

GNAMPTOGENYS

aculeaticoxae. *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) aculeaticoxae* Santschi, 1921g: 82 (w.m.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers, 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: French Guiana: Haute Carsevenne, 1898 (*F. Geay*).

Type-depositories: MNHN, NHMB.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1201 (l.).

Combination in *E. (Poneracantha)*: Santschi, 1929h: 476;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Santschi, 1929h: 476; Brown, 1958g: 227, 300; Kempf, 1961b: 491; Kempf, 1972a: 111; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 93; Lattke, 1990b: 5; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 295 (error).

Junior synonym of *triangularis*: Lattke, 1995: 190.

acuminata. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) acuminatum* Emery, 1896g: 50 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Pará (*A. Schulz*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 45; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Santschi, 1929h: 476; Brown, 1958g: 227, 299; Kempf, 1961b: 491; Kempf, 1972a: 111; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 50; Lattke, 1990b: 6; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 154; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 341; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 76; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 670; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

acuta. *Holcoponera acuta* Brown, 1956b: 491, fig. 1 (w.q.m.) BOLIVIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 12 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen, 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: holotype Bolivia: Beni, Huachi, ix.1922 (*W.M. Mann*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 111; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 154; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 77; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 110; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 670; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 455 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

albiclava. *Wheeleripone albiclava* Mann, 1919: 283, fig. 3 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Isabel I.).

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Isabel I., Fulakora, 1916 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Lattke, 2004: 58 (q.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 227; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 56 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

Distribution: Solomon Is.

alfaroi. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) alfaroi* Emery, 1894c: 145 (q.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Jimenez (*A. Alfaro*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 9; Emery, 1911d: 45; Brown, 1958g: 227, 301; Kempf, 1972a: 111; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 155; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 77; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 670; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 457 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Nicaragua, Panama.

ammophila. *Gnamptogenys ammophila* Lattke, 1990b: 6, figs. 6, 9 (w.) VENEZUELA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 20 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Venezuela: Estado Bolívar, via El Dorado-Santa Elena, km. 141, Rio Apanwao, 5°52'N, 61°27'W, 1500 m., 13.viii.1986 (J. Lattke & P. Ward); paratypes: 19 workers with same data, 1 worker Estado Bolívar, San Ignacio de Yuruani, 5°00'N, 61°08'W, 850 m., vii.1984 (K. Jaffé).

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, FSCG, LACM, MCZC, MIZA, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 344; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 155; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 454 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Guyana, Venezuela.

andersoni. *Gnamptogenys andersoni* Mackay & Mackay, in Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 78 (w.) PANAMA, COSTA RICA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Panama: Chiriquí, Fortuna area, Finca La Suisse, 12.vi.1995, #1777 (R. Anderson); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); CASC, IAVH, MCZC, MIZA, WEMC (paratypes).

Status as species: Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Panama.

andina. *Gnamptogenys andina* Lattke, 1995: 156, figs. 39, 40 (w.m.) COLOMBIA, ECUADOR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 67 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Valle, Parque Farallones de Cali, El Topacio, 20 km. NW Cali, 76°37'N, 2°30'W, 1550 m., 31.xii.1981, no. 220 (J. Lattke); paratypes: 22 workers with same data, 21 workers with same data but nos 214, 218, 18 workers Colombia: Valle, Cali-Buenaventura road, km. 21, 15 km. NE Cali, 1300-200 [sic] m., 1.x.1975 (J. Lattke), 6 workers Valle, CVC station nr Pance, 15 km. W Cali, 1700 m., 12.xii.1975 (J. Lattke).

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, CASC, LACM, MCZC, MIZA, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 79; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 456 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador.

angustiloba. *Holcoponera striatula* var. *angustiloba* Emery, 1911d: 41.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: São Paulo (von Ihering).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

[First available use of *Ectatomma* (*Holcoponera*) *striatulum* subsp. *obscurum* var. *angustiloba* Forel, 1908c: 341 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Forel, 1911e: 254 (q.); Gallardo, 1918b: 23 (m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1911e: 254.

Subspecies of *striatula*: Emery, 1911d: 41; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Santschi, 1919f: 37; Borgmeier, 1923: 56.

Subspecies of *brasiliensis* Santschi, 1929d: 275; Santschi, 1929h: 453 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.

angustipleura. *Holcoponera striatula* var. *angustipleura* Emery, 1911d: 41.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Pará (*Goeldi*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

[First available use of *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) striatulum* subsp. *obscurum* var. *angustipleura* Forel, 1908c: 342 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará); unavailable (infrasubspecific name).]

Subspecies of *striatula*: Emery, 1911d: 41; Borgmeier, 1923: 56; Eidmann, 1936a: 33.

Status as species: Santschi, 1929h: 456 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.

annulata. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) rimulosa* var. *annulata* Mayr, 1887: 543 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Santa Catarina (no collector's name).

Type-depositories: NHMB, NHMW.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mann, 1922: 3.

Subspecies of rimulosa: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Forel, 1908c: 340.

Status as species: Emery, 1890b: 41; Emery, 1894k: 47; Emery, 1896g: 46 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 8; Emery, 1911d: 45; Santschi, 1913h: 33; Mann, 1916: 408; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Santschi, 1921g: 83; Mann, 1922: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 4; Brown, 1958g: 227, 299; Kempf, 1960e: 390; Kempf, 1961b: 491; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 51; Lattke, 1990b: 8; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 157; Lattke, et al. 2004: 342; Lattke, et al. 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, et al. 2008: 79; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, et al. 2020: 457 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, French Guiana, Ecuador, Guyana, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

antillana. *Holcoponera striatula* var. *antillana* Santschi, 1929h: 444, figs. 16, 21 (w.m.) MARTINIQUE, JAMAICA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Martinique (no further data), Jamaica: Kingstown (*Forel*), Jamaica: Port Antonio (*Wright*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, NHMB (possibly also in IEUB).

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.

arcuata. *Holcoponera regularis* var. *arcuata* Santschi, 1929h: 457 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro, Minas Gerais).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro, Passo Quatro (*Zikan*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Replacement name for *Holcoponera regularis* Santschi, 1929d: 275 [Junior secondary homonym of *Gnamptogenys regularis* Mayr, 1870b: 965.]

[Note: *arcuata* junior synonym of *regularis* Santschi, 1929d: 275 (synonymy by Brown, 1958g: 227); hence *arcuata* first available replacement name (Bolton, 1995b: 208).]

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

aspera. *Gnamptogenys aspera* Morgan, Mackay & Pacheco, 2003: 554, figs. 1-6 (w.) BOLIVIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Bolivia: Cochabamba, 109 km. E Cochabamba at Lagunitas; paratypes with same data.

[Note: type-locality data ends abruptly at Lagunitas; it is suspected that a missing terminal section reads similar to, or the same as, that of *flava*: “17°6’22”S, 65°40’57”W, date, no. xxxx (*R. Anderson*)”.]
Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); IAVH, MZSP, WEMC (paratypes).

Status as species: Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 456 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia.

aterrima. *Wheeleripone aterrima* Mann, 1921: 411, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) FIJI IS (Viti Levu, Vanua Levu, Kadavu I., Taviuni I.).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Fiji Is: Viti Levu, Waiyanitu (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depositories: LACM, MCZC.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 11; Brown, 1958g: 227; Dlussky, 1994: 53;

Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 60 (redescription); Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 41.

Distribution: Fiji Is.

atrata. *Gnamptogenys atrata* Lattke, 2004: 160, fig. 38 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Indonesia: Sulawesi Utara, G. Mogogonipa, 1000 m., 24.ix.1986 (no collector’s name); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MIZA (paratypes).

Distribution: Indonesia (Sulawesi).

auricula. *Gnamptogenys auricula* Mackay & Mackay, in Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 80, fig. 63 (w.) PANAMA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 14 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Panama: Cero Campana, 900 m., 5.vi.1995 (*R. Anderson*); paratypes with same data.

[Note: specimens of type-series with sample nos 17753, 17835, 17837, 17840, 17845; the number applicable to the holotype is not separately cited.]

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); CASC, IAVH, LACM, MCZC, MIZA, MZSP, USNM, WEMC (paratypes).

Status as species: Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 454 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia, Panama.

avia. *Stictoponera laevior* var. *avia* Forel, 1912d: 98 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 (?) syntype queen, 1 (?) syntype male.

Type-localities: workers, queen Indonesia: Java, Nongkodjadjar, i. (*E. Jacobson*), male Java, Batavia (= Jakarta), x. (*E. Jacobson*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

Subspecies of *laevior*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.

Junior synonym of *laevior*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 200.

avus. *Gnamptogenys avus* Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 462, fig. 16 (w.) GUYANA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Guyana: Mt Ayanganna, 1300 m., 5°22.483’N, 59°57.969’W, 13.x.2002, cloud forest, litter sample (*T. Schultz, J. LaPolla, C. Marshall & R. Williams*); paratype Mt Ayanganna Falls Camp, 1134 m., 5°22.332’N, 59°57.563’W, 11.x.2002, primary forest, litter sample (*T. Schultz, J. LaPolla, C. Marshall & R. Williams*).

Type-depositories: CSBD (holotype); USNM (paratype).

Distribution: Guyana.

banksi. *Emeryella (Barbourella) banksi* Wheeler, W.M. 1930f: 10, fig. 1 (q.) PANAMA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Panama: Barro Colorado I., nr Tropical Laboratory, 24.vii.1924 (*N. Banks*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 158; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 81; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 459 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Nicaragua, Panama.

bannana. *Gnamptogenys bannana* Xu & Zhang, 1996: 55, figs. 1-7 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype China: Yunnan Prov., Menglun Town (21.9°N, 101.2°E), 560 m., 15.viii.1989 no. A89-1 (N. Yao); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: SNUX.

Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Lattke, 2004: 81; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102 (footnote).

bicolor. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) bicolor* Emery, 1889b: 493 (w.) MYANMAR.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Myanmar (“Burma”): Bhamo, Teinzo, Shwegoo, and Tenasserim, Meetan (*L. Fea*).

Type-depositories: MSNG, NHMB.

Lattke, 2004: 83 (m.).

Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 48;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Subspecies of coxalis: Emery, 1895k: 458.

Subspecies of menadensis: Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 529; Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 58; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.

Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 494 (footnote, in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Forel, 1900d: 316; Bingham, 1903: 83; Teranishi, 1940: 66; Brown, 1950e: 245; Brown, 1954h: 4; Brown, 1958g: 227; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Radchenko, 1993a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 37; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 272; Zhou, 2001b: 32; Lattke, 2004: 80 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 22; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 22; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 26; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 108 (in key).

Senior synonym of bannana: Lattke, 2004: 81; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102 (footnote).

Senior synonym of minor: Brown, 1950e: 245; Brown, 1954h: 4; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Zhou, 2001b: 33; Lattke, 2004: 81.

Distribution: China, India, Indonesia (Bali, Java, Sumatra), Laos, Malaysia (Peninsula), Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam.

biloba. *Gnamptogenys biloba* Lattke, 2004: 185, figs. 49b, 50 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Borneo, Sarawak, Mt Tibang, 1400 m. (*E. Mjöberg*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sabah).

binghamii. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) binghamii* Forel, 1900d: 317 (w.) MYANMAR.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Myanmar (“Burma”): (no further data) (*Bingham*).

Type-depository: MHNG (perhaps also in OXUM).

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 112 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 43 (l.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 67 (k.).

Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 47;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227, subsequent authors;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 28 (error, anachronism).

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 83; Emery, 1911d: 47; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 112; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29; Brown, 1954h: 5; Brown, 1958g: 227; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 28; Lattke, 2004: 86 (redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 23; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 26; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 108 (in key).

Senior synonym of *borneensis*: Brown, 1954h: 5; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 86.
Distribution: China, India, Indonesia (Kalimantan, Sumatra, Sulawesi), Laos, Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (Negros), Thailand.

***biquetra*.** *Gnamptogenys biquetra* Lattke, 2002: 136, fig. 1 (w.) PANAMA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Panama: Bocas del Toro, Sendero Diviso, 8°47'N, 82°12'W, 1250 m., 9.ii.-vii.1987, no. 478 (*D.M. Olson*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key).

Distribution: Panama.

***biroi*.** *Stictoponera biroi* Emery, 1901h: 154 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Sattelberg (*L. Biró*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Lattke, 2004: 93 (q.m.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 47; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29; Brown, 1954h: 6; Brown, 1958g: 227; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 30; Taylor, 1987a: 28; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 92.

