

## **POLYRHACHIS**

**abbreviata.** *Polyrhachis abbreviata* Kohout, 2006b: 91, figs. 1A, D-E (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**abdita.** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) abdita* Kohout, 2007a: 195, figs. 1, 4, 7 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

**abdominalis.** *Polyrhachis abdominalis* Smith, F. 1858b: 63 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130.

Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (error).

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1893c: 32; Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Emery, 1893e: 198; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 230; Bingham, 1903: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 345; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254; Crawley, 1924: 407; Emery, 1925b: 192; Stitz, 1925: 132; Karavaiev, 1927e: 28; Karavaiev, 1928: 316; Santschi, 1932b: 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 24; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283; Baltazar, 1966: 280; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 54; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 358; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 37; Kohout, 2008a: 299; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 40; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of *confinis*:** Dorow, 1995: 54.

**Senior synonym of *discrepans*:** Dorow, 1995: 54.

**Senior synonym of *phyllophilus*:** Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1893c: 24, 32; Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Emery, 1896d: 381; Bingham, 1903: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 130; Dorow, 1995: 54; Kohout, 2008a: 299.

**aberrans.** *Polyrhachis aberrans* Kohout, 2008a: 292, figs. 8A-B (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

**abnormis.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) abnormis* Donisthorpe, 1948g: 141, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 61.

**abrupta.** *Polyrhachis abrupta* Mayr, 1867a: 62 (w.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 31.

**Senior synonym of *halmaheirae*:** Emery, 1925b: 204; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 31.

**abrupta.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) abrupta* Karavaiev, 1927e: 19, fig. 10 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

[**Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis abrupta* Mayr, 1867a: 62.**]

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) verticalis* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

**acantha.** *Polyrhachis acantha* Smith, F. 1860b: 98, pl. 1, fig. 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Emery, 1900d: 716; Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1925b: 194; Karavaiev, 1927e: 33; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283; Baltazar, 1966: 280.

**Junior synonym of *dives*:** Mayr, 1879: 649; Forel, 1886d: 241; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 381; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 47; Kohout, 2008a: 294.

*acasta*. *Polyrhachis acasta* Smith, F. 1860b: 100, pl. 1, fig. 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

[Misspelled as *acosta* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1863: 14; Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Forel, 1886d: 241 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Forel, 1895e: 457; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Forel, 1901b: 33; Dahl, 1901: 15 (in key); Rothney, 1903: 99; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 461.

Subspecies of *tibialis*: Forel, 1893c: 36.

Subspecies of *acantha*: Emery, 1900d: 717; Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283.

Junior synonym of *tibialis*: Bingham, 1903: 397.

Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 47.

*acheron*. *Polyrhachis gagates* r. *indefinita* var. *acheron* Arnold, 1924: 746 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 305.

Material referred to *gagates* by Bolton, 1973b: 305; Dorow, 1995: 34.

*achilles*. *Polyrhachis achilles* Forel, 1893c: 24 (diagnosis in key) (w.) MYANMAR.

Status as species: Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 714; Forel, 1911d: 391; Forel, 1912d: 111; Emery, 1925b: 192; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284.

Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Bingham, 1903: 398.

Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Dorow, 1995: 55.

*achterbergi*. *Polyrhachis achterbergi* Kohout, 2006b: 110, figs. 5A, 6A-B (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

**Status as species:** Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40.

*aciculatus* Smith, F. 1858; see under *ECHINOPLA*.

*aciculata*. *Polyrhachis antennata* var. *aciculata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 13, fig. 17 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis aciculatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 70.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

Subspecies of *antennata*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis antennata* subsp. *reticulata*: Dorow, 1995: 17.

*acosta*, misspelling, see under *acasta*.

*aculeata*. *Polyrhachis aculeata* Mayr, 1879: 657 (w.) INDIA (no state data, “Ostindien”).

[Misspelled as *aculeate* by Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 30.]

Emery, 1887a: 235 (q.); Forel, 1893c: 28 (m.).

Combination in *Hemioptica*: Bingham, 1903: 382; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 255;

combination in *P. (Hemioptica)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 126;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 205; Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 94.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1887a: 235; Forel, 1893c: 28; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Bingham, 1903: 382; Forel, 1911d: 391; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 126; Emery, 1925b: 205; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 255; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 31; Tiwari, 1999: 80; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Kohout, 2013f: 145; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 30.

**acuminata.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) acuminata* Kohout, 2007d: 116, figs. 1, 2 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

**Status as species:** Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40.

**acutinota.** *Polyrhachis arcuata* var. *acutinota* Forel, 1901b: 32 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

[Misspelled as *acutinoda* by Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 180.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Subspecies of arcuata:** Dahl, 1901: 15 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 180; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 17.

**addax.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *addax* Santschi, 1928h: 136 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

**Subspecies of tibialis:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 48.

**aedipus,** misspelling, see under *oedipus*.

**aegesilas,** misspelling, see under *agesilas*.

**aegra.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) gab* var. *aegra* Forel, 1915b: 109 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of *gab*: Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Status as species: Kohout, 1988a: 50.

Junior synonym of *lata*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 19.

**aenescens.** *Polyrhachis aenescens* Stitz, 1910: 151 (w.) CAMEROON.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 993.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 993; Emery, 1925b: 205; Menozzi, 1942: 181; Eidmann, 1944: 469; Bolton, 1973b: 332 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 31; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).

**aequalis.** *Polyrhachis textor* var. *aequalis* Forel, 1910d: 129 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Negros I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

**Subspecies of textor:** Forel, 1911d: 392; Emery, 1925b: 183; Stitz, 1925: 136; Santschi, 1932b: 20; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Baltazar, 1966: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Dorow, 1995: 62; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1998: 509; Kohout, 2008a: 307.

**aequicuspis.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) aequicuspis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127.

**Replacement name for** *Polyrhachis constructor* Smith, F. 1858b: 68. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis constructor* Smith, F. 1857a: 60.]

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300.

**Subspecies of atossa:** Emery, 1925b: 183; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Bolton, 1995b: 342; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40.

**aerea.** *Polyrhachis hookeri* var. *aerea* Forel, 1902h: 521 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of *hookeri*: Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 136; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *hookeri*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 515; Kohout, 1994a: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 19.

**aerope**. *Polyrhachis aerope* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 265, fig. 72 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 199; Bolton, 1973b: 296; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).

**aeschyle**. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) aeschyle* Forel, 1915b: 111 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 189; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 131; Taylor, 1987a: 58.

Junior synonym of *erato*: Kohout, 1988c: 434; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 203.

**affinis**. *Formica affinis* Le Guillou, 1842: 314 (q.) BORNEO (no state data).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Formica affinis* Leach, 1825: 290 (Bolton, 1995b: 343).]

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 7.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7, 45; Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1871a: 308.

Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Mayr, 1872: 139; Mayr, 1876: 71; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1886d: 242; Forel, 1891b: 78; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1896d: 380; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 121; Emery, 1925b: 182; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 64.

**affinis**. *Polyrhachis affinis* Smith, F. 1858b: 63 (w.) MYANMAR.

[**Junior secondary homonym of** *Formica affinis* Le Guillou, 1842: 314.]

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Bingham, 1903: 396; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 358 (error).

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis vicina* Roger, 1863b: 7.

**agesilas**. *Polyrhachis agesilas* Forel, 1913k: 137, fig. P 1 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Misspelled as *aegesilas* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303.]

Unplaced to subgenus: Emery, 1925b: 209.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 209; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 65.

**ajax**. *Polyrhachis mutata* r. *ajax* Forel, 1893c: 32 (w.) MYANMAR.

Status as species: Emery, 1895k: 482.

Subspecies of *mutata*: Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Forel, 1913k: 139; Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293.

Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 349; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (error).

Junior synonym of *mutata*: Bingham, 1903: 399; Dorow, 1995: 55.

**alata**. *Polyrhachis gracilis* r. *alata* Forel, 1904d: 177 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

**Subspecies of** *schang*: Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 44.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1998: 507; Kohout, 2008a: 288.

**alatisquamis**. *Polyrhachis pubescens* var. *alatisquamis* Forel, 1893c: 17 (diagnosis in key) (w.) MYANMAR.

[Misspelled as *altisquamis* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 205.

**Subspecies of** *pubescens*: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 205; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 38.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 2013f: 152 (redescription); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 30.

- albertisi.** *Polyrhachis albertisi* Emery, 1887a: 240 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia). Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.
- Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Emery, 1911b: 532; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 207; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 250; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Kohout, 2006b: 120; Kohout, 2009b: 44 (in key); Dorow, 1995: 22.
- alexandri.** *Polyrhachis alexandri* Karavaiev, 1906: 375, fig. 1 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192; unplaced to subgenus: Dorow, 1995: 65.
- Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 192; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 65.
- Junior synonym of *solmsi*: Kohout, 1998: 508.
- alexisi.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) alexisi* Forel, 1916: 455, fig. 7 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 206; combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Bolton, 1973b: 346.
- Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 993; Emery, 1925b: 206; Santschi, 1939c: 12; Bolton, 1973b: 346 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31; Rigato, 2016: 10.
- alluaudi.** *Polyrhachis alluaudi* Emery, 1892d: 567, pl. 15, figs. 9, 10 (w.) IVORY COAST. Bolton, 1973b: 297 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Forel, 1916: 448.
- Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 266, 993; Emery, 1925b: 205; Bolton, 1973b: 297 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).
- Senior synonym of *anteplana*:** Bolton, 1973b: 297; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31; Rigato, 2016: 4.
- aloiseana.** *Polyrhachis relucens* r. *litigiosa* var. *aloiseana* Forel, 1901b: 28 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name. As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1907a: 38; Viehmeyer, 1912: 25; Emery, 1925b: 202; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48. Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Dorow, 1995: 38; Bolton, 1995b: 343. Material referred to *obliqua* by Kohout, 1998: 523.
- alpheia.** *Polyrhachis alpheus* Smith, F. 1863: 14 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.). Kohout, 2012a: 45 (q.). Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.
- Status as species:** Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 180; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 461; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 43; Kohout, 2012a: 44 (redescription).
- alphena.** *Polyrhachis alphenus* Smith, F. 1860b: 100, pl. 1, fig. 24 (q.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.). Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197; unplaced to subgenus: Dorow, 1995: 65.
- Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 197; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 461; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 65.

*altisquamis*, misspelling, see under *alatisquamis*.

**amana.** *Polyrhachis amanus* Smith, F. 1861b: 41, pl. 1, fig. 13 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 443; Mayr, 1867a: 47 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 194; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 56; Kohout, 2008a: 302.

**amboinae.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *amboinae* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) schang* var. *gracilior* Karavaiev, 1927e: 11. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis furcata* r. *gracilior* Forel, 1893c: 25.]

Subspecies of *schang*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 44.

Junior synonym of *dolomedes*: Kohout, 2012a: 35.

**ammon.** *Formica ammon* Fabricius, 1775: 394 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data, "Habitat in nova Hollandia").

Mayr, 1876: 72 (q.m.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 347 (k.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 73;

combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860.

**Status as species:** Fabricius, 1782: 492; Fabricius, 1787: 310; Gmelin, 1790: 2802; Christ, 1791: 507; Olivier, 1792: 499; Fabricius, 1793: 361; Latreille, 1802c: 132; Fabricius, 1804: 411; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 221; Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 204; Smith, F. 1858b: 73; Mayr, 1862: 678 (redescription); Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 443; Lowne, 1865b: 333; Mayr, 1865: 38; Mayr, 1876: 69 (in key); Forel, 1879a: 116; Emery, 1887a: 224; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860; Emery, 1914b: 181; Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 184; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 131; Taylor, 1987a: 58; Kohout, 1988c: 430; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2000: 197; Kohout, 2013e: 499 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of angustata:** Kohout, 1988c: 430; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 499.

**amonoeides.** *Polyrhachis ammonoeides* Roger, 1863a: 157 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

**Subspecies of ammon:** Forel, 1879a: 116.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 443; Mayr, 1876: 69 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1902h: 533; Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 184; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 131; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Kohout, 1994a: 135; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 25; Heterick, 2009: 106; Kohout, 2013e: 503 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of chalchas:** Kohout, 1994a: 135; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 503.

**anderseni.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) anderseni* Kohout, 2013e: 528, figs. 6A, B (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

**andrei.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) andrei* Emery, 1921e: 22, fig. 1a-c (q.) CAMEROON.

Rigato, 2016: 10 (w.).

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 205; Bolton, 1973b: 298 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31; Rigato, 2016: 10.

**andromache.** *Polyrhachis andromache* Roger, 1863b: 8, 46.

**Replacement name for** *Polyrhachis hector* Smith, F. 1859a: 142. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis hector* Smith, F. 1857a: 62.]

Donisthorpe, 1949g: 420 (m.); Kohout, 1989: 510 (w.q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 110.

**Subspecies of** *relucens*: Emery, 1897d: 579 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Forel, 1901b: 28; Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1910b: 89; Emery, 1911c: 250; Forel, 1915b: 110; Mann, 1919: 380; Emery, 1925b: 202; Karavaiev, 1927e: 47; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454; Santschi, 1932b: 21; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 179; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Donisthorpe, 1949g: 420; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275.

Junior synonym of *ithona*: Bolton, 1974b: 177; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1988c: 430; Kohout, 1989: 509; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31; Kohout, 1998: 521; Kohout, 2012a: 39; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

**Senior synonym of** *australiae*: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Kohout, 1988c: 430; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31; Kohout, 2012a: 39.

