

MYRMICARIA

abyssinica. *Myrmicaria distincta* st. *abyssinica* Santschi, 1925c: 163, fig. 13 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Subspecies of *distincta*: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

adpressipilosa. *Myrmicaria (Heptacondylus) arachnoidea* var. *adpressipilosa* Santschi, 1928h: 130 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Subspecies of *arachnoidea*: Bolton, 1995b: 285; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 16.

angustior. *Myrmicaria rustica* st. *angustior* Santschi, 1925c: 158 (w.) TANZANIA.

Subspecies of *rustica*: Santschi, 1933b: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

angustithorax. *Myrmicaria striata* r. *pilosa* var. *angustithorax* Arnold, 1926: 240 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

anomala. *Myrmicaria anomala* Arnold, 1960a: 81, figs. 2, 2a (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

aphidicola. *Myrmicaria aphidicola* Calilung, 2000: 68, fig. 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Status as species: Zettel, Lacinay, *et al.* 2018: 611 (redescription).

arachnooides. *Heptacondylus arachnooides* Smith, F. 1857a: 72 (w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

[Misspelled as *archnoidea* by Santschi, 1928h: 130, Stitz, 1938: 101, and others.]

Mayr, 1867a: 114 (m.).

Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 113;

combination in *Myrmicaria (Heptacondylus)*: Santschi, 1928h: 130.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 423; Smith, F. 1871a: 330; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Emery, 1900d: 692; Forel, 1901h: 62; Forel, 1909d: 226; Forel, 1912d: 105; Forel, 1912n: 57; Forel, 1913k: 73; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 122; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 70; Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 175 (in key); Santschi, 1928h: 130; Karavaiev, 1935a: 77 (redescription); Donisthorpe, 1932c: 449; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 47.

Synonym of *longipes*: Mayr, 1863: 423; Mayr, 1867a: 113; Mayr, 1872: 155.

[Note: Mayr gives *longipes* as senior synonym, but *arachnooides* has priority (Dalla Torre, 1893: 155).]

Senior synonym of *longipes*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Emery, 1900d: 692; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 70; Emery, 1922e: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *adpressipilosa*, *latinoda*, *lutea*.

arnoldi. *Myrmicaria arnoldi* Santschi, 1925c: 159 (w.q.m.) ZIMBABWE.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

basutorum. *Myrmicaria basutorum* Arnold, 1960b: 452, figs. 1, 1a (w.) LESOTHO.

[*Myrmicaria basutorum* Arnold, 1960a: 82. *Nomen nudum*.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

baumi. *Myrmicaria baumi* Forel, 1901d: 307 (w.) ANGOLA.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 562.]

Status as species: Forel, 1910f: 5; Arnold, 1916: 266; Emery, 1922e: 122; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 823; Santschi, 1925c: 155 (redescription); Arnold, 1926: 240; Santschi, 1930b: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *occidentalis*.

birmana. *Myrmicaria arachnooides* r. *birmana* Forel, 1902c: 243 (w.) MYANMAR.

Subspecies of *arachnooides*: Forel, 1903a: 708; Forel, 1911d: 383.

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 119; Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 175 (in key); Karavaiev, 1935a: 84 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 29; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 16.

***brunnea*.** *Myrmicaria brunnea* Saunders, W.W. 1842: 57, pl. 5, fig. 2 (m.) INDIA (no state data, “Northern India”).

[Misspelled as *brunea* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 155.]

Bingham, 1903: 118 (w.q.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 6 (k.).

Junior synonym of *fodiens*: Emery, 1893e: 219.

[Note: Emery, 1893e: 219 (footnote) points out that if the synonymy is correct then *brunnea* has priority.]

