, 1953b: 224, fig. 8E,F,Gn,Hn (w.) GUINEA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 326; Fischer, *et al.* 2012: 31 (redescription).

nindi. *Pheidole nindi* Mann, 1919: 314, figs. 19, 20 (s.w.q.) SOLOMON IS (San Cristoval I., Ugi I.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Taylor, 1976a: 84; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Clouse, 2007b: 241; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

nitella. *Pheidole nitella* Wilson, 2003: 473, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA, COLOMBIA, ECUADOR, BRAZIL (Pará).

Status as species: LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 227; Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 992.

nitidicollis. *Pheidole dimidiata* var. *nitidicollis* Emery, 1896g: 79 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Subspecies of dimidiata: Forel, 1908e: 66; Forel, 1912f: 235; Emery, 1922e: 107; Kempf, 1972a: 190; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 474; Longino, 2009: 58; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259; Longino, 2019: 50.

Senior synonym of chalcoides: Longino, 2019: 51.

Senior synonym of sagana: Longino, 2009: 58; Longino, 2019: 51.

nitidula. *Pheidole triconstricta* var. *nitidula* Emery, 1888e: 693 (s.w.) ARGENTINA? (no state data).

[Note: type-locality Argentina (Buenos Aires), after Wilson, 2003: 328.]

Santschi, 1929d: 281 (q.m.).

Subspecies of triconstricta: Dalla Torre, 1893: 97; Bruch, 1914: 221.

Status as species: Emery, 1906c: 154; Santschi, 1916e: 373; Santschi, 1919f: 41; Emery, 1922e: 99; Santschi, 1929d: 279 (redescription); Kusnezov, 1952b: 67 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 328 (redescription).

Senior synonym of daguerrei: Wilson, 2003: 328.

Senior synonym of misera: Wilson, 2003: 328.

Senior synonym of perversa: Wilson, 2003: 328.

Senior synonym of richteri: Wilson, 2003: 328.

Senior synonym of silvicola: Wilson, 2003: 328.

Senior synonym of strobeli: Wilson, 2003: 328.

Material of the unavailable names *labrata*, *vicina* referred here by Wilson, 2003: 328.

njassae. *Pheidole njassae* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 35 (s.w.) TANZANIA.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 817; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *legitima*.

nkomoana. *Pheidole megacephala* r. *nkomoana* Forel, 1916: 415 (s.w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 815; Santschi, 1930b: 67; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

noar. *Pheidole noar* Wilson, 2003: 210, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Status as species: Lubertazzi, 2019: 150.

nodgii. *Pheidole nodgii* Forel, 1905c: 16 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Misspelled as *noggii* by Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 63.]

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 119 (m.).

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 119; Emery, 1922e: 95; Menozzi, 1932d: 6; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 146; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Eguchi, 2001a: 18 (redescription); Eguchi, 2003: 330.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *verlatenensis*.

nodifera. *Atta nodifer* Smith, F. 1858b: 165 (w.) CHINA (no province data, “North China”).

Eguchi, 2003: 330 (m.).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 396; Smith, F. 1871a: 333; Mayr, 1886c: 360; Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Emery, 1922e: 98; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 146; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Eguchi, 2003: 330; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50.

nodus. *Pheidole nodus* Smith, F. 1874: 407 (s.) JAPAN.

[Misspelled as *nodns* by Teranishi, 1940: 47.]

Forel, 1900e: 268 (w.); Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 309 (q.); Ogata, 1982: 196 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 75 (l.); Imai & Kubota, 1972: 197 (k.); Imai & Kubota, 1975: 391 (k.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Forel, 1900e: 268; Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 307 (redescription); Yano, 1910: 419; Emery, 1921f: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 107; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 3; Teranishi, 1940: 41; Azuma, 1950: 34; Azuma, 1951: 87; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 146; Azuma, 1953: 2; Azuma, 1955: 79; Yasumatsu, 1962: 96; Azuma, 1977: 113; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Ogata, 1982: 196; Ogata, 1991b: 93; Wang, M., 1992: 679; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1305; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 24; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 103; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 58; Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 84 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 128; Park & Kim, 2000: 110; Eguchi, 2001a: 18; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 219; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 158; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34; Zhou, 2006: 584; Eguchi, 2008: 59 (redescription); Terayama, 2009: 172 (in key); Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60 (redescription); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 42.

Senior synonym of *flebilis*: Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Eguchi, 2008: 59; Terayama, 2009: 170; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

Senior synonym of *formosensis*: Eguchi, 2008: 59; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

Senior synonym of *micantiventris*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96; Ogata, 1982: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Zhou, 2001b: 128; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

Senior synonym of *praevexata*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Ogata, 1982: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Zhou, 2001b: 128; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 158; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

Senior synonym of *rhombinoda*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96; Ogata, 1982: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Zhou, 2001b: 128; Eguchi, 2008: 59; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

Senior synonym of *stella*: Eguchi, 2008: 59; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

Senior synonym of *taprobanae*: Forel: Eguchi, 2008: 59; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

Senior synonym of *treubi*: Eguchi, 2001a: 18; Eguchi, 2008: 59; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

Material of the unavailable name *gratiosa* referred here by Eguchi, 2008: 59; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

noggii, misspelling, see under *nodgii*.

norfolkensis. *Pheidole ampla* subsp. *norfolkensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1927i: 134, fig. 3 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Norfolk I.).

Donisthorpe, 1941e: 91 (q.m.).

Subspecies of *ampla*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 17; Donisthorpe, 1941e: 91.

Junior synonym of *vigilans*: Brown, 1971b: 13; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 79; Taylor, 1987a: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 71.

notabilis Smith, F. 1860; see under **ACANTHOMYRMEX**.

nubicola. *Pheidole nubicola* Wilson, 2003: 329, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Tamaulipas, Veracruz).

Senior synonym of *cielana*: Longino, 2019: 51.

Senior synonym of *petrensis*: Longino, 2019: 51,

nubila. *Pheidole triconstricta* var. *nubila* Emery, 1906c: 153 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Salta).

Santschi, 1919f: 40 (q.).

Subspecies of *triconstricta*: Forel, 1913l: 231; Bruch, 1914: 221; Santschi, 1919f: 40; Emery, 1922e: 100; Santschi, 1925e: 159 (in key); Santschi, 1929d: 286; Kempf, 1972a: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 211 (redescription).

nuculiceps. *Pheidole nuculiceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 473 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 108; Creighton, 1950a: 184; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 804; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 11 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 475 (redescription).

nugax. *Pheidole flavens* subsp. *asperithorax* var. *nugax* Forel, 1908c: 380 (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Luederwaldt, 1918: 44; Emery, 1922e: 107; Borgmeier, 1927c: 82; Kempf, 1972a: 192.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

oaxacana. *Pheidole oaxacana* Wilson, 2003: 476, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Oaxaca).

Status as species: Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

obnixa. *Pheidole arciruga* r. *obnixa* Forel, 1912f: 236 (w.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires).

Forel, 1913l: 231 (s.q.).

Combination in *P. (Elasmopheidole)*: Bruch, 1914: 219.

Subspecies of *arciruga*: Forel, 1913l: 231; Bruch, 1914: 219; Emery, 1922e: 111.

Status as species: Santschi, 1925e: 157; Gallardo, 1932c: 179 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 184; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 138 (redescription).

obrima. *Pheidole obrima* Wilson, 2003: 729, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

Status as species: Bezdečková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

obscura. *Pheidole pallidula* var. *obscura* Santschi, 1936c: 200.

Replacement name for *Pheidole pallidula* var. *emeryi* Krausse, 1912a: 169. [Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole emeryi* Mayr, 1887: 589.]

Subspecies of *pallidula*: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 492; Seifert, 2016b: 13.

obscurifrons. *Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) aberrans* var. *obscurifrons* Santschi, 1925e: 158 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Santa Fe).

Subspecies of *aberrans*: Gallardo, 1932c: 182 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 184; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 139 (redescription); Mackay, Sola & Josens, 2011: 304 (in key).

obscurior. *Pheidole susannae* r. *obscurior* Forel, 1886b: xliv (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Forel, 1893g: 410 (q.m.).

