

MONOMORIUM

abeillei. *Monomorium abeillei* André, in Emery, 1881b: 531 (footnote, and in key) (w.) ISRAEL (date of publication 9.iii.1881).

[Also described as new by André, 1881b: 67 (date of publication 22.vii.1881).]

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 177.

Subspecies of salomonis: Forel, 1910a: 23; Emery, 1922e: 177; Menozzi, 1933b: 66 (in key); Hamann & Klemm, 1967: 413.

Status as species: André, 1883a: 335 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 65; Emery, 1908h: 678; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 171; Collingwood, 1961a: 61; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Collingwood, 1985: 269; Kugler, J. 1988: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 258; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 340; Paknia, *et al.* 2008: 155; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 43; Legakis, 2011: 14; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 432; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 517; Borowiec, L. 2014: 114; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 135; Khalili-Moghadam, *et al.* 2019: 177.

aberrans Forel, 1902; see under **TRICHOMYRMEX**.

acutinode. *Monomorium acutinode* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 341, fig. 14 (w.q.) OMAN.

Status as species: Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 432; Borowiec, L. 2014: 114.

adiastolon Heterick, 2006; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

adoneum. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) subopacum* var. *adoneum* Santschi, 1936a: 41, fig. 22 (w.) LEBANON.

[Misspelled as *adonis* by Santschi, 1936a: 64, caption to fig. 22.]

[*Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) subopacum* var. *adoneum* Santschi, 1934d: 277. *Nomen nudum.*]

Subspecies of *subopacum*: Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1995b: 258.

Junior synonym of *subopacum*: Heterick, 2006: 103.

adonis, misspelling, see under *adoneum*.

adulatrix. *Wheeleriella adulatrix* Santschi, 1913f: 229 (q.) TUNISIA.

Combination in *Monomorium*: Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 187; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Kutter, 1968b: 203.

Subspecies of *santschii*: Santschi, 1926e: 234.

Junior synonym of *santschii*: Bolton, 1987: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 258.

advena. *Monomorium advena* Brown & Wilson, 1957b: 244.

Replacement name for Epixenus andrei Emery, 1908f: 557. [Junior secondary homonym of *Monomorium andrei* Saunders, E. 1890: 204.]

Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980a: 1097 (w.).

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 87; Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980a: 1097; Kugler, J. 1988: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 258; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 43; Borowiec, L. 2014: 114.

aequatoriale. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) bicolor* var. *aequatoriale* Santschi, 1926b: 240 (w.) CAMEROON, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1927d: 244.

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Bolton, 1987: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 258.

aequum. *Monomorium aequum* Santschi, 1928f: 195, fig. 3b (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Junior synonym of *leopoldinum*: Bolton, 1987: 397; Bolton, 1995b: 258.

Junior synonym of *madecassum*: Heterick, 2006: 128.

aeyade. *Monomorium aeyade* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 341 (w.) OMAN.

Status as species: El-Hawagry, *et al.* 2013: 73 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 115; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 6 (redescription).

affabile. *Monomorium affabile* Santschi, 1926b: 235, fig. 3B (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1987: 375 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 258.

africanum. *Monomorium orientale* var. *africanum* Forel, 1907g: 78. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Mayr).

afrum. *Monomorium afrum* André, 1884a: 244 (w.) SUDAN (date of publication 15.iv.1884).

[Also described as new by André, 1884b: 540 (date of publication 15.xi.1884).]

Arnold, 1926: 226 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 124 (l.).

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 868.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 65; Forel, 1913a: 136; Santschi, 1914b: 72; Arnold, 1916: 206; Emery, 1922e: 176; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 163, 868; Arnold, 1926: 226; Menozzi, 1933a: 103; Finzi, 1939a: 158; Prins, 1963: 103; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Collingwood, 1985: 269; Bolton, 1987: 334 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 258; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 212; Borowiec, L. 2014: 115; Madl, 2019: 15.

Senior synonym of asmarensis: Bolton, 1987: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of fultor: Bolton, 1987: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

aharonii. *Monomorium (Lampromyrmex) atomus* var. *aharonii* Emery, 1922e: 183.

[First available use of *Monomorium (Martia) atomus* r. *mictilis* var. *aharonii* Forel, 1913d: 438 (w.) ISRAEL; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Subspecies of atomum: Menozzi, 1933b: 64 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1995b: 259; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 43.

aithoderum. *Monomorium aithoderum* Heterick, 2001: 394, figs. 32, 131 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia, Western Australia).

Status as species: Heterick, 2009: 159.

ajjer Bernard, 1953; see under **TRICHOMYRMEX**.

ajjer. *Monomorium (Monomorium) andrei* subsp. *ajjer* Bernard, 1953a: 169, fig. 4 (w.) ALGERIA.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Monomorium (Equestrimessor) chobauti* subsp. *ajjer* Bernard, 1953a: 165.]

Replacement name: *Monomorium andrei* subsp. *bernardi* Ettershank, 1966: 87.

alamarum. *Monomorium alamarum* Bolton, 1987: 367, fig. 58 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 259.

albipes Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

albopilosum. *Monomorium albopilosum* Emery, 1895h: 24 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Santschi, 1919b: 235.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914e: 17; Arnold, 1916: 207; Emery, 1922e: 176; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 868; Arnold, 1926: 230; Arnold, 1946: 61; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1987: 335 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of clarithorax: Bolton, 1987: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of fingo: Bolton, 1987: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of paucipilosa: Bolton, 1987: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of thales: Bolton, 1987: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

algiricum. *Epixenus algirus* Bernard, 1955b: 274, figs. 1a-e, 2 (w.q.l.) ALGERIA.

Tinaut & Ortiz, 1988: 167 (m.).

Combination in *Monomorium*: Brown & Wilson, 1957b: 245.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 87; Cagniant, 1970a: 418; Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980a: 1106 (in key); Tinaut & Ortiz, 1988: 167 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259; Borowiec, L. 2014: 115.

altinode. *Monomorium rhopalocerum* var. *altinodis* Santschi, 1910c: 359, fig. 4b (w.) CONGO.

Subspecies of rhopalocerum: Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914e: 18; Emery, 1922e: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 862; Bolton, 1987: 375 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of bondroiti: Bolton, 1987: 375; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

altinode. *Tetramorium altinode* Santschi, 1935a: 266, fig. 10 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Monomorium rhopalocerum altinode* Santschi, 1910c: 359.]

Combination in *Monomorium*: Bolton, 1980: 199.

Replacement name: *Monomorium malatu* Bolton, 1987: 399.

amblyops Emery, 1894; see under **TRANOPELTA**.

anaramensis, misspelling, see under *annamense*.

anceps. *Monomorium subopacum* var. *anceps* Emery, 1895h: 24 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 872.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1916: 225; Emery, 1922e: 178; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 872.

Subspecies of subopacum: Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 336 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259.

anderseni. *Monomorium anderseni* Heterick, 2001: 395, figs. 33, 120, 125 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory, Western Australia).

andrei. *Monomorium andrei* Saunders, E. 1890: 204 (w.) GIBRALTAR.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 65; Wasmann, 1894: 162; Emery, 1908h: 682; Emery, 1922e: 171; Ceballos, 1956: 305; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Cagniant, 1970a: 418; Collingwood, 1978: 82 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 259; Gómez & Espadler, 2006: 227; Borowiec, L. 2014: 115 (see note in bibliography); Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 136; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 302.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *bernardi*, *fur*, *furunculum*.

andrei. *Epixenus andrei* Emery, 1908f: 557, fig. 5 (q.m.) ISRAEL.

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Monomorium andrei* Saunders, E. 1890: 204.]

Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980a: 1097 (w.).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 185; Menozzi, 1933b: 66; Bernard, 1955b: 282 (in key); Kutter, 1968b: 203; Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980a: 1096.

Replacement name: *Monomorium advena* Brown & Wilson, 1957b: 244.

angusticlava. *Monomorium (Monomorium) angusticlava* Donisthorpe, 1947d: 189 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 164; Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Junior synonym of *floricola*: Bolton, 1987: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 259; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 123.

angustinode. *Monomorium angustinode* Forel, 1913b: 334 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1987: 376 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259.

annamense. *Monomorium (Monomorium) annamense* Donisthorpe, 1941k: 238.

[Misspelled as *anaramensis* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 165.]

Replacement name for *Monomorium (Monomorium) longiceps* Karavaiev, 1935a: 94. [Junior primary homonym of *Monomorium (Notomyrmex) longiceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 146.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 165; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

anthracinum Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

antiguensis. *Formica antiguensis* Fabricius, 1793: 357 (w.) ANTIGUA & BARBUDA (Antigua I.).

Status as species: Latreille, 1802c: 285; Fabricius, 1804: 404.

Junior synonym of *pharaonis*: Roger, 1862c: 294; Mayr, 1863: 429; Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1865: 90; Mayr, 1872: 152; Emery & Forel, 1879: 467; Forel, 1891b: 163; Dalla Torre, 1893: 68; Forel, 1895b: 124; Ruzsky, 1905b: 638; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 127; Forel, 1915d: 39 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1915d: 96; Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 271; Emery, 1922e: 174; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 866; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 103; Karavaiev, 1934: 118; Kempf, 1972a: 144; Bolton, 1987: 356; Bolton, 1995b: 259; Zhou, 2001b: 113; Heterick, 2006: 100; Radchenko, 2016: 186.

antipodum. *Monomorium antipodum* Forel, 1901e: 377 (w.) NEW ZEALAND.

Status as species: Forel, 1905a: 354; Emery, 1922e: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 26; Brown, 1958h: 35; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Taylor, 1987a: 41; Bolton, 1995b: 259; Don, 2007: 110.

aper Emery, 1914; see under **CHELANER**.

apuleii. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) subopacum* var. *apuleii* Santschi, 1927d: 243 (w.q.m.) TUNISIA.

Subspecies of *subopacum*: Santschi, 1936a: 42 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Junior synonym of *subopacum*: Heterick, 2006: 103.

arboreum. *Monomorium (Monomorium) minutum* subsp. *arboreum* Weber, 1943c: 360 (w.q.) SOUTH SUDAN.

[Misspelled as *arboretum* by Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 212.]

Subspecies of minutum: Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 377 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 212.

arenarium. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* st. *arenarium* Santschi, 1938a: 39 (w.) EGYPT. *Nomen nudum*.

[Note: *arenarium* is probably a misspelling of *areniphilum*.]

[*Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* st. *arenarium* Santschi, 1939c: 2. *Nomen nudum*.]

arenarium. *Monomorium arenarium* Heterick, 2001: 396, figs. 34, 135, 144, 152, 177 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia, Tasmania, Western Australia).

Status as species: Heterick, 2009: 158.

arenarium, Santschi, 1939c, misspelling, see under *areniphilum*.

areniphilum. *Monomorium salomonis* var. *areniphila* Santschi, 1911f: 84 (w.) TUNISIA.