Distribution: Australia, Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Papua New Guinea.

***bispinosa*.** *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) bispinosum* Emery, 1890b: 40 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Jiménez, 1889 (*A. Alfaro*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 47.]

Brown, 1958g: 301 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 133 (l.).

Combination in *E. (Ectatomma)*: Emery, 1896g: 37;

combination in *E. (Poneracantha)*: Emery, 1897d: 547;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Forel, 1899c: 6; Emery, 1911d: 44; Brown, 1958g: 227, 301; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 159; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 342; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 81; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica, Panama.

***bisulca*.** *Gnamptogenys bisulca* Kempf & Brown, 1968: 92 (w.m.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 38 paratype workers, paratype males (number not stated, "a few").

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Valle Dept., nr Represa Calima, on road to Loboguerrero, ca 1600 m., 14.iii.1967, no. H-161 (*R.B. Root & W.L. Brown*); paratypes: workers Valle, mountain above Salidi, nr Cali, ca 1900 m., 23.iii.1967, no. H-164 (*R.B. Root & W.L. Brown*), workers, males Valle, SW Cali, Pichindé Valley, 1570 m., 22.iii.1967, no. H-161 (*R.B. Root & W.L. Brown*).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); CUIC, DZSP, MCZC, MZSP (paratypes).

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1202 (l.).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 159; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 82; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 454 (in key).

Distribution: Belize, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama.

***boliviensis*.** *Gnamptogenys boliviensis* Lattke, 1995: 160, figs. 43, 44 (w.m.) BOLIVIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 12 paratype workers, 4 paratype males.

Type-locality: holotype Bolivia: Tumupasa (*W.M. Mann*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: USNM (holotype); BMNH, LACM, MIZA, MZSP, USNM (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key); Marcineiro & Lattke, 2020: 4 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia, Peru.

***borneensis*.** *Stictoponera borneensis* Emery, 1900d: 662 (footnote) (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia ("Borneo"): Sarawak (*Doria & Beccari*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 47; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 50; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.

Junior synonym of *binghamii*: Brown, 1954h: 5; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 86.

***brasiliensis*.** *Holcoponera brasiliensis* Emery, 1902a: 181 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina, Rio de Janeiro).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Brazil: Santa Catarina (no collector's name), Brazil: Rio de Janeiro (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 124 (l.).

Status as species: Emery, 1906c: 113; Emery, 1911d: 40; Bruch, 1914: 213; Gallardo, 1918b: 23 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 55; Santschi, 1929h: 451 (redescription); Kusnezov, 1953b: 336.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 327; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.

***bruchi*.** *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) bruchi* Santschi, 1922d: 241 (w.) ARGENTINA (Córdoba).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Argentina: Córdoba, Alta Gracia (*C. Bruch*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Combination in *E. (Commateta)*: Santschi, 1929h: 476;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Santschi, 1929h: 476; Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1969: 275; Kusnezov, 1969: 35 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 162; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay.

***brunnea*.** *Gnamptogenys brunnea* Lattke, 1995: 162, figs. 41, 42 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 18 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Chocó, 10 km. SW San Jose de Palmar, Finca Los Guaduales, 760 m., 2.vi.1978 (*C. Kugler*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, LACM, MCZC, MIZA, MZSP, USNM (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 82; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 454 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia.

****brunoi***. **Gnamptogenys brunoi* Lattke, 2002: 137, fig. 2 (q.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

bufonis. *Alfaria bufonis* Mann, 1926: 101 (w.) MEXICO (Oaxaca).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Mexico: Oaxaca, Choapam, 28.vii.1894, in stomach of toad *Bufo valliceps* (Nelson & Goldman).

Type-depository: USNM.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 227, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1992a: 126; Lattke, et al. 2007: 264 (in key).

Junior synonym of *simulans*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142.

bufonum. *Gnamptogenys sulcatum* subsp. *bufonum* Weber, 1938a: 208 (w.) GUYANA.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Guyana ("British Guiana"): Mazaruni River, Forest Settlement, 30.viii.1935, at 10 p.m., stomach of *Bufo marinus* (N.A. Weber).

Type-depository: MCZC (possibly also in AMNH).

Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208.

Junior synonym of *ericae*: Lattke, 1995: 166.

bulbopila. *Gnamptogenys bulbopila* Lattke, 2004: 96, fig. 18 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Philippines: Misamis Oriental, Minubanan, 1050-1200 m., 5-9.iv.1961 (*H. Torrevillas*).

Type-depository: LACM.

Distribution: Philippines (Mindanao).

caelata. *Gnamptogenys caelata* Kempf, 1967a: 121, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL (Paraná).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Paraná, Iguaçu, iv.1965 (*F. Plaumann*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 112; Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, et al. 2004: 343; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, et al. 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke, et al. 2008: 83; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key); Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, et al. 2020: 462 (in key).

Senior synonym of *soror*: Lattke, 1992a: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 208.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Paraguay, Venezuela.

calcarata. *Holcoponera brasiliensis* var. *calcarata* Santschi, 1929h: 452, fig. 28 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Brazil: São Paulo, Iguape (*B.S. Pessoa*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *brasiliensis*: Santschi, 1931e: 273; Santschi, 1933e: 106.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 186.

carinata. *Alfaria carinata* Weber, 1940b: 82, fig. 3 (q.) GUYANA.

Type-material: 2 syntype queens.

Type-locality: Guyana ("British Guiana"): Mazaruni River, Forest Settlement, 20.viii.1935 (*N.A. Weber*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key).

Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 208.

**casca*. **Gnamptogenys casca* Lattke, 2002: 138, fig. 3 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

cearensis. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) sulcatum* var. *cearensis* Forel, 1912c: 33 (w.) BRAZIL (Ceará).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Ceará (*Diaz da Rocha*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *sulcatum*: Borgmeier, 1923: 61.

Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 188.

chapmani. *Gnamptogenys chapmani* Brown, 1958g: 305, figs. 19, 44 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I., Romblon I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

[Note: the paratypes dated 27.iv.1924, listed below, were removed from *chapmani* and transferred to *leiolabia* by Lattke, 2004: 189.]

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Negros Oriental, Cuernos Mts, nr Dumaguete, Camp Lookout (ca 600 m.), 19.i.1924 (*J.W. Chapman*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 1 worker, 1 queen “at or near the type-locality”, 27.iv.1924 (*J.W. Chapman*), 2 workers Philippines: Romblon I., 5.iv.1924 (*L. Morato*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

[Note: Brown records the holotype (in fact all type-material) as being in MCZC, but Lattke, 2004: 187, places the holotype in USNM.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 187 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Indonesia (Java), Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Philippines (Negros, Romblon), Thailand.

cincinnum. *Gnamptogenys cincinnum* Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 164. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Mayr).

[Note: Emery, 1912d: 271, writes, “*G. cincinnum* Mayr n’existe pas; je suppose qu’il y a erreur et que l’auteur a voulu écrire: *Ectatomma concinna* F. Smith”. See also the comment in Wheeler, W.M. 1913a: 79.]

coccina. *Gnamptogenys coccina* Zhou, 2001b: 33, 226, figs. 23, 24 (w.q.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Type-material: holotype worker, 17 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype China: Guangxi, Lingui County, 7.vii.1996 (*S. Zhou*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: GNUC.

Status as species: Zhou, 2006: 579; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 110 (in key).

Distribution: China.

concentrica. *Gnamptogenys concentrica* Mayr, 1870b: 964 (w.) MEXICO (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Mexico: (no further data) (*Bilimek*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

[Misspelled as *coucentricum* by André, 1893b: 152.]

Combination in *Ectatomma (Holcoponera)*: Mayr, 1887: 540.

Status as species: Mayr, 1884: 33; André, 1893b: 152; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 120.

Junior synonym of *strigata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 44 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 41; Santschi, 1929h: 458; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 187.

concinna. *Ectatomma concinna* Smith, F. 1858b: 103 (q.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Pará, Santarem, “52/96” (*H.W. Bates*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Mayr, 1866b: 892 (w.).

Combination in *Ponera (Ectatomma)*: Roger, 1860: 307;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Roger, 1863b: 17;

combination in *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys)*: Mayr, 1887: 541;

combination in *Ectatomma (Tammoteca)*: Santschi, 1929h: 476;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mayr, 1866b: 892; Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Roger, 1860: 307; Mayr, 1863: 409; Roger, 1863b: 17; Mayr, 1866b: 892 (redescription); Mayr, 1870b: 963 (in key); Mayr, 1886c: 358; Emery, 1890b: 41; Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Emery, 1894k: 47; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 45 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1916: 406; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 2; Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Lattke, 1990b: 8; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 83; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 459 (in key).

Senior synonym of *conica*: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163.

Senior synonym of *romani*: Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163.

Senior synonym of *semicircularis*: Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Mexico, Panama, Peru, Venezuela.

concinna. *Holcoponera teffensis* var. *concinna* Santschi, 1929h: 450, fig. 23 (w.) GUYANA, BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-localities: Guyana (“Guyane anglaise”): Kartabo, vii.-viii.1920 (W.M. Wheeler), Brazil: Pará (W.M. Mann).

Type-depository: NHMB (probably also in MCZC).

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Ectatomma concinna* Smith, F. 1858b: 103 (Bolton, 1995b: 208).]

Junior synonym of *teffensis*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 329; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 208.

Junior synonym of *moelleri*: Lattke, 1995: 176; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 93.

conica. *Gnamptogenys concinna* var. *conica* Borgmeier, 1929: 196 (w.) TRINIDAD.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Trinidad (no further data, “from Forel’s collection”).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Junior synonym of *concinna*: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163.

continua. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) continuum* Mayr, 1887: 544 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Santa Catarina (*Hetschko*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 23; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 45 (in key); Emery, 1911d: 45; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 4; Brown, 1958g: 227,

304; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 163; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 84; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key); Marcineiro & Lattke, 2020: 4 (in key).

Senior synonym of *exaratum*: Lattke, 1995: 163.

Senior synonym of *panamensis*: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 164.

Distribution: Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

costatum. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) costatum* Emery, 1889b: 494 (w.) MYANMAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Myanmar ("Burma"): Tenasserim, Thagata (*L. Fea*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1976a: 44 (l.); Lattke, 2004: 100 (q.m.).

Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1900d: 662;

combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 227.

Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 494 (footnote, in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1895k: 458; Forel, 1899d: 316; Emery, 1900d: 662; Forel, 1901f: 335; Emery, 1911d: 48; Forel, 1912d: 98; Forel, 1912n: 52; Crawley, 1924: 383; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 31; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29; Brown, 1954h: 7; Brown, 1958g: 227; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Radchenko, 1993a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 2004: 97 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Liu, C., Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 38.

Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

coxalis. *Ponera coxalis* Roger, 1860: 308.

Replacement name for *Ponera rugosa* Smith, F. 1857a: 66. [Junior primary homonym of *Ponera rugosa* Le Guillou, 1842: 318.]

Combination in *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera)*: Mayr, 1862: 732;

combination in *Ectatomma*: Emery, 1887b: 444;

combination in *E. (Stictoponera)*: Mayr, 1887: 539;

combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1900d: 662;

combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Mayr, 1862: 732; Mayr, 1863: 410; Roger, 1863b: 17; Mayr, 1867a: 89 (redescription); Mayr, 1872: 150; Emery, 1887b: 444; Emery, 1889b: 494 (footnote, in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Forel, 1899d: 316; Bingham, 1903: 84; Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 51; Karavaiev, 1925a: 79; Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 59; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29; Brown, 1954h: 9; Brown, 1958g: 228, 300; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 103 (redescription); Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 6; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144; ; Dias, R.K.S. *et al.* 2020: 28.

Senior synonym of *costatum*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

Senior synonym of *parva*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

Senior synonym of *pinealis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

Senior synonym of *simalurensis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

Senior synonym of *unicolor*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

Senior synonym of *wallacei*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

Distribution: Brunei, China, India (+ Andaman Is, Nicobar Is), Indonesia (Java, Kalimantan, Sulawesi, Sumatra), Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Myanmar, Philippines (Luzon, Mindanao), Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam.

crassicornis. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) binghami* subsp. *crassicornis* Forel, 1912n: 51 (w.)
INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Indrapura (*Tritschler*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Lattke, 2004: 107 (q.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Subspecies of *binghamii*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.