**Senior synonym of** *connectens*: Emery, 1897d: 580; Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 202; Kohout, 1988c: 431; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31.

**Senior synonym of** *semirufipes*: Kohout, 1998: 521.

Material of the unavailable name *harmisi* referred here by Kohout, 1998: 521.

Material of the unavailable names *nesiotis*, *vaga* referred here by Dorow, 1995: 32.

**andromeda.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* r. *andromache* var. *andromeda* Forel, 1915b: 110 (w.) AUSTRALIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34.

Material referred to *foreli* by Kohout, 1998: 521.

**anguliceps.** *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) anguliceps* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 148 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

Junior synonym of *mjobergi*: Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

**angusta.** *Polyrhachis ammon* r. *angusta* Forel, 1902h: 524 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

**Subspecies of** *ammon*: Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 184; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 131; Taylor, 1987a: 58.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1988c: 431; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 505 (redescription).

**angustata.** *Polyrhachis ammon* var. *angustata* Forel, 1902h: 525 (w.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 184.

Subspecies of *ammon*: Emery, 1925b: 184; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 131; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

Junior synonym of *ammon*: Kohout, 1988c: 430; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 499.

*angustior*. *Polyrhachis similis* var. *angustior* Viehmeyer, 1912: 8, fig. 9 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

**Subspecies of similis**: Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 40.

*annae*. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) annae* Mann, 1919: 377, fig. 48 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Santa Cruz I., San Cristoval I., Three Sisters Is).

Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 180 (q.).

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 189; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 180; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Wilson, 1962c: 19; Taylor, 1976a: 89; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 26; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

\**annosa*. \**Polyrhachis annosus* Wappler, et al. 2009: 434, figs. 3, 4a,b,d (w.) GREECE (Crete, Miocene).

*annulata*. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) annulata* Kohout, 2007a: 216, figs. 48, 51, 54 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

*antennata*. *Polyrhachis antennata* Viehmeyer, 1912: 13 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Status as species**: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 17.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *reticulata*.

*anteplana*. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) alluaudi* var. *anteplana* Forel, 1916: 448 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *alluaudi*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 266, 993; Emery, 1925b: 205.

Junior synonym of *alluaudi*: Bolton, 1973b: 297; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 31; Rigato, 2016: 4.

*antinorii*. *Polyrhachis antinorii* Emery, 1877b: 365, fig. (w.) ERITREA.

Status as species: André, 1887: 287 (in key).

Junior synonym of *viscosa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 271; Emery, 1896d: 379; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1004; Emery, 1925b: 206; Bolton, 1973b: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 41; Rigato, 2016: 42.

*antoniae*. *Polyrhachis antoniae* Stitz, 1911a: 372, figs. 19, 20 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 43.

*aporema*. *Polyrhachis aporema* Kohout, 2006b: 121, figs. 8A-B (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

*appendiculata*. *Polyrhachis appendiculata* Emery, 1893e: 227, pl. 8, fig. 9 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery 1897d: 584 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 186; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 17.

*arachne*. *Polyrhachis arachne* Emery, 1896f: 249 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 758 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1898a: 230; Bingham, 1903: 390; Forel, 1911d: 395; Emery, 1925b: 192; Karavaiev, 1928: 308; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 285; Dorow & Maschwitz, 1990: 73; Dorow & Maschwitz, 1990: 75; Dorow, 1995: 10 (in key), 46; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Karmaly, 2004: 543 (in key).

**Senior synonym of *uncinata*:** Emery, 1898a: 230; Emery, 1925b: 192; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 46.

***arborea*.** *Polyrhachis arborea* Kohout, 2008a: 303, figs. 10C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).  
*arboricola* Norton, 1868; see under **DOLICHODERUS**.

***archeri*.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) archeri* Kohout, 2013e: 531, figs. 6C, D (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

***architecta*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) laboriosa* var. *architecta* Santschi, 1924b: 224 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Junior synonym of *laboriosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 308; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 4.

***arcispina*.** *Polyrhachis variolosa* var. *arcispina* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis variolosa* var. *curvispina* Stitz, 1911a: 379. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis oedipus* var. *curvispina* Forel, 1908a: 8.]

Subspecies of *variolosa*: Emery, 1925b: 192; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 299.

Junior synonym of *bubastes*: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 59.

***arcuata*.** *Formica arcuata* Le Guillou, 1842: 315 (w.q.) BORNEO (no state data), AUSTRALIA (no state data, "Australie septentrionale").

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Mayr, 1863: 443;

combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

Junior synonym of *latreillii*: Roger, 1863b: 9; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 380.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1871a: 308; Emery, 1897d: 583 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 230; Emery, 1900d: 714; Forel, 1905c: 26; Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1912n: 71; Forel, 1913k: 136; Forel, 1915a: 43; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Emery, 1925b: 186; Stitz, 1925: 134; Karavaiev, 1927e: 14 (redescription); Karavaiev, 1930a: 213; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 17; Kohout, 1998: 510; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 37; Kohout, 2008a: 260; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

**Senior synonym of *continentis*:** Kohout, 1998: 510.

**Senior synonym of *latifrons*:** Emery, 1897d: 583; Emery, 1898a: 230; Forel, 1901b: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Emery, 1925b: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 16; Kohout, 1998: 510.

**Senior synonym of *modiglianii*:** Emery, 1897d: 583; Emery, 1898a: 230; Forel, 1901b: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Emery, 1925b: 186; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 16; Kohout, 1998: 510.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *acutinota*, *aruana*.

***arcuata*.** *Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *arcuata* Stitz, 1911a: 378 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Formica arcuata* Le Guillou, 1842: 315.]

Subspecies of *hostilis*: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key).

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *circumflexa* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

*arcuata*. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) fruhstorferi* var. *arcuata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Formica arcuata* Le Guillou, 1842: 315.]

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) fruhstorferi* var. *torta* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*arcuspinosa*. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) arcuspinosa* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 140, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 285.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 60.

Junior synonym of *esuriens*: Kohout, 1998: 518.

*argentata*. *Formica argentata* Fabricius, 1804: 413 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1858b: 73.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 73; Mayr, 1863: 443.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 219; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1876: 71; Dalla Torre, 1893: 269; Emery, 1896d: 381; Emery, 1925b: 191; Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 59.

*argentatus*. *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *argentatus* Stitz, 1910: 150 (w.) CAMEROON; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Misspelled as *argentea* by Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

Material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

*argentea*. *Polyrhachis argenteus* Mayr, 1862: 682 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Forel, 1893c: 34 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131.

Junior synonym of *acasta*: Forel, 1886d: 241 (in text); Mayr, 1893: 197 (in text); Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Mayr, 1893: 197.

Junior synonym of *tibialis*: Bingham, 1903: 397.

Junior synonym of *diaphanta*: Viehmeyer, 1912: 23 (in list).

Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Dorow, 1995: 47.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 443; Mayr, 1865: 40 (redescription); Mayr, 1867a: 49 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Emery, 1887a: 237; Emery, 1889b: 519; Forel, 1893c: 34; Emery, 1893e: 199; Emery, 1893f: 254; Emery, 1893g: 269; Emery, 1895k: 482; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 592; Rothney, 1903: 99; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 345; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131; Mann, 1919: 388; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 285; Baltazar, 1966: 280; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

**Subspecies of acantha:** Emery, 1900d: 717; Emery, 1925b: 194.

**Subspecies of saevissima:** Bolton, 1995b: 343; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 43; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

*argenteosignata*. *Polyrhachis argenteosignata* Emery, 1900c: 335 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[*Polyrhachis argenteosignata* Emery, 1897d: 583 (in key). *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Status as species:** Dahl, 1901: 14 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 17.

**argentosa.** *Polyrhachis daemeli* r. *argentosa* Forel, 1902h: 515 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

**Subspecies of daemeli:** Emery, 1925b: 189; Clark, 1928b: 170; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1988c: 431; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2000: 200.

**armata.** *Formica armata* Le Guillou, 1842: 313 (q.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Mayr, 1867a: 46 (w.); Karavaiev, 1927e: 29 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 759 (l.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Roger, 1863b: 9;  
combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Forel, 1915b: 107.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 9, 45; Mayr, 1863: 443; Mayr, 1867a: 46 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Mayr, 1872: 139; Forel, 1879a: 122; Forel, 1886d: 241; Emery, 1887a: 237; Emery, 1888a: 530; Emery, 1889b: 518; Forel, 1893c: 34; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 714; Emery, 1901g: 569; Bingham, 1903: 393; Forel, 1904b: 377; Forel, 1909d: 230; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 344; Forel, 1910d: 128; Forel, 1911a: 57; Forel, 1912n: 71; Forel, 1913k: 139; Viehmeyer, 1914a: 115; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Santschi, 1920h: 176; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254; Santschi, 1924c: 117; Emery, 1925b: 192; Stitz, 1925: 132; Karavaiev, 1927e: 29; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 101; Karavaiev, 1928: 317; Santschi, 1928h: 137; Mukerjee, 1930: 160; Karavaiev, 1935a: 113; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 285; Baltazar, 1966: 281; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 597 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 343; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 161; Dorow, 1995: 47; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 359; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabha, 2005: 37; Kohout, 2008a: 293; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 40; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of pandarus:** Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1867a: 46; Mayr, 1872: 139; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1886d: 241; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Forel, 1893c: 34; Emery, 1896d: 381; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Emery, 1925b: 192; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274, 285; Bolton, 1995b: 343; Dorow, 1995: 47.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *defensa*.

**arnoldi.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 263 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 993; Arnold, 1924: 750; Emery, 1925b: 205; Bolton, 1973b: 324 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 32; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).

**arthurimuelleri.** *Polyrhachis arthurimuelleri* Forel, 1915a: 43 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).  
*Nomen nudum.*

**aruana.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) arcuata* var. *aruana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Subspecies of *arcuata*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 17.

Junior synonym of *obtusa*: Kohout, 1998: 512.

**aruensis.** *Polyrhachis levissima* var. *aruensis* Viehmeyer, 1912: 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.

**Subspecies of laevissima**: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 207; Karavaiev, 1927e: 51; Karavaiev, 1928: 324; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 253; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 23.

**Status as species**: Kohout, 2006b: 122.

**asomaningi**. *Polyrhachis asomaningi* Bolton, 1973b: 298, figs. 44, 53 (w.) GHANA.

**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 32; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).

**aspasia**. *Polyrhachis aspasia* Forel, 1911a: 59 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

**Status as species**: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132; Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 285; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 56; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 40.

**assamensis**. *Polyrhachis striata* r. *assamensis* Forel, 1902d: 289 (w.) INDIA (Assam).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Viehmeyer, 1916: 166.

**Subspecies of striata**: Forel, 1903a: 712; Forel, 1905c: 26; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Emery, 1925b: 203; Stitz, 1925: 135; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278; Baltazar, 1966: 278; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 40; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (error).

Junior synonym of *striata*: Kohout, 1998: 524.

**atalanta**. *Polyrhachis atalanta* Emery, 1898b: 243, figs. 15, 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

[*Polyrhachis atalanta* Emery, 1898a: 231. *Nomen nudum*.]

Junior synonym of *orsylla*: Viehmeyer, 1912: 25.

Junior synonym of *nigriceps*: Emery, 1925b: 192; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 58.

**atalanta**. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) atalanta* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 263, fig. 71 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis atalanta* Emery, 1898b: 243.]

**Replacement name**: *Polyrhachis (Myrma) latispina* Emery, 1925b: 206.

**atossa**. *Polyrhachis constructor* var. *atossa* Forel, 1913k: 134 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[Misspelled as *atassa* by Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 183; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Dorow, 1995: 61; Bolton, 1995b: 344.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *aequicuspis*.

**atra**. *Polyrhachis biroi* var. *atra* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

**Subspecies of biroi**: Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 32.

**Subspecies of rufofemorata**: Kohout, 1998: 523 (by implication).

**atrocastanea**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *atrocastanea* Karavaiev, 1927e: 34 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

**Subspecies of bicolor**: Karavaiev, 1928: 320; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 49.

**atrociliata**. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *atrociliata* Santschi, 1913c: 314 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1914b: 141.]

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Santschi, 1914d: 385; Stitz, 1916: 404; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 261, 1001; Santschi, 1923e: 295; Emery, 1925b: 200; Santschi, 1930b: 81; Menozzi, 1933a: 113; Santschi, 1937d: 243.

Status as species: Santschi, 1933b: 108.

Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

**atropos**. *Polyrhachis atropos* Smith, F. 1860b: 100, pl. 1, fig. 22 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

**Status as species**: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Emery, 1887a: 227; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery 1897d: 590; Forel, 1901b: 31; Dahl, 1901: 14 (in key); Emery, 1911b: 532; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 189; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 27.

**Senior synonym of *eucharis***: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 27.

**atrovirens**. *Polyrhachis atrovirens* Emery, 1900d: 718, fig. 16a (w.q.) INDONESIA (Engano I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 135.

**Status as species**: Viehmeyer, 1914a: 115; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 135; Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 56; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40.

**aurata**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *aurata* Karavaiev, 1935a: 114 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

**Subspecies of *bicolor***: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 49.

**aurea**. *Polyrhachis guerini* var. *aurea* Mayr, 1876: 74 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

**Subspecies of *guerini***: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Stitz, 1911a: 379.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key), 588; Emery, 1898a: 229; Forel, 1902h: 533; Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 186; Clark, 1928b: 170; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 17.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *fiorii*.