[Misspelled as *arenifila* by Santschi, 1934f: 168; misspelled as *arenarium* by Santschi, 1939c: 2.]

Emery, 1915e: 378 (q.).

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 177.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 177.

Subspecies of *salomonis*: Emery, 1915e: 378; Stitz, 1917: 346; Santschi, 1929g: 165; Santschi, 1934f: 167; Santschi, 1936a: 50; Santschi, 1939c: 2; Menozzi, 1940: 269; Finzi, 1940: 160; Bernard, 1950b: 290; Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 269; Bolton, 1987: 336 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 341; Cagniant, 2006a: 196; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 432; Borowiec, L. 2014: 115.

Senior synonym of *lepineyi*: Bolton, 1987: 336; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of *pullula*: Bolton, 1987: 336; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

armstrongi McAreavey, 1949; see under **CHELANER**.

arnoldi. *Monomorium arnoldi* Forel, 1913a: 137 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 232; Emery, 1922e: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1987: 378 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259.

asiriense. *Monomorium asiriense* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 342, fig. 16 (w.q.m.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 115.

asmarensis. *Monomorium afrum* var. *asmarensis* Forel, 1910c: 250 (w.m.) ERITREA.

Subspecies of *afrum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 868; Emery, 1922e: 176; Viehmeyer, 1923: 91; Finzi, 1939a: 158; Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Junior synonym of *afrum*: Bolton, 1987: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

atomum. *Monomorium atomus* Forel, 1902c: 210 (w.) INDIA (Odisha, Assam, Maharashtra, West Bengal).

Bingham, 1903: 208 (q.).

Combination in *M. (Martia)*: Forel, 1910c: 252;

combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 183.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 687; Rothney, 1903: 97; Bingham, 1903: 208; Arnold, 1916: 239; Emery, 1922e: 183; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 163; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Pisarski, 1967: 400; Bolton, 1995b: 259; Borowiec, L. 2014: 115 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 39; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 20.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *aharonii*, *cooperi*, *integrum*, *procax*.

atra. *Myrmica (Monomorium) atra* Buckley, 1867: 342 (q.) U.S.A. (District of Columbia).

Combination in *Monomorium*: Cresson, 1887: 262.

Status as species: Cresson, 1887: 262; Dalla Torre, 1893: 109.

Junior synonym of *minimum*: Emery, 1895c: 274; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 28; Wheeler, W.M. 1906b: 2; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 423; Emery, 1922e: 172; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 810; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1382; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

atrata. *Monomorium salomonis* var. *atrata* Santschi, 1912c: 147 (w.) TUNISIA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1936a: 53.

Subspecies of *salomonis*: Viehmeyer, 1923: 91.

Status as species: Kugler, J. 1988: 258.

Junior synonym of *sommieri*: Emery, 1916b: 161; Santschi, 1921e: 170; Emery, 1922e: 177; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

aureorugosum Heterick, 2006; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

australe. *Monomorium subopacum* r. *australe* Emery, 1886: 363 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Forel, 1913j: 216 (q.).

Combination in *M. (Parholcomyrmex)*: Santschi, 1917b: 282; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 873.

Subspecies of salomonis: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 70 (footnote); Forel, 1913j: 216; Arnold, 1916: 225; Arnold, 1926: 229.

Subspecies of subopacum: Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 65; Santschi, 1917b: 282; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 873; Emery, 1922e: 179; Bolton, 1987: 337 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Material of the unavailable name *laeviceps* referred here by Santschi, 1917b: 282; Emery, 1922e: 179; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 873; Arnold, 1926: 230; Bolton, 1987: 337.

australicum Forel, 1907; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

baal Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916; see under **TRICHOMYRMEX**.

balathir. *Monomorium balathir* Bolton, 1987: 378 (w.q.) BURKINA FASO.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 259.

banksi. *Monomorium (Martia) banksi* Forel, 1910d: 123 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 183.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 183; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 164; Baltazar, 1966: 259; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

barbatulum. *Monomorium barbatulum* Mayr, 1877: 17 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN or UZBEKISTAN (“Habitat in desertis Kisil-kum”).

[Also described as new by Mayr, 1880: 36.]

[Misspelled as *bartatum* by Collingwood, 1961a: 62.]

Emery, 1889a: 441 (q.m.).

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 176.

Status as species: Mayr, 1880: 36; André, 1883a: 332 (in key); André, 1884b: 541; Emery, 1889a: 441; Nasonov, 1889: 29; Dalla Torre, 1893: 65; Ruzsky, 1905b: 636; Emery, 1908h: 671; Karavaiev, 1910b: 58; Emery, 1922e: 176; Ruzsky, 1923: 4; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1926a: 74 (in key); Santschi, 1936a: 35; Collingwood, 1961a: 62; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Pisarski, 1967: 396; Pisarski, 1970: 309; Tarbinsky, 1976: 79 (redescription); Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 538 (in key); Dlussky, 1981a: 17; Collingwood, 1985: 269; Kugler, J. 1988: 257; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 233; Bolton, 1995b: 259; Schultz, R. et al. 2006: 206; Vonshak, et al. 2009: 43; Paknia, et al. 2010: 33; Collingwood, et al. 2011: 432; Borowiec, L. 2014: 116.

barretti. *Monomorium (Lampromyrmex) fraterculus* var. *barretti* Santschi, 1928e: 467 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Subspecies of *fraterculus*: Ettershank, 1966: 87; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 70; Taylor, 1987a: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Junior synonym of *sydneyense*: Heterick, 2001: 415.

baushare. *Monomorium baushare* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 342 (w.) OMAN.

Status as species: Collingwood, et al. 2004: 484; Collingwood, et al. 2011: 433; El-Hawagry, et al. 2013: 73 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 116.

Junior synonym of *exiguum*: Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 27; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

bedui. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* var. *bedui* Santschi, 1936c: 201.

[First available use of *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* st. *areniphilum* var. *bedui* Santschi, 1936a: 50 (w.q.) MOROCCO, ALGERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Subspecies of *salomonis*: Bolton, 1995b: 259.

belli. *Monomorium salomonis* r. *herrero* var. *belli* Forel, 1914d: 245 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1916: 223; Emery, 1922e: 178; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 871; Santschi, 1936a: 39; Arnold, 1944: 14; Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1987: 364.

Material referred to *willowmorense* by Bolton, 1987: 364.

bequaerti. *Monomorium (Martia) bequaerti* Forel, 1913b: 334 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 875.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 183; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 875; Santschi, 1926b: 239; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1987: 379 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259.

bernardi. *Monomorium andrei* subsp. *bernardi* Ettershank, 1966: 87.

Replacement name for *Monomorium (Monomorium) andrei* subsp. *ajjer* Bernard, 1953a: 169. [Junior primary homonym of *Monomorium (Equestrimessor) chobauti* subsp. *ajjer* Bernard, 1953a: 165.]

Subspecies of *andrei*: Bolton, 1995b: 259.

bevisi. *Monomorium bevisi* Arnold, 1944: 10, figs. 16, 16a (w.) LESOTHO.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 87; Bolton, 1987: 379 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 259.

bicolor. *Monomorium bicolor* Emery, 1877b: 368 (w.) ERITREA.

[Misspelled as *bicolour* by Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 212.]

Mayr, 1901b: 7 (q.).

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 868.

Subspecies of *subopacum*: Santschi, 1927d: 244; Santschi, 1935b: 268; Finzi, 1936: 178; Santschi, 1936a: 42 (in key); Finzi, 1939a: 158.

Status as species: Emery, 1881b: 531 (in key); André, 1883a: 334 (in key); André, 1884b: 540; Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Forel, 1894b: 88; Mayr, 1901b: 7; Forel, 1903a: 687; Forel, 1903e: 564; Mayr, 1904b: 4; Forel, 1907a: 18; Forel, 1907e: 15; Emery, 1908h: 677; Santschi, 1908: 518; Forel, 1910c: 251; Karavaiev, 1911: 5; Santschi, 1912b: 163; Santschi, 1914d: 353; Arnold, 1916: 209; Emery, 1922e: 176; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 162, 868; Emery, 1922e: 176; Menozzi, 1926a: 41; Menozzi, 1930b: 108; Santschi, 1937d: 222; Donisthorpe, 1942a: 28; Weber, 1943c: 314; Donisthorpe, 1947e: 109; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 66; Ettershank, 1966: 87; Collingwood, 1985: 269; Bolton, 1987: 338 (redescription); Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 55; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 272 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 259; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 342; Petrov, 2006: 94 (in key); Lush, 2008: 72 (in key); Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 433; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 212; Borowiec, L. 2014: 116 (see note in bibliography); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 47; Lubertazzi, 2019: 128; Madl, 2019: 15.

Senior synonym of *aequatoria*: Bolton, 1987: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of *coerulescens*: Santschi, 1914d: 353 (in key); Emery, 1922e: 176; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 869; Bolton, 1987: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of *rufibasis*: Santschi, 1926b: 240 (in text); Santschi, 1927d: 244; Bolton, 1987: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of *tropicale*: Bolton, 1987: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Senior synonym of *uelense*: Bolton, 1987: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

bicolor. *Megalomyrmex bicolor* Ettershank, 1965: 55, figs. 1-5 (w.l.) CHILE.

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Monomorium bicolor* Emery, 1877b: 368.]

Combination in *Nothidris*: Snelling, R.R. 1975: 3;

combination in *Monomorium*: Fernández, in Heterick, 2006: 79.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 105; Kempf, 1970a: 23; Kempf, 1970b: 359 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 139; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 81; Brandão, 1991: 361; Bolton, 1995b: 259.

Replacement name: *Monomorium chilensis* Fernández, 2007b: 132.

bicornis Forel, 1907; see under **CHELANER**.

bidentata. *Myrmica bidentata* Smith, F. 1858b: 124 (w.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Unidentifiable taxon: Forel, 1903a: 698.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 431; Smith, F. 1871a: 326; Dalla Torre, 1893: 109; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 125; Bolton, 1995b: 277.

Unidentifiable to genus; *incertae sedis* in *Myrmica*: Bolton, 1995b: 277.

Combination in *Monomorium*: Radchenko & Elmes, 2001: 238.

[Note: the combination in *Monomorium* is unconvincing; see note under *bidentatum* Mayr. Bingham, 1903: 212, suggests that *bidentata* Smith, F. may belong in *Solenopsis*.]

bidentatum. *Monomorium bidentatum* Mayr, 1887: 616 (w.q.) CHILE.

Snelling, R.R. 1975: 5 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1980: 533 (l.).