Status as species: Brown, 1954h: 6; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 106 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *spiralis*: Lattke, 2004: 106.

Distribution: Indonesia (Java, Kalimantan, Sumatra), Malaysia (Peninsula).

crenaticeps. *Wheeleripone crenaticeps* Mann, 1919: 285, fig. 4 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Isabel I.).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "several").

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Isabel I., Fulakora, 1916 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 11; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 62 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

Distribution: Solomon Is.

cribrata. *Rhopalopone cribrata* Emery, 1900c: 311 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: (no further data) (*L. Biró*).

Type-depository: MSNG (perhaps also in HNHM).

[Misspelled as *cribata* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26.]

Lattke, 2004: 164 (q.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 34; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 162 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Senior synonym of *dammermani*: Lattke, 2004: 162.

Senior synonym of *diehlii*: Lattke, 2004: 162.

Distribution: Indonesia (Sumatra), Malaysia (Sarawak), Papua New Guinea.

cuneiforma. *Gnamptogenys cuneiforma* Lattke, 1995: 164 (w.) PANAMA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Panama: Bocas del Toro, 8°47'N, 82°11'W, 500 m., 16-18.vii.1987 (*D.M. Olson*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); MCZC, MIZA (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Costa Rica, Panama.

curtulum. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) curtulum* Emery, 1896g: 47, pl. 1, fig. 8 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Alajuela (*A. Alfaro*).

Type-depositories: MSNG, NHMB.

Forel, 1899c: 7 (q.).

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 40; Bruch, 1914: 213; Santschi, 1929h: 469 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 62; Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

curvoclypeata. *Gnamptogenys curvoclypeata* Lattke, 1990b: 9, figs. 7, 13 (w.) VENEZUELA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 21 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Venezuela: Estado Portuguesa, via Guanare-Biscucuy, Quebrada La Guata, 9°16'N, 65°56'W, 600 m., 21.viii.1983 (*J. Lattke & J. DeMarmels*); paratypes: 19 workers with same data, 2 workers Venezuela: Estado Zulia, Serranía de Perija, El Tucuco, 9°41'N, 72°45'W, 450 m., 6.ix.1984 (*J. Lattke*).

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, FSCG, LACM, MCZC, MIZA, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 344; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 165; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 84; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia, Panama, Venezuela.

dammermani. *Rhopalopone dammermani* Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 240 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Sebesi I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Sebesi I., 29.ix.1920 (*Dammerman*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Junior synonym of *cribrata*: Lattke, 2004: 162.

delta. *Gnamptogenys delta* Lattke, 2004: 191, fig. 52 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Pahang, Ringlet, 1250 m., ravine no. 20, 26.iii.1993 (*Löbl & Calame*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Distribution: Malaysia (Peninsula).

dentihumera. *Gnamptogenys dentihumera* Chen, Lattke & Zhou, in Chen, *et al.* 2017: 95, figs. 1-10 (w.q.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Type-material: holotype worker, 12 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype China: Guangxi, Huanjiang County, Jiuwan Mt, 25°11'00"N, 108°36'57"E, 925 m., 8.viii.2015, no. G150067 (*Z. Chen*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: GNUC (holotype); GNUC, IZAS, SFCY (paratypes).

Distribution: China.

dichotoma. *Gnamptogenys dichotoma* Mackay & Mackay, in Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 84, fig. 71 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Colombia: Valle del Cauca, bosque Yotoco, 1557 m., 23.vi.1989, #11606 (*W.P. Mackay*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 454 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia.

diehlii. *Ectatomma (Mictoponera) diehlii* Forel, 1901e: 372 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Malaysia ("Borneo"): Sarawak (*Haviland*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Rhopalopone*: Emery, 1911d: 35;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 52; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 240 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Bolton, 1995b: 209. Junior synonym of *cribrata*: Lattke, 2004: 162.

dina. *Parectatomma dina* Kusnezov, 1969: 35 (diagnosis in key) (w.) ARGENTINA (Salta).

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Argentina: Salta, Alemania, 18.ii.1948 (*N. Kusnezov*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: IMLT.

Junior synonym of *nana*: Kempf, 1978b: 35; Brandao, 1991: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 208; Lattke, 1995: 177.

ejuncida. *Gnamptogenys ejuncida* Lattke, 1995: 165, figs. 48, 50 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Colombia: Putumayo, Mocoa, 610 m., 4.i.1977 (*C. Kugler*).

Type-depository: MIZA.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 343; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 86; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 455 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia.

emeryi. *Alfaria emeryi* Forel, 1901f: 326 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Colombia: foot of Sierra Nevada de Santa-Marta, Hacienda de l'Esperanza, nr Dibulla (*A. Forel*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 46; Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key).

Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandao & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

emeryi. *Holcoponera emeryi* Santschi, 1929h: 463, fig. 45 (w.) BOLIVIA, BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Bolivia: Mapiri (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Alfaria emeryi* Forel, 1901f: 326 (Bolton, 1995b: 209).]

Junior synonym of *pleurodon*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 179.

enodis. *Gnamptogenys enodis* Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 344, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Valle del Cauca, P.N.N. Farallones de Cali (Anchicayá, 3°26'N, 76°48'W, 730 m.), 17-20.vii.2001, M.2849, Winkler (*S. Sarria*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data but 900 m., 16-18.i.2001, M.1566, 3 workers, 1 queen with same data but 730 m., 21-23.i.2001, no. 1571.

Type-depositories: IAVH (holotype); IAVH, MIZA, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263, 264 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 86; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, French Guiana.

epinotalis. *Rhopalopone epinotalis* Emery, 1900c: 331 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: 4 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-localities: workers Papua New Guinea: Seleo I., nr Berlinhafen (= Aitepe) (*L. Biró*), queen Papua New Guinea: Paumomu River (*L. Loria*).

Type-depository: MSNG (perhaps also in HNMF).

[*Rhopalopone epinotalis* Emery, 1897d: 550. *Nomen nudum*.]

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 26; Brown, 1958g: 228, 302; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 167 (redescription).

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

***ericae*.** *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) tornatum* var. *ericae* Forel, 1912c: 33 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Colombia: Santa Marta (*A. Forel*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Junior synonym of *tornata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1968b: 378; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Status as species: Lattke, 1995: 166; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 344; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 87; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Senior synonym of *bufonum*: Lattke, 1995: 166.

Distribution: Colombia, French Guiana, Guyana, Venezuela.

****europaea*.** **Ectatomma europaeum* Mayr, 1868b: 76, pl. 4, figs. 72, 73 (q.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 33 (m.); Dlussky, 2009: 1063 (w.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 181.

Status as species: Scudder, 1891: 696; Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; André, 1895b: 82 (in list); Handlirsch, 1907: 879; Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 33; Brown, 1958g: 181; Burnham, 1979: 109; Keilbach, 1982: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Dlussky & Perkovsky, 2002: 17; Dlussky, 2009: 1063 (redescription); Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 115.

exaratum. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) exaratum* Emery, 1901a: 50 (q.) PERU.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Peru: Callanga (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Brown, 1958g: 303 (w.).

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 45; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1990b: 10; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Junior synonym of *continua*: Lattke, 1995: 163.

***extra*.** *Gnamptogenys extra* Lattke, 1995: 167, figs. 45-47 (w.) ECUADOR, COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Ecuador: Pichincha, Tinalandia, 16 km. SE Santo Domingo de Los Colorados, vi.1976 (*S. & J. Peck*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 2 workers Colombia: Chocó, Lloró, Vereda Peñaloza, 26.iii.1988 (*V. James*).

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, LACM, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 345; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 87; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671.

Distribution: Colombia, Ecuador.

***falcaria*.** *Gnamptogenys falcaria* Lattke, 2002: 139, fig. 4 (q.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Dominican Republic: 16 km. ENE Pedernales, 18°07'N, 71°37'W, 800 m., 10.ix.1982, no. 11751-2 (*P.S. Ward*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 115; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 455 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 457 (in key).

Distribution: Dominican Republic.

falcifera. *Gnamptogenys falcifera* Kempf, 1967d: 353, figs. 1-3 (q.) PERU.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Peru: Rio Huallaga Valley, nr Tingo Maria, 9-12.iii.1967 (*W.L. Brown*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Perrault, 1986b: 158 (w.).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 112; Perrault, 1986b: 158; Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 88; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key); Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 462 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela.

fernandezi. *Gnamptogenys fernandezi* Lattke, 1990b: 11, fig. 10 (w.q.) VENEZUELA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 34 paratype workers, 9 paratype queens.

Type-locality: holotype Venezuela: Estado Miranda, Parque Los Marches, 10°28'N, 66°40'W, 1100 m., 17.viii.1980 (*J. Lattke*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, LACM, MCZC, MIZA, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 344; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 168; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 345; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 88; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela.

fiebrigi. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) fiebrigi* Forel, 1909a: 253 (w.) PARAGUAY.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Paraguay: San Bernardino (*Fiebrig*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 45.

Junior synonym of *regularis*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 181.

fieldi. *Gnamptogenys fieldi* Lattke, 1990b: 12, fig. 14 (w.) VENEZUELA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Venezuela: Estado Aragua, Parque Nacional Henri Pittier, Rancho Grande, 10°21'N, 67°41'W, 1100 m., 24.viii.1982 (*C. Bordón*).

Type-depository: MIZA.

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 462 (in key).

Distribution: Venezuela.

fistulosa. *Gnamptogenys fistulosa* Lattke, 2004: 193, fig. 53 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Luzon, Lagunas, Mt Makiling, 250 m., 28.x.1966 (*L.D. Uhler*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Distribution: Philippines (Luzon).

flava. *Gnamptogenys flava* Pacheco, Mackay & Morgan, 2004: 435, figs. 1-6 (w.) BOLIVIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Bolivia: Cochabamba, 109 km. E Cochabamba at Lagunitas, 17°6'22"S, 65°40'57"W, 1.ii.1999, no. 18640 (*R. Anderson*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia.

fontana. *Gnamptogenys fontana* Lattke, 2004: 108, fig. 22 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sabah, Poring Hot Springs, 900 m., 12.v.1987, no. 22a (*D. Burckhardt & I. Löbl*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: MHNG.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sabah).

foreli. *Holcoponera simplex* st. *foreli* Santschi, 1929h: 460, fig. 34 (w.m.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: Costa Rica: La Palma, 1600 m. (*P. Bolley*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *simplex*: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300.

Junior synonym of *strigata*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

gabata. *Gnamptogenys gabata* Lattke, 2004: 111, fig. 23 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak; Indonesia: Kalimantan), WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sarawak, Gunung Matang, 20 km. W Kuching, 800 m., 13.v.1994, no. 2a (*I. Löbl & D. Burckhardt*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 3 workers Sarawak, Gunung Penrisen, 1000 m., 23.v.1994, no. 9a (*I. Löbl & D. Burckhardt*).

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MIZA (paratypes).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Peninsula, Sarawak), Indonesia (Kalimantan).

gastrodeia. *Gnamptogenys gastrodeia* Lattke, 2004: 114, fig. 24 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra, Java).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Indonesia: Sumatra, Sukarami, 1-5.i.1992 (*F. Ito*); paratype Indonesia: C Java, res. Kedoe, Mt Tamojo, 1200 ft, 29.x.1939 (*M.A. Lieftinck*).

Type-depositories: BZBP (holotype); BMNH (paratype).

Distribution: Indonesia (Java, Sumatra).

gentryi. *Gnamptogenys gentryi* Lattke, 1995: 168 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Colombia: Valle, Insp. Pance, Reserva Natural Hato Viejo, 2250 m. (*J.B. Hillaire*).

Type-depository: MIZA.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 345; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 88; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 671; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 454 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia.

gracilis. *Holcoponera gracilis* Santschi, 1929h: 468, figs. 14, 41 (w.) GUYANA.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Guyana (“Guyane anglaise”): Kurupung (*H.O. Lang*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Note: this species was founded on 3 syntype workers, all recorded as present in NHMB by Baroni Urbani, 1973b: 127; the specimen recorded in MCZC by Lattke, 1995: 148, is part of this series.]

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Lattke, 1990b: 14; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 168; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 455 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, French Guiana, Guyana, Suriname, Venezuela.

grammodes. *Gnamptogenys grammodes* Brown, 1958g: 310, fig. 41 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker, 9 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Bisianumu, nr Sogeri, ca 500 m., 15-20.iii.1955, no. 671 (*E.O. Wilson*); paratypes: 8 workers with same data, 1 worker with same data but no. 655.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Lattke, 2004: 118 (q.m.).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 116 (redescription).