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 141; Mayr, 1862: 757; Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 436; Smith, F. 1871a: 330; Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Forel, 1903a: 708; Rothney, 1903: 97; Bingham, 1903: 118; Forel, 1907e: 17; Forel, 1908a: 2; Forel, 1911d: 380, 383; Forel, 1911i: 226; Forel, 1913k: 74; Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1924c: 107; Santschi, 1925c: 176 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 45; Mukerjee, 1930: 152; Menozzi, 1930a: 1; Mukerjee, 1934: 4; Karavaiev, 1935a: 80 (redescription); Donisthorpe, 1942d: 454; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 77; Tiwari, 1999: 41; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 335; Zhou, 2001b: 96; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 29; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 49; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 41.

Senior synonym of *crinita*: Emery, 1922e: 122.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *flava*, *subcarinata*.

***brunnea*.** *Myrmicaria nitida* var. *brunnea* Santschi, 1915c: 254 (w.) IVORY COAST.

[Junior primary homonym of *Myrmicaria brunnea* Saunders, W.W. 1842: 57.]

Replacement name: *Myrmicaria nitida* var. *fumata* Santschi, 1916d: 242.

***buenaventei*.** *Myrmicaria buenaventei* Zettel, Laciny, *et al.* 2018: 615, figs. 5-8, 18 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

***buttgenbachi*.** *Myrmicaria striata* r. *buttgenbachi* Forel, 1913b: 337 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *striata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 827; Emery, 1922e: 123; Santschi, 1925c: 154; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***carinata*.** *Heptacondylus carinatus* Smith, F. 1857a: 73 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Mayr, 1867a: 112 (q.); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69 (m.).

Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 111.

Subspecies of *fodiens*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 155 (text and footnote); Emery, 1893e: 219.

Subspecies of *brunnea*: Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 176 (in key); Santschi, 1928h: 130; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 449; Karavaiev, 1935a: 84 (in key).

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 142; Mayr, 1863: 423; Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1867a: 111 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 330; Forel, 1901h: 62; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69; Crawley, 1924: 394; Stärcke, 1938: xxxv; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 48; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 41.

Senior synonym of *dromedarius*: Emery, 1893e: 219; Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 170; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69; Emery, 1922e: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *gagatina*, *jacobsoni*.

***castanea*.** *Myrmicaria castanea* Crawley, 1924: 394 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Santschi, 1925c: 176 (in key); Kutter, 1932: 207; Karavaiev, 1935a: 84 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

chapmani. *Myrmicaria chapmani* Zettel, Laciny, et al. 2018: 619, figs. 9-12, 19 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

congolensis. *Myrmicaria eumenoides* var. *congolensis* Forel, 1909b: 59 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Forel, 1913h: 354 (m.); Santschi, 1925c: 150 (q.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 825; Weber, 1943c: 307.

Subspecies of eumenoides: Forel, 1911d: 362; Forel, 1911f: 276; Santschi, 1913c: 311; Forel, 1913b: 337; Forel, 1913h: 354; Santschi, 1914b: 115; Santschi, 1914d: 342; Forel, 1916: 404; Wasmann, 1918b: 135; Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 1.

Subspecies of natalensis: Emery, 1922e: 123.

Subspecies of opaciventris: Santschi, 1925c: 149; Santschi, 1925h: 166; Santschi, 1930b: 55; Santschi, 1937b: 101; Santschi, 1937d: 227; Santschi, 1939c: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 213.

Senior synonym of nitida: Forel, 1910e: 421; Emery, 1922e: 123; Santschi, 1925c: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

consanguinea. *Myrmicaria fusca* var. *consanguinea* Santschi, 1925c: 166.

[First available use of *Myrmicaria eumenoides* st. *congolensis* var. *consanguinea* Santschi, 1914b: 115 (w.q.) KENYA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]
Santschi, 1925c: 146 (m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 825; Santschi, 1925c: 146.

Subspecies of fusca: Bolton, 1995b: 285; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 213.

crinita. *Physatta crinita* Smith, F. 1858b: 171 (q.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).

Combination in *Heptacondylus*: Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 423.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 423; Roger, 1863b: 28; Smith, F. 1871a: 331.

Junior synonym of *fodiens*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Emery, 1893e: 219; Bolton, 1995b: 285 (error).

