

PSEUDOMYRMEX

acaciарum. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *acaciарum* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 176 (w.q.m.) PANAMA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of *sericeus*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Junior synonym of *ita*: Ward, 1993: 158; Bolton, 1995b: 370; Ward, 1999b: 523.

acaciорум. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *acaciорум* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 90, pl. 3, fig. 9 (w.) PANAMA.

Junior synonym of *acaciарум*: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Junior synonym of *ita*: Ward, 1993: 158; Bolton, 1995b: 370; Ward, 1999b: 523.

acanthobius. *Pseudomyrma acanthobia* Emery, 1896h: 628, fig. A (w.q.m.) PARAGUAY.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Status as species: Forel, 1907a: 26; Forel, 1907e: 7; Forel, 1909a: 260; Forel, 1912g: 26; Luederwaldt, 1918: 45; Emery, 1921f: 31; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11; Borgmeier, 1927c: 69; Gallardo, 1932a: 63 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 157; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72; Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 370; Wild, 2007b: 40, 54.

Senior synonym of fuscata: Wild, 2007b: 54.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *cocae*, *virgo*.

adustus. *Pseudomyrma pallens* var. *adusta* Borgmeier, 1929: 198 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Kempf, 1961a: 398 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960: 7.

Status as species: Kempf, 1961a: 396 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 215; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 62; Bolton, 1995b: 370.

advena. *Pseudomyrma advena* Smith, F. 1855c: 169.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 451; Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Forel, 1895b: 121.

Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Forel, 1911e: 277; Emery, 1921f: 33; Kempf, 1961a: 375; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Ward, 1989: 422; Bolton, 1995b: 370.

[Note: the species described as *oculata* Smith, 1855c: 159, is incorrectly misnamed *advena* in the figure captions of the same publication, Smith, F. 1855c: 169 (pl. 13, figs. 9-11). See also the discussion in Kempf, 1961a: 379.]

affinis. *Pseudomyrma haytiana* var. *affinis* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 196.

[First available use of *Pseudomyrma championi* subsp. *haytiana* var. *affinis* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 18 (w.q.) HAITI; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Ward, 1990: 487).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 32; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67.

Junior synonym of *haytianus*: Kempf, 1961a: 393; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 370.

agilis. *Pseudomyrma agilis* Smith, F. 1860c: 70 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Kempf, 1958f: 448 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 446.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 451; Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Forel, 1895b: 121.

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1890b: 61; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 57 (footnote); Emery, 1921f: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 65; Kempf, 1958f: 446 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *venustus*: Kempf, 1967c: 10; Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 370.

alfari. *Pseudomyrma alfari* Forel, 1906d: 228 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 31; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64; Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Junior synonym of *nigrocinctus*: Ward, 1993: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 370; Ward, 2017: 530.

allaborans Walker, 1859 [*Pseudomyrma*]; see under **TETRAPONERA**.

allidora. *Pseudomyrma allidora* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 77 (w.) PANAMA.

Junior synonym of *alliodorae*: Brown, 1949a: 42; Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Junior synonym of *elongatus*: Ward, 1989: 419; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Brandão, 1991: 376.

alliodorae. *Pseudomyrma alliodorae* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 157, pl. 47, fig. a (w.q.) PANAMA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 379 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 379.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Junior synonym of *elongatus*: Ward, 1989: 419; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

alternans. *Pseudomyrma alternans* Santschi, 1936b: 197, figs. 1, 2 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

altinoda. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *altinoda* Mann, 1916: 427 (w.) BRAZIL (Rondônia).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of *sericeus*: Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Ward, 1989: 422; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

alistratus. *Pseudomyrmex alistratus* Ward, 1989: 409, fig. 13 (w.q.) PERU.

[Misspelled as *allistratus* by Brandão, 1991: 374.]

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 125.

alvarengai. *Pseudomyrmex alvarengai* Kempf, 1961a: 372, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 2019: 1102.

anceps. *Pseudomyrma unicolor* var. *anceps* Santschi, 1925d: 222 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Subspecies of *unicolor*: Borgmeier, 1927c: 77.

Junior synonym of *unicolor*: Kempf, 1958f: 439; Kempf, 1969: 276; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

andina. *Pseudomyrma tenuis* var. *andina* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 92 (w.) PERU.

Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

antiguanus. *Pseudomyrma antiguana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 78 (w.) GUATEMALA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 263.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *brunnipes*.

***antiquus**. **Pseudomyrmex antiquus* Ward, 1992: 57, figs. 1, 12 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 371.

apache. *Pseudomyrmex apache* Creighton, 1953b: 134, pl. 12, figs. 1-7 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Arizona, Texas, California), MEXICO (Chihuahua).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 380 (l.).

Status as species: Creighton, 1954: 9; Creighton, 1957b: 20 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1958c: 112; Smith, M.R. 1967: 348; Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 21; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1346;

Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 37; Ward, 1985b: 229 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 371; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 44; Ward, 2005: 39.

arborissanctae. *Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* Emery, 1894c: 147 (w.q.) BOLIVIA.

Status as species: Forel, 1895b: 140; Emery, Forel, 1904e: 685 (footnote); 1906c: 119; Mann, 1916: 423; Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Gallardo, 1932a: 72 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76 (error).

Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186; Kempf, 1961a: 408; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 505.

argentinus. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *argentina* Santschi, 1934c: 27 (w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones, Chaco).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Subspecies of gracilis: Kempf, 1972a: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

atra. *Pseudomyrma atra* Stitz, 1933: 69 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Junior synonym of *unicolor*: Kempf, 1969: 276; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

atrinoda. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *atrinoda* Santschi, 1934c: 26 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Paraná), BOLIVIA, PARAGUAY, ARGENTINA (Entre Ríos, Misiones, Corrientes).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Kempf, 1972a: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Wild, 2007b: 55.

atriceps, misspelling, see under *atrides*.

atrides. *Pseudomyrma atripes* Smith, F. 1860c: 70 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

[Misspelled as *atriceps* by Roger, 1863b: 25.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 2.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 451; Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Dalla Torre, 1893: 55; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Kempf, 1967c: 2; Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 2019: 1102.

Senior synonym of kitschelti: Kempf, 1967c: 2; Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

atrox. *Pseudomyrma spinicola* r. *atrox* Forel, 1912g: 24 (w.) PANAMA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Subspecies of *spinicola*: Emery, 1921f: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 179 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 70; Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 149; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 2017: 531.

auripes. *Pseudomyrma auripes* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 5 (q.) TRINIDAD.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Status as species: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 70; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 215;.

Junior synonym of *malignus*: Ward, 1989: 440; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 496.

**avitus*. **Pseudomyrmex avitus* Ward, 1992: 59, fig. 11 (w.m.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 371.

baileyi. *Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *baileyi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 185, pl. 50 (w.q.) GUYANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *triplaridis*: Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 510

****baros***. **Pseudomyrmex baros* Ward, 1992: 63, figs. 2, 13 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 371.

beccarii. *Pseudomyrma beccarii* Menozzi, 1935b: 192, fig. 1 (w.) GUYANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1105.

belgranoi. *Pseudomyrma solisi* var. *belgranoi* Santschi, 1916e: 372, figs. 2, 3 (w.) ARGENTINA (Tucumán).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of *solisi*: Emery, 1921f: 34; Gallardo, 1932a: 69 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

belti. *Pseudomyrma beltii* Emery, 1890b: 63, pl. 7, fig. 1 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 52.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 380 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 380.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1899c: 87; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Emery, 1921f: 31; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 159 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 74; Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *flavicornis*: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 2017: 530.

bequaerti. *Pseudomyrma beltii* subsp. *bequaerti* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 164 (w.) HONDURAS.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 2017: 530.

bequaerti. *Pseudomyrma beltii* subsp. *bequaerti* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 80, pl. 2, fig. 17 (w.) HONDURAS.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma beltii* subsp. *bequaerti* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 164.]

Junior synonym of *bequaerti* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 42.

Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 2017: 530.

bicincta. *Pseudomyrma nigrocincta* var. *bicincta* Santschi, 1922b: 347 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Subspecies of *nigrocinctus*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 74; Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Junior synonym of *nigrocinctus*: Ward, 1993: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 2017: 530.

bicolor. *Pseudomyrma bicolor* Guérin-Méneville, 1844a: 427 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1855c: 157; Smith, F. 1858b: 153; Smith, F. 1862b: 32; Norton, 1868a: 65; Norton, 1868c: 8; Smith, F. 1875: 35; Smith, F. 1877b: 58.

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1890b: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 232; Santschi, 1925d: 223; Santschi, 1931c: 271; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 166 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 219.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Mayr, 1870a: 408; Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1895b: 122; Pergande, 1896: 874; Forel,

1899c: 90; Emery, 1921f: 29; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Gallardo, 1932a: 48; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

biconvexa. *Pseudomyrma biconvexa* Forel, 1899c: 95, pl. 4, fig. 10 (w.) GUATEMALA, COSTA RICA.

Status as species: Forel, 1905b: 158; Forel, 1906d: 229; Forel, 1911e: 277; Forel, 1912g: 30; Crawley, 1916b: 368; Emery, 1921f: 31.

Junior synonym of *filiformis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 12 (in text); Kempf, 1972a: 218; Ward, 1989: 438; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

bierigi. *Pseudomyrma kuenckeli* var. *bierigi* Santschi, 1932e: 412 (w.) PANAMA.

Subspecies of *kuenckeli*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68.

Junior synonym of *kuenckeli*: Kempf, 1961a: 402; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1993: 158; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 493.

biolleyi. *Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *biolleyi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 93 (w.) GUYANA.

Junior synonym of *baileyi*: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

boopis. *Pseudomyrma boopis* Roger, 1863b: 25.

Replacement name for *Pseudomyrma modesta* Smith, F. 1862b: 32. [Junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma modesta* Smith, F. 1860b: 106.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 2.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Emery, 1921f: 31; Kempf, 1967c: 2; Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Ward, 1993: 154 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 371; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 263; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1106.

Senior synonym of *excavata*: Kempf, 1967c: 2; Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1993: 154; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

Senior synonym of *flaviventris*: Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

Senior synonym of *fusciceps*: Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

Senior synonym of *guatemalensis*: Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

Senior synonym of *thoracica*: Ward, 1993: 154; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

boxi. *Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *boxi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 184 (w.q.m.) GUYANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *triplaridis*: Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *triplaridis*: Ward, 1989: 444; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 503.

boxi. *Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *boxi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 94 (w.) GUYANA.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *boxi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 184.]

Junior synonym of *boxi* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 43.

Junior synonym of *triplaridis*: Ward, 1989: 444; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 503.

bradleyi. *Pseudomyrma latinoda* subsp. *bradleyi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 169 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *latinoda*: Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Junior synonym of *tachigaliae*: Ward, 1989: 444; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 502.

bradleyi. *Pseudomyrma bradleyi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 82, pl. 2, fig. 20 (w.) PERU.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma latinoda* subsp. *bradleyi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 169.]

Junior synonym of *bradleyi* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 42.

Junior synonym of *tachigaliae*: Ward, 1989: 444; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 502.

breviceps. *Pseudomyrma elegans* r. *breviceps* Forel, 1912g: 20 (w.) TRINIDAD.

[Misspelled as *brevinodis* by Emery, 1921f: 30.]

Subspecies of *elegans*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4.

Junior synonym of *termitarius*: Kempf, 1960a: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

brevinodis, misspelling, see under *breviceps*.

browni. *Pseudomyrmex browni* Kempf, 1967c: 3 (w.) PANAMA.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 216; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 125; Ward, 2019: 1102.

brunneus. *Pseudomyrma brunnea* Smith, 1877b: 63 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).

[Misspelled as *brunea* by Emery, 1895c: 269.]

Emery, 1895c: 270 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.).

Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Emery, 1895c: 269; Forel, 1899c: 97; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 420 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 562; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 113; Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 240; Emery, 1921f: 31; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 3; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Creighton, 1950a: 79; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; Creighton, 1957b: 19 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 216; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1346; Ward, 1985b: 231 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 375; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

Senior synonym of nigrita: Ward, 1985b: 231; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

brunnipes. *Pseudomyrma antiguana* var. *brunnipes* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 79 (w.) GUATEMALA.