Combination in *Monomorium* (*Notomyrmex*): Emery, 1922e: 169;

combination in *Notomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 345;

combination in *Nothidris*: Ettershank, 1966: 107;

combination in *Antichthonidris*: Snelling, R.R. 1975: 6;

combination in *Monomorium*: Kusnezov, 1949a: 425; Fernández, 2007b: 132.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Emery, 1922e: 169; Goetsch & Menozzi, 1935: 96; Kusnezov, 1949a: 433; Kusnezov, 1953a: 108 (in key); Kusnezov, 1960b: 345; Ettershank, 1966: 107; Kutter, 1968b: 203; Kempf, 1970a: 22; Kempf, 1972a: 165; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 77; Brandão, 1991: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 67; Fernández, 2007b: 132.

Senior synonym of *piceonigrum*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 345; Kempf, 1972a: 165; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 77; Brandão, 1991: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 67.

[Note: if the dubious combination of *Myrmica bidentata* Smith, F. 1858b: 124, in *Monomorium* is correct then *Monomorium bidentatum* Mayr, 1887: 616, becomes an unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Myrmica bidentata* Smith, F. 1858.]

bifidoclypeatum. *Monomorium bifidoclypeatum* Heterick, 2006: 110, figs. 17, 46, 47 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

bifidum Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

bihamatum Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

bimaculatoides. *Monomorium bicolor* subsp. *personatum* var. *bimaculatoides* Ettershank, 1966: 87.

[Unavailable (infrasubspecific) replacement name for *bimaculatum* Santschi; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1987: 356; Bolton, 1995b: 259).]

bimaculatum. *Monomorium bimaculatum* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 19 (w.) CHINA (Hong Kong).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 66; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 166; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 259; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 45.

bimaculatum. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) bicolor* st. *personatum* var. *bimaculatum* Santschi,

1937d: 223 (w.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Donisthorpe, 1941k: 238.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1987: 356.

Material referred to *personatum* by Bolton, 1987: 356.

binatu. *Monomorium binatu* Bolton, 1987: 380, fig. 78 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 260.

Junior synonym of *termitobium*: Heterick, 2006: 140.

biroi. *Monomorium biroi* Forel, 1907a: 19 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 171; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 166; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 39.

biroi. *Epixenus biroi* Forel, 1910a: 21 (q.) GREECE (Crete).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Monomorium biroi* Forel, 1907a: 19.]

Combination in *Monomorium*: Brown & Wilson, 1957b: 244.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 185; Bernard, 1955b: 282 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 88; Kutter, 1968b: 203; Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980a: 1105 (in key).

Replacement name: *Monomorium biroianum* Bolton, 1995b: 260.

biroianum. *Monomorium biroianum* Bolton, 1995b: 260.

Replacement name for *Epixenus biroi* Forel, 1910a: 21. [Junior secondary homonym of *Monomorium biroi* Forel, 1907a: 19.]

Junior synonym of *creticum*: Legakis, 2011: 14.

bodenheimeri Menozzi, 1929; see under **TRICHOMYRMEX**.

boerorum. *Monomorium minutum* var. *boerorum* Forel, 1910e: 442 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Subspecies of *minutum*: Forel, 1914d: 244; Arnold, 1916: 218; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 864; Emery, 1922e: 172; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 381 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 260.

boerorum Santschi, 1915; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**

bogischi. *Monomorium subapterum* var. *bogischi* Wheeler, W.M. 1917b: 112 (in text) (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Combination in *M. (Notomyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 170;

combination in *Chelaner*: Ettershank, 1966: 96;

combination in *Monomorium*: Taylor, 1987b: 4.

Subspecies of *subapterum*: Emery, 1922e: 170; Ettershank, 1966: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 59; Taylor, 1987a: 21; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

Junior synonym of *rothsteini*: Heterick, 2001: 408.

Status as species: Sparks, et al. 2014: 497 (redescription).

boltoni. *Monomorium boltoni* Espadaler & Agosti, 1987: 295, fig. 1 (w.q.) CAPE VERDE IS (São Nicolau I.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 260.

bondroiti. *Monomorium altinode* var. *bondroiti* Santschi, 1920b: 10, fig. 1f (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *altinode*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 862; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Junior synonym of *altinode*: Bolton, 1987: 375; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

borlei. *Monomorium (Monomorium) springvalense* var. *borlei* Santschi, 1937d: 227, figs. 22-24 (w.) ANGOLA.

Subspecies of *springvalense*: Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 381 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 260.

brachythrix Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

brasiliense. *Monomorium minutum* subsp. *brasiliense* Forel, 1908c: 361 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Subspecies of *minutum*: Emery, 1922e: 172; Borgmeier, 1927c: 98; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Kempf, 1972a: 144.

Subspecies of *monomorium*: Brandão, 1991: 357.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 260; Fernández, 2007b: 132.

braunsi. *Monomorium braunsi* Mayr, 1901b: 7 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 234; Emery, 1922e: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1987: 382 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 260; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 45 (error?).

brevicorne Emery, 1893; see under **VOLLENHOVIA**.

broomense. *Monomorium (Mitara) laeve* r. *broomense* Forel, 1915b: 74 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 184.

Subspecies of *laeve*: Emery, 1922e: 184; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 70; Taylor, 1987a: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

Junior synonym of *laeve*: Heterick, 2001: 404.

broschorum. *Monomorium broschorum* Sparks, in Sparks *et al.* 2014: 500, figs. 4d-f, 11a (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

bruneum Emery, 1893; see under **ERROMYRMA**.

brunneolucidulum. *Monomorium brunneolucidulum* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 343 (w.) OMAN.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 116.

buettikeri. *Monomorium buettikeri* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 343 (w.) KUWAIT.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 116.

bulawayensis. *Monomorium (Mitara) exiguum* var. *bulawayensis* Forel, 1913j: 217 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876.

Subspecies of *exiguum*: Arnold, 1916: 238; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876; Emery, 1922e: 183; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Junior synonym of *exiguum*: Bolton, 1987: 388; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Heterick, 2006: 115; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

bulawayense Forel, 1914; see under **TRICHOMYRMEX**.

burchera Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

butteli. *Monomorium butteli* Forel, 1913k: 54 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 171; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 164; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *demochrum*.

buxtoni. *Monomorium buxtoni* Crawley, 1920a: 165, pl. 5, fig. 1 (w.) IRAQ.

Status as species: Santschi, 1936a: 37; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 343; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 433; Borowiec, L. 2014: 117.

cabrerae. *Paraphacota cabrerae* Santschi, 1919g: 405, fig. 1 (m.) SPAIN (Canary Is).

[Misspelled as *cabrae* by Santschi, 1927d: 241.]

Santschi, 1927d: 242 (w.q.).

Combination in *Monomorium*: Santschi, 1927d: 241.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 108; Wellenius, 1955: 8; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Báez & Ortega, 1978: 190.

Subspecies of *subopacum*: Santschi, 1927d: 241; Santschi, 1936a: 42 (in key).

Junior synonym of *medinae*: Barquin Diez, 1981: 163.

Junior synonym of *subopacum*: Bolton, 1987: 360; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Heterick, 2006: 103.

capeyork. *Monomorium capeyork* Sparks, in Sparks *et al.* 2014: 500, figs. 4g-i, 11a (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

capito Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

captator. *Monomorium (Monomorium) captator* Santschi, 1936a: 43 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[*Monomorium captator* Santschi, 1932a: 385. *Nomen nudum*.]

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1987: 382 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 260.

carbo. *Monomorium salomonis* var. *carbo* Forel, 1910c: 251 (w.) ERITREA.

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870.

Subspecies of salomonis: Forel, 1914d: 246; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870; Emery, 1922e: 178; Finzi, 1939a: 164; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Status as species: Santschi, 1936a: 39; Bolton, 1987: 339 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 260; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 343; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 433; Borowiec, L. 2014: 117; Madl, 2019: 15.

carbonarium. *Myrmica carbonaria* Smith, F. 1858b: 127 (w.q.m.) PORTUGAL (Madeira I.).

Combination in *Monomorium*: Roger, 1863b: 31.

Junior synonym of *minutum*: Mayr, 1862: 753 (in text); Mayr, 1863: 429; Mayr, 1865: 91; Dours, 1873: 169; Bingham, 1903: 210; Tiwari, 1999: 58 (error).

Subspecies of minutum: André, 1883a: 333; Emery, 1893c: 82; Dalla Torre, 1893: 67; Emery, 1895c: 274; Emery, 1908h: 681.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 31, 49; McCook, 1880: 188; Forel, 1881: 8; Emery, 1881b: 532 (in key); Emery, 1890b: 48; Emery, 1894k: 54; Forel, 1899c: 78; Forel, 1903a: 687; Forel, 1904f: 422; Forel, 1907a: 18; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 19; Mann, 1920: 406; Emery, 1922e: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 4; Santschi, 1933a: 21; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 198; Kusnezov, 1949a: 425; Creighton, 1950a: 218; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Yarrow, 1967: 27; Kempf, 1972a: 143; Alayo, 1974: 14 (in key); Collingwood, 1985: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Mohamed, Zalat, *et al.* 2001: 52; Wetterer, *et al.* 2007: 14; Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 489; Borowiec, L. 2014: 117; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 39; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 302.

carinatum. *Monomorium carinatum* Heterick, 2001: 397, figs. 35, 136, 143 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory, Western Australia).

castaneum. *Monomorium castaneum* Heterick, 2001: 398, fig. 36 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales, South Australia).

cekalovici. *Nothidris cekalovici* Snelling, R.R. 1975: 3, figs. 3-4 (w.) CHILE.

Combination in *Monomorum*: Fernández, in Heterick, 2006: 79; Fernández, 2007b: 132.

Status as species: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 81; Brandão, 1991: 361; Bolton, 1995b: 292; Fernández, 2007b: 132.

centrale Forel, 1910; see under **CHELANER**.

chathamense. *Monomorium (Notomyrmex) antarticum chathamense* Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 24. *Nomen nudum*.

chilense. *Monomorium chilensis* Fernández, 2007b: 132.

Replacement name for *Megalomyrmex bicolor* Ettershank, 1965: 55. [Junior secondary homonym of *Monomorium bicolor* Emery, 1877b: 368.]

chinense. *Monomorium minutum* var. *chinensis* Santschi, 1925f: 86 (w.) CHINA (Shanghai).

Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 6 (q.m.).

Subspecies of minutum: Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 1; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 17; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 113; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 67; Santschi, 1937h: 375; Eidmann, 1941: 19; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 167; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Onoyama, 1980: 198.

Status as species: Azuma, 1977: 114; Bolton, 1987: 288 (in text); Ogata, 1991b: 107; Wang, M., 1992: 679; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1307; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 39; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 88; Tang, J. Li, *et al.* 1995: 69; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 220; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 134; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 27; Radchenko, 2005b: 137; Terayama, 2009: 153; Terayama, Kubota, *et al.* 2011: 77; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 45.

chnodes. *Monomorium chnodes* Heterick, 2006: 112, figs. 17, 48, 49 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

cinctum Wheeler, W.M. 1917; see under **CHELANER**.

cinnabari. *Monomorium cinnabari* Roger, 1863a: 199 (w.) CUBA.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1863: 429; Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 486; Alayo, 1974: 14 (in key).

