

BARRY BOLTON'S ANT CATALOGUE, 2020

EUPONERA

aenigmatica. *Ponera aenigmatica* Arnold, 1949: 265, figs. 5, 5a (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Stanger, ii. (*J.C. Faure*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 302;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 86.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 302.

Distribution: South Africa.

affinis Santschi, 1935; see under **MESOPONERA**.

africana Forel, 1909; see under **PARVAPONERA**.

agnivo. *Pachycondyla agnivo* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 458, figs. 16, 28-30, 70 (w.)
MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Toamasina, FC Andriantantely, -18.695, 48.8133, 530 m., 7-10.xii.1998,
HJR122, sifted litter, rainforest (*H.J. Ratsirarson*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 86.

Distribution: Madagascar.

antsiraka. *Pachycondyla antsiraka* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 459, figs. 26, 31-33, 71 (w.)
MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Toamasina, FC Sandranantitra, -18.0483, 49.0917, 450 m., 18-21.i.1999,
HJR101, sifted litter, rainforest (*H.J. Ratsirarson*); paratype with same data but HJR101(3)-21.

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 86.

Distribution: Madagascar.

arcuata Karavaiev, 1925; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

arhuaca Forel, 1901; see under **MAYAPONERA**.

atrata Karavaiev, 1925; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

bayoni. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) bayoni* Menozzi, 1933a: 97 (w.) UGANDA (Ssesse Is, in
Lake Victoria).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Uganda: Victoria Nyanza, Ssesse Archipelago, Kome I. (*E. Bayon*).

Type-depository: IEUB.

Junior synonym of *brunoi*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

brunneus Donisthorpe, 1948; see under **PSEUDOPONERA**.

brunoi. *Pachycondyla (Ectomomyrmex) brunoi* Forel, 1913j: 205 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Rhodesia"): Bulawayo (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Arnold, 1915: 54 (m.); Arnold, 1926: 201 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1207
(l.).

Combination in *Ectomomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 774;

combination in *Trachymesopus*: Brown, 1963: 8;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 303;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 86.

Status as species: Arnold, 1915: 53 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 774; Arnold, 1926: 201; Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 303; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 220.

Senior synonym of *bayoni*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

Senior synonym of *dentis*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

Senior synonym of *katangana*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

Senior synonym of *lamottei*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

Senior synonym of *nigeriensis*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

Distribution: Botswana, Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Liberia, Nigeria, South Sudan, Uganda, Zimbabwe.

***butteli*.** *Pseudoponera butteli* Forel, 1913k: 8, fig. B (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Buitenzorg (= Bogor), Botanical Garden, 1911-12 (*H. v. Buttel-Reepen*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 303;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 74; Bolton, 1995b: 303.

Distribution: Indonesia (Java).

caffra Santschi, 1935; see under **MESOPONERA**.

calcarea* Théobald, 1937; see under **PACHYCONDYLA.

cauta Mann, 1922; see under **PSEUDOPONERA**.

chosonensis. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) chosonensis* Teranishi, 1940: 8 (w.) JAPAN.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Japan: Osaka, xii.1914 (*C. Teranishi*).

Type-depository: unknown.

Junior synonym of *pilosior*: Brown, 1963: 8; Onoyama, 1980: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 304;

Imai, *et al.* 2003: 211.

christmasi Donisthorpe, 1935; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

chyzeri Forel, 1907; see under **NEOPONERA**.

clara Crawley, 1915; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

clarki Wheeler, W.M. 1934; see under **AUSTROPONERA**.

compressinodis Borgmeier, 1928; see under **PSEUDOPONERA**.

continentalis Karavaiev, 1925; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

crawleyi* Donisthorpe, 1920; see under *PONERITES**.

croceicornis Emery, 1900; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

***crudelis*.** *Euponera (Pseudoponera) wroughtonii* var. *crudelis* Forel, 1901f: 343 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype male(s) (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal (*Haviland*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *E. (Trachymesopus)*: Emery, 1911d: 85;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 304;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Subspecies of *wroughtonii*: Emery, 1911d: 85; Arnold, 1915: 76; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 779; Arnold, 1960a: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 304.

Distribution: South Africa.

***daraina*.** *Pachycondyla daraina* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 461, figs. 18, 20, 34-36, 72 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Antsiranana, Forêt de Binara, 9.4 km. 235° SW Daraina, -13.2633, 49.6, 1100 m., 5.xii.2003, BLF09800, montane rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood) (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 86.

Distribution: Madagascar.

decolor Santschi, 1921; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

dentis. *Euponera* (*Mesoponera*) *dentis* Weber, 1942a: 43, fig. 9 (q.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: South Sudan (“Anglo-Egyptian Sudan”): Imatong Mts, Lotti Forest, 5.viii.1939, no. 1452 (*N.A. Weber*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Weber, 1943c: 299.

