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### Chromosome Observations on Tropical Ants from Indonesia

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The senior author has been promoting a karyological survey of world ants. As a part of this project, IMAI and KUBOTA had a chance to survey chromosomes of Indonesian ants in cooperation with IHARA, TOHARI and PRANATA. Collection of ants and chromosome preparations were made from March 3 to March 15 in 1984. A total of 88 colonies including 4 subfamilies, 32 genera, and 64 species were examined. The colonies collected were labelled as HI84-(1~88) and their localities are as follows: Bogor (HI84-1~15, 44~52, 54~62, 71~88), Chibodas (HI84-16~43, 53), and Darmaga (HI84-63~70). The identification of species was made mainly by BROWN and partly by BOLTON (British Museum) for *Tetramorium*. One set of alcohol specimens was deposited with BIOTROP, which is maintained by PRANATA. The results are summarized in Table 1.

Table 1. Chromosome numbers of Indonesian ants

Taxa (Colony number)	Chrom. number (n) 2n
PONERINAE	
<i>Discothyrea</i> sp. near <i>bryanti</i> (HI84-56)	30
<i>Leptogenys kraepelini</i> (HI84-17, 24, 30, 31)	26
<i>L. diminuta</i> (HI84-7)	32
<i>L. iridescens</i> (HI84-57)	46
<i>L. myops</i> (HI84-13, 62)	48
<i>L. pequeiti</i> (HI84-6, 75)	54
<i>Diacamma</i> sp. (HI84-4)	66
<i>Odontoponera transversa</i> (HI84-86)	42
<i>Pachycondyla astuta</i> (HI84-25)	18
<i>P. astuta</i> (HI84-54)	22

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Table 1. (Continued).

Taxa (Colony number)	Chrom. number (n) 2n
<i>P. rubra</i> (HI84-16, 34)	(10) 20
<i>P. sp.</i> near <i>obscurans</i> (HI84-64)	44
<i>Ponera</i> sp. (HI84-28)	12
<i>Hypoponera pruinosa</i> (HI84-58)	24
<i>H. confinis</i> (HI84-61)	38
<i>Odontomachus latidens</i> (HI84-23, 33)	32
<i>O. simillimus</i> (HI84-12, 44)	(22) 44
<i>Anochetus modicus</i> (HI84-22)	30
<i>A. graeffei</i> (HI84-5, 76)	38
<b>MYRMICINAE</b>	
<i>Pheidole capellinii</i> (HI84-2)	20
<i>P. hortensis</i> (HI84-37, 53)	20
<i>P. binghami</i> (HI84-40)	20
<i>P. plagiaria</i> (HI84-60)	20
<i>P. sp. 5</i> (HI84-66)	18
<i>P. sp. 6</i> (HI84-84)	18
<i>P. sp. 7</i> (HI84-38, 43)	18
<i>P. sp. 8</i> (HI84-39)	32
<i>Crematogaster</i> sp. 1 (HI84-74, 77)	24
<i>C. sp. 2</i> (HI84-88) B-chromosome polymorphism	56/58
<i>Meranoplus bicolor</i> (HI84-11, 15)	16
<i>Monomorium</i> sp. 1 (HI84-47)	22
<i>M. sp. 2</i> (HI84-51)	22
<i>Oligomyrmex</i> sp. 1 (HI84-69, 80)	34
<i>O. sp. 2</i> (HI84-49)	42
<i>Vollenhovia</i> sp. (HI84-29)	36
<i>Myrmicaria</i> sp. (HI84-18, 21)	44
<i>Myrmecina</i> sp. 1 (HI84-32)	66
<i>M. sp. 2</i> (HI84-19)	68
<i>Tetramorium kheperra</i> (HI84-81)*	14
<i>T. brevidentatum</i> (HI84-35, 36)*	(10) 20
<i>T. adelphon</i> (HI84-10)*	22
<i>T. insolens</i> (HI84-9, 14)*	22
<i>T. pacificum</i> (HI84-87)*	22
<i>T. smithi</i> (HI84-8)*	26
<i>Smithistruma</i> sp. (HI84-27, 71)	38
<i>Kydris mutica</i> (HI84-73)	36
<i>Strumigenys doriae</i> (HI84-20)	22
<i>S. godeffroyi</i> (HI84-72)	44

Table 1. (Continued).

Taxa (Colony number)	Chrom. number (n) 2n
<b>DOLICHODERINAE</b>	
<i>Dolichoderus bituberculatus</i> (HI84-50)	30
<i>Iridomyrmex anceps</i> (HI84-48)	48
<i>Tapinoma melanocephalum</i> (HI84-3, 67)	10
<i>Technomyrmex sp. 1</i> (HI84-83)	28
<i>T. sp. 2</i> (HI84-78)	30
<b>FORMICINAE</b>	
<i>Anoplolepis longipes</i> (HI84-82)	34
<i>Acropyga sp.</i> (HI84-63)	32
<i>Plagiolepis sp.</i> (HI84-70)	18
<i>Pseudolasius sp.</i> (HI84-46)	30
<i>Paratrechina longicornis</i> (HI84-1)	(16)
<i>P. sp. 2</i> (HI84-41)	30
<i>P. sp. 3</i> (HI84-42, 68, 79, 85)	30
<i>Camponotus sp. 1</i> (HI84-45, 52)	38/39
Robertsonian polymorphism	
<i>C. sp. 2</i> (HI84-65)	38
<i>Polyrhachis gribodoi</i> (HI84-26)	48
<i>P. illaudata</i> (HI84-55, 59)	(14) 28

The *Tetramorium* species with asterisks indicates samples for which the determination has been checked and confirmed by Bolton.