Junior synonym of *floricola*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 486; Emery, 1922e: 172; Kempf, 1972a: 144; Bolton, 1987: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 122.

clarinodis Heterick, 2006; see under **ROYIDRIS**.

clarithorax. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) albopilosum* var. *clarithorax* Santschi, 1919b: 235 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1926: 230.

Subspecies of *albopilosum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 868; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Junior synonym of *albopilosum*: Bolton, 1987: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

claveoui. *Monomorium salomonis* subsp. *subopacum* var. *claveoui* Emery, 1922e: 178; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1923e: 281; Santschi, 1936a: 41.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1987: 360; unnecessary replacement name for *senegalensis* Santschi.

clavicone. *Monomorium clavicone* André, 1881b: 68, pl. 3, fig. 9 (w.) ISRAEL.

Combination in *M. (Mitara)*: Santschi, 1915a: 58;

combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876.

Subspecies of orientale: Mayr, 1904b: 4; Emery, 1908h: 685; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876.

Status as species: André, 1883a: 332 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Santschi, 1915a: 58; Emery, 1922e: 183; Menozzi, 1933b: 64 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 88; Collingwood, 1985: 270; Kugler, J. 1988: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 43; Aldawood & Sharaf, 2011: 52 (in key); Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 433; El-Hawagry, *et al.* 2013: 73 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 117 (see note in bibliography); Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 9 (redescription).

Senior synonym of punicum: Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 9.

coecum Forel, 1911; see under **BONDROITIA**.

coerulescens. *Monomorium bicolor* var. *coerulescens* Santschi, 1912c: 148 (w.) DJIBOUTI.

Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Santschi, 1914d: 353 (in key); Emery, 1922e: 176; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 869; Bolton, 1987: 338; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

compressum. *Monomorium minimum* subsp. *compressum* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 43 (w.q.) MEXICO (Hidalgo).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 173.

Subspecies of minimum: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 501; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Kempf, 1972a: 144.

Status as species: DuBois, 1986: 93 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 357; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

concolor. *Monomorium concolor* Zhou, 2001b: 114, 234, figs. 202, 203 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 45.

contigua. *Myrmica contigua* Smith, F. 1858b: 125 (q.) SRI LANKA.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 432; Motschoulsky, 1863: 15; Smith, F. 1871a: 327.

Junior synonym of *pharaonis*: Mayr, 1886c: 359; Forel, 1891b: 164; Dalla Torre, 1893: 68; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 127; Forel, 1915d: 39 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 271; Emery, 1922e: 174; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 866; Karavaiev, 1934: 118; Bolton, 1987: 356; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Zhou, 2001b: 113; Heterick, 2006: 101; Radchenko, 2016: 186.

cooperi. *Monomorium (Lampromyrmex) atomus* subsp. *cooperi* Donisthorpe, 1942a: 29 (w.q.m.) EGYPT.

[Misspelled as *cospeis* by Donisthorpe, 1947e: 110.]

Subspecies of atomum: Donisthorpe, 1947e: 110; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

cospeis, misspelling, see under *cooperi*.

cotterelli. *Diplomorium cotterelli* Donisthorpe, 1942f: 217 (w.) GHANA.

Combination in *Monomorium*: Bolton, 1987: 408.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 100.

Junior synonym of *rosae*: Bolton, 1987: 408; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

crawleyi. *Monomorium (Monomorium) crawleyi* Santschi, 1930a: 66 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1987: 383 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 260.

creticum. *Monomorium abeillei* var. *creticum* Emery, 1895b: 66 (w.) GREECE (Crete I.).

Karavaiev, 1927b: 107 (q.).

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 178.

Subspecies of salomonis: Forel, 1910a: 23 (in text); Emery, 1922e: 178.

Status as species: Emery, 1908h: 679; Karavaiev, 1927b: 107; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 55; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 273 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 260; Petrov, 2006: 94 (in key); Legakis, 2011: 14; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 517; Borowiec, L. 2014: 117; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 47.

Senior synonym of *biroianum*: Legakis, 2011: 14.

Senior synonym of *creticus* Emery, 1908: Legakis, 2011: 14.

Senior synonym of *pseudoepixenus*: Legakis, 2011: 14.

creticus. *Epixenus creticus* Emery, 1908f: 558, fig. 5 (m.) GREECE (Crete).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Monomorium abeillei creticum* Emery, 1895b: 66 (Bolton, 1995b: 260).]

Combination in *Monomorium*: Brown & Wilson, 1957b: 245.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 185; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Kutter, 1968b: 203; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

Replacement name: *Monomorium pseudoepixenus* Özdi̇kmen, 2010c: 991.

Junior synonym of *creticum* Emery, 1895b: Legakis, 2011: 14.

crinitum Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

cristatum Santschi, 1912; see under **CARDIOCONDYLA**.

croceiventre Emery, 1914; see under **CHELANER**.

cupidum. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* st. *sommieri* var. *cupidum* Santschi, 1936a: 59, fig. 1 (w.q.) TUNISIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 260.

cyaneum. *Monomorium minimum* subsp. *cyaneum* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 43 (w.q.) MEXICO (Hidalgo).

DuBois, 1986: 84 (m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 173.

Subspecies of *minimum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 501; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Kempf, 1972a: 144.

Status as species: DuBois, 1981: 35; DuBois, 1986: 82 (redescription); Mackay, Lowrie, et al. 1988: 91; Brandão, 1991: 357; Bolton, 1995b: 260; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 145; Fernández, 2007b: 132.

Senior synonym of *emersoni*: DuBois, 1986: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

dakarensis. *Monomorium bicolor* st. *dakarensis* Santschi, 1914d: 353 (diagnosis in key) (w.) SENEGAL.

[Misspelled as *dakariense* by Santschi, 1927d: 245.]

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 869; Emery, 1922e: 176; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Subspecies of *subopacum*: Santschi, 1927d: 245.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 339 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 260.

damarense. *Monomorium salomonis* subsp. *damarense* Forel, 1910f: 17 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Subspecies of *salomonis*: Arnold, 1916: 223; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870; Emery, 1922e: 178; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Status as species: Santschi, 1936a: 39; Marsh, 1986: 339; Bolton, 1987: 340 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 260.

Senior synonym of *unicolor*: Bolton, 1987: 340; Bolton, 1995b: 260.

dammae, misspelling, see under *dammame*.

dammame. *Monomorium dammame* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 344 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

[Misspelled as *dammae* by Borowiec, L. 2014: 118.]

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 118.

debilis. *Aphaenogaster debilis* Walker, 1871: 10 (w.q.) EGYPT.

Junior synonym of *salomonis*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 456; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

decamerum Emery, 1901; see under *ANILLOMYRMA*.

decuria Heterick, 2001; see under *CHELANER*.

delabiei. *Monomorium delabiei* Fernández, 2007b: 133 (w.) BRAZIL (Bahia).

delagoense. *Monomorium salomonis* r. *delagoense* Forel, 1894b: 87 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Forel, 1910e: 441 (q.m.).

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870.

Subspecies of salomonis: Forel, 1910e: 441; Forel, 1914d: 245; Santschi, 1914e: 17; Arnold, 1916: 226; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870; Emery, 1922e: 178; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Status as species: Santschi, 1928f: 192; Santschi, 1936a: 38; Arnold, 1944: 14 (in key); Bolton, 1987: 341 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Senior synonym of grahamstownense: Bolton, 1987: 341; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Senior synonym of lacrymans: Bolton, 1987: 341; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

demisum. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) demisum* Santschi, 1936a: 36, fig. 26 (w.) TURKMENISTAN or RUSSIA (“Transcaspia, Firiusa”).

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

demochrum. *Monomorium butteli* subsp. *demochrum* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 131 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Subspecies of butteli: Emery, 1922e: 171; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 164; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

dentatum Sharaf, 2007; see under *SYLLOPHOPSIS*.

denticulatum. *Monomorium denticulatum* Mayr, 1887: 614 (w.q.) CHILE.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1980: 532 (l.).

Combination in *Monomorium (Notomyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 169;

combination in *Notomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 347;

combination in *Nothidris*: Ettershank, 1966: 107;

combination in *Antichthonidris*: Snelling, R.R. 1975: 6;

combination in *Monomorium*: Kusnezov, 1949a: 425; Fernández, 2007b: 134.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Emery, 1906c: 120; Bruch, 1914: 222; Bruch, 1915: 531; Emery, 1922e: 169; Goetsch & Menozzi, 1935: 96; Menozzi, 1935c: 320; Kusnezov, 1949a: 434; Kusnezov, 1953a: 109 (in key); Kusnezov, 1960b: 347; Ettershank, 1966: 107; Kempf, 1970a: 23; Kempf, 1972a: 165; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 79; Brandão, 1991: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 67; Fernández, 2007b: 134.

Senior synonym of inerme: Kusnezov, 1949a: 432; Kusnezov, 1960b: 347; Kempf, 1972a: 165; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 79; Brandão, 1991: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 67; Fernández, 2007b: 134.

Senior synonym of navarinensis: Kusnezov, 1960b: 347; Kempf, 1970a: 23; Kempf, 1972a: 165; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 79; Brandão, 1991: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 67; Fernández, 2007b: 134.

Senior synonym of *picea*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 347; Kempf, 1970a: 23; Kempf, 1972a: 165; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 79; Brandão, 1991: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 67; Fernández, 2007b: 134.

***denticulum*.** *Monomorium denticulus* Heterick, 2006: 114, figs. 17, 50 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

dentigera Roger, 1862; see under ***TRICHOMYRMEX***.

***desertorum*.** *Monomorium desertorum* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 344 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 118.

Junior synonym of *exiguum*: Sharaf, Collingwood, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2015: 52; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

despecta Menozzi, 1931; see under ***TRICHOMYRMEX***.

***dichroum*.** *Monomorium dichroum* Forel, 1902c: 212 (w.q.) INDIA (West Bengal, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu).

Imai, *et al.* 1984: 7 (k.).

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 688; Bingham, 1903: 202; Forel, 1908a: 3; Forel, 1911i: 221; Forel, 1918a: 721; Emery, 1922e: 173; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 164; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Tiwari, 1999: 55; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 45; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 39; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 23; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 25.

***dictator*.** *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) bicolor* st. *dictator* Santschi, 1937d: 224, figs. 20, 21 (w.q.) ANGOLA.

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 341 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Material of the unavailable name *impuriceps* referred here by Bolton, 1987: 341.

***didonis*.** *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* var. *didonis* Santschi, 1921b: 425 (w.) TUNISIA, ALGERIA, MOROCCO.

Santschi, 1921e: 168 (q.m.).