Junior synonym of *brunoi*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 304.

divaricata Emery, 1915; see under **MESOPONERA**.

flavopilosa Weber, 1942; see under **MESOPONERA**.

fochi Forel, 1918; see under **HAGENSIA**.

fossigera. *Euponera fossigera* Mayr, 1901b: 3 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Port Elizabeth (*H. Brauns*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *Euponera* (*Mesoponera*): Arnold, 1915: 71;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 305;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 86.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 82; Arnold, 1915: 71 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 776; Santschi, 1935b: 259 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 305.

Distribution: South Africa.

glabricollis Stårcke, 1930; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

globiventris* Théobald, 1937; see under **PACHYCONDYLA.

gorogota. *Pachycondyla gorogota* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 463, figs. 12, 37-39, 73 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Antsiranana, Makirovana Forest, -14.1707, 49.9541, 415 m., 28-29.iv.2011, BLF26523, rainforest, sifted litter (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Distribution: Madagascar.

grandis. *Ponera grandis* Donisthorpe, 1947a: 283 (w.) VIETNAM.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Vietnam: Tonkin, Yen Bay (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Ponera grandis* Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 206 (Bolton, 1995b: 305).]

Combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 305;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 305; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 108.

Distribution: Vietnam.

haratsingy. *Pachycondyla haratsingy* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 464, figs. 4, 40-42, 74 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Antsiranana, RS Ankarana, 7 km. SE Matsaborimanga, -12.9, 49.1167, 150 m., 28.xi.1990, PSW11010, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood) (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depository: PSWC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Distribution: Madagascar.

harnedi Smith, M.R. 1929; see under **CRYPTOPONE**.

holmgreni Wheeler, W.M. 1925; see under **CRYPTOPONE**.

ingesta Wheeler, W.M. 1922; see under **MESOPONERA**.

inops Forel, 1910; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

ivolo. *Pachycondyla ivolo* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 466, figs. 6, 43-45, 74 (q.)
MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Toamasina, Torotorofotsy, -18.8708, 48.3474, 1070 m., 29.iii.2004, BLF10720, montane rainforest, marsh edge, ground forager (Malagasy ant team).

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Distribution: Madagascar.

javana Forel, 1905; see under **MESOPONERA**.

katangana. *Ectomomyrmex nigeriensis* var. *katangana* Santschi, 1933b: 96 (w.) DEMOCRATIC
REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Elizabethville (= Lubumbashi), 1918 (*Gerard*), and Pweto, 1918 (*Gerard*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *brunoi*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 306.

lamarki Santschi, 1913; see under **PARVAPONERA**.

lamottei. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) lamottei* Bernard, 1953b: 195, fig. 2g-i (q.) GUINEA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Guinea: savane de Kéoulenta, 27.iii. (*Lamotte*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Junior synonym of *brunoi*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 306.

luteipodojerdoni Forel, 1913; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

maeva. *Pachycondyla maeva* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 467, figs. 8, 10, 13, 46-48, 75 (w.)
MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Fianarantsoa, PN Ranomafana, Vatoharanana River, 4.1 km. 231° SW
Ranomafana, -21.29, 47.4333, 1100 m., 27-31.iii.2003, BLF08400, montane rainforest, sifted litter (leaf
mold, rotten wood) (*Fisher, Griswold, et al.*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Distribution: Madagascar.

malayana. *Ectomomyrmex malayanus* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 34 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA
(Penang I.).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Penang I. (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Trachymesopus*: Brown, 1963: 7;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 307;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 62; Bolton, 1995b: 307.