Distribution: Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Papua New Guinea.

haenschi. *Ectatomma (Gnampogenys) haenschi* Emery, 1902c: 27 (q.) ECUADOR.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Ecuador: Coca (*R. Haensch*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Misspelled as *haenschei* by Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111.]

Brown, 1958g: 302 (w.).

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 302.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 45; Brown, 1958g: 228, 302; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 169; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 345; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259, 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 89; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 457, 461 (in key).

Distribution: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Venezuela.

hartmani. *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) hartmani* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 390 (w.) U.S.A.

(Texas).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: U.S.A.: Texas, Huntsville (*C. Hartman*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Brown, 1961b: 69 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 450 (l.).

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Creighton, 1950a: 35; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 783; Brown, 1958g: 228, 302; Brown, 1961b: 69; Smith, M.R. 1967: 347; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1337; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 169; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259, 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 89; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 457 (in key).

Senior synonym of nigrifrons: Lattke, 1995: 169.

Senior synonym of turmalis: Lattke, 1995: 169.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, U.S.A., Venezuela.

haytiana. *Spaniopone haytiana* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 11, fig. 4 (w.) HAITI.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Haiti: mountains N Jacmel, 1912-13 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 170; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 115; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 453 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Dominican Republic, Haiti.

helisa. *Gnampogenys helisa* Lattke, 2004: 119, fig. 26 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sarawak, 4th Division, Gunung Mulu Nat. Park, 1700-1800 m., v.1978 (*I. Hanski*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); ANIC, BMNH, MCZC, MIZA (paratypes).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sarawak).

horni. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) regulare* st. *horni* Santschi, 1929h: 475, fig. 47 (w.)
GUYANA.

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Guyana (“Guyane anglaise”): Kurupung (*H.O. Lang*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Note: this species was founded on 4 syntype workers, all recorded as present in NHMB by Baroni Urbani, 1973b: 131; the specimen recorded in MCZC by Lattke, 1995: 148, is part of this series.]

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 218, 228.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 228, 316; Kempf, 1961b: 491; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Lattke, 1990b: 14; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 170; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 90; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key).

Distribution: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Trinidad, Venezuela.

hyalina. *Gnamptogenys hyalina* Lattke, 2004: 196, fig. 54 (w.) SINGAPORE.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Singapore: Bukit Timah Nature Reserve, 15.ii.1967, Ab2-10, ANIC ants vial 32.16 (*D.H. Murphy*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Singapore.

hybrida. *Holcoponera brasiliensis* st. *simplicoides* var. *hybrida* Santschi, 1929h: 455 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Brazil: São Paulo, Alta da Serra, nos 15811, 15854 (*Borgmeier*); 2 workers, one deposited in NHMB, and the other presumably in MZSP (no type status).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Material referred to *striatula* by Brown, 1958g: 229.

ilimani. *Gnamptogenys ilimani* Lattke, 1995: 171 (w.q.) BOLIVIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Bolivia: 22 km. N Caranavi, Vivero Ilimani, 1700 m., 22.vi.1981 (*C. Kugler*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, LACM, MCZC, MIZA, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 456 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia.

ingeborgae. *Gnamptogenys ingeborgae* Brown, 1993: 279, figs. 3-7 (w.q.m.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers, paratype queens, paratype males (numbers not stated, “type-nest”).

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Depto Cundinamarca, beside Bogotá-Villavicencio Highway, nr km. 79 (at border with Depto Meta), Rio Negro ravine, ca 1100 m., 1.vii.1976 (*I. Zenner-Polania & W.L. Brown*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 171; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 79; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia.

insularis. *Gnamptogenys insularis* Lattke, 2002: 140, fig. 5 (w.q.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: Dominican Republic: 16 km. ENE Pedernales, 18°07'N, 71°37'W, 800 m., 10.ix.1982, no. 11751-1 (*P.S. Ward*); paratype Dominican Republic: Hato Mayor P.N., Los Haitises, W Sabana del Mar, 16.iv.-1.vii.1992 (*M.A. Ivie*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 115; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Dominican Republic.

interrupta. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) interruptum* Mayr, 1887: 543 (w.) "South America".

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South America ("ohne Vaterlandsangabe.....wohl jedenfalls aus Südamerika").

Type-depository: NHMW.

Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 228 (q).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mann, 1922: 3.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 45 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 228; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1922: 3; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Kempf, 1968b: 377; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Lattke, 1990b: 15; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 171; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 91; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 254; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key); Marcineiro & Lattke, 2020: 4 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, French Guiana, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Panama, Suriname, Venezuela.

isthmica. *Holcoponera wasmanni* var. *isthmica* Santschi, 1929h: 467 (w.) PANAMA.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Panama: Tabogila, 19.xi.1911 (W.M. Wheeler).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *wasmanni*: Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

kalabit. *Gnamptogenys kalabit* Brown, 1958g: 308, fig. 43 (w.q.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker, 13 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen, 2 paratype males.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: N Borneo (= Sabah), Kalabit Country, 3000 ft (*E. Mjöberg*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 122 (l.).

[Note: larva originally described as *Stictoponera* sp.: Brown, 1958g: 310.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Junior synonym of *laevior*: Lattke, 2004: 200.

kempfi. *Gnamptogenys kempfi* Lenko, 1964: 257, figs. 1, 2 (w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

Type-material: holotype worker, 44 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: Mato Grosso, nr Rio Papagaio, Utiariti (325 m.) (*K. Lenko*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: DZSP (holotype); DZSP, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 172; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 91; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 457 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru.

lacunosa. *Gnamptogenys lacunosa* Lattke, 2004: 198, figs. 47c, 48a, 55 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sabah, Crocker Range, 1600 m., 18.v.1987 (*I. Löbl & D. Burckhardt*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 3 workers Sabah, Kinabalu, 1560-1660 m., 24.iv.1987, no. 30a (*I. Löbl & D. Burckhardt*).

Type-depositories: MHNG (holotype); BMNH, MIZA (paratypes).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sabah).

laevior. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) laevius* Forel, 1905c: 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Tjibodas, iii.1904 (*K. Kraepelin*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Justified emendation of spelling to *laevior*: Emery, 1911d: 48.]

Lattke, 2004: 203 (q.).

Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 48;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 48; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30; Brown, 1954h: 2; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 200 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Senior synonym of *avia*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 200.

Senior synonym of *kalabit*: Lattke, 2004: 200.

Distribution: Indonesia (Java), Malaysia (Sabah).

lanei. *Gnamptogenys lanei* Kempf, 1960e: 388, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL (Amapá).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Amapá, Rio Amapari, km. 80, 8.vii.1959 (*J. Lane*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Status as species: Kempf, 1968b: 377; Kempf, 1970b: 325; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 172; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 92; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador.

laticephala. *Gnamptogenys laticephala* Lattke, 1995: 172, figs. 54, 55 (w.) ECUADOR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Ecuador: Guayas, 3 km. S Bucay, 24.vii.1973 (*W.L. Brown*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 459 (in key).

Distribution: Ecuador.

latistriata. *Gnamptogenys latistriata* Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 465, fig. 18 (w.) BRAZIL (Bahia).

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: Bahia, Ilhéus/Repartimento, 9.viii.1999 (*J.R.M. Santos*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 3 workers Brazil: São José da Vitória, 15°34'2"S, 39°20'39"W, 22.v.2000 (*J.R.M. Santos*), 2 workers Brazil: São José de Buerarema, 15°03'06"S, 39°18'48"W, 14.ix.2000 (*J.R.M. Santos*).

Type-depositories: CPDC (holotype); CPDC, DZUP, MZSP (paratypes).

Distribution: Brazil.

lavra. *Gnamptogenys lavra* Lattke, 2002: 141, fig. 6 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Minas Gerais, Lavras, 30.iii.1975 (*W.D. Fronk*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 467 (q., w.-q. intercaste)

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 453 (in key), 467 (redescription).

Distribution: Brazil.

leiolabia. *Gnamptogenys leiolabia* Lattke, 2004: 206, fig. 56 (w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah, Sarawak), PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sabah, Sebuga Forest Reserve, nr Sandakan, 9.vi.1968, 68.371, ANIC ants vial 6.216 (*R.W. Taylor*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sabah, Sarawak), Philippines (Negros).

lenis. *Gnamptogenys lenis* Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 470, fig. 21 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Santa Catarina, Seara, 24°07'S, 52°18'W, 6.vii.1999 (*R.R. Silva*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Distribution: Brazil.

***levinates.** **Gnamptogenys levinates* Baroni Urbani, 1980e: 5, figs. 5-8 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Keilbach, 1982: 273; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2002: 138 (in key).

lineata. *Gnamptogenys lineata* Mayr, 1870b: 965 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: "vom Amazonenstrome" (no collector's name).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Mayr, 1887: 541.

Status as species: Emery, 1890b: 41; Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1894k: 47; Forel, 1895b: 113; Forel, 1908e: 64; Forel, 1909a: 253.

Subspecies of *sulcata*: Emery, 1896g: 51; Emery, 1911d: 45; Forel, 1912c: 32; Borgmeier, 1923: 61; Borgmeier, 1934: 95.

Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 188.

lineolata. *Gnamptogenys lineolata* Brown, 1993: 275, figs. 1, 2 (w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Dominican Republic: Prov. La Vega, (Parque Nacional) La Cienaga, 1100 m., 4.ii.1975, and 17.vii.1986 (*W.L. Brown*); paratypes: 6 workers with same data, 2 workers Prov. La Vega, El Rio to Buneo, km. 22, ca 1000 m., (in or near Casabito Forest), 7.ii.1975, and 16.ii.1975 (*W.L. & D.E. Brown*).

[Note: Brown does not specify the date of collection of the holotype.]

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, CUIC, MCZC, MIZA (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 174; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 116; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Dominican Republic.

lucaris. *Gnamptogenys lucaris* Kempf, 1968b: 379, fig. 5 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina, São Paulo, Minas Gerais).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2+ paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: Santa Catarina, Ibirama (ex-Hamônia), viii.1910 (*H. Luederwaldt*); paratypes: workers with same data as holotype (number not stated), 1 worker Brazil: São Paulo, Mun. de Iporanga, 1.xi.1961 (*Lenko & Reichardt*), 1 worker Brazil: Minas Gerais, Varginha, iv.1927 (*T. Borgmeier*).

Type-depositories: MZSP (holotype); DZSP, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 174; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil.

lucida. *Wheeleripone lucida* Mann, 1919: 285 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Malaita I., Auki, 1916 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: USNM.

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 11; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209;

Lattke, 2004: 65 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

Distribution: Solomon Is.

luzonensis. *Rhopalopone luzonensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 30 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Type-material: 4 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Philippines: Luzon, Los Baños (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27; Brown, 1958g: 228, 302; Baltazar, 1966: 235; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 170 (redescription).

Distribution: Philippines (Luzon, Negros).

macretes. *Gnampogenys macretes* Brown, 1958g: 313 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers, 3 paratype queens, 3 paratype males.

Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Bisianumu, nr Sogeri, no. 649 (*E.O. Wilson*); paratypes: 6 workers, 2 queens, 3 males with same data, 1 queen with same data but no. 655.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 122 (redescription).

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

magnifica. *Holcoponera magnifica* Santschi, 1921g: 81 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Brazil: “frontière bolivienne” (*Reichensperger*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1923: 102; Santschi, 1929h: 462; Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Junior synonym of *porcata*: Lattke, 1995: 180.

major. *Rhopalopone major* Emery, 1901h: 154 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Sattelberg (*L. Biró*).

Type-depositories: MSNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242 (in key); Chapman & Capco, 1951: 27; Brown, 1958g: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 173 (redescription).

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

malaensis. *Rhopalopone malaensis* Mann, 1919: 281 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I.).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Malaita I., Auki, 1916 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Lattke, 2004: 176 (q.).

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 242 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 10; Brown, 1958g: 228, 303; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 175 (redescription); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

Distribution: Solomon Is.

mayri. *Holcoponera brasiliensis* var. *mayri* Santschi, 1929h: 453 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Costa Rica: (no further data).

Type-depositories: NHMB, NHMW.