Junior synonym of *brunnea*: Emery, 1922e: 122.

crucheti. *Myrmicaria opaciventris* var. *crucheti* Santschi, 1925c: 151.

[First available use of *Myrmicaria eumenoides* st. *congolensis* var. *crucheti* Santschi, 1913c: 311 (w.q.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1914b: 116; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 825.

Subspecies of opaciventris: Santschi, 1925h: 166; Santschi, 1930b: 62; Santschi, 1937d: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

distincta. *Myrmicaria distincta* Santschi, 1925c: 161 (w.) KENYA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 285; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 213.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *abyssinica, vorax*.

dromedarius. *Physatta dromedarius* Smith, F. 1857a: 78, pl. 1, figs. 15-19 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *Heptacondylus*: Mayr, 1862: 757;

combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 112.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 171; Mayr, 1862: 757; Mayr, 1863: 423; Roger, 1863b: 28; Smith, F. 1871a: 330; Emery, 1887b: 455; Emery, 1888a: 531; Forel, 1911a: 23; Forel, 1911d: 383; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 122; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 450.

Junior synonym of *subcarinata*: Mayr, 1867a: 112; Mayr, 1872: 154; Emery, 1893e: 219.

Subspecies of *subcarinata*: Forel, 1913k: 74.

Junior synonym of *carinata*: Emery, 1893e: 219; Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 170; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69; Emery, 1922e: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

eumenoides. *Heptacondylus eumenoides* Gerstäcker, 1859: 263 (q.) (no state data).

[Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 514; type-locality Mozambique from this reference.]

Forel, 1910e: 446 (w.); Santschi, 1914e: 34 (m.).

Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1866b: 905.

Subspecies of fodiens: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 155 (text and footnote); Emery, 1893e: 219; Emery, 1895h: 42.

Synonym of *natalensis*: Mayr, 1866b: 905; Gerstäcker, 1871: 356; Emery, 1893e: 219; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 824; Emery, 1922e: 123.

[Note: Mayr, 1866b, Gerstäcker, 1871, Emery, 1893e, Wheeler, 1922a, and Emery, 1922e, all give *eumenoides* as senior synonym, but *natalensis* has priority.]

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 423; Mayr, 1866b: 905 (redescription); Gerstäcker, 1871: 356; Radoszkowsky, 1881: 198; Forel, 1894b: 83; Mayr, 1896: 249; Mayr, 1907b: 17; Stitz, 1910: 133; Forel, 1910e: 446; Forel, 1910f: 5; Stitz, 1911b: 385; Forel, 1913h: 354; Santschi, 1914b: 116 (in key); Santschi, 1914e: 34; Arnold, 1916: 263; Forel, 1916: 404; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 143, 823; Stitz, 1923: 154; Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 1; Weber, 1943c: 307.

Subspecies of natalensis: Santschi, 1925c: 145; Santschi, 1935b: 272; Prins, 1963: 100; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 213.

exigua. *Myrmicaria exiguia* André, 1890: 320 (w.m.) SIERRA LEONE.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Mayr, 1895: 134; Forel, 1916: 404; Emery, 1922e: 122; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 148, 826; Santschi, 1925c: 167; Menozzi, 1942: 167; Eidmann, 1944: 445; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *gracilis*, *kisangani*, *obscura*, *pulla*, *rufiventris*, *simplex*.

faurei. *Myrmicaria faurei* Arnold, 1947: 134, figs. 3, 3a (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Arnold, 1958: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

flava. *Myrmicaria brunnea* var. *flava* Forel, 1913k: 74 (m.) WEST MALAYSIA, INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Subspecies of brunnea: Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1928h: 130; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 47.

fodiens. *Myrmica fodicus* Jerdon, 1851: 115 (w.q.) INDIA (Karnataka/Kerala; “Malabar”).

[Justified emendation of spelling to *fodiens*: Jerdon, 1854a: 55.]