Subspecies of *susannae*: Emery, 1890b: 51; Forel, 1893g: 410; Dalla Torre, 1893: 97; Emery, 1894k: 56; Forel, 1899c: 65; Forel, 1901e: 356; Forel, 1912f: 224; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 126; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 6; Emery, 1922e: 100; Borgmeier, 1927c: 89; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Kusnezov, 1952b: 68 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 202; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Status as species: Forel, 1895b: 129; Wilson, 2003: 330 (redescription); Wild, 2007b: 35.

Junior synonym of *susannae*: Longino, 2009: 79.

obscurithorax. *Pheidole fallax* subsp. *obscurithorax* Naves, 1985: 61.

[First available use of *Pheidole fallax* st. *arenicola* var. *obscurithorax* Santschi, 1923d: 58 (s.w.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba, Formosa); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1925e: 150; Borgmeier, 1927c: 81; Kempf, 1972a: 191.

Subspecies of fallax: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Status as species: Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 296; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wilson, 2003: 331 (redescription); MacGown & Forster, 2005: 71; Wild, 2007b: 35; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 62 (redescription); Deyrup, 2017: 94.

obturaculum. *Pheidole obturaculum* Longino, 2019: 51, pl. 33 (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

obtusa. *Pheidole megacephala* r. *obtusa* Stitz, 1917: 340, fig. 8 (s.) EGYPT.

Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1921f: 85.

Junior synonym of *jordanica*: Finzi, 1936: 161; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

obtusopilosa. *Pheidole obtusopilosa* Mayr, 1887: 586 (s.), 602 (w.) URUGUAY.

Santschi, 1917f: 278 (m.); Santschi, 1926d: 7 (q.).

Status as species: Emery, 1888e: 690; Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Bruch, 1914: 220; Santschi, 1916e: 372; Santschi, 1917f: 278; Emery, 1922e: 108; Santschi, 1923d: 59; Santschi, 1926d: 7; Borgmeier, 1927c: 86; Santschi, 1929d: 290; Santschi, 1931e: 275; Kusnezov, 1952b: 68 (in key); Kusnezov, 1953b: 337; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 3; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 477 (redescription).

obtusospinosa. *Pheidole obtusospinosa* Pergande, 1896: 889 (s.) MEXICO (Nayarit).

Replacement name for *Pheidole subdentata* Pergande, 1896: 888. [Junior secondary homonym of *Oecophthora subdentata* Mayr, 1853a: 145.]

[Note: *obtusospinosa* junior synonym of *subdentata* Pergande (synonymy by Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 50); hence *obtusospinosa* first available replacement name (Bolton, 1995b: 326).]

Junior synonym of *subdentata* Pergande: Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 50; Creighton, 1958: 211; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 31; Smith, M.R. 1967: 355; Kempf, 1972a: 204; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1374; Brandão, 1991: 369.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Ward, 2000: 95 (redescription); Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 188; Wilson, 2003: 587 (redescription).

obvia. *Pheidole luteipes* subsp. *obvia* Emery, 1914f: 403 (s.w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Subspecies of luteipes: Emery, 1922e: 96; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Taylor, 1987a: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

occipitalis. *Pheidole occipitalis* André, 1890: 321 (s.w.) SIERRA LEONE.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Mayr, 1896: 241 (in key); Emery, 1921f: 89; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 817; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *adami*, *neutralis*.

oceania. *Pheidole oceanica* Mayr, 1866a: 510 (s.w.q.m.) FIJI IS (Ovalau I.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1870b: 979 (redescription); Mayr, 1876: 102 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Emery, 1900d: 681; Emery, 1911b: 531; Emery, 1914b: 180; Emery, 1914f: 401; Mann, 1919: 316; Emery, 1921f: 93; Mann, 1921: 436; Mann, 1925b: 5; Cheesman & Crawley, 1928: 517; Santschi, 1928a: 47; Wheeler, W.M. 1932c: 157; Wheeler, W.M. 1932d: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 18; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147; Wilson, 1962c: 15; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48; Taylor, 1967b: 1094; Taylor, 1976a: 84; Taylor, 1987a: 54;

Dlussky, 1994: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wetterer, 2002: 128; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 416; Wetterer, 2006: 415; Clouse, 2007b: 241; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 100; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71; Ramage, 2014: 173.

Senior synonym of boraborensis: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Ramage, 2014: 173.

Senior synonym of pattesoni: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Senior synonym of upoluana: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

ocellata. *Pheidole ocellata* Zhou, 2001b: 134, 236, figs. 264-266 (s.w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50.

ocellifera Smith, F. 1858; see under **CAREBARA**.

ochracea. *Pheidole ochracea* Eguchi, 2008: 63, figs. 17a-h (s.w.) VIETNAM, CHINA (Guangxi, Guangdong, Hong Kong).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50.

ocior. *Pheidole variabilis* r. *ocior* Forel, 1915b: 58 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of variabilis: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 78; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

oculata. *Aphaenogaster oculata* Emery, 1899f: 276 (q.) MADAGASCAR.

Combination in *Parapheidole*: Emery, 1915d: 68;

combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1366.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 116; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1021; Kutter, 1968b: 203; Wilson, 1984: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

ocyma. *Pheidole variabilis* r. *ocyma* Forel, 1915b: 59 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of variabilis: Emery, 1922e: 97; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 78; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

ocypodea. *Pheidole ocypodea* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 82, figs. 32A-F, 85O, 87T (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

ogloblini. *Pheidole ogloblini* Kusnezov, 1952b: 85 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 198.

Junior synonym of *bambusarum*: Kempf, 1972b: 450; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 662.

oliveirai. *Pheidole oliveirai* Wilson, 2003: 332, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 993.

olsoni. *Pheidole olsoni* Wilson, 2003: 478, figs. (s.) COSTA RICA, PANAMA.

Status as species: Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

onifera. *Pheidole onifera* Mann, 1921: 427, fig. 12 (s.w.) FIJI IS (Viti Levu, Ovalau I., Taviuni I.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 19; Dlussky, 1994: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 101.

onyx. *Pheidole onyx* Wilson, 2003: 479, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

opaca. *Pheidole opaca* Mayr, 1862: 749 (s.w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Forel, 1899c: 69 (q.); Borgmeier, 1934: 97 (q.).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Mayr, 1870b: 980 (in key); Mayr, 1884: 34; Mayr, 1887: 587 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Forel, 1895b: 128; Forel, 1899c: 69; Forel, 1909a: 250; Forel, 1912b: 82; Mann, 1916: 439; Emery, 1922e: 99; Borgmeier, 1927c: 86; Borgmeier, 1934: 97; Kempf, 1961b: 502.

Junior synonym of *cephalica*: Kempf, 1965: 183; Kempf, 1972a: 188; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 674.

Junior synonym of *vorax*: Longino, 2009: 85.

opacior. *Pheidole proxima* subsp. *transversa* var. *opacior* Forel, 1910b: 44 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 96; Viehmeyer, 1924b: 312.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34.

opacissima. *Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *opacissima* Forel, 1901e: 364 (s.w.) JAMAICA.

Subspecies of *radoszkowskii*: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 126; Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 161; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 458; Emery, 1922e: 99; Kempf, 1972a: 199; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

opaciventris. *Pheidole opaciventris* Mayr, 1876: 105 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 93; Emery, 1922e: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 77; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

optiva. *Pheidole optiva* Forel, 1901c: 132 (s.w.) MEXICO (Morelos).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 101; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 333 (redescription).

orba. *Pheidole anthracina* r. *orba* Forel, 1902h: 421 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Subspecies of anthracina: Emery, 1922e: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 75; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

orbica. *Pheidole orbica* Forel, 1893g: 415 (s.w.q.m.) ST VINCENT & THE GRENADINES (St Vincent I.).

Status as species: Emery, 1896g: 81 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 125; Emery, 1922e: 108; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 326; Wilson, 2003: 480 (redescription).

oregonica. *Pheidole oregonica* Emery, 1895c: 291 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Oregon)

Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 408 (q.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Essig, 1926: 859.