[Misspelled as *brunneipes* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69 (in key).]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex* Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Subspecies of antiguanus: Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

caeciliae. *Pseudomyrma eduardi* r. *caeciliae* Forel, 1913l: 214 (w.) GUATEMALA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Subspecies of eduardi: Emery, 1921f: 32; Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Status as species: Ward, 1989: 410 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 374; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 371; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

canescens. *Pseudomyrma canescens* Smith, F. 1877b: 66 (q.) BRAZIL (no state data, "Abydos").

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 74; Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

canescens. *Pseudomyrma canescens* Wasmann, 1915a: 321, pl. 14, figs. 1-4 (w.q.m.) MEXICO (Tamaulipas).

[Junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma canescens* Smith, F. 1877b: 66.]

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 31.

Replacement name: *Pseudomyrma wasmanni* Wheeler, W.M. 1921b: 92 (footnote).

Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437; Ward, 1993: 136; Ward, 2017: 530.

capensis Smith, F. 1858; see under **TETRAPONERA**.

capperi. *Pseudomyrma delicatula* var. *capperi* Forel, 1899c: 93 (w.) JAMAICA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 31; Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Subspecies of *delicatula*: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 122.

Subspecies of *flavidula*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 240.

Subspecies of *acanthobius*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72.

Junior synonym of *simplex*: Ward, 1985b: 238; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

carapuna. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* subsp. *carapuna* Mann, 1916: 428 (w.) BRAZIL (Rondônia).

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1921f: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 10; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 65.

Junior synonym of *agilis*: Kempf, 1958f: 446.

Junior synonym of *venustus*: Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 370.

carbonaria Smith, F. 1863; see under **TETRAPONERA**.

caroli. *Pseudomyrma caroli* Forel, 1899c: 89 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 259 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382.

Status as species: Forel, 1906d: 228; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Forel, 1912b: 83; Mann, 1916: 424; Emery, 1921f: 31; Mann, 1922: 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 164; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 74; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 510.

casta. *Pseudomyrma picta* subsp. *casta* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 173 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Subspecies of *pictus*: Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

Junior synonym of *pictus*: Ward, 1999b: 524.

cephalica. *Pseudomyrma cephalica* Smith, F. 1855c: 168, pl. 13, figs.12-17 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 155; Smith, F. 1862b: 32.

Junior synonym of *filiformis*: Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1895b: 122; Forel, 1899c: 86; Forel, 1911e: 278; Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125; Emery, 1921f: 32; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Ward, 1989: 438; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

championi. *Pseudomyrma championi* Forel, 1899c: 96 (w.) MEXICO (Guerrero, Guanajuato).

Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 260 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.); Kempf, 1961a: 392 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382.

Status as species: Forel, 1904d: 170; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 17; Emery, 1921f: 31; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67; Kempf, 1961a: 391 (redescription); Kempf, 1967c: 3; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

Senior synonym of *leonhardi*: Kempf, 1961a: 391; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

chodati. *Pseudomyrma chodati* Forel, 1921a: 201 (w.) PARAGUAY.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 165; Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Junior synonym of *urbanus*: Ward, 1989: 427; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

cholerica. *Pseudomyrma maligna* var. *cholerica* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 146 (w.) GUYANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *malignus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 170; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 75; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Junior synonym of *malignus*: Ward, 1989: 440; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Ward, 1999b: 496.

cladoicus. *Pseudomyrma cladoica* Smith, F. 1858b: 157, pl. 13, fig. 12 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Kempf, 1967c: 4 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 371; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125.

cocae. *Pseudomyrma acanthobia* var. *cocae* Santschi, 1922d: 243 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Subspecies of *acanthobius*: Gallardo, 1932a: 65; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72; Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

colei. *Pseudomyrma colei* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 83, pl. 3, fig. 17 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *vistanus*.

concolor. *Pseudomyrma concolor* Smith, F. 1860c: 70 (q.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Tetraponera*: Smith, F. 1877b: 69;

combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Emery, 1921f: 32;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1921f: 32; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1967c: 5; Kempf, 1970b: 329; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Ward, 1989: 435; Brandão, 1991: 375; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 487 (redescription); Ward, 2019: 1101.

Senior synonym of *damnosa*: Ward, 1989: 435; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 487.

Senior synonym of *endophyta*: Ward, 1999b: 487.

Senior synonym of *latinoda*: Ward, 1989: 435; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 487.

confusior. *Pseudomyrma schuppi* var. *confusior* Forel, 1901d: 299 (in text) (w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Subspecies of *schuppi*: Forel, 1912g: 23; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75.

Junior synonym of *schuppi*: Kempf, 1961a: 380; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Ward, 1989: 426; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

convarians. *Pseudomyrma spinicola* r. *convarians* Forel, 1913l: 214 (w.) GUATEMALA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Subspecies of *spinicola*: Emery, 1921f: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 179 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69; Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Junior synonym of *peperi*: Ward, 1989: 452; Ward, 1993: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

cordiae. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *cordiae* Forel, 1904e: 690 (w.q.) PERU.

Forel, 1921a: 202 (m.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of sericeus: Forel, 1921a: 202; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 177; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126.

Status as species: Ward & Downie, 2005: 314; Chomicki, et al. 2015: fig. S2; Ward, 2019: 1105.

cordobensis. *Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* var. *cordobensis* Forel, 1914d: 265 (w.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *arborissanctae*: Bruch, 1915: 533; Emery, 1921f: 31; Gallardo, 1932a: 73 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 77.

Subspecies of *triplarinus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 188; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Ward, 1999b: 505.

coronata. *Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *coronata* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 167 (w.m.) GUYANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *latinoda*: Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Subspecies of *concolor*: Kempf, 1961a: 400; Ward, 1989: 436.

Status as species: Ward, 1990: 484; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

Junior synonym of *penetrator*: Ward, 1999b: 500.

coronata. *Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *coronata* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 88 (w.) GUYANA.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *coronata* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 167.]

Junior synonym of *coronata* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 42; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

Junior synonym of *penetrator*: Ward, 1999b: 500.

***coruscus**. **Pseudomyrmex coruscus* Ward, 1992: 65, fig. 3 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 372.

costaricensis. *Pseudomyrma voytowskii* var. *costaricensis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 96 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Subspecies of voytowskii: Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

crenulata. *Pseudomyrma crenulata* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 84, pl. 2, fig. 22 (w.) MEXICO (Morelos).

Junior synonym of *kuenckeli*: Kempf, 1961a: 402; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 493.

cretus. *Pseudomyrmex cretus* Ward, 1989: 412, figs. 9, 26, 27 (w.q.) COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA.

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

crucians. *Pseudomyrma maligna* var. *crucians* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 147 (w.) GUYANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of maligna: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 171; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 75; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Junior synonym of *malignus*: Ward, 1989: 440; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 496.

crudelis. *Pseudomyrmex crudelis* Ward, 1999b: 516, figs. 45, 54, 63 (w.q.m.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 125.

cubaensis. *Pseudomyrma elongata* var. *cubaensis* Forel, 1901e: 342 (w.) CUBA.

Forel, 1913l: 215 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 384 (l., misidentified as *elongatus*).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Creighton, 1957b: 18.

Subspecies of elongatus: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 123; Forel, 1907e: 7; Forel, 1913l: 215; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 484; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 18; Mann, 1920: 405; Emery, 1921f: 32; Alayo, 1974: 9 (in key).

Junior synonym of *elongatus*: Creighton, 1957b: 18; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1346.

Status as species: Ward, 1985b: 226 (redescription); Ward, 1989: 413 (redescription); Deyrup, et al. 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 374; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 372; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wild, 2007b: 40; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 125; Deyrup, 2017: 40; Lubertazzi, 2019: 163; Ward, 2019: 1103.

culmicola. *Pseudomyrma culmicola* Forel, 1912g: 27 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Junior synonym of *tenuissimus*: Ward, 1989: 432; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

curacaensis. *Pseudomyrma dolichopsis* var. *curacaensis* Forel, 1912g: 23 (w.) NETHERLANDS ANTILLES (Curaçao I.).

[Misspelled as *curacaoensis* by Kempf, 1961a: 379.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 379.

Subspecies of dolichopsis: Emery, 1921f: 32; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67.

Status as species: Kempf, 1961a: 379; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Ward, 1989: 416 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 372; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1103.

damnosa. *Pseudomyrma damnosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 139, fig. 13 (w.q.m.) GUYANA.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 165.

Junior synonym of *latinoda*: Kempf, 1961a: 406; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Junior synonym of *concolor*: Ward, 1989: 435; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 487.

decipiens. *Pseudomyrma decipiens* Forel, 1899c: 95, pl. 4, fig. 9 (w.q.) MEXICO (Tabasco).

Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 260 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Creighton, 1953b: 132.

Status as species: Forel, 1912g: 24; Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 24; Emery, 1921f: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 13; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73.

Junior synonym of *elongatulus*: Kempf, 1967c: 6; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

delicatula. *Pseudomyrma delicatula* Forel, 1899c: 93, pl. 4, fig. 6 (w.q.) MEXICO (Veracruz), COSTA RICA, JAMAICA, ST VINCENT & THE GRENADINES (St Vincent I.).

[Misspelled as *deliculata* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72, 77.]

Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 484 (m.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Status as species: Forel, 1905b: 158; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 122; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 22; Weber, 1948b: 81.

Subspecies of *acanthobius*: Forel, 1907a: 26 (in text); Forel, 1907e: 7; Forel, 1912g: 26; Emery, 1921f: 31; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 152; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72, 77; Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Subspecies of *flavidulus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 484; Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 240; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 17; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 458; Alayo, 1974: 9 (in key).

Junior synonym of *simplex*: Ward, 1985b: 238; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Lubertazzi, 2019: 166.

deminutus. *Pseudomyrmex deminutus* Ward, 1999b: 517, figs. 50, 59, 68 (q.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

dendroicus. *Pseudomyrma dendroica* Forel, 1904c: 40 (w.m.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 408.

Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Kempf, 1961a: 408; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 32; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 165; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76; Ward, 1989: 436; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 490 (redescription); Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 125; Ward, 2019: 1106.

Senior synonym of emarginata: Ward, 1989: 436; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 490.

denticollis. *Pseudomyrma denticollis* Emery, 1890b: 66, pl. 5, fig. 26 (w.) PARAGUAY.

Kempf, 1960a: 15 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Emery, 1896h: 625; Emery, 1906c: 118; Forel, 1909a: 260; Forel, 1913l: 215; Bruch, 1914: 224; Santschi, 1916b: 510; Santschi, 1916e: 370; Luederwaldt, 1918: 45; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Gallardo, 1932a: 54 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67; Kusnezov, 1953b: 337; Kempf, 1960a: 14 (redescription); Kempf, 1961a: 374; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Wild, 2007b: 40.

depressus. *Pseudomyrma depressa* Forel, 1906d: 225 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 32; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1106.

dichroa. *Pseudomyrma kuenckeli* var. *dichroa* Forel, 1904c: 41 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Subspecies of *kuenckeli*: Emery, 1921f: 33; Santschi, 1925d: 223; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Gallardo, 1932a: 72; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68.

Junior synonym of *kuenckeli*: Kempf, 1961a: 402; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1993: 158; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 493.