**aureovestita**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) aureovestitus* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 274 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

[Misspelled as *aureovestibus* by Donisthorpe, 1947c: 592; misspelled as *auerovestitus* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286.]

**Status as species**: Donisthorpe, 1947c: 592; Bolton, 1975c: 4 (redescription); Kohout, 1987: 170; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 58.

**aurichalceus**. *Polyrhachis aurichalceus* Mayr, 1862: 684 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Mayr, 1865: 43 (q.).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 443; Mayr, 1865: 43 (redescription); Mayr, 1867a: 54; Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list).

Junior synonym of *zopyra*: Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 42.

**auriformis.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) auriformis* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 462 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 17.

**aurinasis.** *Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *aurinasis* Forel, 1901h: 77 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak), MYANMAR, INDIA (West Bengal).

Forel, 1911e: 296 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

**Subspecies of bicolor:** Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1911e: 296; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132; Emery, 1925b: 194; Stitz, 1932b: 734; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Baltazar, 1966: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 49; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 30.

**aurita.** *Polyrhachis aurita* Emery, 1911b: 538 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Status as species:** Viehmeyer, 1914b: 55 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 17; Kohout, 1998: 510.

**Senior synonym of longispina:** Kohout, 1998: 510.

**Senior synonym of schlaginhaufeni:** Kohout, 1998: 510.

**aurora.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) aurora* Kohout, 2013e: 506, figs. 1G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

*australiae.* *Polyrhachis connectens* var. *australiae* Emery, 1887a: 231 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1897d: 580 (in key and text); Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 202.

Junior synonym of *hector*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 267.

Junior synonym of *relucens*: Emery, 1893e: 228.

Subspecies of *relucens*: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 140; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Junior synonym of *andromache*: Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Kohout, 1988c: 431; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 31; Kohout, 2012a: 39.

**australis.** *Polyrhachis australis* Mayr, 1870b: 945 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513.

Junior synonym of *levior*: Mayr, 1876: 71; Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 380; Emery, 1925b: 208; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61.

**Status as species:** Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 93.

**Senior synonym of doddi:** Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 93.

**Senior synonym of nox:** Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 93.

**Senior synonym of townsvillei:** Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 93.

**baca.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) baca* Sorger & Zettel, 2010: 32, figs. 1-3 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

**baduri.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *baduri* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 63 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Yapen I.).

Subspecies of *rastellata*: Donisthorpe, 1943d: 472; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 344.

Status as species: Dorow, 1995: 24.

Junior synonym of *curyala*: Kohout, 2009b: 45.

**bakana**. *Polyrhachis bakana* Xu, 1998b: 244, figs. 7-10 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

**Status as species**: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

**bakeri**. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) bakeri* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 286, fig. 1 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Baltazar, 1966: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 32.

**balli**. *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) revoili* st. *balli* Santschi, 1939c: 10 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Junior synonym of *weissi*: Bolton, 1973b: 342; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Rigato, 2016: 44.

**bamaga**. *Polyrhachis bamaga* Kohout, 1990: 500, fig. 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hirtomyrma)*: Kohout, 2010: 200.

**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 60; Kohout, 2010: 200.

**banghaasi**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) banghaasi* Viehmeyer, 1922: 219 (w.) BORNEO (Brunei).

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 56; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40.

**bankensis**. *Polyrhachis furcata* var. *bankensis* Forel, 1911e: 297 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra, Bangka I.).

Subspecies of *furcata*: Forel, 1912n: 71; Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Bolton, 1995b: 344.

Junior synonym of *furcata*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

**barnardi**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) barnardi* Clark, 1928a: 39, pl. 1, figs. 37, 38 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Clark, 1930c: 14 (q.).

**Status as species**: Clark, 1930c: 14; Bolton, 1975c: 6 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 519; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 60; Kohout, 2010: 196.

**barretti**. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) barretti* Clark, 1928b: 170, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**Status as species**: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 201.

**barryi**. *Polyrhachis barryi* Kohout, 2006b: 122, figs. 8C-D (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

**Status as species**: Kohout, 2009b: 44 (in key).

**basirufa**. *Polyrhachis basirufa* Emery, 1900d: 715 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

**Status as species**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 47; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40.

**batesi**. *Polyrhachis batesi* Forel, 1911e: 301 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 56; Kohout, 1998: 515.

**Senior synonym of** *distincta*: Kohout, 1998: 515.

***beauforti*.** *Polyrhachis beauforti* Emery, 1911b: 538 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Status as species:** Viehmeyer, 1914b: 56 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 18.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *punctinota*.

***beccarii*.** *Polyrhachis beccarii* Mayr, 1872: 141 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1887a: 232; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 123; Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 32; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 40.

***bedeloweryi*.** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) bedeloweryi* Kohout, 2007a: 217, figs. 55, 58, 61 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

***bedoti*.** *Polyrhachis bedoti* Forel, 1902h: 518 (q.) ("probablement d'Australie ou de Nouvelle Guinée").

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 18.

***bellendenensis*.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) hookeri* r. *obscura* var. *bellendenensis* Forel, 1915b: 109 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 186.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34.

Material referred to *obscura* by Dorow, 1995: 20.

Material referred to *cydista* by Kohout, 2008c: 167.

***belli*.** *Polyrhachis dives* subsp. *belli* Forel, 1912n: 74 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka), SRI LANKA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195.

**Subspecies of** *dives*: Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 52; Tiwari, 1999: 77; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 30.

***bellicosa*.** *Polyrhachis bellicosus* Smith, F. 1859a: 142 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Hung, 1970: 7 (m.); Kohout, 1988b: 418 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 762 (l.).

Combination in *Myrma (Polyrhachis)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860;

combination in *P. (Polyrhachis)*: Emery, 1925b: 182; Kohout, 2014: 6.

**Subspecies of** *bihamata*: Mayr, 1862: 678.

Junior synonym of *bihamata*: Roger, 1863b: 6.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Mayr, 1867a: 50 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Mayr, 1872: 140; Emery, 1887a: 237; Emery, 1888a: 530; Forel, 1893c: 30; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1893e: 198; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 582; Emery, 1900d: 713; Forel, 1901b: 33; Dahl, 1901: 16 (in key); Bingham, 1903: 387; Forel, 1907e: 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 344; Emery, 1911b: 532; Stitz, 1911a: 381; Stitz, 1912: 513; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 287; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 121; Crawley, 1924: 407; Emery, 1925b:

182; Stitz, 1925: 129; Karavaiev, 1927e: 12; Menozzi, 1930a: 5; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 454; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 45; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 461; Donisthorpe, 1948b: 317; Donisthorpe, 1949g: 417; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303; Baltazar, 1966: 279; Hung, 1970: 5 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout, 1988b: 418; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 64; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 37; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 40; Kohout, 2012a: 55 (redescription); Kohout, 2014: 6 (redescription); Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of crudelis:** Hung, 1970: 5; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 2012a: 55; Kohout, 2014: 6 (redescription).

*benguelensis*. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) schistacea* st. *atrociliata* var. *benguelensis* Santschi, 1913c: 314 (w.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1914b: 141; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1001; Santschi, 1923e: 295; Emery, 1925b: 200; Santschi, 1930b: 81; Santschi, 1937d: 243.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 318.

Material referred to *schistacea* by Bolton, 1973b: 318.

*bequaerti*. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) bequaerti* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267, fig. 76 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Santschi, 1923e: 294 (q.).

Status as species: Santschi, 1923e: 294; Emery, 1925b: 205.

Junior synonym of *fissa*: Bolton, 1973b: 304; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

*bicolor*. *Polyrhachis bicolor* Smith, F. 1858b: 65 (q.) MYANMAR.

Mayr, 1862: 681 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1861b: 39; Mayr, 1862: 681 (redescription); Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 443; Mayr, 1867a: 48 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Mayr, 1872: 139; Forel, 1879a: 122; Emery, 1887a: 237; Emery, 1889b: 519; Forel, 1893c: 34; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1893e: 198; Emery, 1893g: 269; Emery, 1895k: 482; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1898a: 230; Emery, 1900d: 718; Emery, 1901g: 569; Forel, 1901h: 78; Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 395; Forel, 1907e: 19; Forel, 1909d: 229; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 345; Forel, 1911b: 212; Forel, 1912n: 71; Forel, 1915a: 43; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131; Santschi, 1920h: 175; Santschi, 1924c: 115; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254; Emery, 1925b: 194; Stitz, 1925: 131; Mukerjee & Ribeiro, 1925: 209; Karavaiev, 1927e: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 101; Clark, 1928a: 40; Karavaiev, 1928: 320; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Karavaiev, 1930a: 212; Karavaiev, 1935a: 114; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Baltazar, 1966: 282; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 597 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 344; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 164; Dorow, 1995: 49; Kohout, 1998: 515; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 359; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 37; Kohout, 2008a: 294; Kohout, 2010: 173 (redescription); Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 40; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of concolor:** Kohout, 1998: 515; Kohout, 2010: 173.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *atrocastanea*, *aurata*, *aurinasis*, *brachyacantha*, *comata*, *erecta*, *exflavicornis*, *fumata*, *weyperi*.

*bicolor*. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) bicolor* Karavaiev, 1927e: 21, fig. 11 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis bicolor* Smith, F. 1858b: 65.]

Replacement name: *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) indocilis* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*bidentata*. *Polyrhachis biroi* var. *bidentata* Stitz, 1912: 512 (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Subspecies of *biroi*: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 32.

Junior synonym of *rufofemorata*: Kohout, 1998: 523; Kohout, 2012a: 42.

**bihamata**. *Formica bihamata* Fabricius, 1775: 394 (w.) ("Insula St. Iohannis Indiae").

[Note (i): Fabricius, 1775: 394, and many others (most recently Kohout, 2014: 10), attribute this taxon to Drury, 1773: 73, pl. 38, figs. 7, 8 (w.) ("from the island of Johanna, near Madagascar"). Drury's work contains both description and illustration, but the species is not named. Fabricius, 1775: 394 marks the first appearance of the name *bihamata*.]

[Note (ii): erroneous type-locality is Comoros: Anjouan I. This was previously recorded as "Insula St. Iohannis Indiae" by Fabricius, 1782: 493, Fabricius, 1793: 361, and Fabricius, 1804: 411; as "Insel St. Iohannis und Madagaskar" by Christ, 1791: 509; as "île de Sainte-Jeanne, près de Madagascar" by Olivier, 1792: 499, and Latreille, 1802c: 128; and by Forel, 1891b: 79, as "l'île d'Anjouan, l'une des Comores". Type-locality in error, not Madagascar: Bolton, 1973b: 352. Emery, 1890c: 71, pointed out that *bihamata* was, "molto diffusa nell'Indochina e nell'archipelago indiano". Forel, 1891b: 79, added that *bihamata*, "n'a jamais été retrouvée ni en Afrique ni à Madagascar".]

Mayr, 1872: 139 (q.); Donisthorpe, 1942b: 70 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990b: 763 (l.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1857a: 59;

combination in *Myrma (Polyrhachis)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860;

combination in *P. (Polyrhachis)*: Emery, 1925b: 182; Kohout, 2014: 10.

Donisthorpe, 1942b: 70 (m.).

**Status as species**: Fabricius, 1775: 394; Fabricius, 1782: 493; Fabricius, 1787: 310; Gmelin, 1790: 2802; Christ, 1791: 509; Olivier, 1792: 499; Fabricius, 1793: 361; Latreille, 1802c: 127; Fabricius, 1804: 411; Smith, F. 1857a: 59; Smith, F. 1858b: 58; Smith, F. 1860b: 97; Smith, F. 1861b: 39; Mayr, 1862: 677; Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 443; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Mayr, 1867a: 50 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 310; Mayr, 1872: 139; Mayr, 1876: 68 (in key); Forel, 1879a: 122; Forel, 1886d: 241; Emery, 1887a: 237; André, 1887: 286 (in key); Emery, 1888a: 530; Forel, 1891b: 78 (redescription); André, 1892b: 47; Forel, 1893c: 31; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1893e: 198; Emery, 1893g: 269; Emery, 1895k: 481; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 713; Bingham, 1903: 386; Forel, 1903d: 409; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 344; Forel, 1910d: 128; Forel, 1913k: 138; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 121; Santschi, 1920h: 174; Santschi, 1924c: 115; Crawley, 1924: 407; Emery, 1925b: 182; Stitz, 1925: 129; Karavaiev, 1927e: 12; Santschi, 1928h: 133; Menozzi, 1932d: 9; Donisthorpe, 1942b: 70; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 461; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303; Baltazar, 1966: 279; Hung, 1970: 16 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 1998: 508; Karmaly, 2004: 542 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 38; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Kohout, 2014: 10 (redescription); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of *affinis*** Le Guillou: Mayr, 1872: 139; Mayr, 1876: 71; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Forel, 1886d: 242; Forel, 1891b: 78; Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1896d: 380; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 121; Emery, 1925b: 182; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 64.

**Senior synonym of *minor*** Karavaiev: Hung, 1970: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 1998: 508; Kohout, 2014: 10.

**Senior synonym of *perplexa***: Hung, 1970: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 1998: 508; Kohout, 2014: 10.

**Senior synonym of *tonsilis***: Hung, 1970: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 1998: 508; Kohout, 2014: 10.

*biloba*. *Polyrhachis biloba* Forel, 1911a: 58 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Junior synonym of *equina*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122; Emery, 1925b: 179; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 14; Kohout, 2007c: 10.

*binghamii*. *Polyrhachis binghamii* Forel, 1893c: 25 (diagnosis in key) (w.) MYANMAR.