Subspecies of *californica*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 407; Emery, 1922e: 105; Cole, 1936a: 36; Cole, 1942: 362; Creighton, 1950a: 173; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 800; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 12 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 353; Yensen, *et al.* 1977: 183; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1368; Bolton, 1995b: 326.

Junior synonym of *californica*: Wilson, 2003: 564.

orientalis. *Pheidole pallidula* subsp. *orientalis* Müller, 1923b: 69.

[First available use of *Pheidole pallidula* subsp. *arenarium* var. *orientalis* Emery, 1915j: 230, fig. 2b-d (s.w.) TURKMENISTAN, and “Région transcaspienne”; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).]

[*Pheidole pallidula* var. *orientalis* Emery, 1915h: 1. *Nomen nudum*.]

[Also described as new by Emery, 1916b: 149; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name].]

Karavaiev, 1926b: 107 (q.m.); Menozzi, 1936d: 280 (l.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Crawley, 1920a: 165; Emery, 1921f: 87; Santschi, 1921a: 110; Finzi, 1923: 3; Schkaff, 1925: 274; Soudek, 1925b: 16; Karavaiev, 1926b: 106; Karavaiev, 1927a: 288; Finzi, 1928c: 789; Finzi, 1930c: 23; Menozzi, 1933b: 57; Santschi, 1934d: 276; Menozzi, 1936d: 279; Finzi, 1939c: 155; Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 448.

Subspecies of *pallidula*: Santschi, 1926f: 287; Menozzi, 1928a: 126; Cori & Finzi, 1931: 238; Zimmermann, 1935: 19; Arnol'di, 1948: 211 (in list).

Status as species: Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 135 (error).

Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Baroni Urbani, 1964a: 3; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 70; Hamann & Klemm, 1976: 672; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 230; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 123; Arakelian, 1994: 41; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Gratiashvili & Barjadze, 2008: 141; Karaman, M.G. 2011b: 49; Legakis, 2011: 12; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 24; Radchenko, 2016: 175.

Junior synonym of *koshevnikovi*: Seifert, 2016b: 13.

orophila. *Pheidole orophila* Eguchi, 2001b: 85, figs. 32, 62 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA, BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah), INDONESIA (Sumatra, Java).

Eguchi, 2003: 330 (m.).

Status as species: Eguchi, 2003: 330.

Junior synonym of *jacobsoni*: Eguchi, 2004: 200.

oswaldi. *Pheidole oswaldi* Forel, 1891b: 173 (s.w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR.

Status as species: Forel, 1891b: 227; Dalla Torre, 1893: 94; Emery, 1895f: 336; Emery, 1899f: 280; Emery, 1921f: 89; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1019; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *decollata*.

otisi. *Pheidole otisi* Wilson, 2003: 481, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

ovalis. *Pheidole fallax* var. *ovalis* Forel, 1912f: 221 (s.) JAMAICA.

Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 458; Emery, 1922e: 100; Kempf, 1972a: 190; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Junior synonym of *fallax*: Wilson, 2003: 290.

oxymora. *Pheidole gauthieri* var. *oxymora* Forel, 1912f: 233 (s.w.) PANAMA.

Subspecies of *gauthieri*: Emery, 1922e: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 191; Kempf, 1972a: 193; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Junior synonym of *gauthieri*: Wilson, 2003: 693.

oxyops. *Pheidole oxyops* Forel, 1908c: 377 (s.q.) PARAGUAY.

Forel, 1911c: 303 (w.m.).

Status as species: Forel, 1911c: 303; Luederwaldt, 1918: 44; Emery, 1922e: 103; Santschi, 1925d: 227; Borgmeier, 1927c: 86; Kusnezov, 1952b: 66 (in key); Kempf, 1964e: 58; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 212 (redescription); Wild, 2007b: 35.

Senior synonym of *genalis*: Kempf, 1964e: 58; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 212.

Senior synonym of *regia*: Kempf, 1964e: 58; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 212.

pabulator Smith, F. 1860; see under *CAREBARA*.

pachyderma, misspelling, see under *trachyderma*.

pacifica. *Pheidole xerophila* subsp. *pacifica* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 404 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. (California).

Subspecies of *xerophila*: Emery, 1922e: 106; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 806.

Subspecies of *pilifera*: Creighton, 1950a: 187; Cole, 1952c: 279 (in key); Cole, 1956c: 113; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 12 (in key); Yensen, *et al.* 1977: 183; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Status as species: Snelling, R.R. 1992b: 124 (in key).

Junior synonym of *pilifera*: Wilson, 2003: 589.

paiute. *Pheidole bicarinata* subsp. *paiute* Gregg, R.E. 1959: 17 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Nevada).

Subspecies of *bicarinata*: Cole, 1966: 15; Smith, M.R. 1967: 353; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1367; Allred, 1982: 493 (in key).

Status as species: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973e: 75; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 106; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 45; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 588 (redescription); Ward, 2005: 66.

palawanica. *Pheidole plagiaria* r. *palawanica* Stitz, 1925: 118 (s.) PHILIPPINES (Palawan I.).

Subspecies of *plagiaria*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147; Baltazar, 1966: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

palenquensis. *Pheidole palenquensis* Wilson, 2003: 482, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

pallidula. *Myrmica pallidula* Nylander, 1849: 42 (w.) ITALY (Sicily).

[Misspelled as *pallidcela* by Wheeler, W.M. 1937c: 38, caption of fig. 12.]

Mayr, 1855: 457 (s.q.m.); Vandel, 1931: 114 (gynandromorph); Athias-Henriot, 1947: 249 (l.); Hauschbeck, 1961: 221 (k.).

Combination in *Oecophthora*: Mayr, 1855: 455;

combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, 1858b: 173.

Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Mayr, 1861: 70 (in key).

Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Forel, 1890a: lxxvi; Emery, 1891b: 13; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92 (footnote).