- dimidiata*. *Pseudomyrma dimidiata* Roger, 1863a: 177 (w.) COLOMBIA.
 Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.
 Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 61.
 Subspecies of *gracilis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1899c: 91; Forel, 1912g: 19;
 Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 3; Emery, 1921f: 29; Kempf, 1972a: 219.
 Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Mayr, 1870a: 408; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 372.
- distinctus***. *Pseudomyrma distincta* Smith, F. 1877b: 63 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).
 Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 5.
Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1899c: 93; Emery, 1921f: 32; Enzmann,
 E.V. 1944: 69; Kempf, 1967c: 5; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 372.
- Senior synonym of *pulchella***: Kempf, 1967c: 5; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 372.
- dolichopsis*. *Pseudomyrma dolichopsis* Forel, 1899c: 87 (w.) COSTA RICA.
 Status as species: Forel, 1906d: 231; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Forel, 1912g: 23;
 Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 24; Emery, 1921f: 32; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67.
 Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Kempf, 1961a: 375; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Ward, 1989: 422;
 Bolton, 1995b: 372.
- duckei***. *Pseudomyrma duckei* Forel, 1906d: 227 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).
 Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.
Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 32; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64;
 Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2019: 1101.
- ecuadoriana*. *Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* var. *ecuadoriana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 79 (w.)
 ECUADOR.
 Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Brown, 1949a: 44; Kempf, 1961a: 408; Kempf, 1972a:
 225; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 505.
- eculeus***. *Pseudomyrmex eculeus* Ward, 1999b: 518, figs. 42, 51, 60 (w.q.) ECUADOR, PERU.
- eduardi***. *Pseudomyrma eduardi* Forel, 1912g: 29 (w.) JAMAICA.
 [Misspelled as *edvardi* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69.]
 Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 458; Emery, 1921f: 32; Enzmann, E.V. 1944:
 69; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Ward, 1989: 418 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward,
 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 372; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 125; Ward, 2019: 1103.
- ejectus***. *Pseudomyrma ejecta* Smith, F. 1858b: 157 (w.) ("Hab. -- ?; the habitat is probably
 Brazil").
 [Note: type-locality discussed in Ward, 1985b: 232, "It seems likely that the types of *ejectus* came from the
 United States or Central America rather than Brazil".]
 Emery, 1894c: 147 (q.).
 Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.
Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre,
 1893: 56; Emery, 1894c: 147; Forel, 1895b: 122; Forel, 1907e: 7; Emery, 1921f: 32;
 Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Ward, 1985b:
 231 (redescription); Ward, 1989: 436; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 375;
 Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 372; Deyrup, 2003: 46; MacGown & Forster,
 2005: 66; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Deyrup, 2017: 40.
- Senior synonym of *lincecumii***: Ward, 1989: 436; Bolton, 1995b: 372.
- elegans***. *Pseudomyrma elegans* Smith, F. 1855c: 159 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).
 Forel, 1912g: 19 (q.); Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 260 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. &
 Wheeler, J. 1956: 382 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 155; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Mayr, 1870a: 408 (in key); Smith, F. 1877b: 58; Emery, 1890a: 65; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1906c: 118; Forel, 1906d: 229; Forel, 1911c: 305; Forel, 1912g: 19; Mann, 1916: 427; Crawley, 1916b: 369; Luederwaldt, 1918: 45; Emery, 1921f: 30; Santschi, 1922b: 347; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Eidmann, 1936a: 38; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 70; Weber, 1948b: 81.

Junior synonym of *termitarius*: Kempf, 1960a: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

elongata. *Pseudomyrma elongata* Smith, F. 1877b: 67 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Pseudomyrma elongata* Mayr, 1870a: 413.]

Replacement name: *Pseudomyrma elongatula* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

elongatulus. *Pseudomyrma elongatula* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

Replacement name for *Pseudomyrma elongata* Smith, F. 1877b: 67. [Junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma elongata* Mayr, 1870a: 413.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 6.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1899c: 97; Emery, 1921f: 32; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72 (as *elongata*); Kempf, 1967c: 6; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125.

Senior synonym of *decipiens*: Kempf, 1967c: 6; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

elongatus. *Pseudomyrma elongata* Mayr, 1870a: 413 (w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 86 (q.m.); Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 260 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.).

Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 384.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Emery, 1890a: 65; Forel, 1893g: 390; Emery, 1895c: 269; Forel, 1899c: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 85 (redescription); Forel, 1906d: 228; Forel, 1908e: 65; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 562; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 22; Forel, 1911e: 278; Forel, 1912g: 23; Santschi, 1913h: 36; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 484; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 18; Mann, 1916: 427; Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 24; Mann, 1920: 405; Emery, 1921f: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 2; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 139; Menozzi, 1935b: 191; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 16; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 165; Creighton, 1950a: 79; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; Creighton, 1957b: 18; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 112; Wilson, 1964b: 4; Smith, M.R. 1967: 348; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 62; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1346; Ward, 1985b: 227 (redescription); Ward, 1989: 419 (redescription); Deyrup, et al. 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 519 (redescription); Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wild, 2007b: 40; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125; Deyrup, 2017: 41; Ward, 2019: 1103.

Senior synonym of *allidora*: Ward, 1989: 419; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

Senior synonym of *alliodorae*: Ward, 1989: 419; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

Senior synonym of *tandem*: Creighton, 1957b: 18; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1346; Ward, 1985b: 227; Ward, 1989: 419; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

emarginata. *Pseudomyrma dendroica* var. *emarginata* Forel, 1904e: 684 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Subspecies of *dendroica*: Forel, 1906d: 231; Emery, 1921f: 32; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 165; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76.

Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Kempf, 1961a: 408; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *dendroicus*: Ward, 1989: 436; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 1999b: 490.

endophyta. *Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *endophyta* Forel, 1912g: 22 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *latinoda*: Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 168; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Status as species: Ward, 1990: 484; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

Junior synonym of *concolor*: Ward, 1999b: 487.

ethicus. *Pseudomyrma ethica* Forel, 1911e: 280 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 32; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125; Ward, 2019: 1103.

euryblemma. *Pseudomyrma euryblemma* Forel, 1899c: 90 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Status as species: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 375; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Wild, 2007b: 40; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Ward, 2019: 1103.

Senior synonym of *kurokii*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

evitus. *Pseudomyrmex evitus* Ward, 2017: 531, fig. 2 (w.) COSTA RICA, MEXICO (Chiapas, Tabasco, Veracruz), BELIZE, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS.

excavata. *Pseudomyrma excavata* Mayr, 1870a: 410 (w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

Kempf, 1960a: 23 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7.

Status as species: Emery, 1890a: 65; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1899c: 90; Forel, 1905b: 158; Mann, 1916: 426; Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 324; Emery, 1921f: 30; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Kempf, 1960a: 22 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *boopis*: Kempf, 1967c: 2; Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1993: 154; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

excisus. *Pseudomyrma excisa* Mayr, 1870a: 410 (w.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

[Misspelled as *excissa* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 63.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Emery, 1921f: 29; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 63; Kempf, 1961a: 370 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2019: 1102.

****extinctus***. **Pseudomyrma extincta* Carpenter, 1930: 29, pl. 3, fig. 4 (q.) U.S.A. (Colorado, Florissant, Eocene).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Ward, 1990: 487.

Status as species: Burnham, 1979: 109; Ward, 1990: 487; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

faber. *Pseudomyrma faber* Smith, F. 1858b: 157, pl. 13, fig. 11 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 449.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Kempf, 1958f: 449 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 218; Perrault, 1988a: 384; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125; Ward, 2019: 1102.

Senior synonym of perforator: Perrault, 1988a: 384; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

fellosa. *Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *fellosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 160 (w.) NICARAGUA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Subspecies of *belti*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *flavicornis*: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

feralis. *Pseudomyrmex feralis* Ward, 2017: 532, fig. 3 (w.) GUATEMALA.

ferox. *Pseudomyrmex ferox* Ward, 1999b: 519, figs. 43, 52, 61 (w.q.m.) PERU, BRAZIL (Mato Grosso), COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125; Ward, 2019: 1105.

ferrugineus. *Pseudomyrma ferruginea* Smith, F. 1877b: 64 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1899c: 97; Emery, 1921f: 32; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1993: 136 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 372; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

Senior synonym of bequaerti Wheeler: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of bequaerti Enzmann: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of canescens: Ward, 1989: 437; Ward, 1993: 136; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of fulvescens: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of hondurana: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of saffordi Wheeler: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of vesana: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of wasmanni: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 372; Ward, 2017: 530.

fervidus. *Pseudomyrma fervida* Smith, F. 1877b: 65 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1899c: 97; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 372.

fiebrigi. *Pseudomyrma fiebrigi* Forel, 1908c: 383 (w.q.) PARAGUAY.

Forel, 1909a: 260 (m.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Status as species: Forel, 1909a: 260; Emery, 1921f: 32; Gallardo, 1932a: 76 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 166; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Wild, 2007b: 40.

filiformis. *Formica filiformis* Fabricius, 1804: 405 (q.) (no state data, “Habitat in America meridionali”).

[Note: type-locality Guyana, after Ward, 1989: 438.]

Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125 (w.m.); Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 259 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 384 (l.).

Combination in *Leptalea*: Erichson, 1839: 309;

combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Roger, 1862c: 289;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 384.

Status as species: Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Mayr, 1870a: 407 (in key); Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1895b: 122; Forel, 1899c: 86; Forel, 1911e: 278; Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125 (redescription); Emery, 1921f: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Kempf, 1960e: 393; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Wild, 2007b: 40; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1106.

Senior synonym of *biconvexa*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 12 (in text); Kempf, 1972a: 218; Ward, 1989: 438; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *cephalica*: Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1895b: 122; Forel, 1899c: 86; Forel, 1911e: 278; Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 125; Emery, 1921f: 32; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Ward, 1989: 438; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *longiceps* Forel: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *longiceps* Stitz: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

flavicornis. *Pseudomyrma flavicornis* Smith, F. 1877b: 67 (w.) NICARAGUA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 56; Forel, 1899c: 97; Emery, 1921f: 32; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1993: 141 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of *belti*: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of *fellosa*: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of *obnubila*: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2017: 530.

flavidulus. *Pseudomyrma flavidula* Smith, F. 1858b: 157 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 84 (q.m.); Emery, 1899c: 6 (l.); Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 260 (l.).

Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Junior synonym of *pallidus*: Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1862b: 32; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Norton, 1868a: 66; Mayr, 1870a: 408 (in key); Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Emery, 1888c: 353; Emery, 1890a: 65; Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; von Jhering, 1894: 383; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1895c: 269; Emery, 1896b: 2; Forel, 1897b: 300; Forel, 1899c: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 83 (redescription); Forel, 1905b: 158; Forel, 1908c: 382; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e:

419; Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 232; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 562; Forel, 1912g: 26; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 113; Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 42; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 17; Mann, 1916: 424; Luederwaldt, 1918: 45; Mann, 1920: 405; Emery, 1921f: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 2; Gallardo, 1932a: 78 (redescription); Aguayo, 1932: 217; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 4; Eidmann, 1936a: 38; Smith, M.R. 1937: 828; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66; Weber, 1948b: 81; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; Kusnezov, 1953b: 337; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 112; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 62; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Wild, 2007b: 40.

flaviventris. *Pseudomyrma excavata* var. *flaviventris* Emery, 1896b: 2 (w.) PANAMA.

Subspecies of *excavata*: Forel, 1906d: 229; Forel, 1907e: 7; Forel, 1912g: 19; Emery, 1921f: 30.

Junior synonym of *excavata*: Kempf, 1960a: 22.

Junior synonym of *boopis*: Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

fortis. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *fortis* Forel, 1899c: 89 (w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 260 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of *sericeus*: Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 260; Emery, 1921f: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 177; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Status as species: Ward, 1999b: 520 (redescription); Ward, 2019: 1105.

fulvescens. *Pseudomyrma belti* r. *fulvescens* Emery, 1890b: 64 (w.) GUATEMALA.

Forel, 1907e: 7 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 259 (l.); Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 160 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 57.

Subspecies of *belti*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 56 (footnote); Forel, 1899c: 87; Forel, 1901h: 54; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Forel, 1907e: 7; Forel, 1912g: 22; Emery, 1921f: 31; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 160 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 74; Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2017: 530.

fusca. *Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* r. *fusca* Forel, 1895b: 141. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Emery).

fuscata. *Pseudomyrma acanthobia* var. *fuscata* Emery, 1896h: 629 (w.q.m.) PARAGUAY.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Subspecies of *acanthobius*: Emery, 1921f: 31; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 157; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72; Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Junior synonym of *acanthobius*: Wild, 2007b: 54.

fusciceps. *Pseudomyrma excavata* var. *fusciceps* Santschi, 1931c: 271 (w.) PANAMA.

Junior synonym of *excavata*: Kempf, 1960a: 22.