Subspecies of *salomonis*: Santschi, 1921e: 168; Kutter, 1928: 66; Santschi, 1929c: 100; Menozzi, 1934: 160; Santschi, 1934f: 167; Finzi, 1936: 177; Santschi, 1936a: 54; Bernard, 1945: 133; Bernard, 1948: 145; Bernard, 1953a: 162; Délye, 1960: 261; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Cagniant, 1970a: 418; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

dilatatum Bernard, 1977; see under ***TRICHOMYRMEX***.

***dirie*.** *Monomorium dirie* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 346 (w.) OMAN.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 118.

***disertum*.** *Monomorium salomonis* var. *diserta* Forel, 1913j: 216 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 872.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1916: 417 (in text); Emery, 1922e: 178; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 872.

Subspecies of *salomonis*: Arnold, 1916: 221; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Subspecies of *termitarium*: Santschi, 1928f: 194; Santschi, 1936a: 39.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 342 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Material of the unavailable name *petulans* referred here by Bolton, 1987: 342.

***disetigerum*.** *Monomorium disetigerum* Heterick, 2001: 399, figs. 37, 121, 129 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Status as species: Heterick, 2009: 160.

***disoriente*.** *Monomorium disoriente* Bolton, 1987: 383, fig. 83 (w.) TANZANIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 261.

dispar Emery, 1895; see under ***TRICHOMYRMEX***.

distinctum. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) distinctum* Arnold, 1944: 11, figs. 18, 18a-f (w.m.)
SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species; Arnold, 1958: 119; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Junior synonym of *havilandi*: Bolton, 1987: 368; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

doddi. *Monomorium (Parholcomyrmex) rothsteini* st. *doddi* Santschi, 1919a: 328 (w.)
AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *Chelaner*: Ettershank, 1966: 96;

combination in *Monomorium*: Taylor, 1987b: 3.

Subspecies of *rothsteini*: Ettershank, 1966: 96; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 58; Taylor,
1987a: 20; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Junior synonym of *rothsteini*: Heterick, 2001: 408.

dolatu. *Monomorium dolatu* Bolton, 1987: 384 (w.) CAMEROON, GHANA, IVORY COAST.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 261.

dolichops. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) setuliferum* var. *dolichops* Santschi, 1928f: 194 (w.)
ZIMBABWE.

Subspecies of *setuliferum*: Santschi, 1936a: 39; Ettershank, 1966: 88.

Junior synonym of *notulum*: Bolton, 1987: 370; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

domestica. *Myrmica domestica* Shuckard, 1838: 627 (w.q.) GREAT BRITAIN.

Combination in *Pheidole*: Roger, 1859: 259;

combination in *Diplorhoptrum*: Smith, F. 1871b: 4; White, W.F. 1884: 268;

combination in *Monomorium*: Mayr, 1863: 429; Dalla Torre, 1893: 68.

Smith, F. 1851: 119 (m.).

Status as species: Erichson, 1839: 357; Smith, F. 1851: 5; Curtis, 1854: 217; Smith, F.
1855b: 130; Nylander, 1856b: 98; Smith, F. 1871b: 4; White, W.F. 1884: 268.

Junior synonym of *Myrmica molesta* Say: Smith, F. 1858a: 284; Smith, F. 1858b: 122;
Roger, 1859: 259; Smith, F. 1861b: 45.

Junior synonym of *pharaonis*: Roger, 1862c: 294; Mayr, 1863: 429; Roger, 1863b: 32;
Mayr, 1865: 90; Mayr, 1872: 152; Emery & Forel, 1879: 467; Saunders, E. 1880: 222;
Forel, 1891b: 164; Dalla Torre, 1893: 68; Ruzsky, 1905b: 638; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a:
127; Forel, 1915d: 39 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1915d: 96; Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 271;
Emery, 1922e: 174; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 866; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 103; Karavaiev,
1934: 118; Bolton, 1987: 356; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Tiwari, 1999: 55; Zhou, 2001b: 113;
Heterick, 2006: 100; Radchenko, 2016: 186.

donisthorpei. *Monomorium (Mitara) donisthorpei* Crawley, 1915a: 134 (w.) AUSTRALIA
(Northern Territory).

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 183.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 183; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 70;
Taylor, 1987a: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Junior synonym of *fieldi*: Heterick, 2001: 401.

draculai Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

drapenum. *Monomorium drapenum* Bolton, 1987: 342, fig. 48 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 261.

draxocum. *Monomorium draxocum* Bolton, 1987: 385 (w.) CAMEROON, GABON, ANGOLA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 261; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 212.

dryhimi. *Monomorium dryhimi* Aldawood & Sharaf, 2011: 49, figs. 1-7 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: El-Hawagry, et al. 2013: 74 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 119.

- Junior synonym of *exiguum*: Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.
dubia Emery, 1914; see under **CHELANER**.
durokoppinense Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.
ebangaense. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) bicolor* st. *ebangaense* Santschi, 1937d: 225, figs. 17-19 (w.) ANGOLA.
Subspecies of bicolor: Ettershank, 1966: 88.
Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 367 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261.
Senior synonym of nyasae: Bolton, 1987: 367; Bolton, 1995b: 261.
ebeninum. *Monomorium minutum* r. *ebeninum* Forel, 1891b: 165 (in text) (w.) VIRGIN IS (St Thomas I.), GUATEMALA.
[Misspelled as *ebinimum* by Ettershank, 1966: 88.
Forel, 1893g: 388 (q.); Forel, 1897b: 300 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 88 (q.m.).
Subspecies of minutum: Forel, 1893g: 388; Emery, 1895c: 274; Pergande, 1896: 875; Forel, 1897b: 300; Forel, 1909a: 250.
Subspecies of carbonarium: Emery, 1896g: 37; Forel, 1899c: 78; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 88, 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 127; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 22; Forel, 1912g: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 240; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 19; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 458; Mann, 1920: 406; Mann, 1922: 29; Emery, 1922e: 171; Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 4; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 157; Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 199; Smith, M.R. 1937: 832; Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 449; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 198; Creighton, 1950a: 218; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Kempf, 1972a: 143; Alayo, 1974: 34.
Status as species: Forel, 1913l: 218; DuBois, 1986: 103 (redescription); Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 96; Brandão, 1991: 357; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 298; Deyrup, 2003: 45; Fernández, 2007b: 134; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 258; Borowiec, L. 2014: 119; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 12; Deyrup, 2017: 73; Lubertazzi, 2019: 129.
ebraicum. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) subopacum* var. *ebraicum* Menozzi, 1933b: 62 (w.m.) ISRAEL.
Subspecies of *subopacum*: Santschi, 1936a: 41; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 43 (error).
Junior synonym of *subopacum*: Heterick, 2006: 103.
edentatum Emery, 1897; see under **CHELANER**.
effractor. *Monomorium effractor* Bolton, 1987: 292.
Replacement name for Wheeleriella wroughtoni Forel, 1910a: 7. [Junior secondary homonym of *Monomorium wroughtoni* Forel, 1902c: 209.]
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 261; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 39.
egens. *Monomorium egens* Forel, 1910e: 443 (w.) CAMEROON.
Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Ettershank, 1966: 88; Bolton, 1987: 385 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261.
Senior synonym of jucundum: Bolton, 1987: 385; Bolton, 1995b: 261.
Senior synonym of longiusculum: Bolton, 1987: 385; Bolton, 1995b: 261.
elegantulum Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.
elghazalyi. *Monomorium elghazalyi* Sharaf & Aldawood, in Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 23, fig. 13a-c (w.) YEMEN (Socotra I.).
elongatum. *Monomorium elongatum* Smith, F. 1876a: 448 (w.q.) MAURITIUS (Rodriguez I.).
Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

emarginatum. *Monomorium emarginatum* DuBois, 1986: 101, figs. 111-118 (w.q.) U.S.A. (Virginia, Massachusetts, New York).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 261; Coovert, 2005: 63; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 255.

emersoni. *Monomorium minimum* subsp. *emersoni* Gregg, R.E. 1945b: 66 (w.q.) U.S.A. (Arizona, Texas).

Subspecies of *minimum*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 810.

Junior synonym of *minimum*: Creighton, 1950a: 219; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 128; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1382; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 128.

Junior synoynm of *cyaneum*: DuBois, 1986: 82; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

emeryi Mayr, 1895; see under ***TRICHOMYRMEX***.

eninutum, misspelling, see under *minuta* Jerdon.

epinotale Santschi, 1923; see under ***TRICHOMYRMEX***.

eremooides. *Monomorium eremooides* Sparks, in Sparks *et al.* 2014: 501, figs. 4j-l, 11b (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia, Northern Territory).

eremophilum. *Monomorium eremophilum* Heterick, 2001: 400, figs. 38, 134, 137 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia).

Status as species: Heterick, 2009: 158.

eremum. *Monomorium eremum* Sparks, in Sparks *et al.* 2014: 502, figs. 4m-o, 11b (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory, Western Australia).

ergatogyna. *Monomorium minutum* subsp. *ergatogyna* Wheeler, W.M. 1904d: 269 (w.q.) U.S.A. (California: Catalina I.).

DuBois, 1986: 88 (m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 173.

Junior synonym of *minimum*: Creighton, 1950a: 219; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 128; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1382; Snelling, R.R. & George, 1979: 128.

Subspecies of *minimum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 42 (in text); Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 501; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 23; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 810.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 562; Essig, 1926: 857; DuBois, 1986: 86 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261; Ward, 2005: 14 (in text).

Senior synonym of *wheelerorum*: Ward, 2005: 14.

esharre. *Monomorium esharre* Bolton, 1987: 343 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 261.

estherae. *Monomorium (Monomorium) estherae* Weber, 1943c: 361, pl. 15, fig. 18 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *leopoldinum*: Bolton, 1987: 397; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Junior synonym of *madecassum*: Heterick, 2006: 128.

euyston Heterick, 2001; see under ***CHELANER***.

evansi Donisthorpe, 1918; see under ***TRICHOMYRMEX***.

excelsior. *Monomorium tchelichofi* var. *excelsior* Arnold, 1926: 227 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

[Misspelled as *excelsius* by Ettershank, 1966: 89.]

Subspecies of *tchelichofi*: Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 344 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Senior synonym of *speculiceps*: Bolton, 1987: 344; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

excensurae. *Monomorium oscaris* var. *excensurae* Forel, 1915c: 342 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Subspecies of oscaris: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 865; Emery, 1922e: 173; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 386 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261.

exchao. *Monomorium exchao* Santschi, 1926b: 235 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 387 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Junior synonym of *termitobium*: Heterick, 2006: 140.

***exiguum*:** *Monomorium exiguum* Forel, 1894b: 85 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Heterick, 2006: 118 (q.m.).

Combination in *M. (Martia)*: Forel, 1913h: 351;

combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876.

Status as species: Forel, 1913h: 351; Arnold, 1916: 238; Emery, 1922e: 184; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876; Finzi, 1939a: 165; Bernard, 1950b: 290; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 388 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 261; Gómez & Espadler, 2006: 227; Heterick, 2006: 115 (redescription); El-Hawagry, *et al.* 2013: 73 (in key); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 212; Sharaf, Collingwood, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2015: 52; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 302; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 27; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12 (redescription); Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 25.