Junior synonym of *wheeleri*: Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

mecotyle. *Gnamptogenys mecotyle* Brown, 1958g: 318, fig. 42 (w.) BOLIVIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Bolivia: lower Rio Madidi, ii.1922 (*W.M. Mann*); paratypes: 4 workers with same data.

Type-depositories: USNM (holotype); MCZC, MZSP, USNM (paratypes).

Status as species: Kempf, 1968b: 377; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 175; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 92; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Panama.

mediatrix. *Gnamptogenys mediatrix* Brown, 1958g: 326, fig. 15 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Pará, Rio de Janeiro).

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: Pará, Belém (*F. Baker*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 3 workers Rio de Janeiro (no collector's name), 1 worker Rio de Janeiro, Jardim Botanico (*H. Souza*), 1 queen Rio de Janeiro, Engenho Novo (*C.R. Gonçalves*).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); MCZC, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 175; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 459 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Ecuador.

megalaya. *Gnamptogenys megalaya* Lattke, 2004: 125, fig. 28 (w.q.) INDIA (Meghalaya).

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype India: Meghalaya, Khsia Hills, 1000 m., Mawsynram to Balat, 27.x.1978, no. 30b (*I. Löbl & D. Burckhardt*); paratypes: 4 workers, 1 queen with same data, 2 workers Meghalaya, Khasi Hills, 700 m., Nongpoh, 5.xi.1978, no. 42 (*C. Besuchet & I. Löbl*).

Type-depositories: ANIC (holotype); ANIC, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23.

Distribution: India.

menadensis. *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) menadensis* Mayr, 1887: 539 (footnote) (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sulawesi, Menado (*Radoszkowski*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

[Misspelled as *manadensis* by Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 23.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 450 (l.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 67 (k.); Lattke, 2004: 131 (q.m.).

Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1900d: 663;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Emery, 1888a: 531; Emery, 1889b: 494 (footnote, in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 24; Emery, 1900d: 663; Forel, 1901f: 335; Emery, 1901g: 566; Emery, 1911d: 48; Forel, 1911d: 382; Forel, 1911e: 254; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 112; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 51; Crawley, 1924: 383; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30; Brown, 1954h: 2; Brown, 1958g: 228; Baltazar, 1966: 236; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 128

(redescription); Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 23; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 23.

Senior synonym of *obscura*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 128.

Senior synonym of *stylata*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 2004: 128.

Distribution: Indonesia (Kalimantan, Sulawesi, Sumatra); Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Papua New Guinea, Philippines (Leyte, Luzon, Mindanao, Negros), Thailand.

***menozzii*.** *Holcoponera menozzii* Borgmeier, 1928a: 32 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “several”), 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Brazil: Rio Grande do Sul, Nova Petropolis, 8.i.1927 (*P. Buck*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, MZSP, NHMB (perhaps also in IEUB).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Parectatomma)*: Santschi, 1929h: 476;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Santschi, 1929h: 476; Brown, 1958g: 228, 316; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 175; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Senior synonym of *schubarti*: Lattke, 1995: 175.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia.

***mina*.** *Holcoponera mina* Brown, 1956b: 494, fig. 2 (w.q.) BOLIVIA, PERU.

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers (1 lacks head), 1 paratype queen (lacks head).

Type-locality: holotype Bolivia: Tumupasa (*W.M. Mann*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Lattke, 1990b: 15; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 346; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 92; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 453 (in key).

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, French Guiana, Mexico, Peru, Venezuela.

***minor*.** *Ectatomma (Stictoponera) bicolor* var. *minor* Forel, 1900d: 317 (w.) MYANMAR.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Myanmar (“Burma”): (no further data) (*Bingham*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) mucronatum* var. *minor* Forel, 1899c: 9 (Bolton, 1995b: 209).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 83.

Subspecies of *bicolor*: Bingham, 1903: 83.

Subspecies of *menadensis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.

Junior synonym of *bicolor*: Brown, 1950e: 245; Brown, 1954h: 4; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Zhou, 2001b: 32; Lattke, 2004: 81.

***minor*.** *Emeryella schmitti* subsp. *minor* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 195 (w.) HAITI.

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Haiti: Massif de la Hotte, NE foothills, 3000 ft, 1934 (*P.J. Darlington*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Ectatomma bicolor* var. *minor* Forel, 1900d: 317 (Bolton, 1995b: 209).]

Junior synonym of *schmitti*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

***minuta*.** *Alfaria minnta* Emery, 1896g: 106 (q.) BOLIVIA.

[Note: correct spelling *minuta* noted earlier in same paper by Emery, 1896g: 43.]

Type-material: 2 syntype queens.

Type-locality: Bolivia: chaco (no further data) (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 46; Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key); Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 316; Kempf, 1961b: 492; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, et al. 2004: 346; Lattke, et al. 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke, et al. 2008: 93; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, et al. 2020: 462 (in key).

Senior synonym of carinata: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Senior synonym of emeryi: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Senior synonym of mus: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Senior synonym of panamensis: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Senior synonym of pneodonax: Lattke, 1992a: 127.

Senior synonym of scabrosus: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

Distribution: Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guatemala, Guyana, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

moelleri. *Holcoponera moelleri* Forel, 1912c: 34 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Santa Catarina, Blumenau (*Moeller*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Mann, 1916: 404; Borgmeier, 1923: 55; Santschi, 1929h: 450 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 51; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176; Lattke, et al. 2004: 347; Lattke, et al. 2007: 258 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, et al. 2020: 454 (in key).

Senior synonym of concinna Santschi: Lattke, 1995: 176; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, et al. 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, et al. 2008: 93.

Senior synonym of splendens: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176.

Senior synonym of teffensis: Lattke, 1995: 176; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, et al. 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, et al. 2008: 93.

Distribution: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

mordax. *Ponera mordax* Smith, F. 1858b: 98 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Type-material: 3 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Brazil: Rio (= Rio de Janeiro), "57/63" (H. Clark).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Borgmeier, 1937b: 220 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 134 (l.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys)*: Emery, 1894c: 145;
combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mann, 1922: 3.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 449; Mayr, 1886c: 358; Dalla Torre, 1893: 40; Emery, 1894c: 145; Forel, 1895b: 116, 140; Emery, 1896g: 49; Forel, 1899c: 9; Emery, 1906c: 113; Forel, 1908c: 340; Emery, 1911d: 45; Bruch, 1914: 213; Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 2; Gallardo, 1918b: 43; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Mann, 1922: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Eidmann, 1936a: 33; Borgmeier, 1937b: 219; Brown, 1958g: 228, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 51; Lattke, 1990b: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 94; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key); Marcineiro & Lattke, 2020: 4 (in key).

Synonym of nodosa (nomen oblitum): Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176.

Senior synonym of purensis: Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176.

Senior synonym of sebastiani: Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 176.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Trinidad, Venezuela.

mus. Alfaria mus Santschi, 1931c: 265 (w.) PANAMA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Panama: France Field, 2.vi.1930 (*A. Bierig*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key).

Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 209.

nana. *Gnamptogenys nana* Kempf, 1960f: 422, figs. 7-9 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: São Paulo, Agudos, 29.viii.1958 (*R. Mueller*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 113; Kempf, 1978: 35; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 177; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 457 (in key).

Senior synonym of dina: Kempf, 1978b: 35; Brandão, 1991: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 209; Lattke, 1995: 177.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil.

nanlingensis. *Gnamptogenys nanlingensis* Chen, Lattke & Zhou, in Chen, *et al.* 2017: 100, figs. 11-14 (w.) CHINA (Guangdong).

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype China: Guangdong, Nanling National Nature Reserve, 24°54'38"N, 113°01'23"E, 1075 m., 15.v.2015, no. G150025 (*Z. Chen*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: GNUC (holotype); GNUC, IZAS, SFCY (paratypes).

Distribution: China.

nigrifrons. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) nigrifrons* Borgmeier, 1948a: 199, figs. 24, 25 (w.q.) PERU.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Peru: Valle Chanchamayo, 800 m., 1.viii.1939 (*W. Weyrauch*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

Junior synonym of *hartmani*: Lattke, 1995: 169.

***nigrivitrea*.** *Gnamptogenys nigrivitrea* Lattke, 1995: 177, figs. 58, 59 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Valle, Reserva Forestal de Yotocó, 3°50'N, 76°25'W, 42 km. NNE Cali, 1100-1500 m., 6.i.1984, no. 7221 (*W.P. Mackay*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); LACM (paratype).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 94; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 456 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia.

***nitens*.** *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) sulcatum* var. *nitens* Mann, 1916: 407 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas, Paraíba).

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-localities: Brazil: Amazonas, Manaus, 1911 (*W.M. Mann*), Brazil: Parahyba (= Paraíba), Independencia (Itamatahy), 1911 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: USNM.

Subspecies of *sulcata*: Borgmeier, 1923: 62.

Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 188.

***niuguinensis*.** *Gnamptogenys niuguinense* Lattke, 2004: 136, fig. 130 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: N District, Popondetta, 27.vi.1973 (*P.M. Room*); paratypes: 1 worker Papua New Guinea, Oro, N District, Saiho, 28.vi.1973 (*P.M. Room*), 1 worker N. District, Kokoda, 9.iii.1972 (*P.M. Room*).

Type-depository: ANIC.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

***nodosa*.** *Formica nodosa* Latreille, 1802c: 217, pl. 8, fig. 48 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: French Guiana: Cayenne (no collector's name).

Type-depository: no type-material known to exist.

Combination in *Ponera*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 196;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mayr, 1866b: 892 (in text);

combination in *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys)*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 25.

Subspecies of *mordax*: Emery, 1896g: 50.

Status as species: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 196; Roger, 1861a: 18; Roger, 1861b: 170; Mayr, 1863: 449; Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; Emery, 1911d: 45.

Nomen oblitum, synonym of *mordax*: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 176.

[Note: Brown, 1958g: 320, regards *nodosa* as *nomen oblitum* as it has "not been used except in catalogs", whereas *mordax* "has been used for this common ant for nearly a century."]

***obscurum*.** *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) obscurum* Emery, 1896g: 48 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Pará (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 41.

Subspecies of *striatula*: Forel, 1908c: 341; Forel, 1911e: 254; Emery, 1911d: 41; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 56; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 385.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Santschi, 1929h: 442; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 186.

obscura. *Stictoponera menadensis* var. *obscura* Santschi, 1932b: 11 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sulawesi, between Paloe and Koelawi, 4.ii.1929, virgin forest (no collector's name).

Type-depository: ISNB.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Ectatomma obscurum* Emery, 1896g: 48 (Bolton, 1995b: 210).]

Subspecies of *menadensis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.

Junior synonym of *menadensis*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 2004: 128.

ortostoma. *Gnamptogenys ortostoma* Lattke, 2004: 139, fig. 31 (w.q.) SINGAPORE, BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak), THAILAND.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Singapore: Bukit Timah, 17.iii.1967 (*D.H. Murphy*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: ANIC.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sarawak), Singapore, Thailand.

palamala. *Gnamptogenys palamala* Lattke, 2004: 141, fig. 32 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sarawak, 4th Division, Gunong Mulu Nat. Park, v.-viii.1978, BM1978-49 (*P.M. Hammond & J.E. Marshall*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sarawak).

panamensis. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) continuum* var. *panamensis* Santschi, 1931c: 265, fig. 1 (w.) PANAMA.

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Panama: France Field (*A. Bierig*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Ectatomma (Acanthoponera) dentinode* var. *panamense* Forel, 1899c: 9 (Bolton, 1995b: 210).]

Junior synonym of *continua*: Brown, 1958g: 227; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 164.

panamensis. *Alfaria panamensis* Weber, 1940b: 80 (w.q.) PANAMA.

Type-material: 1 syntype worker, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: worker Panama: Canal Zone, Barro Colorado I., 29.vii.1938, no. 58 (*E.C. Williams*), queen with same data but 4.viii.1938, no. 534.

Type-depository: MCZC.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) continuum* var. *panamensis* Santschi, 1931c: 265 (Bolton, 1995b: 210).]

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key).

Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

panda. *Stictoponera panda* Brown, 1948a: 263 (w.) CHINA (Sichuan).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype China: Szechuan (= Sichuan) Prov., W Kuanhsien, nr Chao Kung Mt, 4.ix.1945 (*W.L. Brown*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); USNM (paratype).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 228.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30; Brown, 1958g: 228, 300; Wang, M. 1992: 677; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1302; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 37; Zhou, 2001b: 34; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Lattke, 2004: 219 (redescription); Zhou, 2006: 579; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 102; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 109 (in key).