Junior synonym of *boopis*: Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

gaigei. *Pseudomyrma spinicola* r. *gaigei* Forel, 1914c: 615 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Subspecies of *spinicola*: Emery, 1921f: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 180; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69; Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2017: 531.

gebellii. *Pseudomyrma gebellii* Forel, 1899b: 303 (q.) COLOMBIA.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1899d: 275.]

Forel, 1912g: 25 (w.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 219.

Status as species: Forel, 1906d: 231; Forel, 1912g: 25; Emery, 1921f: 33; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 166; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 63; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2019: 1103.

geraensis. *Pseudomyrma schuppi* var. *geraensis* Forel, 1912g: 23 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Subspecies of *schuppi*: Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 63.

Junior synonym of *schuppi*: Kempf, 1961a: 380; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Ward, 1989: 426; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

gibbinotus. *Pseudomyrma pallens* var. *gibbinota* Forel, 1908c: 384 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

[Misspelled as *gibbinoda* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68.]

Kempf, 1961a: 385 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7.

Subspecies of pallens: Luederwaldt, 1918: 46; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68.

Status as species: Kempf, 1961a: 384 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 219; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 63; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

glabriventris. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *glabriventris* Santschi, 1922b: 345 (w.) BOLIVIA.

[Misspelled as *glabiventris* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 65.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 65; Kempf, 1972a: 219.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 156; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

godmani. *Pseudomyrma godmani* Forel, 1899c: 95, pl. 4, fig. 11 (w.) PANAMA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385.

Status as species: Forel, 1912g: 25; Emery, 1921f: 29; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64; Kempf, 1958f: 436 (redescription); Kempf, 1960e: 392; Kempf, 1961a: 374 (in key); Kempf, 1967c: 6; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125; Ward, 2019: 1102.

Senior synonym of semotus: Kempf, 1967c: 6; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

goeldii. *Pseudomyrma goeldii* Forel, 1912g: 28 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 219.

Status as species: Luederwaldt, 1918: 46; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2017: 535 (redescription).

gracilis. *Formica gracilis* Fabricius, 1804: 405 (w.) (no state data, “Habitat in America meridionali”).

[Note: type-locality Guyana, after Ward, 1989: 439.]

Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 259 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385 (l.).

Combination in *Leptalea*: Erichson, 1839: 309;

combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Roger, 1862c: 289;

combination in *P. (Clavanoda)*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 61;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Status as species: Erichson, 1839: 309; Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Mayr, 1870a: 408; Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Emery, 1878a: ix (in list); Emery, 1890a: 65; Cameron, 1891: 95; Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1896h: 625; Pergande, 1896: 874; Forel, 1899c: 90; Forel, 1899d: 274; Forel, 1907a: 26; Forel, 1907e: 7; Forel, 1908b: 60; Forel, 1908c: 382; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 421; Forel, 1909a: 250, 260; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 22; Forel, 1912g: 19; Bruch, 1914: 224; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 336; Mann, 1916: 426; Crawley, 1916b: 369; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 3; Luederwaldt, 1918: 46; Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 24; Emery, 1921f: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Mann, 1922: 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 10; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 387; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Gallardo, 1932a: 47 (redescription); Menozzi, 1935b: 191; Eidmann, 1936a: 37; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 166; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 61; Weber, 1948b: 81; Brown, 1949a: 43; Creighton, 1950a: 80; Kusnezov, 1953b: 337; Kusnezov, 1953e: 214; Kempf, 1961a: 370; Kempf, 1961b: 498; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 63; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 5; Ward, 1989: 439; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Ward, 1993: 155 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 1999b: 521 (redescription); Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 295; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Ward, 2007b: 40, 55; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 125; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 23; Deyrup, 2017: 41; Ward, 2019: 1102.

Senior synonym of *atrinoda*: Wild, 2007b: 55.

Senior synonym of *bicolor*: Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Mayr, 1870a: 408; Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1895b: 122; Pergande, 1896: 874; Forel, 1899c: 90; Emery, 1921f: 29; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Gallardo, 1932a: 48; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *canescens*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *dimidiata*: Mayr, 1870a: 408; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *glabriventris*: Ward, 1993: 156; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *longinoda*: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1961a: 370; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Ward, 1993: 156; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *mexicana*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *pilosula*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *sericata*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *variabilis*: Ward, 1989: 439; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *velifera*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *volatilis*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Material of the unavailable name *guayaquilensis* referred here by Ward, 1993: 156; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *argentinus*.

guatemalensis. *Pseudomyrma tenuis* var. *guatemalensis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 92 (w.) GUATEMALA.

[*Pseudomyrma tenuis* subsp. *nigripes* var. *guatemalensis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64. Unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Junior synonym of *excavata*: Kempf, 1960a: 22.

Junior synonym of *boopis*: Kempf, 1972a: 216; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 371.

guayaquilensis. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* subsp. *mexicana* var. *guayaquilensis* Forel, 1907e: 7 (w.) ECUADOR; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 10; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 487.

Material referred to *gracilis* by Ward, 1993: 156.

haytianus. *Pseudomyrma championi* r. *haytiana* Forel, 1901e: 342 (w.) HAITI.

[Misspelled as *haitianus* by Ward, 1992: 80 (in table).]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 393.

Subspecies of championi: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 122; Forel, 1907e: 7; Forel, 1911c: 305; Forel, 1912g: 21; Bruch, 1914: 224; Wheeler & Mann, 1914: 17; Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 152; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 196; Kempf, 1961a: 393 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Lubertazzi, 2019: 163.

Senior synonym of affinis: Kempf, 1961a: 393; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of torquata: Kempf, 1961a: 393; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

hesperius. *Pseudomyrmex hesperius* Ward, 1993: 157, fig. 4 (w.) MEXICO (Sinaloa).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 373.

heterogyna. *Pseudomyrma picta* var. *heterogyna* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, in Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 172 (w.q.) BOLIVIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Subspecies of *pictus*: Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Junior synonym of *pictus*: Ward, 1999b: 524.

holmgreni. *Pseudomyrma holmgreni* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Status as species: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1989: 440; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Wild, 2007b: 40; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125; Ward, 2019: 1103.

hondurana. *Pseudomyrma kuenckeli* var. *hondurana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 87 (w.) HONDURAS, GUATEMALA.

Junior synonym of *kuenckeli*: Kempf, 1961a: 402; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2017: 530.

hospitalis. *Pseudomyrmex hospitalis* Ward, 1999b: 522, figs. 39, 40 (w.) PERU.

Status as species: Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125.

huberi. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *huberi* Santschi, 1922b: 346 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of *sericeus*: Borgmeier, 1927c: 75; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Junior synonym of *rubiginosus*: Ward, 1999b: 525.

humboldti. *Pseudomyrma picta* var. *humboldti* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 75 (diagnosis in key), pl. 3, fig. 21 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Subspecies of *pictus*: Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Junior synonym of *pictus*: Ward, 1999b: 525.

icterica. *Pseudomyrma icterica* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 399.

Status as species: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 74; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Junior synonym of *perboscii*: Ward, 1989: 442; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

implicata. *Pseudomyrma dolichopsis* var. *implicata* Forel, 1911e: 277 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Subspecies of *dolichopsis*: Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67.

Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Kempf, 1961a: 375; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Ward, 1989: 422; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

incurrens. *Pseudomyrma championi* r. *incurrens* Forel, 1912g: 21 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 396.

Subspecies of championi: Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68.

Status as species: Kempf, 1961a: 396; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

infernalis. *Pseudomyrma spinicola* subsp. *infernalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 180 (w.q.m.) PANAMA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Subspecies of *spinicola*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 70; Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.

infernalis. *Pseudomyrma spinolae* var. *infernalis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 91 (w.q.m.) PANAMA.

[Note: *spinolae* is a misspelling of *spinicola*.]

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma spinicola* subsp. *infernalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 180.]

Junior homonym and synonym of *infernalis* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.

infusca. *Pseudomyrma denticollis* var. *infusca* Forel, 1908c: 382 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

[Misspelled as *infuscata* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67.]

Subspecies of *denticollis*: Luederwaldt, 1918: 45; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 71; Gallardo, 1932a: 58 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67.

Subspecies of *elegans*: Santschi, 1933e: 107.

Junior synonym of *termitarius*: Kempf, 1960a: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

inquilinus. *Pseudomyrmex inquilinus* Ward, 1996: 255, figs. 1-4, 11, 12, 21, 22 (q.m.) ARGENTINA (Catamarca).

insuavis. *Pseudomyrmex insuavis* Ward, 1999b: 492, figs. 10, 21, 32, 136, 152 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Ward, 2019: 1101.

insularis. *Pseudomyrma laevigata* subsp. *insularis* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66, 88 (w.) PANAMA (Barro Colorado I.).

Junior synonym of *faber*: Kempf, 1958f: 449; Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Junior synonym of *osurus*: Ward, 1989: 441; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

ita. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *ita* Forel, 1906d: 230 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 177 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of sericeus: Forel, 1909a: 260; Forel, 1911e: 278; Emery, 1921f: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 177 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Status as species: Ward, 1993: 158 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 1999b: 523 (redescription); Wild, 2007b: 41; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Ward, 2019: 1105.
Senior synonym of *acaciarum*: Ward, 1993: 158; Ward, 1999b: 523; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

Senior synonym of *acaciorum*: Ward, 1993: 158; Ward, 1999b: 523; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

***janzeni*.** *Pseudomyrmex janzeni* Ward, 1993: 143, figs. 19, 29, 64, 70 (w.q.m.) MEXICO (Nayarit, Jalisco, Sinaloa).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 2017: 530.

***jaumei*.** *Pseudomyrma flavidula* var. *jaumei* Aguayo, 1932: 217 (w.) CUBA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Subspecies of *flavidulus*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Alayo, 1974: 9 (in key).

Junior synonym of *pazosi*: Ward, 1989: 441; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

***kitschelti*.** *Pseudomyrma levigata* subsp. *kitschelti* Forel, 1911e: 279 (w.) COLOMBIA.

[Misspelled as *kitscheli* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 444.

Subspecies of *laevigatus*: Emery, 1921f: 30; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66.

Status as species: Kempf, 1958f: 444 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *atripes*: Kempf, 1967c: 2; Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

***kuenckeli*.** *Pseudomyrma kuenckeli* Emery, 1890b: 62, pl. 6, fig. 5 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 51.]

[Misspelled as *kunckeli* by Menozzi, 1927c: 267.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1899c: 89; Forel, 1901c: 134; Forel, 1912g: 25; Emery, 1921f: 33; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Gallardo, 1932a: 71 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 167; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68; Kempf, 1961a: 402 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Ward, 1993: 158 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 1999b: 493 (redescription); Wild, 2007b: 41; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1107.

Senior synonym of *bierigi*: Kempf, 1961a: 402; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1993: 158; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 1999b: 493.

Senior synonym of *crenulata*: Kempf, 1961a: 402; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1993: 158; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 1999b: 493.

Senior synonym of *dichroa*: Kempf, 1961a: 402; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Ward, 1993: 158; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Ward, 1999b: 493.

***kurokii*.** *Pseudomyrma kurokii* Forel, 1906d: 226 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 33; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Junior synonym of *curyblemma*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

laeviceps Smith, F. 1859; see under **TETRAPONERA**.

***laeviceps*.** *Pseudomyrma laeviceps* Smith, F. 1877b: 63 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

[Misspelled as *leviceps* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 57.]

[Junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma laeviceps* Smith, F. 1859a: 145.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1895b: 122; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Replacement name: *Pseudomyrmex laevifrons* Ward, 1989: 440.

***laevifrons*.** *Pseudomyrmex laevifrons* Ward, 1989: 440.

Replacement name for *Pseudomyrma laeviceps* Smith, F. 1877b: 63. [Junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma laeviceps* Smith, F. 1859a: 145.]

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 373; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2017: 535 (redescription); Ward, 2019: 1102.

***laevigatus*.** *Pseudomyrma laevigata* Smith, F. 1877b: 62 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

[Misspelled as *levigata* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 57, and others.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 443.

