

LEPISIOTA

abdominalis. *Acantholepis gracilicornis* r. *abdominalis* Forel, 1894b: 73 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Subspecies of *gracilicornis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 26; Bolton, 1995b: 226.

acholli. *Acantholepis capensis* subsp. *acholli* Weber, 1943c: 382, pl. 16, fig. 26 (w.q.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

acuta. *Lepisiota acuta* Xu, 1994c: 234, figs. 4-6 (w.) CHINA (Yunnan).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34.

aegyptiaca. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *aegyptiaca* Finzi, 1936: 184, fig. 9 (w.) EGYPT.

[Misspelled as *aegiptiaca* by Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Bolton, 1995b: 226; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 91 (error).

aemula Forel, 1907 [*Acantholepis*]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

affinis. *Acantholepis affinis* Santschi, 1937a: 63, figs. 13-15 (w.) KENYA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 226; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 206.

ajjer. *Acantholepis ajjer* Bernard, 1953a: 181, fig. 7 (w.m.) ALGERIA.

Délye, 1960: 266 (q.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Délye, 1960: 264; Bernard & Cagniant, 1963: 162; Bolton, 1995b: 226; Borowiec, L. 2014: 91.

albata. *Acantholepis albata* Santschi, 1935a: 269, figs. 11-13 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

alexis. *Acantholepis alexis* Santschi, 1937d: 239.

[First available use of *Acantholepis capensis* r. *laevis* var. *alexis* Arnold, 1920a: 573 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *dulcis*.

ambigua. *Acantholepis ambiga* Santschi, 1935a: 270, figs. 15-18 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

[Note: original entry is spelled *ambiga* but figure legends (same page) are all *ambigua*; the latter is accepted as the valid spelling].

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

anceps. *Acantholepis capensis* var. *anceps* Forel, 1916: 438 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 215, 935; Emery, 1925b: 24; Weber, 1943c: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 226.

angolensis. *Acantholepis angolensis* Santschi, 1937d: 238, fig. 43 (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

annandalei. *Acantholepis annandalei* Mukerjee, 1930: 156, fig. 4 (w.) INDIA (Himachal Pradesh).

[Justified emendation of spelling to *annandalei* as collector's name was Dr N. Annandale.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 226; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

anodon. *Acantholepis capensis* st. *canescens* var. *anodon* Santschi, 1933b: 107 (w.) KENYA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

arabica. *Acantholepis arabica* Collingwood, 1985: 293, fig. 89 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 226; Borowiec, L. 2014: 91; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 8 (in key).

arenaria. *Acantholepis arenaria* Arnold, 1920a: 560, fig. 56 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 935; Emery, 1925b: 23; Bolton, 1995b: 226; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 365; Borowiec, L. 2014: 91; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 8 (in key).

arnoldi. *Acantholepis arnoldi* Forel, 1913a: 142 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Arnold, 1920a: 563; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 935; Emery, 1925b: 24; Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *mota*.

arnoldovi. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *arnoldovi* Ruzsky, 1905b: 462 (w.) TURKMENISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Ruzsky, 1923: 3; Emery, 1925b: 25; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 491.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 226.

aspera. *Acantholepis submetallica* var. *aspera* Arnold, 1920a: 568 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Subspecies of *submetallica*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 940; Emery, 1925b: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 226.

atlantis. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *atlantis* Santschi, 1917d: 42 (w.q.) ALGERIA, TUNISIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 226; Cagniant, 2006a: 194.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 91 (error).

aurea. *Acantholepis aurea* Karavaiev, 1933a: 306, fig. 2 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 209; Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *punctaticeps*.

australis Forel, 1902 [Acantholepis]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

australis. *Acantholepis monardi* var. *australis* Santschi, 1930b: 75, fig. 7c (w.) ANGOLA.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Acantholepis (Acrostigma) australis* Forel, 1902h: 479 (Bolton, 1995b: 226).]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Subspecies of monardi: Santschi, 1937d: 235; Bernard, 1953b: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 226.

avunculus. *Acantholepis rubrovaria* r. *pilosa* var. *avunculus* Arnold, 1920a: 563 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 27.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

azerbeidzhanica. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *azerbeidzhanica* Karavaiev, 1932: 250, fig. 1G (w.) AZERBAIJAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 226.

Junior synonym of *frauenfeldi*: Arakelian, 1994: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 226.

ballaensis. *Acantholepis spinosior* var. *ballaensis* Arnold, 1920a: 558 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of spinosior: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 940; Emery, 1925b: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

barbara. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *barbara* Santschi, 1917d: 44, fig. 5 (w.) TUNISIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of frauenfeldi: Emery, 1925b: 25; Menozzi, 1940: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

baumi. *Acantholepis carbonaria* subsp. *baumi* Forel, 1910e: 449 (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of carbonaria: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 24; Santschi, 1930b: 56; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

bipartita. *Formica bipartita* Smith, F. 1861a: 33 (w.) (no state data, "Syria and Palestine").

André, 1882b: 211 (q.); Karavaiev, 1910b: 44 (m.).

Combination in *Acantholepis*: Mayr, 1863: 394; Roger, 1863b: 11;

combination in *Lepisiota*: Baroni Urbani, Bolton & Ward, 1992: 303.

Junior synonym of *frauenfeldi*: Mayr, 1863: 394; Mayr, 1886c: 362.