Status as species: Mayr, 1855: 455 (redescription); Nylander, 1856b: 97; Gredler, 1858: 29; Smith, F. 1858a: 282; Smith, F. 1858b: 173; Roger, 1862c: 294; Roger, 1863b: 30; Mayr, 1863: 441; Emery, 1869b: 19; Dours, 1873: 169; Forel, 1874: 81 (in key); André, 1874: 198 (in key); Mayr, 1877: 20 (in list); Emery, 1878a: x (in list); Emery, 1878b: 58; Emery, 1880: 398; Emery, 1881b: 534; André, 1881b: 76; André, 1883b: 383 (in key); Costa, 1883: 60; Forel, 1886e: clxviii; Forel, 1889: 257; Nasonov, 1889: 39; Dalla Torre, 1893: 94; Medina, 1893: 105; Forel, 1894d: 27; Forel, 1895d: 227, 233; Forel, 1902a: 154; Ruzsky, 1902d: 26; Ruzsky, 1903b: 310; Forel, 1903b: 458; Forel, 1904b: 373; Forel, 1904c: 5; Ruzsky, 1905b: 643; Forel, 1906c: 189; Forel, 1907a: 21; Emery, 1908d: 24; Forel, 1909c: 104; Karavaiev, 1910b: 61; Santschi, 1910e: 649; Forel, 1911d: 339; Karavaiev, 1912b: 582; Krausse, 1912b: 162; Forel, 1913d: 430; Emery, 1914d: 156; Forel, 1915d: 33 (in key); Emery, 1915j: 226; Emery, 1916b: 149; Karavaiev, 1916: 503; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 170; Stitz, 1917: 339; Bondroit, 1918: 166; Donisthorpe, 1918b: 166; Menozzi, 1921: 26; Emery, 1921f: 86; Menozzi, 1922b: 327; Soudek, 1922: 36; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1923: 255; Müller, 1923a: 69; Müller, 1923b: 67; Finzi, 1924a: 13; Emery, 1924b: 12; Emery, 1924c: 164; Lomnicki, 1925b: 2; Donisthorpe, 1926a: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1926: 3; Santschi, 1926f: 287; Stärcke, 1926: 86 (in key); Karavaiev, 1927a: 288; Kutter, 1927: 99; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929b: 44; Finzi, 1930d: 313; Santschi, 1931a: 5; Santschi, 1932c: 70; Grandi, 1935: 100; Zimmermann, 1935: 19; Santschi, 1936c: 200; Finzi, 1936: 162; Wheeler, W.M. 1937c: 38; Finzi, 1940: 159; Bernard, 1945: 133; Athias-Henriot, 1947: 249; Donisthorpe, 1950e: 1061; Consani & Zangheri, 1952: 40; Ceballos, 1956: 302; Bernard, 1956b: 258; Bernard, 1959: 346; Baroni Urbani, 1964a: 3; Baroni Urbani, 1964b: 42; Baroni Urbani, 1964c: 152; Cagniant, 1964: 88; Cagniant, 1966b: 279; Pisarski, 1967: 385; Bernard, 1967: 153 (redescription); Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 446; Cagniant, 1968a: 143; Kutter, 1968a: 59; Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 65; Pisarski, 1970: 307; Cagniant, 1970a: 417; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 70; Baroni Urbani, 1974: 232; Baroni Urbani, 1976: 211; Tarbinsky, 1976: 68 (redescription); Aktaç, 1977: 121; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 537 (in key); Collingwood, 1978: 77 (in key); Schembri & Collingwood, 1981: 427; Bolton, 1987: 291; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 54; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 272 (in key); Kugler, J. 1988: 257; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 229; Le Moli & Rosi, 1991: 30; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 123; Collingwood, 1993b: 194; Arakelian, 1994: 41; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Mei, 1995: 762; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 3; Espadaler, 1997b: 31; Collingwood & Prince, 1998: 15; Mohamed, Zalat, *et al.* 2001: 54; Markó & Csösz, 2002: 115; Bračko, 2006: 139; Cagniant, 2006a: 197; Markó, Sipos, *et al.* 2006: 70; Petrov, 2006: 93 (in key); Schultz, R. *et al.* 2006: 206; Bračko, 2007: 18; Radchenko, 2007: 33; Wetterer, *et al.* 2007: 19; Gratiashvili & Barjadze, 2008: 141; Paknia, *et al.* 2008: 155; Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 492; Lush, 2009: 116; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 44; Lapeva-Gjonova, *et al.* 2010: 16; Karaman, M.G. 2011b: 49; Legakis, 2011: 12; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 526; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 23; Borowiec, L. 2014: 143 (see note in bibliography); Bračko, *et al.* 2014: 15; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 332; Radchenko, 2016: 175; Seifert, 2016b: 13; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 34; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2018: 7; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 48; Seifert, 2018: 181.

Senior synonym of *inquilina*: Bolton, 1987: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Radchenko, 2016: 175; Seifert, 2016b: 13.

Senior synonym of *obscura*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 492; Seifert, 2016b: 13.

Senior synonym of *subdentata*: Mayr, 1855: 456; Nylander, 1856b: 97; Smith, F. 1858a: 282; Smith, F. 1858b: 173; Mayr, 1863: 441; Roger, 1863b: 30; Dours, 1873: 169; André, 1874: 204 (in list); Forel, 1874: 101 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Dalla Torre, 1893: 94; Ruzsky, 1905b: 643; Forel, 1915d: 33 (in key); Emery, 1915j: 226; Emery, 1921f: 86; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Radchenko, 2016: 175; Seifert, 2016b: 13.

Senior synonym of *symbiotica*: Forel, 1913d: 430; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2015: 183.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *selenia*, *tristior*.

pampana. *Pheidole nitidula* st. *pampana* Santschi, 1929d: 283, figs. 6-8 (s.w.m.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba).

Subspecies of *nitidula*: Santschi, 1933e: 108; Kempf, 1972a: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 327

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 334 (redescription).

Material of the unavailable name *nigrior* referred here by Wilson, 2003: 334.

paraensis. *Pheidole paraensis* Wilson, 2003: 335, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

parallela. *Pheidole ampla* var. *parallela* Forel, 1902h: 435 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Subspecies of *ampla*: Emery, 1922e: 96; Viehmeyer, 1924b: 312.

Junior synonym of *vigilans*: Brown, 1971b: 13; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 79; Taylor, 1987a: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Sarnat, et al. 2015: 71.

paranana. *Pheidole triconstricta* var. *paranana* Santschi, 1925b: 13 (s.) BRAZIL (Paraná).

Subspecies of *triconstricta*: Santschi, 1925e: 159 (in key); Borgmeier, 1927c: 90; Santschi, 1929d: 286; Kempf, 1972a: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

pararugiceps. *Pheidole pararugiceps* Longino, 2009: 58, fig. 16 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

parasitica. *Pheidole parasitica* Wilson, 1984: 321, fig. 3 (q.) INDIA (Assam, Kerala).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 327; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 42.

pariana. *Pheidole pariana* Wilson, 2003: 483, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

particeps. *Pheidole berthoudi* var. *particeps* Santschi, 1921c: 116 (w.) TANZANIA, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *sculpturata*: Bolton, 1995b: 327.

partita. *Pheidole partita* Mayr, 1887: 590 (s.), 604 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 94; Forel, 1895b: 128; Emery, 1922e: 109; Borgmeier, 1927c: 86; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Junior synonym of *obscurior*: Wilson, 2003: 330.

Junior synonym of *susannae*: Longino, 2009: 79.

parva. *Pheidole parva* Mayr, 1865: 98, pl. 4, fig. 28 (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

Bingham, 1903: 245 (q.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1879: 674 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 94; Emery, 1895k: 469; Forel, 1902c: 175 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 542; Rothney, 1903: 98; Bingham, 1903: 244; Emery, 1922e: 95; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 316; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34; Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 261 (redescription); Eguchi, 2008: 66 (redescription); Terayama, 2009: 171; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 49; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 340 (redescription); Sarnat, et al. 2015: 64 (redescription); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 42; Sharaf, Fisher, et al. 2018: 27.

Senior synonym of *bugi*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262; Eguchi, 2008: 66; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 341; Sarnat, et al. 2015: 64.

Senior synonym of *decanica*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 261; Eguchi, 2008: 66; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 340; Sarnat, et al. 2015: 64.

Senior synonym of *farquharensis*: Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 340; Sarnat, et al. 2015: 64.

Senior synonym of *mala*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262; Eguchi, 2008: 66; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 340; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 64.

Senior synonym of *sauteri*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262; Eguchi, 2008: 66; Terayama, 2009: 171; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 340; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 64.

Senior synonym of *tardus*: Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 341; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 64.

Senior synonym of *tipuna*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262; Eguchi, 2008: 66; Terayama, 2009: 171; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 341; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 64.

***parviceps*.** *Pheidole ampla* var. *parviceps* Forel, 1915b: 57 (s.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of *ampla*: Emery, 1922e: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 75; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

***parvicorpus*.** *Pheidole parvicorpus* Eguchi, 2001b: 86, fig. 33 (s.w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak).

Eguchi, 2003: 331 (m.).

Status as species: Eguchi, 2003: 331; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

***parvinoda*.** *Pheidole radoszkowskii* r. *parvinoda* Forel, 1908c: 370 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Ceará).

Subspecies of *radoszkowskii*: Forel, 1908e: 66; Forel, 1912f: 223; Luederwaldt, 1918: 45; Emery, 1922e: 99; Borgmeier, 1927c: 88; Kempf, 1972a: 200; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

***parviocula*.** *Pheidole parviocula* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 38, figs. 19A-F, 85P, 87U (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***parvispina*.** *Pheidole variabilis* r. *parvispina* Forel, 1902h: 424 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of *variabilis*: Emery, 1922e: 97; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 78; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

***passivaeferox*.** *Pheidole passivaeferox* Longino, 2019: 52, pl. 25 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA.

***pattesoni*.** *Pheidole oceanica* var. *pattesoni* Mann, 1919: 317 (s.w.) SOLOMON IS (Santa Cruz I.).

[Misspelled as *pattensori* by Santschi, 1928a: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 19.]

Subspecies of *oceanica*: Santschi, 1928a: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 19.

Junior synonym of *oceanica*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

***peckorum*.** *Pheidole peckorum* Wilson, 2003: 628, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***pectinata*.** *Pheidole javana* var. *pectinata* Stitz, 1912: 504 (s.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Subspecies of *javana*: Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 143.

Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 327.

***pedana*.** *Pheidole pedana* Wilson, 2003: 638, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas, Pará), PERU.

Status as species: LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

***pegasus*.** *Pheidole pegasus* Sarnat, 2008: 21, figs. 41-43, 62-64, 83-85 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS (Vanua Levu).

Status as species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 107.

***peguensis*.** *Pheidole latinoda* subsp. *peguensis* Emery, 1895k: 468 (s.w.) MYANMAR.

[Misspelled as *perguensis* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147.]

Status as species: Forel, 1902c: 182 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 545; Bingham, 1903: 258; Emery, 1921f: 93; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

***pellax*.** *Pheidole rohani* st. *pellax* Santschi, 1930b: 63, fig. 2c,d (s.w.) ANGOLA.

Subspecies of *rohani*: Bolton, 1995b: 327.

***pelor*.** *Pheidole pelor* Wilson, 2003: 547, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

***peltastes*.** *Pheidole peltastes* Wilson, 2003: 484, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

***pencosensis*.** *Pheidole spininodis* var. *pencosensis* Forel, 1914d: 271 (s.w.q.m.) ARGENTINA (San Luis).

Subspecies of *spininodis*: Bruch, 1915: 531; Bruch, 1916: 309; Emery, 1922e: 103; Santschi, 1929d: 288; Kempf, 1972a: 201; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 3; Bolton, 1995b: 327.
Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Wilson, 2003: 756.

penetralis. *Pheidole penetralis* Smith, F. 1863: 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Dalla Torre, 1893: 94; Emery, 1922e: 98; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 472; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

pennsylvanica. *Pheidole pennsylvanica* Roger, 1863a: 199 (s) U.S.A. (Pennsylvania).

Mayr, 1886d: 456 (w.q.m.).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Mayr, 1870b: 981 (in key); Mayr, 1886d: 455; Mayr, 1887: 588 (in key); Cresson, 1887: 262; Dalla Torre, 1893: 94.

Junior synonym of *pilifera*: Emery, 1895c: 290; Forel, 1901e: 352; Wheeler, W.M. 1901b: 523 (in text); Buren, 1944a: 286; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 804; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 25; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 589; Coovert, 2005: 58.

pennsylvanica. *Atta pennsylvanica* Buckley, 1867: 345 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Pennsylvania).

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Pheidole pennsylvanica* Roger, 1863a: 199.]

Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Cresson, 1887: 260; Dalla Torre, 1893: 104; combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1895c: 338.

Status as species: Cresson, 1887: 260; Dalla Torre, 1893: 104; Emery, 1922e: 109.

Unidentifiable taxon: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 29.

Replacement name: *Pheidole buckleyi* Smith, M.R. 1951a: 806.

pepo. *Pheidole pepo* Wilson, 2003: 730, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 993.

peradeniya. *Pheidole latinoda* var. *peradeniya* Forel, 1911i: 222 (s.w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Subspecies of *latinoda*: Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

perakensis. *Pheidole huberi* var. *perakensis* Forel, 1911d: 376 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Forel, 1911d: 386 (q.).

Subspecies of *huberi*: Forel, 1911d: 386; Emery, 1921f: 91; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 143; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Junior synonym of *huberi*: Eguchi, 2001a: 12; Eguchi, 2001b: 64.

perdiligens. *Pheidole perdiligens* Wilson, 2003: 213, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA, PANAMA.

Junior synonym of *texticeps*: Longino, 2009: 85.

Junior synonym of *plebecula*: Longino, 2019: 54.

peregrina. *Pheidole peregrina* Wheeler, W.M. 1916l: 181 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 104; Borgmeier, 1927c: 86; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 214 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *fuscioclava*: Wilson, 2003: 214.

Senior synonym of *impariceps*: Wilson, 2003: 214.

perganderi Donisthorpe, 1950 [*Ceratopheidole*]; see under **APHAENOGASTER**.

perguensis, misspelling, see under *peguensis*.

perissothrix. *Pheidole perissothrix* Longino, 2019: 53, pl. 9 (s.w.) GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, COSTA RICA.

perkinsi. *Pheidole perkinsi* Wilson, 2003: 485, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICA.

perniciosa. *Oecophthora perniciosa* Gerstäcker, 1859: 263 (w.) (no state data).

[Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 516; type-locality Mozambique from this reference.]

Combination in *Pheidole*: Roger, 1863b: 31.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Dalla Torre, 1893: 94.

Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 235; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 813; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Zhou, 2001b: 127; Eguchi, 2008: 55; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

perpilosa. *Pheidole perpilosa* Wilson, 2003: 336, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

perpusilla. *Pheidole flavens* subsp. *perpusilla* Emery, 1894c: 157 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Combination in *P. (Decapheidole)*: Forel, 1912f: 237.

Subspecies of *flavens*: Forel, 1895b: 142.

Status as species: Emery, 1896g: 80 (in key); Emery, 1922e: 112; Borgmeier, 1927c: 78; Kempf, 1972a: 183; Kempf, 1972b: 463; Brandão, 1991: 368; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 553 (redescription); LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371; Longino, 2009: 60; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259; Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 993.

Senior synonym of *breviscapa*: Longino, 2009: 61.

Senior synonym of *decem*: Wilson, 2003: 553; Longino, 2009: 61.

Senior synonym of *emersoni*: Wilson, 2003: 553; Longino, 2009: 61.

perryorum. *Pheidole perryorum* Wilson, 2003: 215, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

personata. *Pheidole minutula* var. *personata* Santschi, 1929d: 291 (s.w.) GUYANA.

Subspecies of *minutula*: Kempf, 1972a: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Junior synonym of *minutula*: Wilson, 2003: 458.

perthensis. *Pheidole ampla* r. *perthensis* Crawley, 1922c: 24 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Subspecies of *ampla*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 75; Taylor, 1987a: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Heterick, 2009: 170.

peruviana. *Pheidole peruviana* Wilson, 2003: 731, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

perversa. *Pheidole perversa* Forel, 1908c: 373 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Subspecies of *strobeli*: Emery, 1922e: 101; Borgmeier, 1927c: 89.

Subspecies of *nitidula*: Kempf, 1972a: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Junior synonym of *nitidula*: Wilson, 2003: 328.

petax. *Pheidole nemoralis* var. *petax* Forel, 1895h: 488 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Subspecies of *nemoralis*: Emery, 1921f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1019; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Status as species: Salata & Fisher, 2020: 174 (redescription).

petersoni. *Pheidole petersoni* Wilson, 2003: 486, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Junior synonym of *erratilis*: Longino, 2009: 31.

petiolicola. *Pheidole cramptoni* subsp. *petiolicola* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 147 (s.w.) GUYANA.

Subspecies of *cramptoni*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 190.

Junior synonym of *cramptoni*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 97; Kempf, 1972a: 189; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 677.

petrensis. *Pheidole petrensis* Wilson, 2003: 337, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Morelos).

Junior synonym of *nubicola*: Longino, 2019: 51,

phanigaster. *Pheidole phanigaster* Longino, 2009: 61, fig. 17 (s.w.) MEXICO (Chiapas).

philemon. *Pheidole philemon* Forel, 1910b: 44 (s.w.m.) SOLOMON IS.

Status as species: Mann, 1919: 316; Emery, 1922e: 96; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71.

philippi. *Pheidole philippi* Emery, 1915g: 8 (s.w.) ERITREA.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 818; Finzi, 1939a: 162; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Madl, 2019: 15.

hipsoni. *Pheidole hipsoni* Forel, 1902c: 172 (s.) (in key), 190 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 541.]

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 238; Forel, 1907a: 22; Emery, 1921f: 93; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Tiwari, 1999: 38; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

pholeops. *Pheidole pholeops* Wilson, 2003: 487, figs. (s.w.) PERU, BRAZIL (Amazonas), ECUADOR.

Status as species: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

picata. *Pheidole megacephala* var. *picata* Forel, 1891b: 178 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

Subspecies of *megacephala*: Forel, 1895a: 49; Emery, 1895f: 336.