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1890b: 61.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1895b: 123; Forel, 1899c: 91; Forel, 1906d: 228; Forel, 1911e: 278; Mann, 1916: 426; Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 24; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66; Kempf, 1958f: 443 (redescription); Kempf, 1967c: 7; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

***laevivertex*.** *Pseudomyrma acanthobia* r. *laevivertex* Forel, 1906d: 227 (w.) COLOMBIA.

[Misspelled as *levivertex* by Forel, 1912g: 26, Borgmeier, 1927c: 72, and others.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 219.

Subspecies of *flavidulus*: Forel, 1912g: 26; Bruch, 1914: 224; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Gallardo, 1932a: 81 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66; Kempf, 1972a: 219.

Status as species: Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 373; Wild, 2007b: 41; Ward, 2019: 1104.

***landolti*.** *Pseudomyrma pallens* var. *landolti* Forel, 1912g: 26 (w.) COLOMBIA.

[Misspelled as *landoldti* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7.

Subspecies of *pallens*: Emery, 1921f: 30; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 373.

***laticeps*.** *Pseudomyrma nigropilosa* r. *laticeps* Forel, 1906d: 229 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Subspecies of *nigropilosus*: Emery, 1921f: 30; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4.

Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Kempf, 1958f: 454; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

***latinoda*.** *Pseudomyrma latinoda* Mayr, 1878: 877 (w.) BRAZIL (“Nord-Brasilien in der Umgegend des Amazonenstromes”).

Combination in *P. (Latinoda)*: Enzmann, 1944: 62;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 406.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1895b: 122; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 483; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 167; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76; Kempf, 1961a: 406 (redescription); Kempf, 1970b: 329; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Junior synonym of *concolor*: Ward, 1989: 435; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 1999b: 487.

***leonhardi*.** *Pseudomyrma leonhardi* Stitz, 1937: 132, figs. (w.) MEXICO (Guerrero).

Junior synonym of *championi*: Kempf, 1961a: 391; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

leptosus. *Pseudomyrmex leptosus* Ward, 1985b: 233, figs. 19, 26, 34, 35, 38 (q.m.) U.S.A. (Florida).

Status as species: Deyrup, et al. 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Deyrup, 2017: 42.

leviceps, misspelling, see under *laeviceps*.

levigata, misspelling, see under *laevigatus*.

levivertex, misspelling, see under *laevivertex*.

ligniseca. *Pseudomyrma ligniseca* Smith, F. 1858b: 158 (q.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1877b: 60.

Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Kempf, 1960a: 27; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Perrault, 1988a: 384; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

limai. *Pseudomyrma acanthobia* subsp. *deliculata* var. *limai* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 77, pl. 4, fig. 24 (w.) PERU; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 487.

lincecumii. *Ponera (Ectatomma) lincecumii* Buckley, 1866: 172 (w.) U.S.A. (Texas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Mayr, 1886d: 464;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 24;

combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788;

Unidentifiable taxon; *incertae sedis* in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, 1902f: 25; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1347.

Status as species: Cresson, 1887: 258; Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Emery, 1895c: 270; Emery, 1921f: 33; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788.

Junior synonym of *ejectus*: Ward, 1989: 436; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

lisus. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *lisa* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 90 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of sericeus: Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Status as species: Wild, 2007b: 41; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1105.

lizeri. *Pseudomyrma flavidula* st. *lizeri* Santschi, 1922b: 346 (w.) BOLIVIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Subspecies of flavidulus: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Status as species: Wild, 2007b: 41, 55.

loewensohni. *Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* subsp. *symbiotica* var. *loewensohni* Forel, 1918a: 719; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 31; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 189; Kempf, 1961a: 401; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 487.

Material referred to *mordax* by Ward, 1999b: 497.

longiceps. *Pseudomyrma biconvexa* var. *longiceps* Forel, 1906d: 229 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Subspecies of *biconvexa*: Emery, 1921f: 31.

Subspecies of *filiformis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919i: 131; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Junior synonym of *filiformis*: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

longiceps. *Pseudomyrma longiceps* Stitz, 1933: 68 (q.) VENEZUELA.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma biconvexa* var. *longiceps* Forel, 1906d: 229 (Bolton, 1995b: 374).]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Junior synonym of *filiformis*: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

longinoda. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *longinoda* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 87 (w.) PERU.

Junior synonym of *agilis*: Kempf, 1958f: 446.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1961a: 370; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Ward, 1993: 156; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

longior. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *longior* Forel, 1904e: 690 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of *decipiens*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73 (error).

Subspecies of sericeus: Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 178; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126.

Status as species: Chomicki, et al. 2015: fig. S2; Ward, 2019: 1105.

longus. *Pseudomyrma decipiens* r. *longa* Forel, 1912g: 24 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 6.

Subspecies of decipiens: Emery, 1921f: 32; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70.

Subspecies of elongatulus: Kempf, 1967c: 6; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Status as species: Wild, 2007b: 41; Ward, 2019: 1103.

lynceus. *Myrmica lyncea* Spinola, 1851a: 241 (w.) CHILE.

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Mayr, 1870b: 972;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 390.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 132; Roger, 1863b: 29; Mayr, 1863: 433; Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Emery, 1893h: 2; Emery, 1921f: 33; Goetsch & Menozzi, 1935: 95; Kempf, 1961a: 390; Kempf, 1970a: 20; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 68.

***macrops**. **Pseudomyrmex macrops* Ward, 1992: 66, figs. 4, 14 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 374.

maculatus. *Pseudomyrma maculata* Smith, F. 1855c: 158 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 454.

Subspecies of gracilis: Emery, 1890b: 60; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 57 (footnote); Emery, 1921f: 29; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 65.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 154; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 58; Emery, 1878a: ix (in list); Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Forel, 1895b: 123; Mann, 1916: 426; Kempf, 1958f: 454 (redescription); Kempf, 1967c: 7; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 374; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126; Wetterer, et al. 2016: 23; Ward, 2019: 1102.

Senior synonym of laticeps: Kempf, 1958f: 454; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Senior synonym of wagneri: Kempf, 1958f: 454; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

major. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *major* Forel, 1899c: 91 (w.) MEXICO (Chihuahua).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Subspecies of gracilis: Emery, 1921f: 29; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64; Kempf, 1972a: 219.

Status as species: Ward, 1993: 156 (in text); Bolton, 1995b: 374.

malignus. *Pseudomyrma maligna* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 143, fig. 14 (w.q.m.) GUYANA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990a: 464 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 170; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 75; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Ward, 1989: 440; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 1999b: 496 (redescription).

Senior synonym of auripes: Ward, 1989: 440; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 1999b: 496.

Senior synonym of cholerica: Ward, 1989: 440; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 1999b: 496.

Senior synonym of crucians: Ward, 1989: 440; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 1999b: 496.

mandibularis. *Leptalea mandibularis* Spinola, 1851b: 52 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

[Also described as new by Spinola, 1853: 68.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 156;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 156; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 58; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

mexicana. *Pseudomyrma mexicana* Roger, 1863a: 178 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385 (l.); Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 381 (l.).

Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Mayr, 1870a: 409; Emery, 1890b: 45; Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; Emery, 1894k: 51; Forel, 1899c: 91; Forel, 1901c: 134; Forel, 1907e: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 421; Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 232; Forel, 1909a: 250; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 562; Forel, 1911e: 274; Forel, 1912g: 19; Emery, 1921f: 29; Mann, 1922: 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 10; Menozzi, 1927c: 267; Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 62; Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 139; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 16; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 167; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 65; Creighton, 1950a: 80; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; Creighton, 1957b: 19 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1967: 348; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1346.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Whitcomb, et al. 1972: 31; Ward, 1985b: 225 (redescription); Deyrup, et al. 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 374.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

micans. *Pseudomyrmex micans* Ward, 2017: 536, fig. 6 (w.) PERU, BOLIVIA.

mixtecus. *Pseudomyrmex mixtecus* Ward, 1993: 144, figs. 15, 26, 55, 61, 69 (w.q.m.) MEXICO (Guerrero, Oaxaca).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 2017: 530.

modesta Smith, F. 1860; see under **TETRAPONERA**.

modesta. *Pseudomyrma modesta* Smith, F. 1862b: 32 (w.) PANAMA.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Pseudomyrma modesta* Smith, F. 1860b: 106.]

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 452; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1899c: 97.

Replacement name: *Pseudomyrma boopis* Roger, 1863b: 25.

monochrous. *Pseudomyrma monochroa* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

Replacement name for *Pseudomyrma unicolor* Smith, F. 1877b: 68. [Junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma unicolor* Smith, F. 1855c: 158.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

mordax. *Pseudomyrma mordax* Warming, 1894: 173 (w.) VENEZUELA (attributed to Meinert).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Ward, 1999b: 497.

Status as species: Ward, 1999b: 497 (redescription); Ward, 2019: 1106.

Senior synonym of *symbiotica*: Ward, 1999b: 497.

Material of the unavailable names *loewensohni*, *panamensis* referred here by Ward, 1999b: 497.

mutica. *Pseudomyrma mutica* Mayr, 1887: 627 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7.

Status as species: Emery, 1888c: 353; Emery, 1888e: 690; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; von Jhering, 1894: 383; Forel, 1895b: 123; Emery, 1906c: 118; Forel, 1907e: 6; Forel, 1908c: 382; Forel, 1912g: 22; Forel, 1913l: 215; Bruch, 1914: 225; Gallardo, 1915: 7; Luederwaldt, 1918: 46; Emery, 1921f: 30; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Gallardo, 1932a: 58; Santschi, 1936d: 403; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69; Kempf, 1961a: 386 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *phyllophilus*: Kempf, 1967c: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

mutilloides. *Pseudomyrma mutilloides* Emery, 1890b: 61, pl. 5, fig. 23 (w.) BRAZIL (Bahia).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Forel, 1911e: 274; Forel, 1912g: 18; Mann, 1916: 426; Emery, 1921f: 30; Santschi, 1922b: 345; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64.

Junior synonym of *unicolor*: Kempf, 1958f: 439; Kempf, 1967c: 9; Kempf, 1969: 276; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

natalensis Smith, F. 1858; see under **TETRAPONERA**.

***nexilis.** **Pseudomyrmex nexilis* Ward, 1992: 68, figs. 5, 17 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 374.

niger. *Pseudomyrma nigra* Donisthorpe, 1940a: 39 (w.) GUYANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 438.

Status as species: Kempf, 1958f: 438 (redescription); Kempf, 1961a: 373 (in key); Kempf, 1967c: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 2019: 1102.

nigrescens. *Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *nigrescens* Forel, 1904c: 38 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *latinoda*: Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 168; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Status as species: Ward, 1990: 485; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Junior synonym of *penetrator*: Ward, 1999b: 500.

nigriceps. *Pseudomyrma nigriceps* Smith, F. 1855c: 159 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

[Misspelled as *nigripes* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 155; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Mann, 1916: 424; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 3.

Subspecies of *tenuis*: Emery, 1921f: 31; Santschi, 1922b: 345; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64.

Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26; Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Junior synonym of *termitarius*: Perrault, 1988a: 384; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

nigripes, misspelling, see under *nigriceps*.

nigrita. *Pseudomyrma brunnea* var. *nigrita* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 82, pl. 2, fig. 12 (w.) MEXICO (no state data, "Mirador").

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Subspecies of *brunneus*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *brunneus*: Ward, 1985b: 231; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

nigrocinctus. *Pseudomyrma nigrocincta* Emery, 1890b: 64, pl. 6, fig. 3 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 52.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1899c: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 3; Emery, 1921f: 33; Menozzi, 1935b: 191; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 171; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Ward, 1993: 144 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 374; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of *alfari*: Ward, 1993: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of *bicincta*: Ward, 1993: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of *peltata*: Ward, 1993: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 2017: 530.

nigropilosus. *Pseudomyrma nigropilosa* Emery, 1890b: 62, pl. 5, fig. 24 (w.) COSTA RICA.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 51.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 453.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1899c: 88; Forel, 1912g: 19; Bruch, 1914: 225; Emery, 1921f: 30; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Gallardo, 1932a: 51; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 171; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64; Kempf, 1958f: 453 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 221; Ward, 1993: 159 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 374; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

nitida Smith, F. 1860; see under **TETRAPONERA**.

obnubila. *Pseudomyrma belti* var. *obnubila* Menozzi, 1927c: 273 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Subspecies of *belti*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 74; Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *flavicornis*: Ward, 1989: 438; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 2017: 530.

obtusus. *Pseudomyrmex obtusus* Ward, 2017: 539, fig. 7 (w.q.) VENEZUELA, BRAZIL (Mato Grosso), COSTA RICA, PANAMA, PERU, SURINAME.

oculatus. *Pseudomyrma oculata* Smith, F. 1855c: 159, pl. 13, figs. 9-11 (w.q.) BRAZIL (no state data).