- Distribution: Malaysia (Penang).
manni Viehmeier, 1924; see under **MESOPONERA**.
- mialy**. *Pachycondyla mialy* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 469, figs. 2, 9, 14, 49-51, 76 (w.)
MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.
Type-locality: Madagascar: Fianarantsoa, PN Ranomafana, Vatoharanana River, 4.1 km. 231° SW
Ranomafana, -21.29, 47.4333, 1100 m., 27-31.iii.2003, BLF08535, montane rainforest, ex rotten log
(Fisher, Griswold, et al.); paratype with same data.
Type-depository: CASC.
Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.
Distribution: Madagascar.
- **minutansata* Zhang, J. 1989; see under **PACHYCONDYLA**.
- myropola* Menozzi, 1925; see under **PARVAPONERA**.
- niger* Donisthorpe, 1949; see under **LEPTOGENYS**.
- nigeriensis*. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) nigeriensis* Santschi, 1914d: 316 (w.) NIGERIA,
GHANA, GUINEA, CAMEROON.
Type-material: 8 syntype workers.
Type-locality: Nigeria: Olokemeji, xii.1912 (*F. Silvestri*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
Combination in *Ectomomyrmex*: Santschi, 1933b: 96.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 779; Santschi, 1933b: 96.
Junior synonym of *brunoi*: Brown, 1963: 8; Bolton, 1995b: 307.
- nigritella* Starcke, 1930; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.
- nimba* Bernard, 1953; see under **MESOPONERA**.
- nixoni* Donisthorpe, 1943; see under **PSEUDOPONERA**.
- nosy**. *Pachycondyla nosy* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 471, figs. 5, 15, 52-54, 76 (w.q.)
MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Madagascar: Antsiranana, Makirovana Forest, -14.1707, 49.9541, 415 m., 28.iv.2011,
BLF26582, ex rotten log (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*).
Type-depository: CASC.
Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.
Distribution: Madagascar.
- novemdentata* Bernard, 1953; see under **MESOPONERA**.
- **nubeculata* Zhang, J. 1989; see under **PACHYCONDYLA**.
- obsoleta* Menozzi, 1931; see under **CRYPTOPONE**.
- oculatio*r Forel, 1909; see under **BUNIAPONE**.
- pachynoda* Clark, 1930; see under **PSEUDOPONERA**.
- pallidipennis**. *Ponera pallidipennis* Smith, F. 1860a: 73 (m.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).
Type-material: holotype male.
Type-locality: Indonesia: Celebes (= Sulawesi), Makassar, "Mak" (*A.R. Wallace*).
Type-depository: OXUM.
Combination in *Euponera (Trachymesopus)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458;
combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;
combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.
Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 449; Smith, F. 1871a: 322; Dalla Torre, 1893: 40; Emery,
1901g: 566; Emery, 1911d: 116; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 71;
Bolton, 1995b: 308.
Distribution: Indonesia (Sulawesi).
- papuana* Viehmeier, 1914; see under **MESOPONERA**.

pergandei Forel, 1909; see under **MAYAPONERA**.

picea Bernard, 1953; see under **MESOPONERA**.

pilosior. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) sharpi* subsp. *pilosior* Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 98 (w.) JAPAN.

Type-material: 6 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Japan: Nagasaki, Moghi (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Ogata, 1987: 114 (q.m.).

Combination in *Trachymesopus*: Brown, 1963: 8;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 308;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Subspecies of sharpi: Santschi, 1937h: 363; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 66.

Status as species: Brown, 1963: 8; Collingwood, 1976: 300; Onoyama, 1980: 196; Morisita, *et al.* 1989: 20; Bolton, 1995b: 308; Xu, 1995b: 104 (in key); Kim, Kim & Kim, 1998: 148; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 211; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 108; Terayama, Kubota, *et al.* 2011: 76; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 61.

Senior synonym of chosonensis: Brown, 1963: 8; Onoyama, 1980: 196; Bolton, 1995b: 308; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 211.

Distribution: China, Japan, North Korea, South Korea.

pulchella Donisthorpe, 1941; see under **MESOPONERA**.

robiginosa Donisthorpe, 1941; see under **MESOPONERA**.

rotundiceps Emery, 1914; see under **CRYPTOPONE**.

rovana. *Pachycondyla rovana* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 472, figs. 17, 23, 55-57, 77 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Antsiranana, Makirovana Forest, -14.16666, 49.95, 715 m., 2.v.2011, BLF26943, rainforest, ex rotten log (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Distribution: Madagascar.

rufescens Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914; see under **PSEUDOPONERA**.

rufonigra Clark, 1934; see under **AUSTROPONERA**.

ruginota Stitz, 1916; see under **BRACHYPONERA**.

sakishimensis. *Pachycondyla sakishimensis* Terayama, 1999a: 10, figs. 6-8 (w.) JAPAN.

Type-material: holotype worker, 12 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Japan: Okinawa Pref., Iriomote-jima, Urauchi, 30.iii.1985 (*M. Terayama*); paratypes: 3 workers with same data, 3 workers Iriomote-jima, Ohara, 17.iii.1978 (*M. Terayama*), 5 workers Okinawa Pref., Ishigaki-jima, Mt Omoto-dake, 13.viii.1978 (*M. Terayama*), 1 worker Okinawa Pref., Taketomi-jima, 29.vii.1977 (*M. Terayama*).

Type-depository: MNHA.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Status as species: Imai, *et al.* 2003: 211.