Senior synonym of bulawayensis: Bolton, 1987: 388; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Heterick, 2006: 115; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

Senior synonym of baushare: Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 27; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

Senior synonym of desertorum: Sharaf, Collingwood, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2015: 52; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

Senior synonym of dryhimi: Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

Senior synonym of faurei: Bolton, 1987: 388; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Heterick, 2006: 116; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

Senior synonym of flavescens: Bolton, 1987: 388; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Heterick, 2006: 116; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

Senior synonym of minutissimum: Heterick, 2006: 116; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

Senior synonym of montanum: Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

Senior synonym of qarahe: Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 27; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

explorator. *Monomorium explorator* Santschi, 1920b: 12, fig. 1a-b (w.) GABON.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Bernard, 1953b: 235; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *leopoldinum*: Bolton, 1987: 397; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

Junior synonym of *madecassum*: Heterick, 2006: 128.

extreminigrum Forel, 1915; see under **CHELANER**.

falcata McAreavey, 1949 [*Schizopelta*]; see under **CHELANER**.

***fasciatum*:** *Monomorium fasciatum* Santschi, 1920b: 10, fig. 1c-e (w.) TANZANIA.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 388 (*nomen dubium*); Bolton, 1995b: 261.

***fastidium*:** *Monomorium fastidium* Bolton, 1987: 389 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 261.

faurei. *Monomorium (Mitara) faurei* Santschi, 1915c: 260, fig. 10 (w.) GABON, GUINEA.

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 184; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *exiguum*: Bolton, 1987: 388; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Heterick, 2006: 116; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

fayfaense. *Monomorium fayfaense* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 346, fig. 17 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 433; Borowiec, L. 2014: 119.

ferodens Heterick, 2006; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

fezzanense. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* st. *areniphilum* var. *fezzanense* Santschi, 1936a: 50, figs. 27, 31 (w.m.) LIBYA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1938a: 39; Finzi, 1940: 160; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 261.

fezzanense. *Monomorium fezzanense* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 346 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 433; Borowiec, L. 2014: 119.

fieldi. *Monomorium (Martia) fieldi* Forel, 1910b: 30 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory). Heterick, 2001: 402 (q.).

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 184.

Status as species: Forel, 1915b: 73; Emery, 1922e: 184; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 70; Taylor, 1987a: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 261; Heterick, 2001: 401 (redescription); Heterick, 2009: 160.

Senior synonym of *donisthorpei*: Heterick, 2001: 401.

Senior synonym of *fraterculus*: Heterick, 2001: 401.

Senior synonym of *nigrius*: Heterick, 2001: 401.

fingo. *Monomorium albopilosum* subsp. *fingo* Arnold, 1946: 61, fig. 13 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Subspecies of *albopilosum*: Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *albopilosum*: Bolton, 1987: 335; Bolton, 1995b: 261.

firmum. *Monomorium firmum* Santschi, 1926b: 231 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 389 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

fisheri Heterick, 2006; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

flavescens. *Monomorium (Mitara) exiguum* r. *flavescens* Forel, 1916: 418 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 184.

Subspecies of *exiguum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 876; Emery, 1922e: 184; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *exiguum*: Bolton, 1987: 388; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Heterick, 2006: 116; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 12.

flavimembra. *Monomorium flavimembra* Heterick, 2006: 120, figs. 19, 53, 54 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

flavipes Clark, 1938; see under **CHELANER**.

flavonigrum Heterick, 2001; see under **CHELANER**.

flavum. *Monomorium (Monomorium) flavum* Collingwood, 1961a: 62, fig. 6 (w.) AFGHANISTAN.

Pisarski, 1967: 399 (q.).

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 89; Pisarski, 1967: 399; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

floreanum. *Monomorium floreanum* Stitz, 1932a: 368, fig. 1 (w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is).

Status as species: Kusnezov, 1949a: 425; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Kempf, 1972a: 143 (error).

Junior synonym of *floricola*: Brown, in Linsley & Usinger, 1966: 175; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 122.

floricola. *Atta floricola* Jerdon, 1851: 107 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

[Duplicated in Jerdon, 1854a: 49.]

Forel, 1893g: 388 (q.m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 88 (q.m.); Donisthorpe, 1914: 136 (gynandromorph); Crawley, 1920d: 217 (gynandromorph); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 121 (l.).

Combination in *Monomorium*: Mayr, 1879: 671.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 163; Mayr, 1863: 396; Mayr, 1879: 671; Forel, 1893g: 388; Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Emery, 1894c: 151; Emery, 1895c: 275; Forel, 1895a: 49; Forel, 1895b: 125; Forel, 1897b: 300; Forel, 1899a: 119; Forel, 1899c: 79; Emery, 1900d: 680; Forel, 1900e: 284; Forel, 1901b: 12; Forel, 1901h: 81; Dahl, 1901: 19; Forel, 1903a: 687; Rothney, 1903: 97; Bingham, 1903: 211; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 87, 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 310; Forel, 1907a: 19; Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 127; Emery, 1908h: 682; Forel, 1908e: 65; Forel, 1909d: 225; Yano, 1910: 419; Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 562; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 22; Wheeler, W.M. 1911b: 169; Emery, 1911b: 531; Wheeler, W.M. 1912a: 45; Forel, 1912g: 3; Forel, 1913f: 191; Forel, 1913k: 53; Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 485; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 19; Santschi, 1914d: 354; Emery, 1914f: 410; Viehmeyer, 1914c: 528; Forel, 1915a: 27; Forel, 1915b: 71; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 132; Crawley, 1916b: 369; Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 324; Santschi, 1919a: 326; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 84; Mann, 1920: 406; Crawley, 1920d: 217; Mann, 1921: 443; Emery, 1922e: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863, 1026; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 8; Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 108; Crawley, 1924: 399; Stärcke, 1926: 86 (in key); Borgmeier, 1927c: 98; Menozzi, 1927c: 268; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 87; Cheesman & Crawley, 1928: 518; Santschi, 1928a: 46; Santschi, 1928c: 68; Santschi, 1928h: 125; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 60; Menozzi, 1930d: 327; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 156; Smith, M.R. 1930a: 3; Stärcke, 1930: 374; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 99; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1932d: 16; Wheeler, W.M. 1933f: 143; Wheeler, W.M. 1934h: 12; Donisthorpe, 1935: 633; Menozzi, 1935b: 196; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 9; Smith, M.R. 1937: 833; Teranishi, 1940: 32, 61; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 198; Menozzi, 1942: 169; Eidmann, 1944: 449, 469; Donisthorpe, 1946e: 31; Donisthorpe, 1948d: 596; Weber, 1948b: 82; Kusnezov, 1949a: 425; Donisthorpe, 1950a: 339; Creighton, 1950a: 219; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 810; Azuma, 1951: 87; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 164; Azuma, 1953: 2; Smith, M.R. 1958c: 128; Wilson, 1964b: 7; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Linsley & Usinger, 1966: 174; Smith, M.R. 1967: 356; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 64; Taylor, 1967b: 1094; Kempf, 1970a: 23; Kempf, 1972a: 144; Alayo, 1974: 14 (in key); Taylor, 1976a: 86; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1382; Onoyama, 1980: 198; Bolton, 1987: 390 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 40; Deyrup, et al. 1989: 96; Brandão, 1991: 357; Ogata, 1991b: 107; Morisita, et al. 1992: 39; Perrault, 1993: 333; Dlussky, 1994: 54; Douwes, 1995: 89; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 89; Tang, J. Li, et al. 1995: 69; Dorow, 1996a: 78; Tiwari, 1999: 54; Deyrup, et al. 2000: 297; Mathew &

Tiwari, 2000: 303; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Wetterer, 2002: 129; Blard, *et al.* 2003: 130; Deyrup, 2003: 45; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 134; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 417; Ghosh, *et al.* 2005: 27; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 28; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 69; Heterick, 2006: 122 (redescription); Wetterer, 2006: 415; Fernández, 2007b: 134; Clouse, 2007b: 247; Wild, 2007b: 33; Framenau & Thomas, 2008: 68; Terayama, 2009: 153; Boer, 2010: 62; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 6; Solis, *et al.* 2010: 15; Wetterer, 2010b: 19; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 47; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 258; Ellison, *et al.* 2012: 256; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 45; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 88; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 71; Ramage, 2014: 164; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 36; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 12; Deyrup, 2017: 74; Dekoninck, *et al.* 2019: 1154; Fernández & Serna, 2019: 808; Lubertazzi, 2019: 130.

Senior synonym of *angusticlava*: Bolton, 1987: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 123.

Senior synonym of *cinnabari*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 486; Emery, 1922e: 172; Kempf, 1972a: 144; Bolton, 1987: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 122.

Senior synonym of *floreanum*: Brown, in Linsley & Usinger, 1966: 175; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 122.

Senior synonym of *furina*: Heterick, 2006: 122.

Senior synonym of *impressum*: Bolton, 1987: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 122.

Senior synonym of *philippinensis*: Heterick, 2006: 122.

Senior synonym of *poecilum*: Emery, 1894c: 151; Emery, 1895c: 275; Forel, 1899c: 79; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 127; Emery, 1922e: 172; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 156; Creighton, 1950a: 219; Kempf, 1972a: 144; Bolton, 1987: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 122.

Senior synonym of *specularis*: Mayr, 1879: 671; Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Forel, 1895b: 125; Emery, 1895c: 275; Forel, 1899c: 79; Bingham, in Rothney, 1903: 97; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 127; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 84; Emery, 1922e: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 156; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 64; Kempf, 1972a: 144; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1382; Bolton, 1987: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Tiwari, 1999: 54; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 122.

forcipatum Emery, 1914; see under **CHELANER**.

foreli. *Monomorium (Holcomyrmex) foreli* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 32 (w.) AUSTRALIA (South Australia).

Combination in *M. (Monomorium)*: Emery, 1922e: 171;

combination in *Chelaner*: Ettershank, 1966: 97;

combination in *Monomorium*: Taylor, 1987b: 2.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 171; Ettershank, 1966: 97; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 56; Taylor, 1987a: 19; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

Junior synonym of *sordidum*: Heterick, 2001: 412.

fossulatum Emery, 1895; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

fragilis. *Myrmica fragilis* Smith, F. 1858b: 124 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 432; Smith, F. 1871a: 326.

Junior synonym of *pharaonis*: Mayr, 1886c: 359; Forel, 1891b: 164; Dalla Torre, 1893: 68; Ruzsky, 1905b: 638; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 127; Forel, 1915d: 39 (in key); Wheeler,

W.M. 1919c: 271; Emery, 1922e: 174; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 866; Karavaiev, 1934: 118; Bolton, 1987: 356; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Zhou, 2001b: 113; Heterick, 2006: 100; Radchenko, 2016: 186.

fraterculus. *Monomorium (Mitara) laeve* st. *fraterculus* Santschi, 1919a: 328, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1927i: 140.