Distribution: China.

parva. *Stictoponera rugosa* r. *parva* Forel, 1913k: 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Lau-Boentoe, 1912 (*von Buttel-Reepen*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *rugosa*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.

Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.

Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

paso. *Gnamptogenys paso* Lattke, 2004: 143, fig. 33 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Negeri Sembilan, Pasoh Forest Reserve, iii.1994 (*M. Brendell, K. Jackson & L. Ficken*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: BMNH.

Distribution: Malaysia (Peninsula).

paulina. *Ectatomma (Holcomyrmex) curtulum* var. *paulina* Forel, 1908c: 342 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

[Note: *Holcomyrmex* here is a misspelling of *Holcoponera*.]

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: São Paulo (*von Ihering*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40.

Subspecies of *curtula*: Emery, 1911d: 40; Forel, 1912c: 33; Borgmeier, 1923: 55.

Subspecies of *brasiliensis*: Santschi, 1929h: 456 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 186.

pernambucana. *Holcoponera brasiliensis* var. *pernambucana* Santschi, 1929h: 452, fig. 27 (w.) BRAZIL (Pernambuco) (attributed to Borgmeier).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Pernambuco, Tapera (*B. Pickel*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 473 (q.).

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Status as species: Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 454 (in key), 472 (redescription).

Distribution: Brazil.

perspicax. *Gnamptogenys perspicax* Kempf & Brown, 1970: 316, figs. 3-5 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 28 paratype workers, 1 paratype ergatoid queen.

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Valle Dept, Pichindé Valley, SW Cali, 1570 m., 22.iii.1967 (*R.B. Root & W.L. Brown*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); MCZC, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 178; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 95; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador.

***pertusa*.** *Gnamptogenys pertusa* Lattke, 2004: 209, figs. 48c, 58a,b (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Borneo, Sabah, mi. 45 Labuk Road ex Sandakan (Lungmanis), 12-13.v.1968, acc. no. 68.502 (*R.W. Taylor*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: ANIC.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sabah).

***petiscapa*.** *Gnamptogenys petiscapa* Lattke, 1990b: 16, fig. 15 (w.) VENEZUELA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Venezuela: Estado Monagas, Parque Nacional El Guácharo, 10°11'N, 63°32'W, 1150 m., 29.x.1986 (*J. Lattke & R. Brandão*).

Type-depository: MIZA.

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 462 (in key).

Distribution: Venezuela.

***piei*.** *Gnamptogenys piei* Dias, A.M. & Lattke, 2019: 31, fig. 1 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio de Janeiro).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Rio de Janeiro, Parque Nacional Itatiaia, -22.4116, -44.6386, 1991 m., 20.i.2015 (*C.J. Lasmar, et al.*).

Type-depository: DZUP.

Status as species: Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 462 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil.

***pilosa*.** *Gnamptogenys pilosa* Lattke, 1995: 178, figs. 51-53 (w.) COLOMBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Colombia: Valle, Calima, Cañón El Pital (*F. Castaño*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); BMNH, LACM, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 347; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 455 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia.

pinealis. *Stictoponera costata* var. *pinealis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 31 (q.) WEST MALAYSIA (Penang I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Penang I. (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Subspecies of *costatum*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.

Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.

Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

***pittieri*.** *Gnamptogenys pittieri* Lattke, 1990b: 18, fig. 11 (w.q.) VENEZUELA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Venezuela: Estado Aragua, Parque Nacional Henri Pittier, Rancho Grande, 10°21'N, 67°41'W, 1400 m., 20.x.1981 (*C. Bordón*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MIZA (holotype); MIZA, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 179; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 456 (in key).

Distribution: Ecuador, Venezuela.

pleurodon. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) pleurodon* Emery, 1896g: 47 (w.q.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Pará (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 41;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Subspecies of striatula: Forel, 1908c: 340; Emery, 1911d: 41; Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3.

Status as species: Santschi, 1929h: 465 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 229, 320; Kempf, 1960e: 390; Kempf, 1970b: 325; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1990b: 19; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 179; Lattke, et al. 2004: 347; Lattke, et al. 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, et al. 2008: 95; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, et al. 2020: 456 (in key).

Senior synonym of emeryi: Brown, 1958g: 229, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 179.

Senior synonym of vidua: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 179.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, French Guiana, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Trinidad, Venezuela.

pneodonax. *Gnamptogenys pneodonax* Kempf, 1968b: 375, figs. 2, 3 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Amazonas, Benjamim Constant, 18-28.ix.1962 (K. Lenko).

Type-depository: DZSP.

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1990b: 19; Brandão, 1991: 345.

Junior synonym of minuta: Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

polytreta. *Gnamptogenys polytreta* Lattke, 2004: 211, figs. 48b, 49a, 59 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Pahang, Genting Highlands, Awana, 1150 m., 3.iv.1993, no. 27c (Löbl & Calame).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Distribution: Malaysia (Peninsula).

porcata. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) porcatum* Emery, 1896g: 48 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Alajuela (A. Alfaro).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Forel, 1908b: 38 (q.m.).

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 7; Forel, 1908b: 38; Emery, 1911d: 40; Santschi, 1929h: 462 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 229, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1990b: 20; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 180; Lattke, et al. 2004: 348; Lattke, et al. 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, et al. 2008: 96; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Bezděčková, et al. 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Camacho, et al. 2020: 455 (in key).

Senior synonym of magnifica: Lattke, 1995: 180.

Distribution: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Peru, Venezuela.

posteropsis. *Stictoponera posteropsis* Gregg, R.E. 1951: 77, figs. 1, 3A,C (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Lampung Prov., Wai Lima, 12.xi.1921 (*H.H. Kary*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Lattke, 2004: 146 (w.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Brown, 1954h: 7; Brown, 1958g: 229; Baltazar, 1966: 236; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 2004: 146 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Indonesia (Sumatra), Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Philippines (Luzon, Negros).

preciosa. *Gnamptogenys preciosa* Lattke, 2004: 66, fig. 14 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Guadalcanal I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Solomon Is: Guadalcanal, Mt Austen, ix.-xi.1964, no. 21478 (*P. Greenslade*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: ANIC.

Status as species: Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

Distribution: Solomon Is.

***pristina.** **Gnamptogenys pristina* Baroni Urbani, 1980e: 2, figs. 1-4 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Dominican Republic, Miocene).

Status as species: Keilbach, 1982: 273; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 2002: 138 (in key).

purensis. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) mordax* var. *purensis* Forel, 1912c: 33 (w.) BRAZIL (Rio Grande do Sul).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, upper Purus (*Huber*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

Subspecies of *mordax*: Borgmeier, 1923: 61.

Junior synonym of *mordax*: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 176.

quadrutinodules. *Gnamptogenys quadrutinodules* Chen, Lattke & Zhou, in Chen, *et al.* 2017: 102, figs. 15-28 (w.q.m.) CHINA (Jianxi).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen, 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: holotype China: Jianxi, Guangfeng County, Tongbo Mt, 28°05'35"N, 118°14'20"E, 1026 m., 2.ix.2012, no. G120081 (*C. Lu*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: GNUC.

Distribution: China.

quitensis. *Gnamptogenys tortuolosa* var. *quitensis* Forel, 1921b: 133 (w.) ECUADOR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Ecuador: nr Quito (*E. Naumann*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Junior synonym of *tortuolosa*: Brown, 1958g: 230, 324; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 189.

rastrata. *Ectatomma rastratum* Mayr, 1866b: 890 (q.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Brazil: (no further data) (*F. Sahlberg*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

[Misspelled as *rostratum* by Emery, 1890b: 41, and others.]

Brown, 1958g: 322 (w.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Rhytidoponera)*: Mayr, 1887: 539;

combination in *E. (Gnamptogenys)*: Emery, 1890b: 41;

combination in *E. (Parectatomma)*: Emery, 1911d: 44;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Emery, 1890b: 41; Dalla Torre, 1893: 25; Emery, 1894k: 47; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 46 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 9; Emery, 1911d: 44; Borgmeier, 1923: 59; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 5; Brown, 1958g: 229, 321 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 114; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 52; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 180; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Senior synonym of *trigona*: Lattke, 1995: 180.

Distribution: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay, Peru.

recta. *Holcoponera emeryi* var. *recta* Santschi, 1929h: 465 (w.) BOLIVIA.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Bolivia: Tumufasa (= Tumupasa) (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depositories: MSNG, NHMB.

[Note: specimens from the original series that are present in MCZC and USNM (Brown, 1958g: 320) were not included among the 3 specimens on which the taxon was based. Santschi, 1929h: 465, records that the 3 workers came to him from MSNG, and Baroni Urbani, 1973b: 127, notes that only 1 syntype is retained in NHMB.]

Junior synonym of *pleurodon*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

regularis. *Gnamptogenys regularis* Mayr, 1870b: 965 (w.q.) MEXICO (no state data).

Type-material: 1 syntype worker, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Mexico: (no further data) (*Norton*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Mayr, 1887: 541;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mann, 1922: 3.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 45 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 8; Emery, 1911d: 45; Forel, 1911e: 254; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 335; Mann, 1922: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 61; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 385; Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1961b: 492; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1990b: 20; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 96; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key).

Senior synonym of *fiebrigi*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181.

Senior synonym of *splendidum*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181.

Distribution: Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

regularis. *Holcoponera regularis* Santschi, 1929d: 275 (w.) BRAZIL (Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro).

Type-material: 7 syntype workers.

Type-localities: 4 workers Brazil: Rio de Janeiro, Passo Quatro (*Zikan*), 1 worker Brazil: Rio de Janeiro, Petropolis (no collector's name), 2 workers Brazil: Paraná, Cascatinha (*Borgmeier*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Note: Baroni Urbani, 1973b: 128, records the 4 Passo Quatro specimens in NHMB; location of remainder unknown.]

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1929h: 457.]

[Junior secondary homonym of *Gnamptogenys regularis* Mayr, 1870b: 965.]

Replacement name: *Holcoponera regularis* var. *arcuata* Santschi, 1929h: 457.

[Note: *arcuata* junior synonym of *regularis* Santschi (synonymy by Brown, 1958g: 227, 327); hence *arcuata* first available replacement name.]

***reichenspergeri*.** *Acanthoponera (Anacanthoponera) reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1929d: 274 (w.) BRAZIL (Paraná).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Brazil: Paraná, Rio Negro (*Reichensperger*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229, 324; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 453 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela.

***relicta*.** *Rhopalopone relicta* Mann, 1916: 403, pl. 1, figs. 4, 5 (w.) BRAZIL (Rondônia).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "several").

Type-locality: Brazil: Mato Grosso (= Rondônia), Madeira-Mamoré Camp 39 (284 km. from Porto Velho), 1911 (W.M. Mann).

Type-depositories: MCZC, USNM.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 446 (l.).

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Brown, 1956b: 491;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Borgmeier, 1923: 54; Brown, 1956b: 491; Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 182; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 257 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 97; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 453 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, French Guiana, Guyana, Peru, Suriname, Trinidad, Venezuela.

***richteri*.** *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) triangulare* r. *richteri* Forel, 1913l: 203 (w.) ARGENTINA (Buenos Aires).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Argentina: Buenos Aires, Belgrano (*Richter*), Buenos Aires, Rojas (*Weiser*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

Forel, 1914d: 265 (q.).

Subspecies of *triangularis*: Forel, 1914d: 265; Bruch, 1914: 213; Gallardo, 1918b: 41.

Junior synonym of *triangularis*: Brown, 1958g: 230, 323; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 190.

***rimulosa*.** *Ponera rimulosa* Roger, 1861a: 18 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Brazil: (no further data) (*von Olfers*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Combination in *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys)*: Mayr, 1887: 541; Emery, 1896g: 52;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Roger, 1863a: 174; Mayr, 1863: 422; Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 422; Roger, 1863b: 19; Mayr, 1870b: 964 (in key); Mayr, 1887: 543; Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 52; Emery, 1911d: 45; Forel, 1912c: 32; Borgmeier, 1923: 61; Brown, 1958g: 229, 324; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 182; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil.

****rohdendorfi*.** **Gnamptogenys rohdendorfi* Dlussky, 2009: 1065, fig. 8g (m.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Status as species: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1031; Perkovsky, 2016: 115.

romani. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) concinnum* var. *romani* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 2 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Amazonas, Rio Purus, Hyutánaha, i.1915 (*A. Roman*).