Forel, 1893c: 33 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 399; Emery, 1925b: 193; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 460; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 55; Tiwari, 1999: 77; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

*biroi*. *Polyrhachis biroi* Forel, 1907a: 40 (w.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Status as species: Stitz, 1911a: 377; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532; Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 32.

Junior synonym of *rufofemorata*: Kohout, 1998: 523.

*bismarckensis*. *Polyrhachis mucronata* var. *bismarckensis* Forel, 1901b: 33 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

**Subspecies of *mucronata***: Dahl, 1901: 15 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 196; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 293; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 57.

**Status as species**: Kohout, 1998: 515.

*bismarckensis*. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* var. *bismarckensis* Karavaiev, 1927e: 46 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis mucronata* var. *bismarckensis* Forel, 1901b: 33.]

**Replacement name**: *Polyrhachis (Myrma) conops* var. *stitzi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

*bispinosa*. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) bispinosa* Kohout, 2013d: 95, figs. 1A, B, E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory, Queensland).

*boettcheri*. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) hippomanes* r. *boettcheri* Stitz, 1925: 131 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

[Misspelled as *boettscheri* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291.]

**Subspecies of *hippomanes***: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Baltazar, 1966: 283; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 56; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 42.

*bohemia*. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) bohemia* Kohout, 2013e: 552, figs. 11A, B (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia, Queensland).

*boltoni*. *Polyrhachis (Hemioptica) boltoni* Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 96, fig. 1 (w.q.m.l.) WEST MALAYSIA, BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak), BRUNEI, INDONESIA (Sumatra).

**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

*bosi*. *Polyrhachis bosi* Kohout, 2008a: 265, figs. 2A-B, 6A (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

**bouvieri**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) bouvieri* Santschi, 1928g: 250, fig. D (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

**Status as species**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 43.

**brachyacantha**. *Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *brachyacantha* Karavaiev, 1935a: 114 (w.) CAMBODIA.

**Subspecies of bicolor**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 286; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 49.

**brachyspina**. *Polyrhachis brachyspina* Kohout, 2008a: 268, figs. 2C-D (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

**braxa**. *Polyrhachis braxa* Bolton, 1973b: 333, figs. 50, 56 (w.) GHANA.

**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 32; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).

**brendelli**. *Polyrhachis brendelli* Kohout, 2008a: 269, figs. 2E-F (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

**breviata**. *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) breviata* Kohout, 2007a: 219, figs. 56, 59, 62 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

**brevicorpa**. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) brevicorpa* Xu, 2002b: 528, figs. 34-37 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

**Status as species**: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

**brevinoda**. *Polyrhachis brevinoda* Kohout, 2006b: 94, figs. 1B, F-G (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland, Western Australia), NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

**breviorspinosa**. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) relucens* var. *breviorspinosa* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 194 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Liki I.).

**Subspecies of relucens**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275; Bolton, 1995b: 344; Dorow, 1995: 38.

**Status as species**: Kohout, 2012a: 27.

**brevipilosa**. *Polyrhachis brevipilosa* Rigato, 2016: 11, figs. 1a-c (w.) GABON, CONGO.

**brisbanensis**. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) brisbanensis* Kohout, 2013e: 508, figs. 2A, B (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**browni**. *Polyrhachis browni* Kohout, 2008a: 270, figs. 2G-H (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

**bruehli**. *Polyrhachis bruehli* Kohout, 2006b: 111, figs. 6C-D (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

**Status as species**: Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 41.

**brunneipes**. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) labella* var. *brunneipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 179 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Bellona I.).

**Subspecies of labella**: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 35; Sarnat, et al. 2013: 70.

**brunneogaster**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) textor* var. *brunneogaster* Donisthorpe, 1937a: 626 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is.).

**Subspecies of textor**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 62; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 32.

**bruta**. *Polyrhachis militaris* st. *bruta* Santschi, 1912b: 166 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Santschi, 1924b: 223 (w.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 998.

**Subspecies of militaris**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 998; Santschi, 1924b: 223 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 199.

Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

**brutella**. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) brutella* Kohout, 2013e: 509, figs. 2C, D (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**bryanti**. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) bryanti* Donisthorpe, 1942e: 707 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269.

Junior synonym of *inermis*: Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 35.

**bubalus**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bubalus* Stitz, 1925: 129, fig. 8 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Samar I.), INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Baltazar, 1966: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 345.

Junior synonym of *pellita*: Dorow, 1995: 47.

**bubastes**. *Polyrhachis bubastes* Smith, F. 1863: 15 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

**Status as species**: Smith, F. 1865: 69; Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Emery, 1887a: 229; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 591; Emery, 1898a: 230; Emery, 1925b: 191; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 466; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Bolton, 1975c: 6 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

**Senior synonym of arcispina**: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

**Senior synonym of kellyi**: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

**Senior synonym of rugousissima**: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

**Senior synonym of variolosa**: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

**Senior synonym of waigouensis**: Bolton, 1975c: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

**bugnioni**. *Polyrhachis (Hemioptica) bugnioni* Forel, 1908a: 11, pl. 1 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Hemioptica*: Emery, 1925b: 210;

combination in *Polyrhachis*: Bolton, 1995b: 345.

**Status as species**: Forel, 1909e: 402; Emery, 1925b: 210; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 29; Dorow & Kohout, 1995: 98 (redescription).

**burmanensis**. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) burmanensis* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 257, fig. 8 (w.) MYANMAR.

**Status as species**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 22; Xu, 2002b: 523 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

**burwelli**. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) burwelli* Kohout, 2013e: 511, figs. 2E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**busiris**. *Polyrhachis busiris* Smith, F. 1860b: 98, pl. 1, fig. 15 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia), INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

[Misspelled as *busirii* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265.]

Junior synonym of *rastellata*: Mayr, 1862: 688; Roger, 1863b: 6, 43; Mayr, 1863: 446; Mayr, 1872: 138; Mayr, 1876: 70; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Forel, 1893c: 30; Emery, 1896d: 380; Emery, 1900d: 720; Bingham, 1903: 414; Emery, 1925b: 208; Donisthorpe,

1932c: 460; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 24; Tiwari, 1999: 76; Zhou, 2001b: 194.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1861b: 39; Smith, F. 1863: 13; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Kohout, 2009b: 42 (redescription).

**caeciliae.** *Polyrhachis caeciliae* Forel, 1912n: 76 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 47; Kohout, 1998: 516; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

**Senior synonym of punctata:** Kohout, 1998: 517.

**cafrorum.** *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cafrorum* Forel, 1879a: 120 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Emery, 1892a: 122; Forel, 1892e: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260.

Subspecies of *militaris*: Forel, 1886f: 194; André, 1887: 287 (in key); Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 265 (footnote).

Junior synonym of *rugulosus*: Mayr, 1893: 197; Forel, 1894b: 72; Emery, 1895h: 55; Emery, 1896d: 379; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1002; Emery, 1925b: 200.

Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 356; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

**calabarica.** *Polyrhachis militaris* var. *calabarica* Santschi, 1910c: 400.

[First available use of *Polyrhachis militaris* subsp. *cupreopubescens* var. *calabarica* Forel, 1907a: 38 (w.) NIGERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1924b: 223 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 199.

Subspecies of *militaris*: Santschi, 1914d: 385; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 998; Bernard, 1953b: 264.

Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

**caligata.** *Polyrhachis caligata* Emery, 1895k: 482 (w.q.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41 (error).

Junior synonym of *tibialis*: Forel, 1895e: 457 (in text); Bingham, 1903: 397.

**Subspecies of tibialis:** Emery, 1900d: 717 (footnote); Emery, 1925b: 196; Santschi, 1928h: 137 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 48; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

**callima.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) callima* Kohout, 2013e: 513, figs. 2G, H (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**calliope.** *Polyrhachis calliope* Emery, 1900c: 335 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 189; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 27.

**calypso.** *Polyrhachis spinosa* subsp. *calypso* Forel, 1911d: 394 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[Misspelled as *clypso* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

**Subspecies of spinosa:** Forel, 1912n: 71; Forel, 1913k: 139; Emery, 1925b: 191; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 297.

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1975c: 7 (redescription); Kohout, 1987: 170; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 38; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of *capra*:** Bolton, 1975c: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

**Senior synonym of *malaccana*:** Bolton, 1975c: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

***campbelli*.** *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) santschii* subsp. *campbelli* Mann, 1919: 376 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Russell I.).

**Subspecies of *santschii*:** Emery, 1925b: 190; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 28.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1998: 513; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

***capeyorkensis*.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) capeyorkensis* Kohout, 2013e: 554, figs. 11C, D (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

***capillata*.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) capillata* Kohout, 2013d: 96, figs. 1C, D, G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

***capra*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) capra* Karavaiev, 1927e: 27, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288.

**Junior synonym of *calypso*:** Bolton, 1975c: 7; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 59.

***captiva*.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) captiva* Kohout, 2013d: 97, figs. 2A, B, E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

***carbonaria*.** *Polyrhachis carbonarius* Smith, F. 1857a: 60 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445;

combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Dorow, 1995: 32.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 62; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Forel, 1893c: 35; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 263; Kohout, 1998: 526; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 32.

**Senior synonym of *dentulata*:** Kohout, 1998: 526.

**Senior synonym of *subcarinata*:** Kohout, 1998: 526.

***carinata*.** *Formica carinata* Fabricius, 1804: 413 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Combination in *Myrma*: Billberg, 1820: 104;

combination in *Polyrhachis*: Smith, F. 1857a: 59;

unplaced to subgenus: Emery, 1925b: 209;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Dorow, 1995: 32.

**Status as species:** Billberg, 1820: 104; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 220; Smith, F. 1857a: 59; Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 32.

[Note: *Polyrhachis carinatus* (Fabricius) *sensu* Smith, F. 1858b: 71, pl. 4, figs. 48, 49 (w.) South Africa, is a **misidentification** of *carinata* (Fabricius, 1804), not a separate taxon. Mayr, 1863: 444 treated *carinatus* Smith as a valid species, which led later authors (Bolton, 1973b: 318, Bolton, 1995b: 356, Dorow, 1995: 39) to mistakenly regard it as a junior homonym of *carinata* (Fabricius). Smith himself (p. 71, in text) said of his African material, "This insect is very probably the worker of *P. militaris*," an opinion repeated by Roger, 1863b: 6. Otherwise, Dalla Torre, 1893: 260 referred the African material to *cafrorum*, while Emery, 1896d: 379, Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 261, and Emery, 1925b: 200, referred it to *rugulosus*. Bolton, 1973b: 318, and later authors, referred it to *schistacea*.]

***castanea*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) thrinax* var. *castanea* Stitz, 1925: 136 (w.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated, "Limay").

**Subspecies of *thrinax*:** Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 63.

**Senior synonym of *castanella*:** Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 345.

***castaneiventris*.** *Polyrhachis castaneiventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 67 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 197;

unplaced to subgenus: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Dorow, 1995: 65.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Emery, 1925b: 197; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 65; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

***castanella*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) thrinax* var. *castanella* Santschi, 1928h: 140.

Combination in *Camponotus (Myrmacantha)*: Baltazar, 1966: 271 (error).

Unnecessary replacement name for *castanea* Stitz, 1925: 136.

Junior synonym of *castanea*: Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 345.

***cataulacoidea*.** *Polyrhachis cataulacoidea* Stitz, 1911a: 377, fig. 23 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

[Misspelled as *cataulacoides* by Emery, 1925b: 186.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511.

Junior synonym of *hookeri*: Kohout, 1994a: 136; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 19.

***caulomma*.** *Polyrhachis caulomma* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 57, fig. 12 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 18; Kohout, 1998: 511.

**Senior synonym of *parallela*:** Kohout, 1998: 511.

***cedarensis*.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) leae* r. *cedarensis* Forel, 1915b: 114 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**Subspecies of *leae*:** Emery, 1925b: 179; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 137; Taylor, 1987a: 61; Dorow, 1995: 15; Taylor, 1989a: 27.

**Status as species:** Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Kohout, 2000: 188.

***celebensis*.** *Polyrhachis rastellata* var. *celebensis* Viehmeyer, 1913: 155 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

**Subspecies of *rastellata*:** Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 208; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 256; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 345.

**Status as species:** Dorow, 1995: 24; Kohout, 2006b: 90; Kohout, 2008a: 261.

***cephalotes*.** *Polyrhachis cephalotes* Emery, 1893e: 199, pl. 8, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Forel, 1913e: 665 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Forel, 1913e: 665; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132; Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 50; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

***ceramensis*.** *Polyrhachis ceramensis* Mayr, 1883: 246 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1911e: 296; Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 32.

*ceylonensis*. *Polyrhachis hippomanes* subsp. *ceylonensis* Emery, 1893f: 254 (w.q.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166.

**Status as species:** Bingham, 1903: 400; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 360.

**Subspecies of hippomanes:** Forel, 1893c: 31; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Forel, 1908a: 9; Forel, 1909e: 402; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 166; Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 56; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 31.

*ceylonensis*. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *ceylonensis* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 256 (w.) SRI LANKA.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis hippomanes* subsp. *ceylonensis* Emery, 1893f: 254 (Bolton, 1995b: 345).]

Subspecies of *rastellata*: Bolton, 1995b: 345.

Junior synonym of *rastellata*: Dorow, 1995: 24.

*chaita*. *Polyrhachis chaita* Kohout, 2008a: 283, figs. 7A-B (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

*chalchas*. *Polyrhachis chalchas* Forel, 1907h: 307 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 108.