Subspecies of *laeve*: Wheeler, W.M. 1927i: 140; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Status as species: Santschi, 1928e: 467; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 26; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 70; Taylor, 1987a: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

Junior synonym of *fieldi*: Heterick, 2001: 401.

fridae. *Monomorium medinae* r. *fridae* Forel, 1905b: 183 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870.

Subspecies of medinae: Arnold, 1916: 219; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870; Emery, 1922e: 177; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 344 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

froggatti Forel, 1902; see under **ADLERZIA**.

fugelianum. *Monomorium fugelianum* Bolton, 1987: 391, fig. 88 (w.) BOTSWANA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 262.

fultor. *Monomorium afrum* var. *fultor* Forel, 1913b: 332 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of *afrum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 163, 868; Emery, 1922e: 176; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *afrum*: Bolton, 1987: 334; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

fulvum Mayr, 1862; see under **CHELANER**.

fur. *Monomorium andrei* r. *fur* Forel, 1894d: 19 (w.q.) ALGERIA.

Subspecies of andrei: Emery, 1908h: 683; Emery, 1922e: 171; Emery, 1887b: 458; Forel, 1892c: 339; Dalla Torre, 1893: 65; Forel, 1905a: 354; Emery, 1922e: 169.

Cagniant, 1970a: 418; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

furina. *Monomorium floricola* var. *furina* Forel, 1911i: 221 (w.) SRI LANKA.

[*Monomorium floricola* var. *furina* Forel, 1911d: 380. *Nomen nudum*.]

Subspecies of *floricola*: Emery, 1922e: 172; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 164; Emery, 1887b: 458; Forel, 1892c: 339; Dalla Torre, 1893: 65; Forel, 1905a: 354; Emery, 1922e: 169; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

Junior synonym of *floricola*: Heterick, 2006: 122.

furunculum. *Monomorium (Monomorium) andrei* var. *furunculus* Emery, 1924c: 165 (w.) SPAIN.

Subspecies of andrei: Emery, 1887b: 458; Forel, 1892c: 339; Dalla Torre, 1893: 65; Forel, 1905a: 354; Emery, 1922e: 169; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

gabrielense. *Monomorium rhopalocerum* var. *gabrielensis* Forel, 1916: 418 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Subspecies of rhopalocerum: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 867; Emery, 1922e: 173; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 392 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

gallagheri. *Monomorium gallagheri* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 347 (w.) OMAN.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 119.

geminum. *Monomorium geminum* Sparks, in Sparks *et al.* 2014: 503, figs. 5a-c, 11c (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

gilberti Forel, 1902; see under **CHELANER**.

glyciphila. *Myrmica glyciphila* Smith, F. 1858b: 125 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Combination in *Monomorium*: Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1863: 429;

combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 179.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 32; Mayr, 1863: 429; Motschoulsky, 1863: 15; Smith, F. 1871a: 327; Dalla Torre, 1893: 66; Bingham, 1903: 206; Emery, 1922e: 176; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 166; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Tiwari, 1999: 53 (error).

Junior synonym of *subopacum*: Bolton, 1987: 360; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Heterick, 2006: 103.

gongromos Heterick, 2006; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

gracilicorne. *Monomorium niloticum* r. *gracilicorne* Stitz, 1917: 346 (w.) ALGERIA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 179; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Subspecies of niloticum: Santschi, 1936a: 38; Bernard, 1953a: 164; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

**gracillimum.* **Lampromyrmex gracillimus* Mayr, 1868b: 95, pl. 5, figs. 97, 98 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Combination in *Monomorium*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 45.

[**Junior secondary homonym of** *Myrmica gracillima* Smith, F. 1861a: 34.]

[Note: combination of **gracillimum* in *Lophomyrmex* by Dlussky, 1997: 57, is in error for **Lampromyrmex*.]

Status as species: Scudder, 1891: 713; Dalla Torre, 1893: 78; André, 1895b: 82 (in list); Handlirsch, 1907: 873.

Replacement name: **Monomorium mayrianum* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 45.

gracilum. *Monomorium (Parholcomyrmex) nipponensis* var. *gracilum* Teranishi, 1940: 29 (q.) JAPAN.

Subspecies of *nipponense*: Onoyama, 1980: 198.

Junior synonym of *intrudens* Smith, F.: Ogata & Bolton, 1989: 460; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 133.

grahamstownense. *Monomorium delagoense* var. *grahamstownense* Santschi, 1936a: 39.

[First available use of *Monomorium salomonis* r. *delagoense* var. *grahamstownensis* Forel, 1914d: 245 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1987: 341).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1916: 227; Emery, 1922e: 178; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870; Arnold, 1944: 14; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *delagoense*: Bolton, 1987: 341; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

grandis. *Monomorium venustum* subsp. *niloticum* var. *grandis* Forel, 1910a: 6 (w.) OMAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1922e: 179; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 262.

grassei. *Epixenus grassei* Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980a: 1088, figs. 1-4 (w.q.m.) LEBANON. Combination in *Monomorium*: Bolton, 1987: 292.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 43; Borowiec, L. 2014: 119; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 136.

guillarmodi. *Monomorium (Lampromyrmex) guillarmodi* Arnold, 1946: 63, figs. 15, 15a (w.q.) LESOTHO.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 392 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

guineense. *Epixenus guineensis* Bernard, 1953b: 238, fig. 10F-I (w.) GUINEA.

Combination in *Monomorium*: Brown & Wilson, 1957b: 245.

Status as species: Bernard, 1955b: 282 (in key); Ettershank, 1966: 89; Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980a: 1106 (in key); Bolton, 1987: 426 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

hainanense. *Monomorium hainanense* Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 89, figs. 121, 127 (w.) CHINA (Hainan).

hammonis, misspelling, see under *hannonis*.

hanaqe. *Monomorium hanaqe* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 347, fig. 18 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 433; Borowiec, L. 2014: 119.

hanneli. *Monomorium hanneli* Forel, 1907a: 18 (w.) KENYA.

Heterick, 2006: 155 (q.m.).

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 426 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262; Heterick, 2006: 153 (redescription); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 212.

Senior synonym of moestum: Bolton, 1987: 426; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Heterick, 2006: 153.

Senior synonym of valtinum: Heterick, 2006: 153.

hannonis. *Monomorium hannonis* Santschi, 1910c: 358 (w.) CONGO.

[Misspelled as *hammonis* by Emery, 1922e: 176.]

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 176; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 869; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 368 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

harithe. *Monomorium harithe* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 347 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 120.

havilandi. *Monomorium havilandi* Forel, 1910e: 443 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *M. (Parholcomyrmex)*: Santschi, 1917b: 282.

Subspecies of australe: Santschi, 1917b: 282; Emery, 1922e: 180; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 873; Santschi, 1923e: 282.

Status as species: Arnold, 1916: 216; Arnold, 1926: 229; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 368 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

Senior synonym of distinctum: Bolton, 1987: 368; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

Senior synonym of leviceps: Bolton, 1987: 368; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

hemame. *Monomorium hemame* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 348 (w.) KUWAIT.

Status as species: Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 435; Borowiec, L. 2014: 120.

hemiphaeum Clark, 1934; see under **CHELANER**.

hercules. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* subsp. *hercules* Viehmeyer, 1923: 91, fig. 3 (w.) SUDAN.

Subspecies of salomonis: Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Status as species: Santschi, 1936a: 39; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

herero. *Monomorium salomonis* subsp. *herero* Forel, 1910f: 16 (w.q.) NAMIBIA (Possession I.).

[Misspelled as *herrero* by Santschi, 1936a: 39.]

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870.

Subspecies of salomonis: Forel, 1914d: 245; Arnold, 1916: 222; Santschi, 1917b: 284; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 870; Emery, 1922e: 178; Arnold, 1944: 14; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Subspecies of delagoense: Santschi, 1936a: 39.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 345 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

***hertogi*.** *Monomorium hertogi* Sparks, in Sparks *et al.* 2014: 506, figs. 5d-f, 11a (w.) AUSTRALIA (Queensland).

***hesperium*.** *Monomorium hesperium* Emery, 1895b: 66, fig. 3 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is.).

Espadaler & Agosti, 1985: 295 (q.).

Combination in *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 177.

Status as species: Emery, 1908h: 680; Emery, 1922e: 177; Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 106; Wellenius, 1955: 7; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Báez & Ortega, 1978: 190; Barquin Diez, 1981: 155; Espadaler & Agosti, 1985: 295; Bolton, 1987: 294; Hohmann, *et al.* 1993: 153; Bolton, 1995b: 262; Borowiec, L. 2014: 120 (see note in bibliography).

Current subspecies: nominal plus *lanzarotense*.

heyperi Forel, 1901; see under ***TRANOPELTA***.

hildebrandti Forel, 1892; see under ***SYLLOPHOPSIS***.

***hirsutum*.** *Monomorium bicolor* subsp. *hirsutum* Forel, 1910c: 251 (w.) ERITREA.

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Santschi, 1914d: 353 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 869; Emery, 1922e: 176; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Subspecies of *subopacum*: Santschi, 1927d: 245; Finzi, 1939a: 164.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 345 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262; Madl, 2019: 15.

***hiten*.** *Monomorium hiten* Terayama, 1996: 26, figs. 57-59 (w.q.) JAPAN (Okinawa I.).

Status as species: Imai, *et al.* 2003: 132; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Terayama, 2009: 153; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 45.

***hoffmanni*.** *Monomorium hoffmanni* Sparks, in Sparks *et al.* 2014: 506, figs. 5g-i, 11f (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

***holothir*.** *Monomorium holothir* Bolton, 1987: 393 (w.) KENYA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 262; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 212; Sharaf, Al Dhafer, *et al.* 2018: 18 (redescription).

***hospitum*.** *Monomorium (Corynomyrmex) hospitum* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 133 (q.m.) SINGAPORE.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 174; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 162; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 299; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

***hottentota*.** *Monomorium minutum* subsp. *hottentota* Emery, 1895h: 26 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Subspecies of *minutum*: Arnold, 1916: 218; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 864; Emery, 1922e: 172; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *rhopalocerum*: Bolton, 1987: 407; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

howense Wheeler, W.M. 1927; see under ***CHELANER***.

***humilior*.** *Monomorium rothsteini* var. *humilior* Forel, 1910b: 27 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

Wheeler, W.M. 1917b: 112 (q.); Sparks, *et al.* 2014: 508 (m.).

Combination in *Chelaner*: Ettershank, 1966: 97;

combination in *Monomorium*: Taylor, 1987b: 3.

Subspecies of *rothsteini*: Emery, 1922e: 171; Ettershank, 1966: 97; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 58; Taylor, 1987a: 20; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

Junior synonym of *rothsteini*: Heterick, 2001: 408.