Type-depository: MCZC or NHRS.

Junior synonym of *concinna*: Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 163.

rostratum, misspelling, see under *rastrata*.

rugimala. *Gnamptogenys rugimala* Marcineiro & Lattke, 2020: 2, fig. 1 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo, Paraná).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: São Paulo, Salesópolis, E.B.B., 5-7.vii.1997, transect 1, winkler 10 (*C.I. Yamamoto*); paratype Brazil: Paraná, Tunas, Parque das Lauráceas, -24.8544°, -48.7167°, 21-29.ii.2001, transecto 1, winkler 24 (*Silva & Eberhardt*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Distribution: Brazil.

rugodens. *Gnamptogenys rugodens* Lattke, 2004: 214, fig. 60 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Sarawak, Gunung Penrissen, 1000 m., 23.v.1994, no. 9a (*I. Löbl & D. Burckhardt*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sarawak).

rugosa. *Ponera rugosa* Smith, F. 1857a: 66 (q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Malaysia ("Borneo"): Sarawak, "SAR. 20" (*A.R. Wallace*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Ponera rugosa* Le Guillou, 1842: 318.]

Combination in *Stictoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 48.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 88; Smith, F. 1861b: 44; Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 51; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30.

Replacement name: *Ponera coxalis* Roger, 1860: 308.

rumba. *Gnamptogenys rumba* Lattke, 2002: 142, fig. 7 (w.) CUBA (Pinos I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Cuba: Isla de Pinos, S Casas, v.1975 (*L.F. Armas*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); ACHC, BMNH, MCZC, MIZA (paratypes).

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 459 (in key).

Distribution: Cuba.

rustica. *Holcoponera rustica* Santschi, 1929h: 446, figs. 11, 18 (w.) PARAGUAY.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Paraguay: (no further data) (*Forel*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

satzgeri. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) satzgeri* Forel, 1908b: 39 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Costa Rica: La Palma (1600 m.) (*P. Biolley*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 40.

Subspecies of *simplex*: Santschi, 1929h: 461 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *simplex*: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300.

Junior synonym of *strigata*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

sauteri. *Stictoponera sauteri* Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Forel).

[Note: combination proposed in error for *Pachycondyla sauteri* Forel, 1912a: 49 (Brown, 1954h: 10).]

scabrosus. *Opisthoscyphus scabrosus* Mann, 1922: 5, figs. 2, 3 (w.) HONDURAS.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Honduras: Lombardia, ii.-iii.1920 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: USNM.

Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, in Borgmeier, 1957: 115; Brown, 1958g: 228, 317; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 489; Lattke, 1992a: 127; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

scalpta. *Gnamptogenys scalpta* Lattke, 2004: 149, fig. 35 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Sabah, Poring Hot Springs, 600 m., 10.v.1987, no. 19a (*I. Löbl & D. Burckhardt*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sarawak).

schmitti. *Emeryella schmitti* Forel, 1901e: 334 (w.) HAITI.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “numerous”), 4 syntype males.

Type-locality: Haiti: Diquimi, and Petionville, 1912-13 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 9 (m.l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 127 (l.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 120; Emery, 1911d: 46; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 8 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 182; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 117; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 459 (in key).

Senior synonym of minor: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

Distribution: Haiti.

schubarti. *Ectatomma (Parectatomma) schubarti* Borgmeier, 1948a: 198, fig. 22 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Type-material: 10 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Brazil: São Paulo, Monte Alegre, iv.1944 (*O. Schubart*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

Junior synonym of *menozzii*: Lattke, 1995: 175.

sebastiani. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) mordax* subsp. *sebastiani* Borgmeier, 1937b: 220 (w.) BRAZIL (Goiás).

Type-material: 9 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Brazil: Goyaz (= Goiás), Campinas, 6.v.1933 (*S. Schwarzmaier*).

Type-depository: IBVR (perhaps also in MZSP).

Junior synonym of *mordax*: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 176.

semicircularis. *Gnamptogenys concinna* var. *semicircularis* Borgmeier, 1929: 195 (w.) BRAZIL (Mato Grosso).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: (no further data).

[Note: Borgmeier says the holotype is “apparently from Mato Grosso”.]

Type-depository: MZSP.

Junior synonym of *concinna*: Brown, 1958g: 227, 305; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 163.

semiferox. *Gnamptogenys semiferox* Brown, 1958g: 324, fig. 14 (w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Dominican Republic: Mt Diego de Ocampo, 3000-4000 ft, vii.1938 (*P.J. Darlington*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); MCZC, MZSP (paratypes).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 182; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lubertazzi, 2019: 118; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 459 (in key).

Distribution: Dominican Republic.

siapensis. *Gnamptogenys siapensis* Lattke, 1995: 183, figs. 62, 63 (w.) VENEZUELA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Venezuela: Amazonas, Alto Río Siapa, 1°40'N, 64°35'W, 600 m., 4.ii.1989 (*J. Lattke*).

Type-depository: MIZA.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Venezuela.

sichuanensis. *Gnamptogenys sichuanensis* Lattke, 2004: 221, fig. 62 (w.) CHINA (Sichuan).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype China: Szechwan (= Sichuan), nr Muping, 6000 ft., vii.1929 (*D.C. Graham*); paratype with same data but spelled Szechuen.

Type-depositories: USNM (holotype); MCZC (paratype).

Status as species: Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 110 (in key).

Distribution: China.

sila. *Gnamptogenys sila* Lattke, 2004: 177, fig. 44 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sabah, Gunung Silam, 330 m., 1983, A9/72 (*R. Leakey*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sabah).

simalurensis. *Stictoponera costata* st. *simalurensis* Forel, 1915a: 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra: Simalur I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Simalur I. (*E. Jacobson*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *costatum*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.

Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.

Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

simplex. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) simplex* Emery, 1896g: 46, pl. 1, fig. 7 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated, “some”).

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Alajuela (*A. Alfaro*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 40; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 55; Santschi, 1929h: 459 (redescription); Menozzi, 1931b: 261; Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 229.

Junior synonym of *strigata*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 187.

simplicoides. *Holcoponera striatula* var. *simplicoides* Emery, 1911d: 41.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Brazil: São Paulo (*von Ihering*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

[First available use of *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) striatulum* subsp. *obscurum* var. *simplicoides* Forel, 1908c: 341 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Santschi, 1929h: 455 (m.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Subspecies of *striatula*: Emery, 1911d: 41; Forel, 1912c: 33; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 56.

Subspecies of *brasiliensis*: Santschi, 1929h: 454 (redescription).

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

simulans. *Alfaria simulans* Emery, 1896e: 177 (footnote) (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Suerre, nr Jiménez, vi.1895 (*A. Alfaro*).

[Note: locality data from Emery, 1896g: 42.]

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Also described as new by Emery, 1896g: 42, fig. 5 (w.q.m.).]

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 3; Emery, 1911d: 46; Borgmeier, 1949: 205 (in key); Brown, 1958g: 229, 316; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Lattke, 1992a: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 462 (in key).

Senior synonym of *bufonis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142.

Distribution: Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama.

sinensis. *Gnamptogenys sinensis* Wu, J. & Xiao, 1987: 303, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA (Hunan).

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype China: Hunan Prov., Daoxian County, 30.viii.1982 (*X. Tong*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: CAFB.

Status as species: Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1302; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 37; Zhou, 2001b: 32; Lattke, 2004: 224; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 27; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 109 (in key).

Distribution: China.

sinhala. *Gnamptogenys sinhala* Lattke, in Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 146, figs. 5-8 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Sri Lanka (“Ceylon”): (no further data) (*Nietner*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

[Note: Brown, 1954h: 8 incorrectly designated the Nietner specimen as lectotype of *coxalis*, which was a misidentification; designation set aside by Lattke & Delisinne, 2016: 146.]

Status as species: Dias, R.K.S. *et al.* 2020: 28.

Distribution: Sri Lanka.

solomonensis. *Gnamptogenys solomonensis* Lattke, 2004: 69, fig. 15 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Kolombangara I., Guadalcanal I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Solomon Is: Kolombangara I., E Kuzi, 305 m., 3.ix.1965 (*P. Greenslade*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: ANIC.

Status as species: Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 69.

Distribution: Solomon Is.

soror. *Gnamptogenys soror* Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Pará, Iriboca, nr Belém, Pirelli Rubber Plantation, 23.viii.1962 (*P.F. Darlington*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: DZSP (holotype); MCZC (paratype).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 115.

Junior synonym of *caelata*: Lattke, 1992a: 126; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

spiralis. *Stictoponera spiralis* Karavaiev, 1925a: 79 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Buitenzorg (= Bogor), Botanical Garden (*Karawaiew*).

Type-depository: SIZK.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 30; Brown, 1954h: 6; Brown, 1958g: 229; Bolton, 1995b: 210.

Junior synonym of *crassicornis*: Lattke, 2004: 106.

splendens. *Holcoponera moelleri* var. *splendens* Santschi, 1929h: 450, fig. 15 (w.m.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers, 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: Brazil: Santa Catarina, Hammonia (*Luederwaldt*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *moelleri*: Brown, 1958g: 228; Kempf, 1972a: 113; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 176.

splendidum. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) rimulosum* var. *splendidum* Pergande, 1896: 871 (w.) MEXICO (Nayarit).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “many specimens”).

Type-locality: Mexico: Tepic, x.-xi.1894 (*Eisen & Vaslit*).

Type-depositories: CASC, USNM.

Status as species: Forel, 1899c: 8.

Subspecies of *regularis*: Emery, 1911d: 45.

Junior synonym of *regularis*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 319; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 181.

spurium. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) simplex* subsp. *spurium* Forel, 1908b: 39 (w.) GUATEMALA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Guatemala: (no further data).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40.

Subspecies of *simplex*: Forel, 1909a: 242; Emery, 1911d: 40; Santschi, 1929h: 462 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *simplex*: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300.

Junior synonym of *strigata*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

stellae. *Gnamptogenys stellae* Lattke, 1995: 183, figs. 60, 61 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Estrella Valley, iv.1924 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: USNM.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 97; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key); Marcineiro & Lattke, 2020: 4 (in key).

Distribution: Colombia, Costa Rica.

stolli. *Ectatomma (Holcoponera) curtulum* var. *stolli* Forel, 1899c: 7 (w.m.) GUATEMALA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Guatemala: Retalhuleu (*Stoll*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

Combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40.

Subspecies of *curtulum*: Emery, 1911d: 40; Santschi, 1929h: 470 (redescription).

Junior synonym of *curtulum*: Brown, 1958g: 228, 320; Kempf, 1972a: 112; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

striatula. *Gnamptogenys striatula* Mayr, in Radoszkowsky, 1884: 32 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: French Guiana ("Cayenne française"): (no further data) (*Jelski*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, NHMW.

Mayr, 1887: 542 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 123 (l.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Holcoponera)*: Mayr, 1887: 541;

combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 40;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Mayr, 1887: 542; Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 44 (in key); Forel, 1901h: 81; Forel, 1909a: 253; Emery, 1911d: 40; Bruch, 1915: 528; Mann, 1916: 404; Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 457; Gallardo, 1918b: 25 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 3; Borgmeier, 1923: 56; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 4; Santschi, 1929h: 442 (redescription); Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 229, 327; Kempf, 1970b: 325; Kempf & Lenko, 1976: 52; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 2; Lattke, 1990b: 20; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 98; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Bezděcková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 11; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Lubertazzi, 2019: 119; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 454 (in key).

Senior synonym of angustiloba: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of angustipleura: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of antillana: Brown, 1956b: 490; Brown, 1958g: 300; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of arcuata: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of brasiliensis: Brown, 1958g: 229, 327; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of calcarata: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *curtulum*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *isthmica*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *mayri*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *obscurum*: Santschi, 1929h: 442; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *paulina*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *recta*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *rustica*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *simplicoides*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *stolli*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *vollenweideri*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *wasmanni* Lattke, 1995: 186.

Senior synonym of *wheeleri*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

Material of the unavailable name *hybrida* referred here by Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 186.

Distribution: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, French Guiana, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Lesser Antilles, Martinique, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Suriname, Trinidad, Uruguay, Venezuela.

strigata. *Polyrhachis strigata* Norton, 1868c: 4 (w.) MEXICO (no state data, probably Veracruz).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Mexico: (no further data) (*Sumichrast*).

Type-depository: unknown (perhaps USNM).