Status as species: Forel, 1915b: 108; Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511.

Junior synonym of *ammonooides*: Kohout, 1994a: 135; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 503.

*chalybea*. *Polyrhachis chalybeus* Smith, F. 1857a: 61 (w.) SINGAPORE, WEST MALAYSIA.

[Misspelled as *chalybaea* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 61; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Mayr, 1872: 139; Mayr, 1886c: 356; André, 1892b: 47; Forel, 1893c: 31; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 131; Emery, 1925b: 193; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 55; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

**Senior synonym of sappho:** Dorow, 1995: 55.

*chaonia*. *Polyrhachis chaonia* Smith, F. 1861b: 42, pl. 1, fig. 18 (q.) INDONESIA (Halmahera I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 200; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269.

Junior synonym of *andromache*: Dorow, 1995: 31.

Junior synonym of *ithona*: Bolton, 1974b: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Kohout, 2008a: 271.

*chapmani*. *Polyrhachis chapmani* Kohout, 2006d: 157, figs 2, 5, 8 (w.q.m.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

*charaxa*. *Polyrhachis charaxus* Smith, F. 1860b: 98, pl. 1, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1867a: 51 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 181; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 43.

***charpillioni*.** *Polyrhachis textor* var. *charpillioni* Forel, 1911d: 392 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

**Subspecies of *textor*:** Emery, 1925b: 183; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 63.

***chartifex*.** *Polyrhachis chartifex* Emery, 1900c: 334 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 43.

***cheesmanae*.** *Polyrhachis (Evelyna) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 273, figs. 1-3 (q.) NEW GUINEA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Bolton, 1995b: 345.

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 62.

[Note: Dorow, 1995: 62, has confused Donisthorpe's two *cheesmanae* names.]

***cheesmanae*.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 459 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Waigeu I.).

**[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis (Evelyna) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1937c: 273.]**

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257.

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis horacei* Hung, 1967a: 201.

***chlorizans*.** *Polyrhachis creusa* var. *chlorizans* Forel, 1901b: 30 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

**Subspecies of *creusa*:** Dahl, 1901: 17 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 179; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 45; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257.

Junior synonym of *creusa*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 13.

***chrysophanes*.** *Polyrhachis acantha* var. *chrysophanes* Emery, 1900d: 718 (w.) INDONESIA (Tanimbar Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

**Subspecies of *acantha*:** Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283.

**Subspecies of *saevissima*:** Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 48.

***chrysothorax*.** *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) chrysothorax* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 148 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 62 (l.).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

Junior synonym of *ornata*: Kohout, 1988c: 435; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

***cincta*.** *Polyrhachis dahli* var. *cincta* Viehmeyer, 1913: 149 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

**Subspecies of *dahlii*:** Emery, 1925b: 183; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 62.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1998: 510; Kohout, 2008a: 314.

**cingula.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) cingula* Donisthorpe, 1947c: 590 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 18.

**circumdata.** *Polyrhachis circumdata* Viehmeyer, 1913: 152, fig. (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

**Subspecies of atropos:** Viehmeyer, 1914b: 52; Emery, 1925b: 189; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 27.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1998: 514; Kohout, 2008a: 263.

**circumflexa.** *Polyrhachis hostilis* var. *circumflexa* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

**Replacement name for arcuata** Stitz, 1911a: 378. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica arcuata* Le Guillou, 1842: 315.]

**Subspecies of hostilis:** Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 19.

**clariseta.** *Polyrhachis nigriseta* var. *clariseta* Santschi, 1910c: 400 (w.) CONGO.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 140.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1913h: 357; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1002.

Subspecies of *nigriseta*: Santschi, 1914b: 140; Emery, 1925b: 199.

Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

**clarkei.** *Polyrhachis clarkei* Donisthorpe, 1949b: 502 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Dorow, 1995: 62.

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 62.

**clarki.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) clarki* Kohout, 2013e: 533, figs. 6E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

**cleopatra.** *Polyrhachis cleopatra* Forel, 1902h: 513 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 189; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 201.

**cleophanes.** *Polyrhachis cleophanes* Smith, F. 1861b: 41, pl. 1, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1867a: 45 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Forel, 1911e: 298; Emery, 1925b: 193; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 50; Kohout, 2008a: 295.

**Senior synonym of vibidia:** Forel, 1911e: 299; Emery, 1925b: 193; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 50; Kohout, 2008a: 295.

**clio.** *Polyrhachis clio* Forel, 1902h: 515 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

**Status as species:** Emery 1897d: 590; Emery, 1925b: 189; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 201.

**clotho.** *Polyrhachis clotho* Forel, 1902h: 525 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 195;

combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 195; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 201.

*clypeatus*. *Polyrhachis clypeatus* Mayr, 1862: 683 (q.) SRI LANKA.

[Misspelled as *clipeata* by Roger, 1863b: 7.]

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1865: 42 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Forel, 1893c: 29; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Emery, 1901f: 122; Bingham, 1903: 411; Forel, 1908a: 9; Forel, 1909e: 401; Forel, 1911i: 228; Forel, 1913k: 134; Emery, 1925b: 178; Mukerjee, 1934: 11; Tiwari, 1999: 75 (error).

Junior synonym of *exercita*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 459; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 14; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key).

*clypso*, misspelling, see under *calypso*.

**cnemidata**. *Polyrhachis gracilis* var. *cnemidata* Emery, 1900d: 710 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Engano I.; Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

**Subspecies of *schang*:** Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 345; Dorow, 1995: 44.

**coeruleascens**. *Polyrhachis coeruleascens* Emery, 1897d: 588 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1898a: 230; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 56 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 260; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 18.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *nigronitens*, *strigifrons*.

**cognata**. *Polyrhachis cognata* Kohout, 2008a: 276, figs. 5A-B (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

**Status as species:** Kohout, 2008b: 298 (in key).

**comata**. *Polyrhachis bicolor* subsp. *comata* Emery, 1911b: 538 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

**Subspecies of *bicolor*:** Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 49.

*comata*. *Polyrhachis comata* Crawley, 1915b: 237 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis bicolor* subsp. *comata* Emery, 1911b: 538.]

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis crawleyella* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

**completa**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) tibialis* var. *completa* Santschi, 1928h: 135 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

**Subspecies of *tibialis*:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 48.

**compressicornis**. *Polyrhachis compressicornis* Smith, F. 1860a: 69 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Mayr, 1879: 656; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 568; Emery, 1925b: 200; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 457; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 32; Kohout, 2008a: 271.

**concava**. *Polyrhachis concava* André, 1889: 218 (w.) SIERRA LEONE.

André, 1892a: 45 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Forel, 1916: 448.

**Status as species:** André, 1892a: 45; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Mayr, 1895: 154; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1909b: 61; Stitz, 1910: 149; Forel, 1911f: 282; Forel, 1913h: 359; Forel, 1916: 448; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 265, 993; Emery, 1925b: 199; Menozzi, 1942: 181; Eidmann, 1944: 469; Bernard, 1953b: 264; Bolton, 1973b: 299 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 32; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key), 46.

**conciliata.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) conciliata* Kohout, 2013e: 514, figs. 3A, B (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

*conclusa.* *Polyrhachis restituta* var. *conclusa* Viehmeyer, 1913: 151, fig. (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

Subspecies of *restitusa*: Emery, 1925b: 202; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 38.

Junior synonym of *decipiens*: Kohout, 1998: 521; Kohout, 2008a: 271.

*concolor.* *Polyrhachis bicolor* var. *concolor* Forel, 1910d: 129 (w.q.m.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Baltazar, 1966: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 49.

Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Kohout, 1998: 515; Kohout, 2010: 173.

*conduensis.* *Polyrhachis (Myrma) revoili* var. *conduensis* Forel, 1915c: 351 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.

Subspecies of *revoili*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1000; Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12.

Junior synonym of *weissi*: Bolton, 1973b: 342; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Rigato, 2016: 44.

*confinis.* *Polyrhachis achilles* var. *confinis* Forel, 1912n: 76 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

Subspecies of *achilles*: Emery, 1925b: 192; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284.

Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 346.

Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

**congener.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *congener* Santschi, 1928h: 135, fig. 2b (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[*P. (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *congener* Santschi, 1928g: 253. *Nomen nudum.*]

**Subspecies of rastellata:** Menozzi, 1930a: 5; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 24.

*congolensis.* *Polyrhachis gagates* var. *congolensis* Santschi, 1910c: 399 (w.) CONGO.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 139.

Subspecies of *gagates*: Forel, 1911f: 282; Santschi, 1914b: 139; Santschi, 1924b: 224; Emery, 1925b: 199.

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Forel, 1913h: 357; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1001.

Junior synonym of *gagates*: Bolton, 1973b: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

*connectens.* *Polyrhachis connectens* Emery, 1887a: 230, pl. 4, fig. 19 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

Subspecies of *relucens*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list).  
Junior synonym of *andromache*: Emery, 1897d: 580; Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 202; Kohout, 1988c: 431; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 31.

*conophthalma*. *Polyrhachis nigropilosa* var. *conophthalma* Emery, 1900d: 713 (w.)  
INDONESIA (no state data, probably Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124.

Subspecies of *nigropilosa*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 124; Emery, 1925b: 201; Menozzi, 1926e: 99; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 37.

Junior synonym of *nigropilosa*: Kohout, 1998: 522.

*conops*. *Polyrhachis conops* Forel, 1901b: 28 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: New Britain (Bismarck Archipelago)).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

**Status as species**: Dahl, 1901: 16 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 200; Karavaiev, 1927e: 45; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 269; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 32; Kohout, 1998: 519; Kohout, 2013a: 19.

*conradti*. *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lanuginosa* st. *conradti* Santschi, 1923e: 293.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) lanuginosa* subsp. *santschii* Emery, 1921e: 24. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) santschi* Mann, 1919: 375.]

Junior synonym of *lanuginosa*: Bolton, 1973b: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 35; Rigato, 2016: 5.

*consimilis*. *Polyrhachis consimilis* Smith, F. 1858b: 73, pl. 4, figs. 30, 31 (w.) Sierra Leone.

[Note: type-locality Australia, after Emery, 1925b: 185, Bolton, 1973b: 352. Kohout, 1988c: 432, records a holotype-compared specimen from the Kimberley region of Western Australia.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994;

combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185;

combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

**Status as species**: Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1886c: 357; André, 1887: 286 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994; Emery, 1925b: 185; Kohout, 1988c: 431; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 27.

*conspicua*. *Polyrhachis conspicua* Kohout, 2006b: 123, figs. 8E-F (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia, Papua New Guinea).

*constricta*. *Polyrhachis constricta* Emery, 1897d: 584 (footnote and in key), pl. 1, fig. 21 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 18; Kohout, 2000: 190.

*constructor*. *Polyrhachis constructor* Smith, F. 1857a: 60 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

[Unjustified emendation of spelling to *constructrix*: Schulz, W.A. 1906: 156.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445;

unplaced to subgenus: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Dorow, 1995: 65.

**Status as species**: Mayr, 1886c: 357; Dalla Torre, 1893: 260; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 137; Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445;

Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 65; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

*constructor*. *Polyrhachis constructor* Smith, F. 1858b: 68, pl. 4, fig. 23 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis constructor* Smith, 1857a: 60.]

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 312.

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) aequicuspis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 127.

*constructrix*, misspelling, see under *constructor*.

**contemta**. *Polyrhachis contemta* Mayr, 1876: 74 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 583 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 18.

*continentis*. *Polyrhachis arcuata* var. *continentis* Forel, 1905b: 179 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of *arcuata*: Forel, 1911d: 392; Emery, 1925b: 186; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 17.

Junior synonym of *arcuata*: Kohout, 1998: 510.

**continua**. *Polyrhachis continua* Emery, 1887a: 235, pl. 4, fig. 21 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.).

Kohout, 2013a: 27 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1897d: 581; Emery, 1898a: 228; Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33; Kohout, 1998: 519; Kohout, 2008a: 263; Kohout, 2013a: 27.

**Senior synonym of revocata**: Kohout, 1998: 519; Kohout, 2008a: 263; Kohout, 2013a: 27.

**convexa**. *Polyrhachis convexa* Roger, 1863a: 153 (w.) SRI LANKA.

[Misspelled as *convena* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1867a: 61 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Forel, 1893c: 29; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Bingham, 1903: 408; Forel, 1909e: 401; Forel, 1913e: 665; Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 117; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 360; Karmaly, 2004: 547 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *isabellae*.

*convexa*. *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) convexa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 17, fig. 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis convexa* Roger, 1863a: 153.]

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) karawaiewi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

**cornihumera**. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) cornihumera* Xu, 2002b: 523, figs. 1-4 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan) (date of publication (31).viii.2002).

**Status as species:** Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

*cornuhumera*. *Polyrhachis cornuhumera* Zhou & Huang, 2002: 145, figs. 4-7 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi) (date of publication 1.vii.2002).

*cornuta*. *Polyrhachis cornuta* Stitz, 1910: 150 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994; Emery, 1925b: 205; Bolton, 1973b: 300 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).

*coronata*. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) coronata* Santschi, 1928h: 140.

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) obsidiana* Karavaiev, 1927e: 50. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis (Myrma) gagates* subsp. *obsidiana* Emery, 1921e: 21.]

**Status as species:** Karavaiev, 1930a: 213; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 22.

Junior synonym of *goramensis*: Kohout, 1998: 527.