[Note: type-locality Amazonas, Santarém: Ward, 1989: 422.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 375.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 155; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Forel, 1911e: 277; Mann, 1916:

424; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Kempf, 1961a: 375 (redescription); Kempf, 1970b: 329; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Ward, 1989: 422 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 374; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1103.

Senior synonym of *advena*: Forel, 1911e: 277; Emery, 1921f: 33; Kempf, 1961a: 375; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Ward, 1989: 422; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Senior synonym of *altinoda*: Ward, 1989: 422; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Senior synonym of *dolichopsis*: Kempf, 1961a: 375; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Ward, 1989: 422; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Senior synonym of *implicata*: Kempf, 1961a: 375; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Ward, 1989: 422; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Senior synonym of *tuberculata*: Ward, 1989: 422; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Senior synonym of *wessoni*: Ward, 1989: 422; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

ogloblini. *Pseudomyrma ogloblini* Santschi, 1936d: 402, figs. 1-3 (w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Junior synonym of *urbanus*: Ward, 1989: 427; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

***oki*.** *Pseudomyrma oki* Forel, 1906d: 225 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Forel, 1911e: 275 (q.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 399.

Status as species: Forel, 1911e: 275; Emery, 1921f: 33; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Ward, 2019: 1104.

***opaciceps*.** *Pseudomyrmex opaciceps* Ward, 1993: 159, fig. 5 (w.q.m.) GUATEMALA, MEXICO (Chiapas).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 374; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

***opacior*.** *Pseudomyrma latinoda* var. *opacior* Forel, 1904d: 170 (w.) CUBA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *latinoda*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 483; Emery, 1921f: 33; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 169; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Alayo, 1974: 31.

Status as species: Ward, 1990: 485; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1999b: 510.

****oryctus*.** **Pseudomyrmex oryctus* Ward, 1992: 69, figs. 7, 15 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 374.

***osurus*.** *Pseudomyrma levigata* subsp. *osura* Forel, 1911e: 279 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Ward, 1989: 441.

Subspecies of *laevigatus*: Emery, 1921f: 30; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66.

Junior synonym of *faber*: Kempf, 1958f: 449; Kempf, 1972a: 218.

Status as species: Ward, 1989: 441; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

Senior synonym of *insularis*: Ward, 1989: 441; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

***pallens*.** *Pseudomyrma pallens* Mayr, 1870a: 411 (w.q.) COLOMBIA (“New Granada”).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 7.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Emery, 1890a: 65; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1905b: 158; Forel, 1906d: 231; Forel, 1911c: 305; Luederwaldt, 1918: 46; Emery, 1921f: 30; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 12; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68; Kempf, 1961a: 383; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 374; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1103.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *landolti*.

pallidus. *Pseudomyrma pallidus* Smith, F. 1855c: 160 (w.) U.S.A. (Florida).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386 (l.); Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 381 (l.).

Combination in *Leptalea*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386.

Subspecies of flavidulus: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 159; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Mayr, 1886d: 464; Cresson, 1887: 262; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Emery, 1895c: 269; Pergande, 1896: 875; Forel, 1899c: 92; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 123; Emery, 1906c: 119; Forel, 1906d: 231; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 419 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 562; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 483; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 113; Forel, 1913l: 215; Bruch, 1914: 225; Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 324; Emery, 1921f: 33; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 2; Gallardo, 1932a: 74 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 62; Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 138; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 17; Cole, 1937a: 98; Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 446; Smith, M.R. 1947f: 544; Creighton, 1950a: 80; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 788; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 4; Brown, 1957e: 235; Creighton, 1957b: 20 (in key); Smith, M.R. 1958c: 112; Blum & Callahan, 1963: 69; Wilson, 1964b: 4; Smith, M.R. 1967: 348; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Alayo, 1974: 9 (in key); Hunt & Snelling, 1975: 21; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1346; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 38; Ward, 1985b: 234 (redescription); Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 5; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 374; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 45; Deyrup, 2003: 46; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 67; Ward, 2005: 39; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Deyrup, 2017: 42.

panamensis. *Pseudomyrma delicatula* var. *panamensis* Forel, 1899c: 93 (w.) GUATEMALA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 31; Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Subspecies of acanthobius: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72.

Junior synonym of *simplex*: Ward, 1985b: 238; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

panamensis. *Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* r. *symbiotica* var. *panamensis* Forel, 1912g: 22 (w.q.m.) PANAMA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 487.

Material referred to *mordax* by Ward, 1999b: 497.

paraensis. *Pseudomyrma tenuis* var. *paraensis* Forel, 1912g: 19 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Subspecies of *tenuis*: Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 63.

Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 374.

particeps. *Pseudomyrmex particeps* Ward, 1993: 146, figs. 14, 23, 54, 57, 72 (w.q.m.) COSTA RICA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 530.

parvulus. *Pseudomyrmex parvulus* Ward, 2017: 539, fig. 8 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Amazonas), BOLIVIA.

paulina. *Pseudomyrma championi* var. *paulina* Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 324.

[First available use of *Pseudomyrma championii* subsp. *haytiana* var. *paulina* Forel, 1911c: 305 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Ward, 1990: 487).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1912g: 21; Luederwaldt, 1918: 45; Emery, 1921f: 32; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Gallardo, 1932a: 58; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68.

Subspecies of *championii*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 4.

Material of the unavailable name *paulina* referred to *mutica* by Gallardo, 1932a: 58.

Junior synonym of *mutica*: Kempf, 1961a: 386.

Junior synonym of *phylophilus*: Kempf, 1972a: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

pazosi. *Pseudomyrma pazosi* Santschi, 1909a: 309 (w.q.) CUBA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386.

Subspecies of flavidulus: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 484; Mann, 1920: 406; Emery, 1913f: 32; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Alayo, 1974: 9 (in key).

Status as species: Forel, 1912b: 83; Ward, 1989: 441; Brandão, 1991: 374; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Senior synonym of jaumei: Ward, 1989: 441; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

peltata. *Pseudomyrma peltata* Menozzi, 1927c: 273, fig. 2 (w.m.) COSTA RICA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Status as species: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73; Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Junior synonym of *nigrocinctus*: Ward, 1993: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 530.

penetrator. *Pseudomyrma penetrator* Smith, F. 1877b: 66 (q.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

[Unjustified emendation of spelling to *penetratrix*: Schulz, W.A. 1906: 155; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958: 435.

Junior synonym of *concolor*: Kempf, 1967c: 5; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Ward, 1989: 435; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Ward, 1999b: 499 (redescription).

Senior synonym of coronata Wheeler: Ward, 1999b: 500.

Senior synonym of coronata Enzmann: Ward, 1999b: 500.

Senior synonym of nigrescens: Ward, 1999b: 500.

peperi. *Pseudomyrma peperi* Forel, 1913l: 213 (w.) GUATEMALA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 33; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Ward, 1993: 146 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 375; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of convarians: Ward, 1989: 452; Ward, 1993: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 530.

Senior synonym of saffordi Enzmann: Ward, 1989: 452; Ward, 1993: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 530.

perboscii. *Myrmex perboscii* Guérin-Méneville, 1844a: 428 (q.) MEXICO (Campeche).

Forel, 1899c: 86 (w.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 156;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 156; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1899c: 86; Emery, 1921f: 33; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Ward, 1989: 442; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 375; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1107.

Senior synonym of icterica: Ward, 1989: 442; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Senior synonym of simoides: Ward, 1989: 442; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Senior synonym of testacea: Ward, 1989: 442; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

perforator. *Pseudomyrma perforator* Smith, F. 1860c: 69 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

[Unjustified emendation of spelling to *perforatrix*: Schulz, W.A. 1906: 155; Forel, 1911e: 276.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123.

Subspecies of gracilis: Forel, 1911e: 276; Emery, 1921f: 29; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Junior synonym of faber: Perrault, 1988a: 384; Brandão, 1991: 376; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

perforatrix, misspelling, see under *perforator*.

peruvianus. *Pseudomyrma ejecta* var. *peruviana* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11 (w.q.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Subspecies of ejectus: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Status as species: Ward, 1985b: 232; Ward, 1990: 486; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1104.

peruviana. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *peruviana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 86, pl. 4, fig. 28 (w.) PERU.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma ejecta* var. *peruvianus* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 11 (Bolton, 1995b: 375).]

Junior synonym of agilis: Kempf, 1958f: 446.

Junior synonym of venustus: Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 370.

phyllophilus. *Pseudomyrma phyllophila* Smith, F. 1858b: 156 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1967c: 8.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 24; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Kempf, 1967c: 8; Kempf, 1969: 276; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 64; Zolessi, et al. 1988: 5; Brandão, 1991: 375; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Wild, 2007b: 41.

Senior synonym of mutica: Kempf, 1967c: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Senior synonym of paulina: Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

picinus, misspelling, see under *pisinnus*.

pictus. *Pseudomyrma picta* Stitz, 1913: 209, fig. 2 (w.) BRAZIL (Acre).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 399.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 171 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 75; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 1999b: 524 (redescription); Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1105.

Senior synonym of casta: Ward, 1999b: 524.

Senior synonym of heterogyna: Ward, 1999b: 524.

Senior synonym of humboldti: Ward, 1999b: 525.

pilosa Smith, F. 1858; see under **TETRAPONERA**.

pilosula. *Pseudomyrma pilosula* Smith, F. 1877b: 62 (w.) BARBADOS.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 33; Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

pisinnus. *Pseudomyrmex pisinnus* Ward, 1989: 425, fig. 11 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo), PERU.

[Misspelled as *picinus* by Brandão, 1991: 374.]

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126.

pittieri. *Pseudomyrma tenuis* var. *pittieri* Forel, 1906d: 230 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Subspecies of *tenuis*: Emery, 1921f: 31; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64.

Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

***prioris**. **Pseudomyrmex prioris* Ward, 1992: 70, figs. 8, 16 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 375.

pruinosa. *Lepalaea pruinosa* Spinola, 1851b: 53 (w.) BRAZIL. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Klug).

[Repeated in Spinola, 1853: 69. *Nomen nudum*.]

pulchella. *Pseudomyrma distincta* var. *pulchella* Forel, 1899c: 94, pl. 4, fig. 7 (w.q.) MEXICO (Veracruz, Tabasco).

Subspecies of *distincta*: Emery, 1921f: 32; Mann, 1922: 20; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 70.

Junior synonym of *distinctus*: Kempf, 1967c: 5; Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

pupa. *Pseudomyrma mutilloides* subsp. *pupa* Forel, 1911e: 274 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 441.

Subspecies of mutilloides: Emery, 1921f: 30; Santschi, 1925d: 223; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74.

Status as species: Kempf, 1958f: 441 (redescription); Kempf, 1960e: 393; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1102.

reconditus. *Pseudomyrmex reconditus* Ward, 1993: 160, fig. 8 (w.q.) NICARAGUA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 375.

rochai. *Pseudomyrma rochai* Forel, 1912g: 27 (w.) BRAZIL (Ceará).

[*Pseudomyrma rochai* Forel, 1908e: 65. *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 222.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 74; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1104.

rubiginosus. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *rubiginosa* Stitz, 1913: 211 (w.) BRAZIL (Acre).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of sericeus: Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 178; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Status as species: Ward, 1999b: 525 (redescription); Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1105.

Senior synonym of huberi: Ward, 1999b: 525.

rufa. *Pseudomyrma rufa* Smith, F. 1877b: 64 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Mann, 1916: 425 (q.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Mann, 1916: 425 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 24.

Subspecies of *tenuis*: Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64. Junior synonym of *tenuis*: Kempf, 1960a: 26; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Perrault, 1988a: 384; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

***rufiventris*.** *Pseudomyrma kurokii* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1911e: 275 (q.) PARAGUAY.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Subspecies of *kurokii*: Emery, 1921f: 33; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Status as species: Ward, 1989: 442; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Wild, 2007b: 41.