[Misspelled as *fodica* by Bolton, 1995b: 285.]

Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Emery, 1892b: 166.

Junior synonym of *carinata*: Emery, 1892b: 166.

Junior synonym of *brunnea*: Forel, 1903a: 708; Bingham, in Rothney, 1903: 97; Bingham, 1903: 118; Emery, 1922e: 122; Tiwari, 1999: 42 (error).

Subspecies of brunnea: Santschi, 1925c: 176 (in key); Karavaiev, 1935a: 84 (in key).

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 432; Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Emery, 1893e: 219; Emery, 1893f: 249; Emery, 1895k: 474; Emery, 1900d: 691; Emery, 1901f: 121; Stitz, 1925: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 41.

foreli. *Myrmicaria foreli* Santschi, 1925c: 163 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *pallida*.

- fumata.** *Myrmicaria nitida* var. *fumata* Santschi, 1916d: 242.
Replacement name for *Myrmicaria nitida* var. *brunnea* Santschi, 1915c: 254. [Junior primary homonym of *Myrmicaria brunnea* Saunders, W.W. 1841: 57.]
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 123.
Subspecies of nitida: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826.
Status as species: Santschi, 1925c: 160; Santschi, 1933b: 105; Bernard, 1953b: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 285.
Current subspecies: nominal plus *linearis*.
fusca. *Myrmicaria eumenoides* var. *fusca* Stitz, 1911b: 385 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1914b: 116 (in key).
Subspecies of eumenoides: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 824.
Subspecies of natalensis: Emery, 1922e: 123.
Status as species: Santschi, 1925c: 166; Bolton, 1995b: 285.
Current subspecies: nominal plus *consanguinea*, *nigerrima*.
gagatina. *Myrmicaria carinata* subsp. *gagatina* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).
Subspecies of carinata: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 48.
gibbosa. *Physatta gibbosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 172 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).
Combination in *Heptacondylus*: Roger, 1863b: 28.
Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 423; Roger, 1863b: 28; Smith, F. 1871a: 331.
Junior synonym of *subcarinata*: Emery, 1893e: 219; Dalla Torre, 1893: 156; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 285.
gracilis. *Myrmicaria gracilis* Stitz, 1910: 133 (w.) CAMEROON.
Status as species: Forel, 1910e: 445 (redescription); Emery, 1922e: 122.
Subspecies of exigua: Santschi, 1920c: 120; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826; Santschi, 1925c: 169; Santschi, 1935a: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 285.
insularis. *Myrmicaria striata* st. *insularis* Santschi, 1920i: 2 (w.m.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRÍNCIPE (São Tomé I.).
Subspecies of striata: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 827; Santschi, 1925c: 154 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 285.
irregularis. *Myrmicaria irregularis* Santschi, 1925c: 147, figs. 2, 15, 20 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
Status as species: Santschi, 1937d: 226; Bolton, 1995b: 285.
jacobsoni. *Myrmicaria carinata* var. *jacobsoni* Stärcke, 1938: xxxv (footnote) (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).
Subspecies of carinata: Bolton, 1995b: 285.
kisangani. *Myrmicaria exigua* subsp. *kisangani* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 148 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
Subspecies of exigua: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826; Santschi, 1925c: 169; Bolton, 1995b: 285.
laevifrons. *Myrmicaria fusca* st. *nigerrima* var. *laevifrons* Santschi, 1925c: 167 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 285.
laevior. *Myrmicaria laevior* Forel, 1910e: 445 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 267; Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826; Santschi, 1925c: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***latinoda*.** *Myrmicaria arachnoidea* var. *latinoda* Stitz, 1938: 101, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Subspecies of *arachnoides*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 47.

***linearis*.** *Myrmicaria fumata* st. *linearis* Santschi, 1925c: 161, fig. 21 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *fumata*: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***longipes*.** *Heptacondylus longipes* Smith, F. 1858b: 142 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Mayr, 1867a: 113 (q.m.).

Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 113.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 28; Smith, F. 1871a: 330; Mayr, 1872: 155; Emery, 1887b: 455; André, 1892b: 53; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124.

Synonym of *arachnoides*: Mayr, 1863: 423; Mayr, 1867a: 113; Mayr, 1872: 155.

[Note: Mayr gives *longipes* as senior synonym, but *arachnoides* has priority (Dalla Torre, 1893: 155).]

Junior synonym of *arachnoides*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Emery, 1900d: 692; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 70; Emery, 1922e: 122; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***lutea*.** *Myrmicaria arachnoides* var. *lutea* Emery, 1900d: 692 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Viehmeyer, 1922: 207 (q.m.).

Subspecies of *arachnoides*: Forel, 1912d: 105; Viehmeyer, 1922: 207; Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 175 (in key); Santschi, 1928h: 130; Karavaiev, 1935a: 80 (redescription); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 285; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 47.

***luteiventris*.** *Myrmicaria arachnoides* var. *luteiventris* Emery, 1900d: 692 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Viehmeyer, 1922: 207 (q.).

Subspecies of *arachnoides*: Viehmeyer, 1922: 207; Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 175 (in key); Santschi, 1928h: 130; Karavaiev, 1935a: 84 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 123; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 48 (error?).

***makilingi*.** *Myrmicaria makilingi* Zettel, Laciny, et al. 2018: 622 (attributed to Bakhtiar).

Unavailable name (declared unavailable).

***melanogaster*.** *Myrmicaria melanogaster* Emery, 1900d: 692 (footnote) (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Forel, 1911a: 23 (q.m.).

Subspecies of *arachnoides*: Forel, 1911a: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 71; Emery, 1922e: 122; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 175 (in key); Karavaiev, 1935a: 84 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 285; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 48.

***mesonotalis*.** *Myrmicaria opaciventris* var. *mesonotalis* Santschi, 1925c: 151 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *opaciventris*: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***natalensis*.** *Physatta natalensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 172 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Santschi, 1925c: 144 (q.m.).

Combination in *Heptacondylus*: Roger, 1863b: 27;

combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1866b: 905; Emery, 1922e: 123; Santschi, 1933b: 105;

combination in *Myrmica*: Santschi, 1925c: 143 (error).

Synonym of *eumenoides*: Mayr, 1866b: 905; Gerstäcker, 1871: 356; Emery, 1893e: 219; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 824; Emery, 1922e: 123.

[Note: Mayr, 1866b, Gerstäcker, 1871, Emery, 1893e, Wheeler, 1922a, and Emery, 1922e, all give *eumenoides* as senior synonym, but *natalensis* has priority.]

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 27; Mayr, 1863: 423; Emery, 1922e: 123; Santschi, 1925c: 143 (redescription); Santschi, 1930b: 61; Santschi, 1933b: 105; Santschi, 1937d: 226; Bernard, 1953b: 229; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

Senior synonym of *sulcatus*: Emery, 1893e: 219; Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 824; Santschi, 1925c: 142; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *eumenoides*, *navicula*, *nigriventris*, *obscuriceps*, *taeniata*, *verticalis*.

***navicula*.** *Myrmicaria natalensis* var. *navicula* Santschi, 1925c: 146 (w.) TANZANIA.

Subspecies of *natalensis*: Menozzi, 1933a: 103; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***nigerrima*.** *Myrmicaria nigerrima* Arnold, 1916: 270, pl. 7, fig. 92 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826.

Subspecies of *fusca*: Santschi, 1925c: 167; Prins, 1963: 100; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***nigra*.** *Heptacondylus niger* Mayr, 1862: 755 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Arnold, 1916: 270 (m.).

Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 156.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 27; Mayr, 1863: 423; Mayr, 1865: 110 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Emery, 1895h: 42; Forel, 1910e: 446; Arnold, 1916: 269; Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826; Santschi, 1925c: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***nigriventris*.** *Myrmicaria natalensis* var. *nigriventris* Santschi, 1930b: 61 (w.) ANGOLA.