*corporaali*. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) rastellata* var. *corporaali* Santschi, 1928h: 134, fig. 2a (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

**Subspecies of rastellata:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 24; Tiwari, 1999: 76.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 2006b: 91; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 30.

*costulata*. *Polyrhachis aurea* subsp. *costulata* Emery, 1897d: 590 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea), INDONESIA (Halmahera I.).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Subspecies of aurea:** Emery, 1898a: 229; Forel, 1901b: 32; Emery, 1925b: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Donisthorpe, 1948g: 140; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Bolton, 1995b: 346;.

**Status as species:** Dahl, 1901: 15; Dorow, 1995: 18.

*cracenta*. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) cracenta* Kohout, 2013e: 517, figs. 3C, D (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland, Western Australia).

*craddocki*. *Polyrhachis craddocki* Bingham, 1903: 403, fig. 138 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *Myrma (Polyrhachis)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1911c: 860;

combination in *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis)*: Emery, 1925b: 182.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 182; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 304; Hung, 1970: 31; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 64; Karmaly, 2004: 546 (in key); Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 15; Kohout, 2014: 28.

*crassa*. *Polyrhachis (Pseudocyrtomyrma) revoili* subsp. *crassa* Emery, 1921e: 23, fig. 2 (w.q.) CAMEROON.

Subspecies of *revoili*: Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12.

Junior synonym of *weissi*: Bolton, 1973b: 342; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Rigato, 2016: 44.

*crassispina*, misspelling, see under *crassispinosa*.

*crassispinosa*. *Polyrhachis crassispinosa* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 49, fig. 9 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *crassispina* by Emery, 1925b: 201, Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33.

*crassisquama*. *Polyrhachis tibialis* var. *crassisquama* Forel, 1913k: 139 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 196.

**Subspecies of tibialis**: Emery, 1925b: 196; Stitz, 1925: 132; Santschi, 1928h: 137 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 48.

*crawleyana*, misspelling, see under *crawleyella*.

*crawleyella*. *Polyrhachis crawleyella* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

[Misspelled as *crawleyana* by Emery, 1925b: 186, Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287.]

Replacement name for *Polyrhachis comata* Crawley, 1915b: 237. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis bicolor* subsp. *comata* Emery, 1911b: 538.]

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 186; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305.

Junior synonym of *gab*: Bolton, 1974b: 173; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *senilis*: Kohout, 1988a: 50; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 21.

**crawleyi**. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) ammonoeides* var. *crawleyi* Forel, 1916: 447 (w.) AUSTRALIA (“Australie du Nord”).

Kohout, 2013e: 536 (q.).

**Subspecies of ammonoeides**: Emery, 1925b: 184; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

**Status as species**: Kohout, 1988c: 433; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2000: 198; Kohout, 2013e: 334 (redescription).

**creusa**. *Polyrhachis creusa* Emery, 1897d: 577 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *cruesa* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257.]

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 179.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1898a: 228; Emery, 1911c: 250; Emery, 1925b: 179; Karavaiev, 1927e: 7; Santschi, 1932b: 20; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 13; Kohout, 1998: 506; Kohout, 2000: 188.

**Senior synonym of chlorizans**: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 13.

**Senior synonym of distinguenda**: Kohout, 1998: 506.

**Senior synonym of hecuba**: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 13.

**croceiventris**. *Polyrhachis croceiventris* Emery, 1900c: 336 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

**Status as species**: Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535; Emery, 1925b: 192; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 58.

*crudelis*. *Polyrhachis bellicosa* var. *crudelis* Emery, 1887a: 238 (w.) INDONESIA (Morotai I.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis)*: Emery, 1925b: 182.

Subspecies of *bellicosa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 259; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 182; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303.

Junior synonym of *bellicosa*: Hung, 1970: 5; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 2012a: 55; Kohout, 2014: 6.

*cryptocera*, misspelling, see under *cryptoceroides*.

**cryptoceroides**. *Polyrhachis cryptoceroides* Emery, 1887a: 228, pl. 3, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[Misspelled as *cryptocera* by Forel, 1913k: 136.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 190; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 10 (in key), 51; Kohout, 2006a: 146; Kohout, 2008a: 298; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of *mystica*:** Dorow, 1995: 51; Kohout, 2006a: 146; Kohout, 2008a: 298.

***cubaensis*.** *Polyrhachis cubaensis* Mayr, 1862: 687 (q.) Cuba.

[Note: type-locality South Africa, after Emery, 1890c: 69 (footnote), Mayr, 1893: 195 (footnote).]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1893: 197; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994; Arnold, 1924: 752; Emery, 1925b: 205; Weber, 1943c: 388; Bolton, 1973b: 325 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 13 (redescription).

***cupreata*.** *Polyrhachis hermione* var. *cupreata* Emery, 1895g: 357 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

**Subspecies of *hermione*:** Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 135; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1988c: 433; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 201.

**Senior synonym of *exlex*:** Kohout, 1988c: 433; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 201.

***cupreopubescens*.** *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* Forel, 1879a: 120 (q.) "AFRICA".

Forel, 1907a: 38 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 207 (l.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 140.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 261.

Subspecies of *militaris*: André, 1887: 287 (in key); Emery, 1892d: 566; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 265 (footnote); Mayr, 1895: 154; André, 1895a: 1; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Forel, 1901h: 77; Forel, 1907a: 38; Forel, 1909b: 54; Santschi, 1910c: 400; Stitz, 1910: 150; Forel, 1911d: 372; Stitz, 1911b: 392; Forel, 1912j: 180; Forel, 1913b: 347; Forel, 1913h: 357; Santschi, 1914b: 140; Forel, 1916: 447; Stitz, 1916: 404; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 260, 998; Santschi, 1924b: 223 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 199; Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 3; Menozzi, 1933a: 113; Santschi, 1937b: 104; Santschi, 1937d: 243; Menozzi, 1942: 181; Eidmann, 1944: 467; Bernard, 1953b: 264.

Junior synonym of *militaris*: Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 36; Rigato, 2016: 31.

***curta*.** *Polyrhachis curta* André, 1890: 312 (w.) SIERRA LEONE.

Bolton, 1973b: 347 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 206;

combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995; Bolton, 1973b: 346.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 995; Emery, 1925b: 206; Santschi, 1939c: 13 (in key); Bolton, 1973b: 346 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 7 (in key).

**Senior synonym of *lyrifera*:** Bolton, 1973b: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 4.

**Senior synonym of *maynei*:** Bolton, 1973b: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 4.

***curtospinosa*.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) curtospinosa* Kohout, 2013d: 99, figs. 2C, D, G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory, Queensland).

***curvispina*.** *Polyrhachis oedipus* var. *curvispina* Forel, 1908a: 8 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

**Subspecies of *aedipus*:** Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 346.

**Status as species:** Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 55.

*curvispina*. *Polyrhachis variolosa* var. *curvispina* Stitz, 1911a: 379 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis oedipus* var. *curvispina* Forel, 1908a: 8.]

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis variolosa* var. *arcispina* Santschi, 1916d: 243.

*cuspidatus* Smith, F. 1857; see under **DOLICHODERUS**.

*cuspidata*. *Polyrhachis conops* var. *cuspidata* Stitz, 1911a: 376, fig. 22c (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data).

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis cuspidatus* Smith, F. 1857a: 63 (Bolton, 1995b: 346).]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 200.

Subspecies of *conops*: Emery, 1925b: 200; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 32.

Junior synonym of *sericeopubescens*: Kohout, 2013a: 39.

*cyaneus*. *Polyrhachis cyaneus* Mayr, 1862: 684, pl. 19, fig. 6 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 317.

Junior synonym of *cyaniventris*: Roger, 1863b: 9; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 380; Emery, 1925b: 201; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Sorger & Zettel, 2009: 30.

***cyaniventris*.** *Polyrhachis cyaniventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 70, pl. 4, fig. 47 (w.) PHILIPPINES (no island nominated).

Forel, 1910d: 128 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 313; Mayr, 1886c: 357; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 344; Forel, 1910d: 128; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288; Emery, 1925b: 201; Stitz, 1925: 135; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Baltazar, 1966: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Dorow, 1995: 33; Sorger & Zettel, 2009: 30 (redescription); Zettel, 2013: 8.

**Senior synonym of *cyaneus*:** Roger, 1863b: 9; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 380; Emery, 1925b: 201; Bolton, 1995b: 346; Sorger & Zettel, 2009: 30.

***cybele*.** *Polyrhachis (Hemioptica) aculeata* subsp. *cybele* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 126 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Kohout, 2013f: 146 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 205.

**Subspecies of *aculeata*:** Emery, 1925b: 205; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 255; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 31.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 2008a: 271; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 41; Kohout, 2013f: 145.

***cydista*.** *Polyrhachis (Chariomyrma) cydista* Kohout, 2008c: 167, figs. 2, 5, 6 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Material of the unavailable name *bellendenensis* referred here by Kohout, 2008c: 167.

**cypionota**. *Polyrhachis cypionota* Xu, 1998b: 243, figs. 1-4 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

**Status as species**: Xu, 2002b: 523 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

**cyrtomyrmoides**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) cyrtomyrmoides* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 195 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1948d: 603; Donisthorpe, 1949b: 502; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 56.

Junior synonym of *mucronata*: Kohout, 2010: 1832.

**cyrus**. *Polyrhachis cyrus* Forel, 1901b: 32 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Status as species**: Dahl, 1901: 14 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 46; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 18; Kohout, 1998: 511.

**Senior synonym of urania**: Kohout, 1998: 511; Kohout, 2000: 190.

**daemeli**. *Polyrhachis daemeli* Mayr, 1876: 72 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Forel, 1915b: 110 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Forel, 1915b: 110.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Forel, 1915b: 110; Emery, 1925b: 189; Clark, 1928b: 170; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 202.

**dahlii**. *Polyrhachis dahlii* Forel, 1901b: 30 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Mann, 1919: 378.

**Status as species**: Dahl, 1901: 16 (in key); Mann, 1919: 378; Emery, 1925b: 183; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 45; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 62; Kohout, 2012a: 35; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

**danum**. *Polyrhachis danum* Kohout, 2006b: 112, figs. 6E-F (w.q.) BORNEO (Brunei; East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak; Indonesia: Kalimantan).

**Status as species**: Kohout, 2007d: 118 (in key); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

**daphne**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) daphne* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 133 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 193; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 51; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

**darlingtoni**. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) darlingtoni* Kohout, 2013e: 565, figs. 13A, B (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**davydovi**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) davydovi* Karavaiev, 1927e: 24 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is.).

**Status as species**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 288; Kohout, 1990: 501 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 60.

**debilis**. *Polyrhachis laevior* var. *debilis* Emery, 1887a: 240 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

Donisthorpe, 1938c: 266 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1902h: 527 (in text); Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 208; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Santschi, 1932b: 19; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266.

**Subspecies of levior**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 264; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list).

**Status as species:** Donisthorpe, 1938c: 265 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 347; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 166; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 2000: 195; Xu, 2002b: 523 (in key); Kohout, 2006b: 124; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

***decellei*.** *Polyrhachis decellei* Bolton, 1973b: 301, figs. 46, 54 (w.) GHANA.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 14.

***decedentata*.** *Polyrhachis decedentata* André, 1889: 219 (w.) SIERRA LEONE.

Emery, 1892d: 567 (q.); Forel, 1913e: 673 (q.); Forel, 1915c: 351 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Forel, 1916: 450;

combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1921e: 18.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1892d: 566; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Mayr, 1895: 153; André, 1895a: 1; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Mayr, 1902: 300; Stitz, 1910: 149; Forel, 1911f: 282; Forel, 1913e: 673; Forel, 1915c: 351; Forel, 1916: 450; Emery, 1921e: 21; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 267, 995; Emery, 1925b: 205; Santschi, 1937b: 104; Bernard, 1953b: 265; Bolton, 1973b: 302 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 33; Rigato, 2016: 9 (in key).

**Senior synonym of *fernandensis*:** Bolton, 1973b: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

**Senior synonym of *flavipes*:** Bolton, 1973b: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

**Senior synonym of *gustavi*:** Bolton, 1973b: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

**Senior synonym of *tenuistriata*:** Bolton, 1973b: 302; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 4.

***deceptor*.** *Polyrhachis deceptor* Kohout, 2008a: 307, figs. 11G-H (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***decipiens*.** *Polyrhachis decipiens* Roger, 1863a: 156 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 202.

**Subspecies of *relucens*:** Emery, 1897d: 580 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 202; Santschi, 1932b: 22; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 275; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 38.

**Status as species:** Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1867a: 55 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 317; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Kohout, 1998: 521; Kohout, 2008a: 271.

**Senior synonym of *conclusa*:** Kohout, 1998: 521; Kohout, 2008a: 271.

**Senior synonym of *restituta*:** Kohout, 1998: 521; Kohout, 2008a: 271.

***decora*.** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) decora* Kohout, 2007a: 220, figs. 57, 60, 63 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

***decumbens*.** *Polyrhachis decumbens* Kohout, 2006b: 96, figs. 1C, H-I (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland), NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

***defensa*.** *Polyrhachis defensus* Smith, F. 1857a: 59 (w.) SINGAPORE, INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

Junior synonym of *armata*: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1872: 139; Mayr, 1886c: 356; Forel, 1886d: 241; Forel, 1893c: 34; Dalla Torre, 1893: 258; Emery, 1896d: 381; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 129; Dorow, 1995: 47.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 62; Mayr, 1863: 444; Bingham, 1903: 393; Crawley, 1924: 407.