***rufomedius*.** *Pseudomyrma rufomedia* Smith, F. 1877b: 66 (q.) GUATEMALA.

Wheeler, W.M. & Bailey, 1920: 259 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1899c: 98; Emery, 1921f: 31; Kempf, 1960a: 7; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Ward, 1989: 443; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

Senior synonym of *stollii*: Ward, 1989: 443; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

***rurenabaquensis*.** *Pseudomyrma triplarina* var. *rurenabaquensis* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, in Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 188 (w.) BOLIVIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 401.

Subspecies of *triplarinus*: Kempf, 1961a: 401; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Junior synonym of *triplarinus*: Ward, 1999b: 505.

***sabanica*,** misspelling, see under *satanicus*.

***saffordi*.** *Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *saffordi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 162 (w.) MEXICO (Chiapas), GUATEMALA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Subspecies of *beltii*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 530.

***saffordi*.** *Pseudomyrma sabanica* var. *saffordi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 89 (w.) MEXICO (Chiapas).

[Note: *sabanica* is a misspelling of *satanica*.]

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *saffordi* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 162 (Bolton, 1995b: 375).]

Junior synonym of *saffordi* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 42; Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *peperi*: Ward, 1989: 452; Ward, 1993: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 530.

***salvini*.** *Pseudomyrma salvini* Forel, 1899c: 94, pl. 4, fig. 8 (w.q.m.) MEXICO (Tabasco).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 30.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 33; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64; Kempf, 1960a: 30 (redescription); Kempf, 1967c: 9; Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

***santschii*.** *Pseudomyrma santschii* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 89 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 222; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126.

***sapii*.** *Pseudomyrma caroli* var. *sapii* Forel, 1904e: 688 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *caroli*: Forel, 1906d: 231; Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 70; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 164; Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 1999b: 510.

satanicus. *Pseudomyrma satanica* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 174, pl. 47, fig. b (w.q.m.) PANAMA.

[Misspelled as *sabanica* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68, 89.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 223; Ward, 1993: 149 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.

***saxulum.** **Pseudomyrmex saxulum* LaPolla & Greenwalt, 2015: 171, fig. 12 (q.) U.S.A. (Montana, Eocene).

scelerosa. *Pseudomyrma spinicola* subsp. *scelerosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 181 (w.) NICARAGUA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Subspecies of *spinicola*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.

scelerosa. *Pseudomyrma spinolae* var. *scelerosa* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 91 (w.) NICARAGUA.

[Note: *spinolae* is a misspelling of *spinicola*.]

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma spinicola* subsp. *sclerosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 181.]

Junior synonym of *scelerosa* Wheeler: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Junior synonym of *spinicola*: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.

schuppi. *Pseudomyrma schuppi* Forel, 1901d: 298 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Kempf, 1961a: 381 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 380.

Status as species: Forel, 1906d: 231; Forel, 1908c: 383; Forel, 1911e: 275; Forel, 1912g: 23; Santschi, 1912e: 526; Bruch, 1914: 225; Luederwaldt, 1918: 46; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75; Gallardo, 1932a: 69 (redescription); Eidmann, 1936a: 39; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76; Kempf, 1961a: 380 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 223; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 64; Ward, 1989: 426 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 375; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Wild, 2007b: 41.

Senior synonym of confusior: Kempf, 1961a: 380; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Ward, 1989: 426; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Senior synonym of geraensis: Kempf, 1961a: 380; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Ward, 1989: 426; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

sedula. *Pseudomyrma sedula* Smith, F. 1877b: 67 (m.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Forel, 1895b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75.

Junior synonym of *venustus*: Kempf, 1967c: 10; Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

seminole. *Pseudomyrmex seminole* Ward, 1985b: 237, figs. 18, 21, 28, 44, 45 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas), MEXICO (Tamaulipas), BAHAMAS.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1991b: 90 (l.).

Status as species: Deyrup, et al. 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 374; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 375; Deyrup, 2003: 46; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 67; Deyrup, 2017: 43.

semotus. *Pseudomyrmex semotus* Kempf, 1960a: 392, figs. 4-6 (w.) BRAZIL (Amapá).

Status as species: Kempf, 1961a: 374 (in key).

Junior synonym of *godmani*: Kempf, 1967c: 6; Kempf, 1972a: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

sericata. *Pseudomyrma sericata* Smith, F. 1855c: 159 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Gallardo, 1932a: 50 (m.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 154; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 58; Forel, 1907e: 7; Forel, 1908c: 382; Forel, 1911e: 278; Forel, 1912g: 19.

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Emery, 1888c: 353; Emery, 1890b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 57; von Jhering, 1894: 383; Forel, 1895b: 122; Forel, 1912g: 19; Santschi, 1916e: 370; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72; Gallardo, 1932a: 48 (redescription); Santschi, 1934c: 26; Eidmann, 1936a: 38; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 65; Kempf, 1972a: 220.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

sericeus. *Pseudomyrma sericea* Mayr, 1870a: 412 (w.) COLOMBIA ("New Granada").

Forel, 1904e: 691 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Apedunculata)*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 62;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 385.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1877b: 61; Emery, 1890b: 46; Dalla Torre, 1893: 58; Emery, 1894k: 53; Forel, 1899c: 88; Forel, 1904e: 691; Emery, 1906c: 119; Forel, 1906d: 229; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Mann, 1916: 427; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 75; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 175; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 71; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 375; Wild, 2007b: 41; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1105.

simooides. *Pseudomyrma simooides* Forel, 1911e: 281 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 399.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 74; Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Junior synonym of *perbosci*: Ward, 1989: 442; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

simplex. *Pseudomyrma simplex* Smith, F. 1877b: 64 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

[Note: type-locality, see discussion in Ward, 1989: 443.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Ward, 1985b: 228 (redescription); Ward, 1989: 443; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 94; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 75 (specimen in amber), 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 375; Deyrup, 2003: 46; Wild, 2007b: 41; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Deyrup, 2017: 43; Lubertazzi, 2019: 164; Ward, 2019: 1104.

Senior synonym of *capperi*: Ward, 1985b: 238; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Senior synonym of *delicatula*: Ward, 1985b: 238; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Lubertazzi, 2019: 166.

Senior synonym of *panamensis*: Ward, 1985b: 238; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

Material of the unavailable name *vittata* referred here by Ward, 1985b: 238; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 375.

simulans. *Pseudomyrmex simulans* Kempf, 1958f: 459, figs. 31-33 (w.q.) PANAMA.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 223; Ward, 1993: 161 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 375.

- solisi***. *Pseudomyrma solisi* Santschi, 1916e: 371, fig. 1 (w.) ARGENTINA (Santa Fe). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 102.
- Status as species:** Emery, 1921f: 34; Gallardo, 1932a: 68; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 66, 69; Kusnezov, 1953b: 337; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 375.
- Current subspecies: nominal plus *belgranoi*.
- spiculus***. *Pseudomyrmex spiculus* Ward, 1989: 430, figs. 31-33 (w.q.) COSTA RICA, BRAZIL (Amazonas, Mato Grosso, Rondônia), COLOMBIA, GUYANA, MEXICO (Jalisco), PANAMA, PERU.
- Status as species:** Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1105.
- spinicola***. *Pseudomyrma spinicola* Emery, 1890b: 64, pl. 6, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) COSTA RICA.
[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 52.]
[Misspelled as *spinolae* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 91.]
Combination in *P. (Triangulinoda)*: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 61;
combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386.
- Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1899c: 88; Forel, 1906d: 229; Emery, 1921f: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 178 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 69; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Ward, 1989: 443; Ward, 1993: 149 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531; Ward, 2019: 1102.
- Senior synonym of *atrox*:** Ward, 1993: 149; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.
- Senior synonym of *gaigei*:** Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.
- Senior synonym of *infernalis*** Wheeler: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.
- Senior synonym of *infernalis*** Enzmann: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.
- Senior synonym of *scelerosa*** Wheeler: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.
- Senior synonym of *scelerosa*** Enzmann: Ward, 1993: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 375; Ward, 2017: 531.
- spinolae***, misspelling, see under *spinicola*.
- squamifer***. *Pseudomyrma gracilis* subsp. *squamifera* Emery, 1890b: 60, pl. 5, fig. 20 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul). Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 457.
- Subspecies of *gracilis*:** Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 57 (footnote); von Jhering, 1894: 383; Forel, 1895b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 65.
- Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 123; Kempf, 1958f: 457 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 375.
- stolli***. *Pseudomyrma stolli* Forel, 1912g: 20 (w.q.m.) GUATEMALA.
Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.
- Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 34; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 67.
- Junior synonym of *rufomedioides*: Ward, 1989: 443; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376.
- subater***. *Pseudomyrma elongata* subsp. *subatra* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 19 (w.) HAITI.
Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Subspecies of elongatus: Emery, 1921f: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 446; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 73.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 224; Ward, 1985b: 228; Ward, 1990: 486; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 376; Wild, 2007b: 41; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264; Lubertazzi, 2019: 165.

subtilissimus. *Pseudomyrma subtilissima* Emery, 1890b: 65, pl. 6, fig. 7 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 53.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1899c: 88; Emery, 1906c: 119; Mann, 1916: 426; Emery, 1921f: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 139; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 17; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 182; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 70; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Ward, 1989: 432 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1993: 161 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 376.

succinea. *Leptalaea succinea* Spinola, 1851b: 53 (w.) BRAZIL. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Klug).

[Repeated in Spinola, 1853: 69.]

***succinus.** **Pseudomyrmex succinus* Ward, 1992: 71, figs. 9, 18 (w.q.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 376.

symbiotica. *Pseudomyrma arborissanctae* r. *symbiotica* Forel, 1904c: 38 (w.m.) COLOMBIA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 401.

Subspecies of *arborissanctae*: Forel, 1905b: 158; Forel, 1912g: 22; Emery, 1921f: 31; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 77.

Subspecies of *triplarinus*: Wheeler, W.M. & Darlington, 1930: 109; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 189; Kempf, 1961a: 401; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Junior synonym of *mordax*: Ward, 1999b: 497.

tachigaliae. *Pseudomyrma latinoda* r. *tachigaliae* Forel, 1904e: 686 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of latinoda: Forel, 1906d: 231; Emery, 1921f: 33; Borgmeier, 1927c: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 170 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 76; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 221.

Status as species: Ward, 1989: 444; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 501 (redescription); Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126.

Senior synonym of bradleyi Wheeler: Ward, 1989: 444; Brandão, 1991: 374; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 502.

Senior synonym of bradleyi Enzmann: Ward, 1989: 444; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 502.

tandem. *Pseudomyrma elongata* var. *tandem* Forel, 1906d: 228 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Subspecies of *elongatus*: Forel, 1912g: 24; Emery, 1921f: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 165; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72.

Junior synonym of *elongatus*: Creighton, 1957b: 18; Kempf, 1972a: 218; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1346; Ward, 1985b: 227; Ward, 1989: 419; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

tenuis. *Formica tenuis* Fabricius, 1804: 405 (w.) (no state data, "Habitat in America meridionali").

[Note: type-locality Guyana, after Ward, 1989: 444.]

Kempf, 1960a: 28 (q.).