[*Ponera strigata* Norton, 1861a: 61. *Nomen nudum*.]

[Misspelled as *strigosum* by Emery, 1896g: 44.]

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964b: 450 (l.).

Combination in *Ectatomma (Holcoponera)*: Emery, 1892b: 167;

combination in *Holcoponera*: Emery, 1911d: 41;

combination in *Gnampogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 44 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 159; Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 228; Emery, 1911d: 41; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 21; Mann, 1922: 4; Santschi, 1929h: 458 (redescription); Brown, 1958g: 229, 329; Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 348; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 259 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 98; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 672; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 456 (in key).

Senior synonym of *concentrica*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 44 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 7; Emery, 1911d: 41; Santschi, 1929h: 458; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

Senior synonym of *foreli*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

Senior synonym of *satzgeri*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

Senior synonym of *simplex*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

Senior synonym of *spurium*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 90; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 187.

Distribution: Belize, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Suriname.

strigosum, misspelling, see under *strigata*.

striolata. *Alfarria striolata* Borgmeier, 1957: 116, figs. 27-29 (w.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Brazil: Santa Catarina, Nova Teutonia, x.1955 (*F. Plaumann*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: MZSP (holotype); MCZC (paratype).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1967a: 123; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Lattke, 1992a: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 462 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil.

stylata. *Stictoponera stylata* Menozzi, 1925c: 440, fig. 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

Type-material: holotype worker (probable).

Type-locality: Philippines: Luzon, Laguna, Mt Makiling (*C.F. Baker*).

Type-depository: USNM.

[Note: status and depository of the holotype are discussed in Lattke, 2004: 133.]

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 31.

Junior synonym of *menadensis*: Brown, 1954h: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 2004: 128.

sulcata. *Ponera sulcata* Smith, F. 1858b: 99 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Brazil: Amazonas, Ega (= Tefé), "58/6" (*H.W. Bates*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Forel, 1899c: 8 (q.m.).

Combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 51;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mayr, 1886c: 358; Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Roger, 1861a: 18; Mayr, 1863: 450; Mayr, 1886c: 358; Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 51; Forel, 1899c: 8; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1916: 407; Borgmeier, 1923: 61; Brown, 1958g: 229, 329; Kempf, 1961b: 492; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Lattke, 1990b: 21; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 349; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 99; Branstetter & Sáenz, 2012: 255; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Senior synonym of *cearensis*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.

Senior synonym of *lineata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.

Senior synonym of *nitens*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.

Senior synonym of *tornata*: Lattke, 1995: 188.

Senior synonym of *ypirangensis*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.

Distribution: Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, French Guiana, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

***taivanensis*.** *Stictoponera taivanensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 32 (w.) TAIWAN.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Taiwan ("Formosa"): Funkiko (= Fenchihu) (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 31; Brown, 1958g: 229, 300; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lin & Wu, 2003: 67; Lattke, 2004: 224 (redescription); Terayama, 2009: 99; Zhou & Ran, 2010: 103; Chen, *et al.* 2017: 110 (in key).

Distribution: Taiwan.

***teffensis*.** *Holcoponera teffensis* Santschi, 1929h: 449, figs. 17, 22 (w.) BRAZIL (Amazonas) (attributed to Borgmeier).

Type-material: holotype worker.

[Note: Santschi described this taxon from a single worker. The specimen(s) in MCZC recorded by Lattke, 1995: 148, may be from the same series but are not type-material.]

Type-locality: Brazil: Amazonas, Tefé (Borgmeier).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 229.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 229, 329; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Lattke, 1990b: 21; Brandão, 1991: 345; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *moelleri*: Lattke, 1995: 176; Wild, 2007b: 27; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 258 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 93.

***tornata*.** *Ponera tornata* Roger, 1861a: 15 (w.q.m.) MEXICO (Veracruz).

Type-material: 20 syntype workers, 3 syntype queens, 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: Mexico: Veracruz (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Mayr, 1887: 541; Emery in Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 46;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Roger, 1863a: 174; Mayr, 1863: 422; Mann, 1922: 3.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 422; Roger, 1863b: 19; Mayr, 1870b: 964 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 46 (in key); Forel, 1899c: 8; Forel, 1905b: 156; Forel, 1909a: 242; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1922: 3; Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1968b: 378 (redescription); Kempf, 1972a: 116; Lattke, 1990b: 22; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Lattke, 1995: 188.

***toronates*.** *Gnamptogenys toronates* Lattke, 2004: 151, fig. 36 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Malaysia: Sabah, Crocker Range 19.v.1987, no. 31a (*D. Burckhardt & I. Löbl*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sabah).

***tortuolosa*.** *Ponera tortuolosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 99 (w.) BRAZIL (no state data).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: (no further data) (*Swainson*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 134 (l.).

Combination in *Ectatomma*: Emery, 1887b: 438 (footnote);

combination in *Ectatomma* (*Gnamptogenys*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 51;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Mayr, 1886c: 358; Brown, 1958g: 230.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 450; Mayr, 1886c: 358; Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Forel, 1895b: 113; Emery, 1896g: 51; Emery, 1911d: 45; Mann, 1916: 406 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 2; Borgmeier, 1923: 62; Menozzi, 1935b: 190; Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1961b: 492; Kempf, 1970b: 325; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Lattke, 1990b: 22; Brandão, 1991: 346; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 189; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 349; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 261 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 99; Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 111; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 459 (in key).

Senior synonym of *quitensis*: Brown, 1958g: 230, 324; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 189.

Distribution: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela.

transversa. *Gnamptogenys transversa* Lattke, 1995: 189, figs. 66, 67 (w.) PANAMA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Panama: Bocas del Toro, Fortuna-Chiriquí Grande road, 8°47'N, 82°12'W, 1050 m., 12-14.vii.1978, no. 523 (*D.M. Olson*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Panama.

treta. *Gnamptogenys treta* Lattke, 2004: 153, fig. 37 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sabah).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sabah, 7 km. N Tembunen, 700 m., 20.v.1989, no. 32a (*I. Löbl & D. Burckhardt*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Liu, C. Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 39.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sabah)

triangularis. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) triangulare* Mayr, 1887: 544 (q.) URUGUAY.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Uruguay: (no further data) (*C. Berg*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Emery, 1906c: 113 (w.).

Combination in *E. (Parectatomma)*: Emery, 1911d: 44;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 230.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 26; Emery, 1896g: 46 (in key); Emery, 1906c: 113; Emery, 1911d: 44; Bruch, 1914: 213; Santschi, 1916e: 366; Gallardo, 1918b: 39; Luederwaldt, 1918: 34; Borgmeier, 1923: 59; Kusnezov, 1953b: 336; Brown, 1958g: 229, 323; Kusnezov, 1969: 35 (in key); Kempf, 1972a: 116; Zolessi, *et al.* 1988: 2; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 190; Deyrup, 2003: 45; Lattke, *et al.* 2004: 349; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 68; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 263 (in key); Lattke, *et al.* 2008: 100; MacGown & Wetterer, 2011: 1; Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Guénard & Economo, 2015: 226; Deyrup, 2017: 21; Feitosa & Prada-Achiardi, 2019: 673; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 461 (in key).

Senior synonym of *aculeaticoxae*: Lattke, 1995: 190.

Senior synonym of *richteri*: Brown, 1958g: 230, 323; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 190.

Distribution: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, U.S.A., Venezuela.

trigona. *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) trigonum* Emery, 1906c: 114 (footnote) (q.) BRAZIL (Santa Catarina).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Brazil: Santa Catarina, Nova Friburgo (no collector's name, possibly *F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Brown, 1958g: 323 (w.).

Combination in *E. (Parectatomma)*: Emery, 1911d: 44;

combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 230.

Status as species: Emery, 1911d: 44; Borgmeier, 1923: 60; Brown, 1958g: 230, 322; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *rastrata*: Lattke, 1995: 180.

turmalis. *Gnamptogenys turmalis* Kempf & Brown, 1968: 93 (w.) PANAMA (Barro Colorado I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype Panama: Barro Colorado I., Snyder-Molino Trail, 8.i.1960 (E.S. McCluskey & W.L. Brown); paratypes: workers with same data, workers Barro Colorado I., Wheeler Trail, 22.iii.1967 (R.D. Akre).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); CUIC, DZSP, MCZC, MZSP (paratype).

Status as species: Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *hartmani*: Lattke, 1995: 169.

unicolor. *Stictoponera costata* var. *unicolor* Forel, 1901f: 335 (w.m.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: syntype worker(s), syntype males(s) (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Malaysia: Sarawak (*Haviland*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *costatum*: Emery, 1911d: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 51; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 29.

Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.

Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

vidua. *Holcoponera vidua* Santschi, 1929h: 467, fig. 3 (q.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Brazil: Pará, Ourena (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Junior synonym of *pleurodon*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 114; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 179.

volcano. *Gnamptogenys volcano* Lattke, 1995: 191, figs. 64, 65 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Heredia, 18 km. N Volcán Barba, 10°17'N, 84°05'W, 800 m., 4-14.vii.1986, no. 1383-5 (*J. Longino*).

Type-depository: LACM.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 262 (in key); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 460 (in key).

Distribution: Costa Rica.

vollenweideri. *Holcoponera curtula* var. *vollenweideri* Forel, 1912c: 33 (w.) ARGENTINA (no province data).

Type-material: holotype (?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Argentina: (no further data) (*Vollenweider*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *curtulum*: Santschi, 1916b: 510; Gallardo, 1918b: 24; Santschi, 1919f: 37.

Junior synonym of *angustiloba*: Santschi, 1929d: 275; Santschi, 1929h: 453.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Brown, 1958g: 229; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 210; Lattke, 1995: 186.

vriesi. *Gnamptogenys vriesi* Brandão & Lattke, 1990: 490, figs. 1-7 (w.q.) ECUADOR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Ecuador: Morona-Santiago Prov., Los Tayos ($3^{\circ}08'S$, $78^{\circ}14'W$), 3.vii.1976, no.

VIII-4 (*T. de Vries*); paratype with same data but no. I-16.

Type-depository: MZSP.

Status as species: Brandão, 1991: 345; Lattke, 1992a: 128; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264 (in key); Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 142 (redescription); Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 462 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil, Ecuador.

wallacei. *Stictoponera wallacei* Donisthorpe, 1932c: 447.

Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *Ponera rugosa* Smith, F. 1857a: 66; hence automatic junior synonym of *coxalis* Roger, 1860: 308 (first replacement name).

Junior synonym of *costatum*: Brown, 1954h: 7; Lattke, 2004: 98.

Junior synonym of *coxalis*: Lattke & Delsinne, 2016: 144.

wasmanni. *Holcoponera wasmanni* Santschi, 1929h: 466, fig. 42 (w.) BRAZIL (Pará).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Pará (*Schmalz*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 230.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

wheeleri. *Holcoponera rustica* st. *wheeleri* Santschi, 1929h: 448, figs. 9, 19 (w.) COSTA RICA.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

[Note: Santschi described this taxon from 3 workers, which Baroni Urbani, 1973b: 128, recorded as present in NHMB. Therefore the specimen in MCZC, noted by Lattke, 1995: 149, may be from the same series but is not a syntype.]

Type-locality: Costa Rica: Porto Limon, 24.xi.1928 (*W.M. Wheeler*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 124 (l.).

Combination in *Gnamptogenys*: Brown, 1958g: 230.

Status as species: Brown, 1958g: 230; Kempf, 1972a: 116; Bolton, 1995b: 211.

Junior synonym of *striatula*: Lattke, 1995: 186.

wilsoni. *Gnamptogenys wilsoni* Lattke, in Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 264, figs. 14, 15 (w.) BRAZIL (Bahia).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Brazil: Bahia, CEPC 6, Ilhéus, 1986, no. 32 (*Delabie*).

Type-depository: CPDC.

Status as species: Lattke, *et al.* 2007: 260 (in key); Feitosa, 2015c: 98; Camacho, *et al.* 2020: 458 (in key).

Distribution: Brazil.

ypirangensis. *Gnamptogenys ypirangensis* Borgmeier, 1928b: 60 (w.) BRAZIL (São Paulo).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Brazil: São Paulo (Ypiranga), 2.i.1911, no. 15736 (*Luederwaldt*).

Type-depository: MZSP.

Junior synonym of *sulcata*: Brown, 1958g: 229, 330; Kempf, 1972a: 115; Bolton, 1995b: 211; Lattke, 1995: 188.