Distribution: Japan.

schaeferi. *Euponera (Trachymesopus) schaeferi* Menozzi, in Eidmann, 1941: 12 (w.) CHINA. *Nomen nudum*.

senegalensis Santschi, 1914; see under **MESOPONERA**.

sexdentatus Donisthorpe, 1949; see under **PSEUDOPONERA**.

sharpi. *Euponera (Pseudoponera) sharpi* Forel, 1901e: 379 (w.q.m.) SINGAPORE.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Singapore (*Haviland*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Euponera* (*Trachymesopus*): Emery, 1911d: 85;

combination in *Trachymesopus*: Brown, 1963: 5;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 85; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 114; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 84; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 60; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 66; Radchenko, 1993a: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 309; Xu, 1995b: 104 (in key); Lin & Wu, 2003: 68; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 107; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 57; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 61; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 221 (error).

Distribution: China, Singapore, Vietnam.

sheldoni Mann, 1919; see under **PARVAPONERA**.

sicula Emery, 1909; see under **CRYPTOPONE**.

sikorae. *Ponera* (*Euponera*) *sikorae* Forel, 1891b: 127, pl. 5, fig. 1 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 747).

Type-locality: Madagascar: "Centre de Madagascar" (no further data) (*Sikora*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Euponera*: Emery, 1901a: 46;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 42; Emery, 1911d: 83; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1008; Bolton, 1995b: 309; Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 474 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar.

sjostedti. *Ponera sjostedti* Mayr, 1896: 231 (w.q.m.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*Y. Sjöstedt*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971c: 392 (l.).

Combination in *Pachycondyla* (*Bothroponera*): Emery, 1901a: 45;

combination in *Bothroponera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 73;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 309;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 77; Santschi, 1914d: 315; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 74, 772; Bolton, 1995b: 302; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 221.

Distribution: Cameroon, Ghana, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya.

splendida Forel, 1901; see under **NEOPONERA**.

striata Stitz, 1911; see under **AUSTROPONERA**.

subiridescens Wheeler, W.M. 1922; see under **MESOPONERA**.

sulcigera Mayr, 1904; see under **HAGENSIA**.

suspecta Santschi, 1914; see under **PARVAPONERA**.

taivanae Forel, 1913; see under **CRYPTOPONE**.

tahary. *Pachycondyla tahary* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 476, figs. 27, 61-63, 79 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Toamasina, RS Ambatovaky, Sandrangato River, -16.7727, 49.2655, 450 m., 20.ii.2010, BLF24323, rainforest, ex rotten log (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Distribution: Madagascar.

takahashii Wheeler, W.M. 1930; see under *CRYPTOPONE*.

testacea Bernard, 1953; see under *MESOPONERA*.

viehmeyeri Donisthorpe, 1948; see under *MESOPONERA*.

villiersi Bernard, 1953; see under *MESOPONERA*.

vohitravo. *Pachycondyla vohitravo* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 478, figs. 3, 25, 64-66, 80 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Toamasina, Montagne d'Anjanaharibe, 18 km. 21° NNE Ambinanitelo, -15.1883, 49.615, 470 m., 8-12.iii.2003, BLF08002, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood) (Fisher, Griswold, et al.); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: CASC.

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Distribution: Madagascar.

weberi Bernard, 1953; see under *MESOPONERA*.

whelpleyi Wheeler, W.M. 1922; see under *NEOPONERA*.

wroughtonii. *Euponera (Pseudoponera) wroughtonii* Forel, 1901f: 341 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, "Mountains of Natal" (R. Wroughton).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Arnold, 1926: 204 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1206 (l.).

Combination in *Euponera (Trachymesopus)*: Emery, 1911d: 85;

combination in *Mesoponera*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1206;

combination in *Pachycondyla*: Brown, in Bolton, 1995b: 311;

combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 85; Santschi, 1914b: 52; Arnold, 1915: 75 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 779; Arnold, 1926: 204; Prins, 1963: 99; Bolton, 1995b: 311; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 221.

Distribution: Kenya, South Africa.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *crudelis*.

zoro. *Pachycondyla zoro* Rakotonirina & Fisher, 2013b: 480, figs. 21, 22, 67-69, 81 (w. ergatoid q.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers, 1 paratype ergatoid queen.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Antsiranana, Parc Nat. de Marojejy, Manantenina River, 28.0 km. NE Andapa, 8.2 km. 333° NNW Manantenina, -14.4367, 49.775, 450 m., 12-15.xi.2003, BLF08722, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), rainforest (B.L. Fisher, et al.); paratypes with same data..

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC, MHNG, PBZT (paratypes).

Combination in *Euponera*: Schmidt, C.A. & Shattuck, 2014: 87.

Distribution: Madagascar.