Subspecies of *punctulata*: Forel, 1897c: 186; Forel, 1905b: 163; Forel, 1907d: 91; Forel, 1907e: 14; Forel, 1907g: 81; Santschi, 1910c: 370.

Status as species: Emery, 1915j: 245; Emery, 1921f: 87; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 818, 1019; Bernard, 1953b: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Dorow, 1996a: 79.

Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 333; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 51.

picea. *Atta picea* Buckley, 1867: 344 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Cresson, 1887: 260; Dalla Torre, 1893: 104; combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1895c: 338.

Status as species: Cresson, 1887: 260; Dalla Torre, 1893: 104; Emery, 1922e: 109.

Unidentifiable taxon; *incertae sedis* in Myrmicinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1414; unidentifiable taxon; *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 28; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 806; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

picea. *Pheidole picea* Mayr, 1870b: 988 (s.w.) MEXICO (no state data).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Atta picea* Buckley, 1867: 344.]

Status as species: Mayr, 1887: 588, 594 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 94; Forel, 1899c: 68.

Replacement name: *Pheidole piceonigra* Emery, 1922e: 109.

piceonigra. *Pheidole piceonigra* Emery, 1922e: 109.

Replacement name for *Pheidole picea* Mayr, 1870b: 988. [Junior secondary homonym of *Atta picea* Buckley, 1967: 344.]

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 216 (redescription).

picobarva. *Pheidole picobarva* Longino, 2009: 63, fig. 18 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

pidax. *Pheidole pidax* Wilson, 2003: 732, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 993.

pieli. *Pheidole pieli* Santschi, 1925f: 83 (s.w.) CHINA (Shanghai).

Ogata, 1982: 195 (m.).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 63; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 153; Collingwood, 1976: 302; Azuma, 1977: 113; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Collingwood, 1981: 26; Ogata, 1982: 195; Ogata, 1991b: 93; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1305; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 100; Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 84 (in key); Park & Kim, 2000: 110 (in key); Zhou, 2001b: 123; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 219; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 158; Lin & Wu, 2003: 65; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34; Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 265 (redescription); Eguchi, 2008: 70 (redescription); Terayama, 2009: 171; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50.

Senior synonym of incensa: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 265; Eguchi, 2008: 70.

pilifera. *Leptothorax pilifer* Roger, 1863a: 180 (w.) U.S.A. (Pennsylvania).

Emery, 1895c: 290 (s.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 79 (l.).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1895c: 290.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 26; Mayr, 1863: 460; Mayr, 1886d: 451 (in key); Cresson, 1887: 261; Dalla Torre, 1893: 126; Emery, 1895c: 290; Forel, 1901e: 352; Wheeler, W.M. 1904e: 301; Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 379; Wheeler, W.M. 1906b: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 431; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Wheeler, W.M. 1916m: 584; Emery, 1922e: 106; Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1940: 92; Buren, 1944a: 286; Creighton, 1950a: 184; Smith, M.R.

1951a: 804; Cole, 1952c: 280 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 12 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 355; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Allred, 1982: 494; Naves, 1985: 66; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 45; DuBois & LaBerge, 1988: 140; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 589 (redescription); Coovert, 2005: 58; Ward, 2005: 66; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 304.

Senior synonym of *artemisia*: Wilson, 2003: 589.

Senior synonym of *coloradensis*: Wilson, 2003: 589.

Senior synonym of *pacifica*: Wilson, 2003: 589.

Senior synonym of *pennsylvanica*: Emery, 1895c: 290; Forel, 1901e: 352; Wheeler, W.M. 1901b: 523 (in text); Buren, 1944a: 286; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 804; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 25; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 589; Coovert, 2005: 58.

Senior synonym of *septentrionalis*: Creighton, 1950a: 186; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 24; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 589.

Senior synonym of *simulans*: Creighton, 1950a: 186; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 24; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 589.

Material of the unavailable name *neomexicana* referred here by Wilson, 2003: 589.

***pilispina*.** *Pheidole pilispina* Wilson, 2003: 733, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA (mainland, Barro Colorado I.).

***piliventris*.** *Atta piliventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 169 (q.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 396; Mayr, 1886c: 360; Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Forel, 1895b: 128; Emery, 1922e: 109; Borgmeier, 1927c: 86; Kempf, 1965: 184; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

[Note: this taxon omitted from Wilson, 2003.]

***pilosior*.** *Pheidole pilosior* Wilson, 2003: 157, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

***pinealis*.** *Pheidole pinealis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 459, pl. 27, fig. 38 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 106; Creighton, 1950a: 187; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 804; Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 12; Cole, 1956c: 112; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 15 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Wilson, 2003: 591 (redescription).

***pinicola*.** *Pheidole pinicola* Wilson, 2003: 158, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Hidalgo).

***plagiaria*.** *Pheidole plagiaria* Smith, F. 1860b: 112 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Forel, 1913k: 28 (q.m.); Eguchi, 2003: 332 (m.).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1862a: 49; Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Smith, F. 1871a: 332; Mayr, 1879: 675 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Emery, 1893e: 193; Emery, 1895k: 468; Emery, 1900d: 682; Emery, 1901g: 567; Forel, 1902c: 181 (in key); Forel, 1902f: 546; Bingham, 1903: 261; Forel, 1905c: 16; Forel, 1907a: 22; Forel, 1911d: 386; Forel, 1913k: 28; Viehmeyer, 1913: 155; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 121; Emery, 1921f: 93; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243; Crawley, 1924: 394; Menozzi, 1930a: 1; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464; Stitz, 1932b: 733; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Eguchi, 2001b: 88 (redescription); Eguchi, 2003: 332; Jaitrong & Nabhitabha, 2005: 34; Eguchi, 2008: 73 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 50; Liu, C., Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 46; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 38.

Senior synonym of *divergens*: Mayr, 1879: 675 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Emery, 1921f: 93; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Eguchi, 2001b: 88; Eguchi, 2008: 73.

Senior synonym of *yomensis*: Eguchi, 2008: 73.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *moica*, *palawanica*, *rectilineata*.

***planidorsum*.** *Pheidole planidorsum* Eguchi, 2001b: 91, fig. 35 (s.w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 276; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

planifrons. *Pheidole planifrons* Santschi, 1920h: 166, fig. 1 (s.w.) VIETNAM.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 105.]

[Misspelled as *planifronts* by Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 34; Eguchi, 2008: 77 (redescription); Liu, C., Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 46.

platensis. *Pheidole flavens* r. *tuberculata* var. *platensis* Forel, 1914d: 273 (s.w.m.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bruch, 1915: 531; Emery, 1922e: 107; Kempf, 1972a: 192.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 327.

plato. *Pheidole plato* Wilson, 2003: 147, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

platycephala. *Pheidole platycephala* Stitz, 1916: 380, fig. 3 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 89.

Subspecies of *schoutedeni*: Arnold, 1920a: 450 (in text); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 819; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

platypus. *Pheidole platypus* Crawley, 1915b: 234 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 77; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

platyscapa. *Pheidole platyscapa* Longino, 2019: 53, pl. 43 (s.w.) NICARAGUA.

plebecula. *Pheidole plebecula* Forel, 1899c: 68 (s.) COSTA RICA.

Unidentifiable taxon; *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 99; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Longino, 2019: 54.

Senior synonym of *perdiligens*: Longino, 2019: 54.

Senior synonym of *texticeps*: Longino, 2019: 54.

plini. *Pheidole plini* Forel, 1911a: 40 (s.w.q.) SINGAPORE.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 93; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 148; Bolton, 1995b: 327; Eguchi, 2001a: 19 (redescription); Eguchi, 2001b: 92 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

pluto. *Pheidole crassinoda* var. *pluto* Arnold, 1920a: 473 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Subspecies of *crassinoda*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 809; Santschi, 1937d: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

podargea. *Pheidole podargea* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 85, figs. 33A-F, 85R, 88B (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

polita. *Pheidole fabricator* var. *polita* Emery, 1894c: 155 (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

Subspecies of *fabricator*: Emery, 1922e: 104; Kempf, 1972a: 190; Bolton, 1995b: 327.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 734 (redescription); Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 120.