Combination in *Leptalea*: Erichson, 1839: 309;
combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Roger, 1862c: 289;
combination in *P. (Ornatinoda)*: Enzmann, 1944: 61;
combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 26.
Status as species: Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Mayr, 1870a: 407 (in key); Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Emery, 1894c: 146; Forel, 1895b: 124; Forel, 1904c: 38; Forel, 1906d: 230; Forel, 1911e: 278; Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 182; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 63; Kempf, 1960a: 26 (redescription); Kempf, 1970b: 329; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Perrault, 1988a: 384; Ward, 1989: 444; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Wild, 2007b: 41; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1106.
Senior synonym of *andina*: Kempf, 1960a: 27; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 376.
Senior synonym of *ligniseca*: Roger, 1862c: 289; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Kempf, 1960a: 27; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Perrault, 1988a: 384; Bolton, 1995b: 376.
Senior synonym of *paraensis*: Kempf, 1960a: 27; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 376.
Senior synonym of *pittieri*: Kempf, 1960a: 27; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 376.
Senior synonym of *rufa*: Kempf, 1960a: 27; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Perrault, 1988a: 384; Bolton, 1995b: 376.
***tenuissimus*.** *Pseudomyrma subtilissima* subsp. *tenuissima* Emery, 1906c: 119 (w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).
Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.).
Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 224.
Subspecies of *subtilissima*: Mann, 1916: 426; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Kempf, 1972a: 224.
Status as species: Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 63; Ward, 1989: 432 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 374; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 376; Wild, 2007b: 41; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1106.
Senior synonym of *culmicola*: Ward, 1989: 432; Bolton, 1995b: 376.
***terminalis*.** *Pseudomyrma terminalis* Smith, F. 1877b: 64 (q.) BRAZIL (Pará).
Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.
Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 2019: 1104.
***termitarius*.** *Pseudomyrma termitaria* Smith, F. 1855c: 158 (w.q.) BRAZIL (no state data).
Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973d: 207 (l.).
Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1960a: 8.
Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Forel, 1911e: 276.
Subspecies of *gracilis*: Forel, 1912g: 19; Emery, 1921f: 29; Borgmeier, 1927c: 72.
Subspecies of *denticollis*: Gallardo, 1932a: 56 (redescription).
Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 154; Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 58; Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Kempf, 1960a: 8 (redescription); Kempf, 1960e: 393; Kempf, 1961b: 498; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 64; Perrault, 1988a: 384; Brandão, 1991: 375; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 376; Wild, 2007b: 41; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1106.

Senior synonym of *breviceps*: Kempf, 1960a: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *elegans*: Kempf, 1960a: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *infusca*: Kempf, 1960a: 8; Kempf, 1972a: 224; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *nigriceps*: Perrault, 1988a: 384; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

testacea. *Tetraponera testacea* Smith, F. 1852: 45 (footnote) (w.) PERU.

Smith, F. 1855c: 168 (w.).

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Smith, F. 1855c: 168;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1855c: 168; Smith, F. 1858b: 156; Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 452; Smith, F. 1877b: 69; Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Emery, 1921f: 34; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *perbosci*: Ward, 1989: 442; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

***thecolor**. **Pseudomyrmex thecolor* Ward, 1992: 73, figs. 6, 19 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 376.

thoracica. *Pseudomyrma thoracica* Norton, 1868c: 8 (w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

[*P. thoracica* Norton, 1868a: 66. *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1899c: 87; Emery, 1921f: 34; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *boopis*: Ward, 1993: 154; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

tigrina. *Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *tigrina* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186 (w.m.) GUYANA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 400.

Subspecies of *triplaridis*: Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

torquata. *Pseudomyrma haytiana* var. *torquata* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 196.

[First available use of *Pseudomyrma championi* subsp. *haytiana* var. *torquata* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 18 (w.) HAITI; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Ward, 1990: 487).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 32; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 152; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 68.

Junior synonym of *haytianus*: Kempf, 1961a: 393; Kempf, 1972a: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

trigona. *Pseudomyrma triplaridis* subsp. *trigona* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 94 (w.) GUYANA.

Junior synonym of *tigrina*: Brown, 1949a: 43; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

triplaridis. *Pseudomyrma triplaridis* Forel, 1904e: 684 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

[Misspelled as *triplarides* by Luederwaldt, 1918: 46.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 214.

Status as species: Forel, 1906d: 231; Luederwaldt, 1918: 46; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 182 (redescription); Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 75; Kempf, 1961a: 400; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Ward, 1989: 444; Brandão, 1991: 376;

Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 503 (redescription); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1106.

Senior synonym of *boxi* Wheeler: Ward, 1989: 444; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 503.

Senior synonym of *boxi* Enzmann: Ward, 1989: 444; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 503.

***triplarinus*.** *Myrmica triplarina* Weddell, 1850: 263 (footnote) (w.) BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, PERU.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990a: 464 (l.).

[Note: neotype designated by Ward, 1999b: 505, Bolivia.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186;

combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1956: 386.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186; Brown, 1949a: 44; Kempf, 1961a: 408; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 505 (redescription); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1106.

Senior synonym of *arborissanctae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 186; Kempf, 1961a: 408; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 505.

Senior synonym of *cordobensis*: Ward, 1999b: 505.

Senior synonym of *ecuadoriana*: Brown, 1949a: 44; Kempf, 1961a: 408; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 505.

Senior synonym of *rurenabaquensis*: Ward, 1999b: 505.

tuberculata. *Pseudomyrma wessoni* var. *tuberculata* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 98, pl. 4, fig. 25 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Subspecies of *wessoni*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Ward, 1989: 422; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

ulei. *Pseudomyrma ulei* Forel, 1904e: 689 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961a: 401.

Status as species: Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 77; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 190; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 75; Kempf, 1961a: 401; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *viduus*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

***ultrix*.** *Pseudomyrmex ultrix* Ward, 1999b: 509, figs. 6, 17, 28, 72, 78, 98 (w.q.m.) ECUADOR.

***unicolor*.** *Pseudomyrma unicolor* Smith, F. 1855c: 158 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 439.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 154; Smith, F. 1877b: 58; Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Emery, 1921f: 30; Santschi, 1925b: 13; Borgmeier, 1927c: 77; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64; Kempf, 1958f: 439 (redescription); Kempf, 1961a: 374 (in key); Kempf, 1967c: 9; Kempf, 1969: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Wild, 2007b: 41; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1102.

Senior synonym of *anceps*: Kempf, 1958f: 439; Kempf, 1969: 276; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *atra*: Kempf, 1969: 276; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *mutilloides*: Kempf, 1958f: 439; Kempf, 1967c: 9; Kempf, 1969: 276; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

unicolor. *Pseudomyrma unicolor* Smith, F. 1877b: 68 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Pseudomyrma unicolor* Smith, F. 1855c: 158.]

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 24; Mayr, 1863: 453; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 64; Kempf, 1972a: 225 (error).

Replacement name: *Pseudomyrma monochroa* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

***urbanus*.** *Pseudomyrma urbana* Smith, F. 1877b: 65 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 77; Kempf, 1972a: 225; Ward, 1989: 427 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1992: 80 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 376; Wild, 2007b: 41; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1103.

Senior synonym of *chodati*: Ward, 1989: 427; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *ogloblini*: Ward, 1989: 427; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

***variabilis*.** *Pseudomyrma variabilis* Smith, F. 1877b: 62 (w.) BARBADOS.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 123; Emery, 1921f: 34; Kempf, 1972a: 225.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1989: 439; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

***velifera*.** *Pseudomyrma gracilis* var. *velifera* Stitz, 1933: 68 (q.) GUATEMALA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 434.

Subspecies of *gracilis*: Kempf, 1972a: 219.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 156; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

***veneficus*.** *Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *venefica* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 162 (w.q.m.) MEXICO (Sinaloa, Colima, Guerrero).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Subspecies of *belti*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Status as species: Ward, 1989: 439; Ward, 1993: 152 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 2017: 531.

Senior synonym of *venifica* Enzmann: Brown, 1949a: 42; Ward, 1993: 152; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 2017: 531.

***venifica*.** *Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *venifica* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 81 (w.q.) MEXICO (Colima).

Junior synonym of *venefica*: Brown, 1949a: 42; Ward, 1993: 152; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 2017: 531.

***venustus*.** *Pseudomyrma venusta* Smith, F. 1858b: 158 (q.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 453; Smith, F. 1877b: 60; Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Emery, 1921f: 30; Borgmeier, 1927c: 77; Kempf, 1967c: 10; Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1102.

Senior synonym of *agilis*: Kempf, 1967c: 10; Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *carapuna*: Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *peruviana* Enzmann: Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Senior synonym of *sedula*: Kempf, 1967c: 10; Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

***vesana*.** *Pseudomyrma belti* subsp. *vesana* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 163 (w.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Subspecies of *belti*: Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 2017: 530.

****vicinus***. **Pseudomyrmex vicinus* Ward, 1992: 74, fig. 20 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 376.

viduus. *Pseudomyrma vidua* Smith, F. 1858b: 158 (m.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1964: 83.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 25; Mayr, 1863: 453; Smith, F. 1877b: 59; Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1895b: 124; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 77; Kempf, 1972a: 226; Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1992: 81 (in table); Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510 (redescription); Guénard & Economo, 2015: 228; Ward, 2019: 1106.

Senior synonym of *baileyi*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

Senior synonym of *bolleyi*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

Senior synonym of *caroli*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

Senior synonym of *opacior*: Ward, 1999b: 510.

Senior synonym of *sapii*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

Senior synonym of *tigrina*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

Senior synonym of *trigona*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

Senior synonym of *ulei*: Ward, 1989: 445; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 1999b: 510.

villosus. *Pseudomyrmex villosus* Ward, 1989: 434, figs. 39, 39 (w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 375; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

vinneni. *Pseudomyrma sericea* var. *vinneni* Forel, 1906d: 230 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

[Misspelled as *vineni* by Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72.]

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 223.

Subspecies of *sericeus*: Forel, 1913l: 215; Emery, 1921f: 34; Borgmeier, 1927c: 76; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72; Kempf, 1972a: 223; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

Status as species: Ward, 1999b: 526 (redescription); Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 126; Ward, 2019: 1105.

virgo. *Pseudomyrma acanthobia* var. *virgo* Santschi, 1922b: 345 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Subspecies of *acanthobius*: Borgmeier, 1927c: 69; Santschi, 1936d: 403; Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 72; Kempf, 1972a: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

vistananus. *Pseudomyrma colei* var. *vistana* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 84 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 217.

Subspecies of *colei*: Kempf, 1972a: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 125.

vitabilis. *Pseudomyrmex vitabilis* Ward, 1999b: 514, fig. 38 (q.) COLOMBIA.

Status as species: Ward, 2019: 1106.

vittata. *Pseudomyrma acanthobia* r. *delicatula* var. *vittata* Forel, 1912g: 26 (w.) BRAZIL (Ceará); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1921f: 31; Borgmeier, 1927c: 69; Kempf, 1972a: 215.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ward, 1990: 487.

[*Pseudomyrma delicatula* var. *vittata* Forel, 1908e: 65. *Nomen nudum.*]

Material referred to *simplex* by Ward, 1985b: 238.

volatilis. *Pseudomyrma volatilis* Smith, F. 1877b: 65 (m.) MEXICO (no state data).

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1958f: 435.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 59; Forel, 1899c: 98; Emery, 1921f: 34; Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Junior synonym of *gracilis*: Ward, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

voytowskii. *Pseudomyrma voytowskii* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 95 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 126.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *costaricensis*.

wagneri. *Pseudomyrma nigropilosa* st. *wagneri* Santschi, 1922b: 347 (w.) ARGENTINA (Misiones).

Gallardo, 1932a: 53 (q.).

Subspecies of *nigropilosa*: Gallardo, 1932a: 51 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Kempf, 1958f: 454; Kempf, 1972a: 221; Bolton, 1995b: 376.

wasmanni. *Pseudomyrma wasmanni* Wheeler, W.M. 1921b: 92 (footnote).

Replacement name for *Pseudomyrma canescens* Wasmann, 1915a: 321. [Junior primary homonym of *Pseudomyrma canescens* Smith, F. 1877b: 66.]

Subspecies of *belti*: Stitz, 1937: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 164; Kempf, 1972a: 216.

Junior synonym of *ferrugineus*: Ward, 1989: 437; Brandão, 1991: 376; Ward, 1993: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Ward, 2017: 530.

weberi. *Pseudomyrma weberi* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 96, pl. 3, fig. 16 (w.) GUATEMALA.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 376; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 264.

wessoni. *Pseudomyrma wessoni* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 97, pl. 3, fig. 10 (w.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Junior synonym of *oculatus*: Ward, 1989: 422; Brandão, 1991: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 377.

wheeleri. *Pseudomyrma wheeleri* Enzmann, E.V. 1944: 98 (q.m.) PERU.

Combination in *Pseudomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 226.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 377; Bezděcková, et al. 2015: 126.