**Subspecies of armata:** Emery, 1925b: 192; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445; Karavaiev, 1935a: 113; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 285; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of minor:** Bingham, 1903: 393; Emery, 1925b: 192; Dorow, 1995: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 347.

*degener*. *Polyrhachis sokolova* var. *degener* Forel, 1910b: 84 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hagiomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 185.

Subspecies of *sokolova*: Emery, 1925b: 185; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Junior synonym of *sokolova*: Kohout, 1988c: 436; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 26; Kohout, 2000: 192.

***delecta***. *Polyrhachis delecta* Kohout, 2006b: 97, figs. 2A, D-E (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**Status as species:** Kohout, 2009b: 42 (in key).

***delicata***. *Polyrhachis delicata* Crawley, 1915b: 238 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Kohout, 2012a: 51 (q.).

Junior synonym of *queenslandica*: Crawley, 1921: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 139; Taylor, 1987a: 62; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1994a: 135; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 62; Kohout, 2000: 207; Kohout, 2012a: 50 (redescription).

**Senior synonym of lysistrata:** Kohout, 1994a: 135; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 62; Kohout, 2000: 207; Kohout, 2012a: 50.

***demangei***. *Polyrhachis rastellata* subsp. *demangei* Santschi, 1910h: 284, fig. 3 (w.) VIETNAM.

[Note: the name is spelled *demangei* in the key and figure, but *demangesi* in the taxon caption. The former spelling is accepted as the collector's name is M. Demange.]

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

**Subspecies of rastellata:** Santschi, 1920h: 175; Emery, 1925b: 208; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 11; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 78; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266.

**Status as species:** Donisthorpe, 1938c: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 22; Xu, 2002b: 523 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

*democles*. *Polyrhachis democles* Smith, F. 1861b: 40, pl. 1, fig. 9 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Mayr, 1886c: 362; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569.

Junior synonym of *dives*: Forel, 1911e: 298; Emery, 1925b: 195; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 52; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Kohout, 2008a: 298.

***denselineata***. *Polyrhachis arcuata* var. *denselineata* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 533 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

**Subspecies of arcuata:** Emery, 1925b: 186; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 259; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 17.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1998: 511.

***dentata***. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) dentata* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 196, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 22.

***denticulata***. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) denticulata* Karavaiev, 1927e: 13, fig. 4 (w.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

Kohout, 2013e: 536 (q.).

**Status as species:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 514; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 25; Kohout, 2013e: 536 (redescription).

***dentithumera.*** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) dentithumera* Xu, 2002b: 524, figs. 5-8 (w.q.) CHINA (Yunnan).

**Status as species:** Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36.

***dentinasis.*** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) micans* st. *ops* var. *dentinasis* Santschi, 1920g: 185 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 179.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Taylor, 1986: 34; Dorow, 1995: 15.

Material referred to *micans* by Kohout, 2008c: 167.

***dentulata.*** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) orsyllus* var. *dentulata* Stitz, 1925: 135 (w.) (no state data).

Subspecies of *orsylla*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 274; Baltazar, 1966: 277; Bolton, 1995b: 347.

Subspecies of *vindex*: Dorow, 1995: 41.

Junior synonym of *carbonaria*: Kohout, 1998: 526.

***depilis.*** *Polyrhachis aurea* var. *depilis* Emery, 1897d: 589 (footnote) (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 186.

Subspecies of *aurea*: Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 132; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

Junior synonym of *pallescens*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 516; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 20.

***derecyna.*** *Polyrhachis derecynus* Smith, F. 1871a: 316.

**Replacement name for *Polyrhachis dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 16.** [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 14.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470;

combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Dorow, 1995: 43; Bolton, 1995b: 347.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Donisthorpe, 1943d: 472; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 43.

**Senior synonym of *pseuadonyma*:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 382; Emery, 1925b: 209; Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 43.

**Senior synonym of *taurus*:** Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 43.

***diana.*** *Polyrhachis diana* Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 201; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Baltazar, 1966: 276; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 34; Kohout, 2013f: 157.

***diaphanta.*** *Polyrhachis diaphantus* Smith, F. 1861b: 40, pl. 1, fig. 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 194.

Junior synonym of *acantha*: Emery, 1900d: 717; Emery, 1901g: 569.

**Subspecies of *acantha*:** Forel, 1911e: 298; Viehmeyer, 1912: 23; Crawley, 1924: 407; Emery, 1925b: 194; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 283.

**Subspecies of *saevissima*:** Dorow, 1995: 48.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Smith, F. 1871a: 314; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Kohout, 2008a: 293.

**dichroa.** *Polyrhachis laevisima* var. *dichrous* Forel, 1886d: 242 (w.) INDIA (Assam).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.

**Subspecies of laevisima:** Forel, 1893c: 21; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list); Santschi, 1910h: 284 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 207; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 253; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 264; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 23; Karmaly, 2004: 545 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 31.

**dichroa.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) acantha* subsp. *dichroa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 33 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

[Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis laevisima* var. *dichrous* Forel, 1886d: 242.]

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) acantha* st. *romanovi* Santschi, 1928h: 139.

**dido.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) militaris* subsp. *cupreopubescens* var. *dido* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 261; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Unnecessary replacement name for *argentatus* Stitz, 1910: 150; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 199.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1973b: 313.

Material referred to *militaris* by Bolton, 1973b: 313.

**dimoculata.** *Polyrhachis (Myrma) dimoculata* Kohout, 2013f: 147, figs. 3, 8, 9 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

**diotima.** *Polyrhachis diotima* Forel, 1911a: 60 (w.) BORNEO (no state data, “Hayvep”).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

**Status as species:** Forel, 1911e: 297; Forel, 1912d: 111; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132; Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 52; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 41.

**discrepans.** *Polyrhachis achilles* subsp. *discrepans* Forel, 1912n: 76 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

[Misspelled as *discrepens* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284.]

Viehmeyer, 1922: 220 (m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 192.

Subspecies of *achilles*: Viehmeyer, 1922: 220; Emery, 1925b: 192; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 284.

Junior synonym of *hector*: Bolton, 1974b: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 347.

Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Dorow, 1995: 54.

**dispar.** *Polyrhachis dispar* Kohout, 2010: 185, figs. 4A,C-D, 8A (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**distincta.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) distincta* Karavaiev, 1927e: 40, fig. 18 (w.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 56.

Junior synonym of *batesi*: Kohout, 1998: 515.

**distinguenda.** *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) creusa* subsp. *distinguenda* Karavaiev, 1927e: 7, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Amboin I.).

Subspecies of *creusa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 14.

Junior synonym of *creusa*: Kohout, 1998: 506.

***diversa***. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) diversa* Kohout, 2013e: 572, figs. 14A, B (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

***dives***. *Polyrhachis dives* Smith, F. 1857a: 64 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Mayr, 1867a: 49 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 208 (l.); Hung, Imai & Kubota, 1972: 1025 (k.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132.

**Status as species**: Smith, F. 1860b: 98; Mayr, 1862: 682; Smith, F. 1863: 13; Roger, 1863b: 6; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Mayr, 1865: 42; Mayr, 1867a: 48 (redescription); Mayr, 1867c: 441; Smith, F. 1871a: 311; Forel, 1879a: 122; Forel, 1886d: 241; Emery, 1887a: 237; Emery, 1889b: 519; Forel, 1893c: 34; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1893e: 199; Emery, 1893g: 269; Emery, 1895k: 482; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery 1897d: 593; Emery, 1900d: 718; Emery, 1901g: 569; Bingham, 1903: 396; Forel, 1904b: 377; Forel, 1907e: 19; Forel, 1909d: 229; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 337, 345; Yano, 1910: 423; Emery, 1911b: 532; Emery, 1911c: 250; Forel, 1911d: 382; Forel, 1911e: 298; Forel, 1912a: 79; Forel, 1912n: 74; Stitz, 1912: 512; Forel, 1913k: 139; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237; Viehmeyer, 1914a: 115; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 535; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 132; Santschi, 1920h: 176; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 547; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 254; Santschi, 1924c: 117; Emery, 1925b: 195; Stitz, 1925: 131; Matsumura & Uchida, 1926: 52; Karavaiev, 1927e: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 11; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 101; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 33; Karavaiev, 1928: 320; Santschi, 1928h: 138; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 448; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 77; Stitz, 1932b: 734; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 24; Menozzi, 1939a: 341; Teranishi, 1940: 60, 69; Yasumatsu, 1940a: 69; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289; Collingwood, 1962: 223; Baltazar, 1966: 282; Bolton, 1974b: 173; Onoyama, 1980: 201; Kohout, 1988c: 433; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Morisita, *et al.* 1991: 46; Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 599; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1316; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 161; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 118; Dorow, 1995: 52; Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 274 (in key); Kohout, 1998: 515; Tiwari, 1999: 75; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 361; Kohout, 2000: 205; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 33; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Karmaly, 2004: 544 (in key); Jaitrong & Nabbhitabhata, 2005: 38; Clouse, 2007b: 217; Kohout, 2008a: 298; Terayama, 2009: 219; Kohout, 2010: 179 (redescription); Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 36; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

**Senior synonym of *democles***: Forel, 1911e: 298; Emery, 1925b: 195; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 52; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Kohout, 2008a: 298.

**Senior synonym of *euclides***: Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 52; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Terayama, 2009: 219.

**Senior synonym of *exulans***: Kohout, 1988c: 433; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 52; Kohout, 2000: 205; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Kohout, 2010: 179.

**Senior synonym of *lucens***: Dorow, 1995: 52.

**Senior synonym of *mutiliae***: Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 52; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Kohout, 2008a: 298.

**Senior synonym of *siwiensis*:** Kohout, 1998: 515.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *belli*, *rectispina*.

*divina*. *Polyrhachis schistacea* var. *divina* Forel, 1913b: 348 (in text), 349 (w.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Santschi, 1914b: 141.

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Santschi, 1914b: 141; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 261, 1001; Emery, 1925b: 200; Weber, 1943c: 339.

Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

*divinoides*. *Polyrhachis schistacea* var. *divinoides* Santschi, 1914d: 385.

[First available use of *Polyrhachis schistacea* r. *rugulosa* var. *divinoides* Forel, 1913b: 348 (in text), 349 (caption) (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1003.

Subspecies of *schistacea*: Arnold, 1924: 744; Emery, 1925b: 200.

Junior synonym of *schistacea*: Bolton, 1973b: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 39; Rigato, 2016: 5.

*doddi*. *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) doddi* Donisthorpe, 1938c: 263, fig. 13 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 1998: 527; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511.

Junior synonym of *australis*: Kohout, 2000: 195; Kohout, 2006b: 93.

***dohrni***. *Polyrhachis dohrni* Forel, 1901b: 34 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).

Kohout, 2007a: 198 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma)*: Emery, 1921e: 17.

**Status as species:** Dahl, 1901: 17 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 198; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 47; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 13; Kohout, 2007a: 196 (redescription).

*dolichocephala*. *Polyrhachis dolichocephala* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 532, fig. 5 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

[Misspelled as *dolichacephala* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267.]

Combination in *P. (Dolichorhachis)*: Emery, 1925b: 189;

combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Dorow, 1995: 27.

Status as species: Emery, 1925b: 189; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 267; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 27.

Junior synonym of *melpomene*: Kohout, 1998: 514.

***dolomedes***. *Polyrhachis dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 14 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 43; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 38; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 41; Kohout, 2012a: 35.

**Senior synonym of *amboinae*:** Kohout, 2012a: 35.

*dolomedes*. *Polyrhachis dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Polyrhachis dolomedes* Smith, F. 1863: 14.]

**Replacement name:** *Polyrhachis derecyna* Smith, F. 1871a: 316.

*donisthorpei*. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) revoili* var. *donisthorpei* Forel, 1916: 453 (w.) ZAMBIA.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1917: 252.]

Combination in *P. (Pseudocyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 207.

Subspecies of *revoili*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1000; Emery, 1925b: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 12.

Junior synonym of *revoili*: Bolton, 1973b: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 38.

Junior synonym of *weissi*: Rigato, 2016: 44.

**dorowi**. *Polyrhachis dorowi* Kohout, 2009b: 39, figs. 1, 4, 5 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**dorsena**. *Polyrhachis dorsena* Kohout, 2006b: 124, figs. 8G-H (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea, Indonesia).

**dorsorugosa**. *Polyrhachis latona* var. *dorsorugosa* Forel, 1913f: 202 (w.m.) TAIWAN.

[Misspelled as *dorsiruga* by Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 201.

Subspecies of *latona*: Emery, 1925b: 201; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 63; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 272.

Status as species: Wang, C. & Wu, 1991: 599; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 34.

Junior synonym of *illaudata*: Terayama, 2009: 219.

Junior synonym of *latona*: Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 167; Lin & Wu, 2003: 61; Kohout, 2013f: 158.

**doudou**. *Polyrhachis doudou* Rigato, 2016: 14, figs. 2a-c (w.) GABON.

**dougcooki**. *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) dougcooki* Kohout, 2013e: 5018, figs. 3E, F (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**dubia**. *Polyrhachis dubia* Rigato, 2016: 16, figs. 3a-c (w.) CAMEROON.

**duodenata**. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) duodenata* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 461, pl. 2, fig. 2 (q.) INDIA (Kerala).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 271; Tiwari, 1999: 76.

Junior synonym of *illaudata*: Bolton, 1974b: 176; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 35; Zhou, 2001b: 197.