Senior synonym of *wheeleri*: Wilson, 2003: 734.

polita. *Pheidole exasperata* var. *polita* Viehmeyer, 1914d: 606 (s.w.) SINGAPORE.

[Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole fabricator* var. *polita* Emery, 1894c: 155.]

Subspecies of *exasperata*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 121; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 141.

Replacement name: *Pheidole exasperata* var. *concordia* Santschi, 1916d: 242.

politocciput. *Pheidole prelli* st. *redbankensis* var. *politocciput* Santschi, 1916b: 503 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1920a: 436; Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 818; Prins, 1963: 101.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 328.

polymorpha. *Pheidole polymorpha* Wilson, 2003: 592, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Mexico, Puebla).

porcula. *Pheidole crassicornis* subsp. *porcula* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 466, pl. 27, fig. 35 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.).

Subspecies of crassicornis: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 564; Emery, 1922e: 100; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 801.

Status as species: Creighton, 1950a: 187; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 10 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 41 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 328; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 190; Wilson, 2003: 159 (redescription).

poringensis. *Pheidole poringensis* Eguchi, 2001b: 94, fig. 37 (s.w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Status as species: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 276; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 49.

portalensis. *Pheidole portalensis* Wilson, 2003: 338, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

potosiana. *Pheidole potosiana* Wilson, 2003: 339, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (San Luis Potosí, Nuevo León).

Status as species: Longino, 2009: 66.

poweri. *Pheidole spinulosa* r. *messalina* var. *poweri* Forel, 1914d: 241 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1920a: 457; Emery, 1921f: 87; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 821.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 328.

praedo. *Pheidole variabilis* r. *praedo* Forel, 1902h: 426 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Subspecies of variabilis: Forel, 1915b: 61; Emery, 1922e: 97; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 78; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

praegrandis. *Pheidole praegrandis* Salata & Fisher, 2020: 59, figs. 25A-F, 85S, 88C (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

praezes. *Pheidole praezes* Wilson, 2003: 735, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo, Espírito Santo).

praetermissa. *Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *jamaicensis* var. *praetermissa* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 446 (s.w.) CUBA. *Nomen nudum*.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kempf, 1972a: 199; Brown, 1981: 525 (in text).

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 328.

praeusta. *Pheidole praeusta* Roger, 1863a: 197 (s.) COLOMBIA.

[Misspelled as *praensta* by Santschi, 1913h: 36.]

Forel, 1901e: 361 (w.).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Mayr, 1870b: 982 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Forel, 1901e: 361; Santschi, 1913h: 36; Emery, 1922e: 103; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Wilson, 2003: 340 (redescription); Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 994.

praevexata. *Pheidole nodus* var. *praevexata* Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 3 (s.w.q.) (in text) JAPAN.

Junior synonym of *nodus*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Ogata, 1982: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Zhou, 2001b: 128; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 158; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 60.

prattorum. *Pheidole prattorum* Wilson, 2003: 736, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

prelli. *Pheidole prelli* Forel, 1911d: 362 (s.w.q.m.) KENYA.

Status as species: Emery, 1915j: 250; Arnold, 1920a: 434; Emery, 1921f: 89; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 818; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 214.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *ingenita*, *redbankensis*.

***primigenia**. **Pheidole primigenia* Baroni Urbani, 1995: 9, figs. 1-3, 5-7 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Casadei Ferreira, *et al.* 2019: 123.

platyscapa. *Pheidole platyscapa* Longino, 2019: 53, pl. 43 (s.w.) NICARAGUA.

probolonotum. *Pheidole probolonotum* Longino, 2019: 54, pl. 41 (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

prolixa. *Pheidole prolixa* Wilson, 2003: 488, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

Junior synonym of *harrisonfordi*: Longino, 2009: 37.

pronotalis. *Pheidole pronotalis* Forel, 1902c: 173 (s.) (in key), 190 (w.) SRI LANKA.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 541.]

[*Pheidole pronotalis* Emery, 1893f: 244. *Nomen nudum*.]

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 239; Emery, 1922e: 95; Menozzi, 1939a: 298 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 148; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 317; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

proserpina. *Pheidole proserpina* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 437 (s.w.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Emery, 1922e: 106; Cole, 1937a: 101; Creighton, 1950a: 188; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 804.

Junior synonym of *sciophila*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 19; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 29; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1373; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 110; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Wilson, 2003: 347.

prostrata. *Pheidole prostrata* Wilson, 2003: 217, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

Status as species: LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 371.

protaxi. *Pheidole protaxi* Oliveira, M.L. *et al.* 2015: 535, figs. 1-3 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Bahia).

protea. *Pheidole javana* subsp. *proteus* Forel, 1912n: 55 (s.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Subspecies of *javana*: Emery, 1921f: 92; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 144.

Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 328.

Status as species: Eguchi, 2004: 205 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 35.

protensa. *Pheidole protensa* Wilson, 2003: 489, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz), NICARAGUA.

Status as species: Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 259.

providens. *Atta providens* Sykes, 1835: 103, pl. 13, fig. 5 (s.) INDIA (Maharashtra).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Westwood, 1839: 219;

combination in *Oecodoma*: Jerdon, 1851: 108;

combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 173.

Status as species: Westwood, 1840b: 87; Jerdon, 1851: 108; Smith, F. 1858b: 173; Roger, 1863b: 31; Mayr, 1863: 441; Smith, F. 1871a: 331; Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Emery, 1921f: 93; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 148; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Tiwari, 1999: 41; Borowiec, L. 2014: 143; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

[Note: Bingham, 1903: 220 (footnote) suggests that this name may be synonymous with *indica*, as does Emery, 1921f: 91.]

proxima. *Pheidole proxima* Mayr, 1876: 104 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Forel, 1915b: 66; Emery, 1922e: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 77; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Don, 2007: 196; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 66 (redescription).

Current subspecies: nominal plus *bombalensis*, *transversa*.

psammophila. *Pheidole psammophila* Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 15, figs. 4, 5 (s.w.) U.S.A. (California, Arizona), MEXICO (Sonora).

Status as species: Smith, M.R. 1958c: 123; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 12 (in key); Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 21; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1372; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 107; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 42 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 328; Wilson, 2003: 593 (redescription); Ward, 2005: 66.

pseudola. *Pheidole (Ischnomyrmex) longipes* r. *pseudola* Forel, 1915a: 28 (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Subspecies of *longipes*: Emery, 1922e: 114; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

Subspecies of *singaporenensis*: Özdkmen, 2010b: 804.

psilogaster. *Pheidole psilogaster* Wilson, 2003: 341, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO (Veracruz), NICARAGUA.

Status as species: Longino, 2009: 66; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 260.

***pubens*.** *Pheidole foreli* var. *pubens* Forel, 1910f: 12 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Forel, 1910e: 436 (q.m.).

Subspecies of *foreli*: Forel, 1910e: 436; Arnold, 1920a: 434; Emery, 1921f: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 810; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

***pubiventris*.** *Pheidole pubiventris* Mayr, 1887: 595 (s.), 604 (w.), 607 (q.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Forel, 1895b: 129; Forel, 1899c: 69; Emery, 1922e: 104; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 13; Borgmeier, 1927c: 87; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Wilson, 2003: 218 (redescription); Longino, 2009: 66; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 260.

Senior synonym of *cearensis*: Wilson, 2003: 218; Longino, 2009: 66.

Senior synonym of *indistincta*: Longino, 2009: 66.

Senior synonym of *nevadensis*: Wilson, 2003: 218; Longino, 2009: 66.

Senior synonym of *timmii*: Wilson, 2003: 218; Longino, 2009: 67.

Senior synonym of *variegata*: Longino, 2009: 66.

***pugnax*.** *Pheidole radoszkowskii* subsp. *pugnax* Dalla Torre, 1892: 91.

Replacement name for *Pheidole radoszkowskii* r. *militaris* Emery, 1890b: 49. [Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole militaris* Smith, F. 1860a: 74.]

Subspecies of *radoszkowskii*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 95 (footnote); Emery, 1896g: 37; Forel, 1899c: 67; Emery, 1922e: 99; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Kempf, 1972a: 200; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Mann, 1922: 28; Wilson, 2003: 219 (redescription).