Subspecies of *natalensis*: Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***nitida*.** *Myrmicaria nitida* Stitz, 1910: 133 (w.) CAMEROON, EQUATORIAL GUINEA.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826.

Junior synonym of *congolensis*: Forel, 1910e: 421; Emery, 1922e: 123; Santschi, 1925c: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***obscura*.** *Myrmicaria exigua* var. *obscura* Santschi, 1920c: 120 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *M. (Heptacondylus)*: Bernard, 1953b: 229.

Subspecies of *exigua*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826; Santschi, 1925c: 169; Bernard, 1953b: 229; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***obscuriceps*.** *Myrmicaria natalensis* var. *obscuriceps* Santschi, 1937d: 228 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Subspecies of *natalensis*: Santschi, 1939b: 238; Bolton, 1995b: 285.

***obscuripes*.** *Myrmicaria opaciventris* var. *obscuripes* Santschi, 1937a: 57 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *opaciventris*: Bolton, 1995b: 286; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 213.

***occidentalis*.** *Myrmicaria eumenoides* st. *occidentalis* Santschi, 1920i: 3 (footnote) (w.) IVORY COAST.

Subspecies of *eumenoides*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 824.

Status as species: Santschi, 1925c: 156 (redescription).

Subspecies of *baumi*: Santschi, 1933b: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

opaciventris. *Myrmicaria opaciventris* Emery, 1893e: 221, pl. 8, figs. 15, 16 (w.q.m.) ANGOLA.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953d: 187 (l.).

Subspecies of *eumenoides*: Forel, 1911f: 276; Forel, 1913h: 354; Santschi, 1914b: 116 (in key); Stitz, 1916: 393; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 143, 824; Weber, 1943c: 307.

Subspecies of *natalensis*: Emery, 1922e: 123.

Status as species: André, 1895a: 4; Forel, 1909b: 54; Forel 1910c: 263; Stitz, 1910: 133; Santschi, 1910c: 391; Santschi, 1925c: 148 (redescription); Santschi, 1937a: 57; Santschi, 1939c: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 286; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 213.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *congolensis*, *crucheti*, *mesonotalis*, *obscuripes*.

pallida. *Myrmicaria foreli* var. *pallida* Arnold, in Santschi, 1925c: 165 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

[Also described as new, as *M. striata* r. *pilosa* var. *pallida* Arnold, 1926: 239, fig. 67a (w.) SOUTH AFRICA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Subspecies of *foreli*: Bolton, 1995b: 286.

pilosa. *Myrmicaria striata* r. *pilosa* Arnold, 1926: 239, fig. 67 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Subspecies of *striata*: Bolton, 1995b: 286.

pulla. *Myrmicaria exigua* var. *pulla* Santschi, 1920c: 119 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *exigua*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826; Santschi, 1925c: 169; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

reichenspergeri. *Myrmicaria reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1925c: 159, fig. 22 (w.) TANZANIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 286.

rhodesiae. *Myrmicaria faurei* var. *rhodesiae* Arnold, 1958: 119 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Status as species: Arnold, 1960b: 453; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

rufiventris. *Myrmicaria exigua* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1915c: 345 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *exigua*: Forel, 1916: 404; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 826; Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 168; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

rugosa. *Heptacondylus rugosus* Smith, F. 1860b: 110 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *Myrmicaria* (*Heptacondylus*): Smith, F. 1865: 73;

combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 113.

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 756; Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 423; Smith, F. 1865: 73; Mayr, 1867a: 113 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 156; Forel, 1901h: 62; Forel, 1911e: 274; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 70; Emery, 1922e: 123; Santschi, 1925c: 175 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1932c: 464; Karavaiev, 1935a: 84 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

rustica. *Myrmicaria rustica* Santschi, 1925c: 157, fig. 5 (w.q.) TANZANIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 286.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustior*.

salambo. *Myrmicaria salambo* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 147, fig. 37 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Santschi, 1925c: 159; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

simplex. *Myrmicaria exigua* var. *simplex* Stitz, in Santschi, 1925c: 170 (footnote) (w.) CAMEROON.