Status as species: Sparks, *et al.* 2014: 507 (redescription).

hybridum. *Monomorium (Notomyrmex) maori* var. *hybridum* Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 25. *Nomen nudum*.

ilgii. *Monomorium ilgii* Forel, 1894b: 84 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 177.

Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 177; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 863; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 346 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 262.

ilia. *Monomorium (Martia) ilia* Forel, 1907h: 277 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Forel, 1910b: 30 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973a: 30 (l.).

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 184.

Status as species: Forel, 1910b: 30; Forel, 1915b: 73; Emery, 1922e: 184; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 71; Taylor, 1987a: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

Junior synonym of *laeve*: Heterick, 2001: 404.

imerinense. *Monomorium minutum* r. *imerinense* Forel, 1892l: 257 (q.m.) MADAGASCAR.

Subspecies of minutum: Dalla Torre, 1893: 67; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1027; Emery, 1922e: 172; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 262.

Junior synonym of *termitobium*: Heterick, 2006: 140.

impexum. *Monomorium impexum* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 18 (w.) CHINA (Hong Kong).

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 66; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 167; Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1995b: 263.

impressum. *Monomorium impressum* Smith, F. 1876a: 447 (q.m.) MAURITIUS (Rodriguez I.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 67.

Junior synonym of *floricola*: Bolton, 1987: 390; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Heterick, 2006: 122.

impuriceps. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) bicolor* st. *personatum* var. *impuriceps* Santschi, 1937d: 224 (w.) ANGOLA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1987: 341.

Material referred to *dictator* by Bolton, 1987: 341.

indicum. *Monomorium salomonis* r. *indicum* Forel, 1902c: 213 (w.q.m.) INDIA (no state data).

Imai, et al. 1984: 7 (k.).

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 178.

Subspecies of salomonis: Forel, 1903a: 688; Forel, 1907a: 18; Emery, 1922e: 178; Santschi, 1936a: 49; Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 205; Collingwood, 1961a: 61; Pisarski, 1967: 398; Pisarski, 1970: 309; Bolton, 1987: 292; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Collingwood, Tigar & Agosti, 1997: 508; Tiwari, 1999: 53; Collingwood, et al. 2011: 435; Borowiec, L. 2014: 120 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 39.

indicus. *Monomorium indicus* Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 39 (attributed to Smith, 1873).

Nomen nudum.

inerme. *Monomorium (Notomyrmex) denticulatum* subsp. *inerme* Borgmeier, 1948b: 469, figs. 18, 19 (w.) ARGENTINA (Neuquén).

Junior synonym of *denticulatum*: Kusnezov, 1949a: 432; Kusnezov, 1960b: 347; Kempf, 1972a: 165; Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 79; Brandão, 1991: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 67; Fernández, 2007b: 134.

infuscum Heterick, 2006; see under *SYLLOPHOPSIS*.

inquietum. *Monomorium inquietum* Santschi, 1926b: 233, fig. 3D (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Ettershank, 1966: 89; Bolton, 1987: 394 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 263.

inquilinum. *Monomorium inquilinum* DuBois, 1981: 34, fig. 2 (q.) MEXICO (Mexico).

Status as species: DuBois, 1986: 116 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 263; Fernández, 2007b: 134.

insidiosa. *Wheeleriella santschii* st. *insidiosa* Santschi, 1926e: 233 (q.m.) TUNISIA.

Combination in *Monomorium*: Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Subspecies of *santschii*: Ettershank, 1966: 89.

Junior synonym of *santschii*: Bolton, 1987: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 263.

insolecens Wheeler, W.M. 1934; see under **CHELANER**.

insularis Clark, 1938; see under **CHELANER**.

integrum. *Monomorium atomus* var. *integrius* Forel, 1902c: 210 (w.q.) INDIA (Maharashtra; and no state data, “Nord-ouest de l’Himalaya”).

[Misspelled as *interior* by Menozzi, 1939a: 335; misspelled as *integrios* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 163.]

Combination in *M. (Lampromyrmex)*: Emery, 1922e: 183.

Subspecies of atomum: Forel, 1903a: 688; Bingham, 1903: 208; Forel, 1906b: 88; Forel, 1907a: 19; Emery, 1922e: 183; Menozzi, 1939a: 335; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 163; Ettershank, 1966: 90; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 39.

integrum Forel, 1894; see under **CHELANER**.

interior, misspelling, see under *integrum*.

intermedium. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) subopacum* var. *intermedium* Santschi, 1927d: 242.

[First available use of *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) salomonis* subsp. *subopacum* var. *intermedium* Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 108 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wellenius, 1955: 8; Ettershank, 1966: 90; Báez & Ortega, 1978: 190.

Subspecies of *subopacum*: Barquin Diez, 1981: 201.

Junior synonym of *subopacum*: Hohmann, *et al.*, 1993: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Zhou, 2001b: 115; Heterick, 2006: 103.

intrudens. *Monomorium intrudens* Smith, F. 1874: 406 (w.) JAPAN.

Junior synonym of *floricola*: Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 310 (in text); Yano, 1910: 419; Emery, 1922e: 172; Onoyama, 1980: 198.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 67; Bolton, 1987: 390 (in text); Ogata & Bolton, 1989: 460; Ogata, 1991b: 107; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 40; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 133; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Terayama, 2009: 153; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 45.

Senior synonym of gracilum: Ogata & Bolton, 1989: 460; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 133.

Senior synonym of nipponense: Bolton, 1987: 390 (in text); Ogata & Bolton, 1989: 460; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Zhou, 2001b: 116; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 133; Terayama, 2009: 153.

Senior synonym of robustum: Ogata & Bolton, 1989: 460; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 133.

Senior synonym of *satoi*: Ogata & Bolton, 1989: 460; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 133.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *pieli*.

intrudens. *Santschia intrudens* Forel, 1906a: 65 (in text).

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Monomorium intrudens* Smith, F. 1874: 406.]

Unnecessary replacement species-group name for *Wheeleria santschii* Forel, 1905b: 171.

Junior synonym of *santschii*: not previously recorded (unpublished).

inusuale Fernández, 2007; see under **KEMPFIDRIS**.

invidium. *Monomorium invidium* Bolton, 1987: 427, figs. 97, 98 (w.q.) NIGERIA, GUINEA, IVORY COAST, GHANA, CAMEROON.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 263.

italica. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) subopacum* subsp. *italica* Baroni Urbani, 1964c: 154, figs. 2, 3 (w.) ITALY.

Junior synonym of *subopacum*: Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 450; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 92; Bolton, 1987: 360; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Heterick, 2006: 103.

iyenasu. *Monomorium iyenasu* Bolton, 1987: 394 (w.) TANZANIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 263; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 212.

jacksoni. *Monomorium jacksoni* Bolton, 1987: 427 (w.q.) CAMEROON.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 263.

javana. *Monomorium minutum* subsp. *liliuokalanii* var. *javana* Forel, 1909d: 225 (w.) INDONESIA (Java); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 132; Emery, 1922e: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 246; Ettershank, 1966: 90.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 263.

[Note: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 164, 167, enter this taxon twice, first in an available form (p. 164), then again (p. 167) as an unavailable (infrasubspecific) taxon that corresponds to the original description. The latter interpretation is selected here.]

jizane. *Monomorium jizane* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 348, fig. 19 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 120; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 26.

jonesi Arnold, 1952; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

jucundum. *Monomorium jucundum* Santschi, 1926b: 232 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Status as species: Bernard, 1953b: 236; Ettershank, 1966: 90.

Junior synonym of *egens*: Bolton, 1987: 385; Bolton, 1995b: 263.

judaicum. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) bicolor* subsp. *judaicum* Menozzi, 1933b: 63, fig. 2 (w.) ISRAEL.

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Santschi, 1936a: 38; Ettershank, 1966: 90; Bolton, 1995b: 263; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 43.

Status as species: Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 135.

junodi. *Monomorium salomonis* subsp. *junodi* Forel, 1910e: 441 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *M. (Xeromyrmex)*: Santschi, 1919b: 235.

Subspecies of *salomonis*: Forel, 1913a: 136; Arnold, 1916: 221; Santschi, 1919b: 235; Emery, 1922e: 178; Santschi, 1930b: 70; Ettershank, 1966: 90.

Subspecies of *delagoense*: Santschi, 1928f: 192; Santschi, 1936a: 39; Arnold, 1944: 14.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 346 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 263.

Senior synonym of *pretoriensis*: Bolton, 1987: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 263.

kalahariense Forel, 1910; see under **TRICHOMYRMEX**.

karawajewi Wheeler, W.M. 1922; see under **TRICHOMYRMEX**.

katir. *Monomorium katir* Bolton, 1987: 395, figs. 72, 74 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 263.

kelapre. *Monomorium kelapre* Bolton, 1987: 395 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 263.

kempi Mukerjee, 1930; see under **TRICHOMYRMEX**.

kermadecense. *Monomorium (Notomyrmex) antarticum kermadecense* Wheeler, W.M. 1935g:

24. *Nomen nudum*.

kidman. *Monomorium kidman* Sparks, in Sparks *et al.* 2014: 509, figs. 5m-o, 11d (w.) AUSTRALIA (Northern Territory).

kiki. *Monomorium (Notomyrmex) kiki* Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 24. *Nomen nudum*.

kiliani Forel, 1902; see under **CHELANER**.

kineti. *Monomorium (Monomorium) minutum* subsp. *kineti* Weber, 1943c: 359, pl. 15, figs. 10, 19 (w.q.m.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Subspecies of minutum: Ettershank, 1966: 90.

Status as species: Bolton, 1987: 396 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 263.

kitectum. *Monomorium kitectum* Bolton, 1987: 347, fig. 49 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 263.

knappi. *Monomorium knappi* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 348, fig. 20 (w.) YEMEN.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 120.

kondratieffi Sharaf & Aldawood, 2013; see under **SYLLOPHOPSIS**.

kugitangi. *Monomorium kugitangi* Dlussky, in Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 236, fig. 31 (w.) TURKMENISTAN.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 263.

***kugleri**. **Monomorium kugleri* Radchenko & Perkovsky, 2009: 100, figs. 1-4 (w.) ROVNO AMBER (Ukraine, Eocene).

Status as species: Perkovsky, 2016: 116.

kusnezowi. *Monomorium (Xeromyrmex) kusnezowi* Santschi, 1928b: 42 (w.) UZBEKISTAN.

[Misspelled as *kusnezovi* by Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 236.]

Subspecies of indicum: Dlussky, 1981a: 17; Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 215; Bolton, 1995b: 263 (error).

Status as species: Santschi, 1936a: 37; Ettershank, 1966: 90; Aktaç, 1977: 122; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 236; Paknia, *et al.* 2008: 155; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 21.

Senior synonym of turmenicum: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 215; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 236; Bolton, 1995b: 263.