***pulchella*.** *Pheidole pulchella* Santschi, 1910c: 360 (w.) CONGO.

[Misspelled as *putchella* by Emery, 1921f: 89.]

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 89; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 818; Santschi, 1930a: 59; Santschi, 1939b: 242; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Fischer, *et al.* 2012: 33 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *achantella*: Fischer, *et al.* 2012: 33.

Senior synonym of *niapuana*: Santschi, 1930a: 59; Santschi, 1939b: 242; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Fischer, *et al.* 2012: 33.

***pullata*.** *Pheidole mentita* var. *pullata* Santschi, 1914d: 339 (s.w.) GUINEA.

Subspecies of *mentita*: Emery, 1921f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 817; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

***pulliventris*.** *Pheidole bergi* st. *pulliventris* Santschi, 1929d: 288 (s.) ARGENTINA (Catamarca).

Subspecies of *bergi*: Kempf, 1972a: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

Junior synonym of *bergi*: Wilson, 2003: 269.

***pullula*.** *Pheidole silvestrii* var. *pullula* Santschi, 1911b: 53 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires).

Subspecies of *silvestrii*: Santschi, 1912e: 529; Bruch, 1914: 221; Santschi, 1916e: 373; Santschi, 1919f: 41; Emery, 1922e: 103; Santschi, 1933e: 109; Kusnezov, 1952b: 69 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 201; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 737 (redescription).

***punctatissima*.** *Pheidole punctatissima* Mayr, 1870a: 400 (s.w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”), MEXICO (no state data).

Forel, 1908b: 52 (q.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1870b: 980 (in key); Emery, 1878a: x (in list); Mayr, 1887: 583 (in key); Emery, 1890b: 51; Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Emery, 1894k: 56; Emery, 1896g: 80 (in key); Pergande, 1896: 878; Forel, 1899c: 72; Forel, 1908b: 52; Forel, 1912f: 236; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 24; Mann, 1920: 427; Emery, 1922e: 108; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Menozzi, 1931b: 267; Wheeler, W.M. 1938: 252; Borgmeier, 1939: 420; Brown, 1957e: 235; Kempf, 1972a: 198; Brown, 1981: 525; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 328;

Wilson, 2003: 618 (redescription); Longino & Cox, 2009: 41; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 260; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 68 (redescription); Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 994.

Senior synonym of *napaea*: Brown, 1981: 525; Brandão, 1991: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Wilson, 2003: 618; Longino & Cox, 2009: 41; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 68.

punctatissima, Santschi, 1914e, misspelling, see under *punctulata*.

punctithorax. *Pheidole punctithorax* Borgmeier, 1929: 210, pl. 7, fig. 5 (s.w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 199; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Wilson, 2003: 342 (redescription).

punctulata. *Pheidole punctulata* Mayr, 1866b: 899 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA.

[Misspelled as *punctatissima* by Santschi, 1914e: 22.]

Arnold, 1920a: 421 (w.q.m.).

Subspecies of *megacephala*: Forel, 1891b: 227; Mayr, 1893: 201 (footnote); Forel, 1894b: 94; Emery, 1901e: 62; Forel, 1903e: 564; Mayr, 1907b: 14; Forel, 1910e: 441; Stitz, 1911b: 385; Emery, 1915j: 235, 241; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 339; Crawley, 1920b: 178; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 132, 815, 1019; Stitz, 1923: 154; Stärcke, 1926: 87 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1927b: 389; Santschi, 1930b: 67; Menozzi, 1933a: 101; Finzi, 1939a: 162; Prins, 1963: 101.

Status as species: Emery, 1881a: 270; Emery, 1892d: 563; Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; André, 1895a: 4; Forel, 1907d: 91; Forel, 1907e: 15; Forel, 1907g: 81; Forel, 1909b: 53, 65; Forel, 1910b: 46; Forel, 1910e: 441; Forel, 1911d: 362; Forel, 1912j: 180; Forel, 1912k: 164; Forel, 1913b: 328; Forel, 1913h: 353; Forel, 1914d: 240; Santschi, 1914b: 76; Santschi, 1914d: 337; Arnold, 1920a: 420; Kutter, 1932: 207; Santschi, 1935a: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Dorow, 1996a: 80; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 214; Madl, 2019: 15.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *subatrox*.

punensis. *Pheidole sulcaticeps* var. *punensis* Forel, 1902c: 179 (s.) (in key), 195 (w.) INDIA (Maharashtra).

Subspecies of *sulcaticeps*: Forel, 1902f: 544; Bingham, 1903: 252; Emery, 1921f: 94; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 151; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 43.

pungens. *Solenopsis pungens* Smith, F. 1861b: 48 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Emery, 1924d: 213; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160;

combination in *Carebara*: Bolton, 1995b: 333 (error); Fischer, *et al.* 2014: 72 (error); combination in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 328.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1863: 454; Smith, F. 1871a: 333; Dalla Torre, 1893: 77; Emery, 1924d: 213; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 160; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

Junior synonym of *fervens*: Eguchi, 2004: 198; Eguchi, 2008: 24; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 322; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 38.

purpurascens. *Pheidole purpurascens* Emery, 1897d: 565 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus)*: Emery, 1921f: 82.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 82; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 138; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

purpurea. *Pheidole purpurea* Longino, 2009: 67, fig. 19 (s.w.) MEXICO (Chiapas).

Status as species: Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 260.

pusilla. *Oecophthora pusilla* Heer, 1852: 15, pl. 1, figs. 1-4 (s.w.q.m.) PORTUGAL (Madeira I.).

Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 173.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 173; Mayr, 1861: 70 (in key); Mayr, 1863: 441; Mayr, 1870b: 981 (in key); Mayr, 1877: 18; Smith, F. 1879: 675; Mayr, 1879: 674 (in key); Mayr, 1880: 38; Mayr, 1887: 597 (in key).

Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 235, 239; Santschi, 1920i: 2; Emery, 1921f: 86; Donisthorpe, 1946e: 30.

Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Roger, 1863b: 30; Dours, 1873: 169; André, 1874: 204 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Forel, 1891b: 176; Dalla Torre, 1892: 90; Dalla Torre, 1893: 92; Forel, 1895d: 231; Forel, 1899c: 76; Ruzsky, 1905b: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 169; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 389; Donisthorpe, 1935: 633; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4; Kempf, 1972a: 196; Naves, 1985: 64; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Zhou, 2001b: 127; Eguchi, 2008: 56; Fischer & Fisher, 2013: 332; Sarnat, *et al.* 2015: 50.

putata. *Pheidole flavens* r. *tuberculata* var. *putata* Forel, 1912f: 235 (s.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Luederwaldt, 1918: 44; Emery, 1922e: 107; Borgmeier, 1927c: 82; Kempf, 1972a: 192.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 328.

putchella, misspelling, see under *pulchella*.

puttemansi. *Pheidole fallax* subsp. *puttemansi* Forel, 1911c: 304 (s.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro, Pará), ARGENTINA (Santiago del Estero).

Subspecies of *fallax*: Forel, 1912f: 222; Emery, 1922e: 101; Borgmeier, 1927c: 81; Kempf, 1972a: 191; Bolton, 1995b: 328.

Status as species: Wilson, 2003: 343 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *janeirensis*: Wilson, 2003: 343.

pygmaea. *Pheidole pygmaea* Wilson, 2003: 490, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Serna, Suárez & Pérez, 2019: 994.

pyramidensis. *Pheidole californica* subsp. *pyramidensis* Emery, 1922e: 105.

Replacement name for *Pheidole californica* subsp. *nevadensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 408.

[Junior primary homonym of *Pheidole pubiventris* var. *nevadensis* Forel, 1901e: 353.]

Subspecies of *californica*: Creighton, 1950a: 173; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 800; Gregg, R.E. 1959: 12 (in key); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1368.

Junior synonym of *californica*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 13; Bolton, 1995b: 328; Wilson, 2003: 564.

pyriformis. *Pheidole pyriformis* Clark, 1938: 371, figs. 10, 11 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 77; Taylor, 1987a: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 328.