Subspecies of *exigua*: Bolton, 1995b: 286.

striata. *Myrmicaria striata* Stitz, 1911b: 382, fig. 5 (w.) TANZANIA.

Arnold, 1916: 268 (q.m.).

Status as species: Forel, 1913b: 337; Forel, 1913j: 212; Arnold, 1916: 267; Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 827; Santschi, 1925c: 153 (redescription); Arnold, 1926: 239; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *buttgenbachi*, *insularis*, *pilosa*.

striatula. *Myrmicaria striatula* Santschi, 1925c: 152 (w.) (not m. as originally stated) TANZANIA.

[*Myrmicaria striatula* Santschi, 1914b: 116. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Stitz).]

Status as species: Santschi, 1935a: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

subcarinata. *Heptacondylus subcarinatus* Smith, F. 1857a: 73 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Mayr, 1867a: 112 (q.); Forel, 1913k: 73 (m.).

Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 112.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 142; Mayr, 1862: 756; Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 423; Mayr, 1867a: 112 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 330; Mayr, 1872: 154; Smith, F. 1873: ix; Forel, 1885b: 178; Emery, 1887b: 455; Emery, 1889b: 503; André, 1892b: 53; Dalla Torre, 1893: 156; Forel, 1901h: 62; Forel, 1905c: 16; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 340; Forel, 1909d: 226; Forel, 1912d: 105; Forel, 1913k: 73; Forel, 1915a: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 70.

Junior synonym of *fodiens*: Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 164.

Subspecies of fodiens: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 155 (footnote), 156; Emery, 1893e: 219; Stitz, 1925: 118.

Subspecies of brunnea: Bingham, in Rothney, 1903: 97; Bingham, 1903: 119; Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 176 (in key); Menozzi, 1932d: 6; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 449; Karavaiev, 1935a: 82 (redescription); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Baltazar, 1966: 255; Bolton, 1995b: 286; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 47; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 41.

Senior synonym of gibbosa: Emery, 1893e: 219; Dalla Torre, 1893: 156; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 70; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

sulcatus. *Heptacondylus sulcatus* Mayr, 1862: 756 (w.) Cuba.

[Note: type-locality South Africa, after Emery, 1890c: 69 (footnote), Mayr, 1893: 195 (footnote).]

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 423.

Junior synonym of *eumenoides*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155 Emery, 1893e: 219; Arnold, 1916: 263.

Junior synonym of *natalensis*: Emery, 1893e: 219; Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 824; Santschi, 1925c: 142; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

taeniata. *Myrmicaria natalensis* var. *taeniata* Santschi, 1930c: 269 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of natalensis: Bolton, 1995b: 286.

tigreensis. *Myrmica tigreensis* Guérin-Méneville, 1849: 351, pl. 7, fig. 7 (m.) ETHIOPIA, SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Smith, F. 1858b: 141.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 141; Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 436; Dalla Torre, 1893: 156; Emery, 1922e: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 827; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

transversa. *Myrmicaria transversa* Zettel, Laciny, *et al.* 2018: 618, figs. 13-16, 20 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

verticalis. *Myrmicaria striata* var. *verticalis* Santschi, 1920i: 3 (footnote) (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Subspecies of *striata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 827.

Subspecies of *natalensis*: Santschi, 1925c: 146; Bolton, 1995b: 286.

***vidua*.** *Myrmicaria vidua* Smith, F. 1858b: 141 (m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 28; Mayr, 1863: 436; Smith, F. 1871a: 330; Dalla Torre, 1893: 156; Emery, 1922e: 123; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 124; Bolton, 1995b: 286; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 49.

***vorax*.** *Myrmicaria distincta* var. *vorax* Santschi, 1933b: 105 (w.) UGANDA.

Subspecies of *distincta*: Bolton, 1995b: 286.