**durbanensis**. *Polyrhachis (Myrma) cubaensis* r. *durbanensis* Forel 1914d: 262 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

**Subspecies of cubaensis**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 994; Arnold, 1924: 753; Emery, 1925b: 205.

**Status as species**: Bolton, 1973b: 327 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 34; Rigato, 2016: 8 (in key).

**durvillei**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmotherinax) durvillei* Donisthorpe, 1938a: 147 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

**Status as species**: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 62.

**edentula**. *Polyrhachis zopyrus* var. *edentula* Emery, 1900d: 712 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Forel, 1911b: 212 (q.m.).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 204.

**Subspecies of zopyra**: Forel, 1909d: 230; Forel, 1911b: 212; Forel, 1913k: 136; Emery, 1925b: 204; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 42.

**Status as species**: Kohout, 2008a: 258.

**edwardi**. *Polyrhachis (Myrmatopa) edwardi* Donisthorpe, 1948b: 314 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

[Misspelled as *edwardsi* by Donisthorpe, 1948d: 603.]

**Status as species:** Donisthorpe, 1948d: 603; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 43.

**electra.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) electra* Kohout, 2013e: 537, figs. 7C, D (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**elegans.** *Polyrhachis terpsichore* var. *elegans* Forel, 1910b: 84 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland). Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 190.

Subspecies of *terpsichore*: Emery, 1925b: 190; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 141; Taylor, 1987a: 62.

Junior synonym of *rufifemur*: Kohout, 1988c: 436; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 512; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 28; Kohout, 2000: 203.

**elegantula.** *Polyrhachis (Hagiomyrma) elegantula* Kohout, 2013e: 519, figs. 3G, H (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

**elii.** *Polyrhachis elii* Emery, 1900d: 711 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Mentawai Is.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 180.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 180; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 280; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 43; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

**emeryana.** *Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma) emeryana* Mann, 1919: 390, fig. 59 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I.).

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 207; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 48; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 263; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 2006b: 139; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 70.

**emeryi.** *Camponotus emeryi* Forel, 1879a: 113, pl. 1, fig. 4 (q.) AUSTRALIA (no state data).

Junior synonym of *femorata*: Forel, 1894b: 72; Emery, 1896d: 378; Emery, 1925b: 179; Clark, 1934c: 72; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60; Taylor, 1989a: 23; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 14.

**emmae.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) emmae* Santschi, 1920h: 175, fig. 3 (w.) LAOS.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 115.]

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 195; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289; Bolton, 1995b: 347; Dorow, 1995: 56; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 32.

**empesoi.** *Polyrhachis empesoi* Kohout, 2006d: 160, figs 3, 6, 9 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I., Luzon I., Mindanao I.).

**endora**, misspelling, see under *eudora*.

**enigma.** *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) enigma* Kohout, 2006c: 78, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

**epinotalis.** *Polyrhachis militaris* st. *epinotalis* Santschi, 1924b: 222 (in key).

[First available use of *Polyrhachis militaris* r. *cupreopubescens* var. *epinotalis* Forel, 1913h: 357 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1973b: 313; Bolton, 1995b: 347).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 999; Emery, 1925b: 199. Junior synonym of *militaris*: Dorow, 1995: 36.

**Status as species:** Rigato, 2016: 10 (in key), 17 (redescription).

**equina.** *Polyrhachis equinus* Smith, F. 1857a: 63 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 66; Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 312; Dalla Torre, 1893: 261; Emery, 1896d: 378 (in list); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122; Emery, 1925b: 179; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 446; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14; Kohout, 2007c: 10; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 41.

**Senior synonym of biloba:** Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 122; Emery, 1925b: 179; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14; Kohout, 2007c: 10.

**erato.** *Polyrhachis erato* Forel, 1902h: 512 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 189; Viehmeyer, 1925b: 148; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout, 1988c: 434; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 203.

**Senior synonym of aeschyle:** Kohout, 1988c: 434; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 203.

**erecta.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *erecta* Karavaiev, 1935a: 114 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

**Subspecies of bicolor:** Chapman & Capco, 1951: 287; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 49.

**eremita.** *Polyrhachis eremita* Kohout, 1990: 502 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hirtomyrma)*: Kohout, 2010: 200.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 60; Kohout, 2010: 200.

**erosispina.** *Polyrhachis bellicosa* var. *erosispina* Emery, 1900d: 713 (footnote) (w.) NEW GUINEA (no state data, "Ramoi"), INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Karavaiev, 1927e: 12 (q.).

Combination in *Polyrhachis (Polyrhachis)*: Emery, 1925b: 182.

**Subspecies of bellicosa:** Emery, 1901g: 569; Viehmeyer, 1913: 155; Emery, 1925b: 182; Karavaiev, 1927e: 12; Karavaiev, 1930a: 213; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 303.

Junior synonym of *bellicosa*: Hung, 1970: 5.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1988b: 419; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 64; Kohout, 2008a: 315; Kohout, 2014: 14 (redescription).

**esarata.** *Polyrhachis esarata* Bolton, 1973b: 303, figs. 45, 55 (w.) GHANA.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 348; Rigato, 2016: 20.

**escherichi.** *Polyrhachis escherichi* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 534, fig. 6 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 18.

**esuriens.** *Polyrhachis sexspinosa* var. *esuriens* Emery, 1897d: 591 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 191.

**Subspecies of sexspinosa:** Emery, 1898a: 230; Forel, 1910d: 128; Emery, 1911c: 250; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288; Emery, 1925b: 191; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 296; Baltazar, 1966: 283.

Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Bolton, 1975c: 12; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 60.

**Status as species:** Kohout, 1998: 518.

**Senior synonym of arcuspinosa:** Kohout, 1998: 518.

**Senior synonym of juxtaspinosa:** Kohout, 1998: 518.

**etheli.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) etheli* Chapman, 1963: 260, fig. 8 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 11 (in key), 53.

*eucharis*. *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) eucharis* Karavaiev, 1927e: 22, fig. 12 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 268.

Junior synonym of *atropos*: Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 513; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27.

*euclides*. *Polyrhachis dives* var. *euclides* Forel, 1913f: 202 (w.q.m.) TAIWAN.

Subspecies of *dives*: Emery, 1925b: 195; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 58; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 105; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289.

Junior synonym of *dives*: Bolton, 1974b: 173; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 52; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Terayama, 2009: 219.

*eudora*. *Polyrhachis eudora* Smith, F. 1860b: 99, pl. 1, fig. 19 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).

[Misspelled as *endora* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 301.]

Combination in *P. (Myrmotherinax)*: Emery, 1925b: 183.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 7; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1865: 69; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 379 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 183; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 460; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 300; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 62.

Unidentifiable taxon; *incertae sedis* in *Polyrhachis*: Kohout, 1998: 528.

[Note: type-material of *eudora* is absent from BMNH and OXUM. A queen in OXUM and a worker in BMNH were formerly regarded as syntypes of this species. Both are labelled "Bac." (=Bacan I.), the locality given by Smith, and the queen has a Donisthorpe type-label. However, it is apparent from Smith's description and figure that true *eudora* belongs in subgenus *Myrmotherinax*, whereas both these specimens are of subgenus *Myrma*, and are not type-material of *eudora*.]

*eureka*. *Polyrhachis (Campomyrma) eureka* Kohout, 2013d: 110, figs. 6A, B, E, F (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

*curyala*. *Polyrhachis euryalus* Smith, F. 1863: 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

Combination in *P. (Cyrtomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 208.

Junior synonym of *rastellata*: Roger, 1863b: 43; Mayr, 1872: 138; Mayr, 1876: 70; Mayr, 1886c: 363; Dalla Torre, 1893: 267; Forel, 1893c: 30; Emery, 1896d: 380; Bingham, 1903: 414; Tiwari, 1999: 69 (error).

**Subspecies of rastellata**: Emery, 1900d: 720 (in text); Viehmeyer, 1914b: 51 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 208; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 470; Santschi, 1932b: 19; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 266.

**Status as species**: Smith, F. 1871a: 316; Donisthorpe, 1938c: 259; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 2006b: 125; Kohout, 2009b: 44.

**Senior synonym of baduri**: Kohout, 2009b: 44.

**Senior synonym of torricelliana**: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 50; Emery, 1925b: 208; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 22; Kohout, 2006b: 125; Kohout, 2009b: 44.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *javana*.

*eurynota*. *Polyrhachis eurynota* Emery, 1897d: 587, pl. 1, figs. 26, 27 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Chariomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 187.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1898a: 230; Viehmeyer, 1914b: 56 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 187; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 261; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 18.

*eurytus*. *Polyrhachis eurytus* Smith, F. 1861b: 43, pl. 1, fig. 24 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

[Misspelled as *curythus* by Roger, 1863b: 9.]

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 9; Mayr, 1863: 444; Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1901g: 569; Emery, 1925b: 209; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 467; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 289.

Junior synonym of *olena*: Bolton, 1974b: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 37; Kohout, 2008a: 275.

**euterpe**. *Polyrhachis euterpe* Forel, 1902h: 511 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *P. (Hedomyrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 189.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 189; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 59; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 203.

**euthiacaena**. *Polyrhachis euthiacaena* Zhou & Zheng, 1997e: 275, figs. 1, 2 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

**Status as species**: Zhou, 2001b: 197.

**exarata**. *Polyrhachis exarata* Emery, 1887a: 226 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma)*: Emery, 1921e: 17.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1897d: 578; Emery, 1925b: 198; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 13; Kohout, 2007a: 198 (redescription).

**exasperatus**. *Polyrhachis exasperatus* Smith, F. 1861b: 41, pl. 1, fig. 16 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288 (q.).

Combination in *P. (Myrmhopla)*: Emery, 1925b: 193.

**Status as species**: Roger, 1863b: 8; Mayr, 1863: 444; Mayr, 1867a: 45 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 315; Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 381 (in list); Emery, 1900d: 714; Emery, 1901g: 569; Forel, 1911e: 297; Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288; Emery, 1925b: 193; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 466; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 290; Baltazar, 1966: 282.

Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Bolton, 1974b: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 54; Kohout, 2008a: 299.

**excellens**. *Polyrhachis excellens* Viehmeyer, 1912: 14, fig. 19 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Combination in *P. (Aulacomyrma)*: Emery, 1921e: 17.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1925b: 198; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 13; Kohout, 2007a: 221 (redescription).

**excisa**. *Polyrhachis excisa* Mayr, 1867a: 64, pl. 2, fig. 5 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Unplaced to subgenus: Emery, 1925b: 209;

combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Dorow, 1995: 14.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 382 (in list); Emery, 1925b: 209; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14.

**excitata**. *Polyrhachis excitata* Viehmeyer, 1913: 147, fig. (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal).

Combination in *P. (Myrmatopa)*: Emery, 1925b: 181.

**Subspecies of schang**: Viehmeyer, 1914b: 48; Emery, 1925b: 181; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 282; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 44.

**Status as species**: Kohout, 1998: 507; Kohout, 2008a: 289.

**exercita**. *Formica exercita* Walker, 1859: 370 (q.m.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Polyrhachis*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575;

combination in *P. (Campomyrma)*: Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 414; Motschoulsky, 1863: 11; Smith, F. 1871a: 318; Dalla Torre, 1893: 195; Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 459; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 199, 258 (combinations in *Formica*, *Polyrhachis*, respectively); Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14; Tiwari, 1999: 76; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 30.

**Senior synonym of *clypeatus*:** Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575; Donisthorpe, 1942d: 459; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14; Karmaly, 2004: 548 (in key).

**Senior synonym of *indica*:** Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 14.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *lucidiventris*, *obtusisquama*, *rastrata*.

***exflavicornis*.** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* subsp. *exflavicornis* Baltazar, 1966: 282.

**Replacement name for *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) bicolor* var. *flavicornis*** Stitz, 1925: 132. [Junior primary homonym of *Polyrhachis flavicornis* Smith, F. 1857a: 63.]

**Subspecies of *bicolor*:** Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 49.

***exlex.*** *Polyrhachis (Hedomyrma) daemeli* var. *exlex* Forel, 1915b: 110 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Subspecies of *daemeli*: Emery, 1925b: 189; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 133; Taylor, 1987a: 59.

Junior synonym of *cupreata*: Kohout, 1988c: 433; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 27; Kohout, 2000: 201.

***exophthalma.*** *Polyrhachis striatorugosa* var. *exophthalma* Forel, 1913k: 136 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Combination in *P. (Myrma)*: Emery, 1925b: 203.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 203; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 278.

Subspecies of *sumatrensis*: Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 40.

Junior synonym of *striatorugosa*: Kohout, 1998: 524.

***exotica.*** *Polyrhachis exotica* Kohout, 1987: 170, figs. 9, 11, 15 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 59.

***expressa.*** *Polyrhachis expressa* Kohout, 2006b: 99, figs. 2B, F-G (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

***exul.*** *Polyrhachis exul* Emery, 1883: 147 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 262; Emery, 1896d: 380 (in list).

Junior synonym of *guerini*: Emery, 1897d: 584 (in key); Emery, 1898a: 229; Emery, 1925b: 186; Taylor, 1987a: 63; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 18.

***exulans.*** *Polyrhachis (Myrmhopla) exulans* Clark, 1941: 91, pl. 13, fig. 24 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 134; Taylor, 1987a: 60.

Junior synonym of *dives*: Kohout, 1988c: 433; Kohout & Taylor, 1990: 511; Bolton, 1995b: 348; Dorow, 1995: 52; Kohout, 2000: 205; Zhou, 2001b: 191; Kohout, 2010: 179.