Subspecies of frauenfeldi: André, 1882b: 211; Emery, 1884a: 376; Forel, 1890a: lxviii; Emery, 1891b: 16; Forel, 1892a: 41 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 171; Forel, 1894c: 414; Emery, 1898c: 126; Forel, 1902a: 155; Forel, 1903b: 459; Forel, 1904b: 387; Forel, 1904c: 12; Ruzsky, 1905b: 463; Forel, 1910a: 13; Karavaiev, 1910b: 41; Forel, 1911d: 351; Karavaiev, 1912a: 15; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 172; Santschi, 1917d: 47 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 26; Finzi, 1930c: 24; Menozzi, 1933b: 79; Santschi, 1939c: 6; Menozzi, 1939a: 312; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 11; Rothney, 1903: 99; Kugler, J. 1988: 258; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 365; Paknia, et al. 2008: 154; Vonshak, et al. 2009: 40; Legakis, 2011: 24; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 506; Borowiec, L. 2014: 91; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 137; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 28; Sharaf, Monks, et al. 2016: 8 (in key).

bossii Forel, 1902 [*Acantholepis*]; see under *STIGMACROS*.

bothneyi, misspelling, see under *rothneyi*.

cacozela. *Acantholepis capensis* var. *cacozela* Stitz, 1916: 395.

[First available use of *Acantholepis capensis* st. *canescens* var. *cacozela* Santschi, 1914b: 126 (w.) CONGO (diagnosis in key); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1914d: 378; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24.

Status as species: Santschi, 1935a: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

***canescens*.** *Acantholepis capensis* var. *canescens* Emery, 1897e: 601 (w.) SOMALIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Emery, 1899a: 500; Mayr, 1904b: 8; Mayr, 1907a: 389; Santschi, 1910c: 391; Stitz, 1911b: 390; Karavaiev, 1911: 9; Forel, 1911f: 280; Santschi, 1914b: 124; Santschi, 1914d: 378; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 216, 936; Viehmeyer, 1923: 92; Emery, 1925b: 24; Menozzi, 1927f: 359; Karavaiev, 1931d: 51; Menozzi, 1932e: 453; Santschi, 1933b: 107; Menozzi, 1933a: 109; Menozzi, 1934: 156; Santschi, 1935b: 274; Finzi, 1939a: 159; Menozzi, 1939c: 106; Bernard, 1948: 155; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 68.

Status as species: Santschi, 1935a: 268; Bernard, 1953a: 179; Bernard, 1953b: 257; Bernard & Cagniant, 1963: 163; Collingwood, 1985: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 365; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 206; Borowiec, L. 2014: 92 (see note in bibliography); Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 10 (in key); Madl, 2019: 14.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *latior*.

***capensis*.** *Acantholepis capensis* Mayr, 1862: 699, 770 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Mayr, 1865: 57 (m.); Emery, 1877b: 366 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1980: 542 (l.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Xu, 1994c: 233.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 394; Roger, 1863b: 11; Mayr, 1865: 56 (redescription); Emery, 1877b: 366; Emery, 1881b: 527; André, 1884b: 537; Forel, 1891b: 95 (redescription); Forel, 1892a: 41 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 171; Forel, 1894c: 414; Mayr, 1895: 149; Emery, 1895a: 180; Emery, 1895h: 46; Forel, 1895e: 458; Mayr, 1902: 296; Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 316; Forel, 1903e: 564; Mayr, 1904b: 8; Forel, 1904b: 387; Mayr, 1907a: 389; Forel, 1907g: 86; Forel, 1909b: 54; Forel 1910c: 265; Forel, 1910f: 25; Karavaiev, 1911: 9; Forel, 1913b: 338; Forel, 1914d: 249; Santschi, 1914b: 126 (in key); Santschi, 1914d: 377; Arnold, 1920a: 568; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 215, 935, 1036; Emery, 1925b: 24; Santschi, 1930b: 74; Karavaiev, 1931d: 51; Finzi, 1939a: 159; Weber, 1943c: 382; Bernard, 1950b: 291; Bernard & Cagniant, 1963: 163; Xu, 1994c: 233; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 129; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 96; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 346; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 206; Borowiec, L. 2014: 92 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28; Madl, 2019: 14.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *acholli*, *anceps*, *guineensis*, *issoire*, *junodi*, *laevis*, *minuta*, *simplicoides*, *specularis*, *subopaciceps*, *thoth*.

***capitata*.** *Acantholepis capitata* Forel, 1913b: 338 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 24; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

***carbonaria*.** *Acantholepis carbonaria* Emery, 1892a: 119 (w.q.) SOMALIA (date of publication 28.i.1892).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Forel, 1892a: 41 (in key; date of publication after 6.ii.1892); Dalla Torre, 1893: 171; Stitz, 1911b: 390; Karavaiev, 1911: 9; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 216, 938; Emery, 1925b: 24; Menozzi, 1930b: 115; Finzi, 1939a: 159; Collingwood, 1985: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 365; Borowiec, L. 2014: 92 (see note in bibliography); Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 10 (in key).

Current subspecies: nominal plus *baumi*.

caucasica. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *caucasica* Santschi, 1917d: 43 (w.) CAUCASUS.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Karavaiev, 1926e: 189.

Subspecies of frauenfeldi: Emery, 1925b: 25; Finzi, 1930c: 24.

Junior synonym of *frauenfeldi*: Arakelian, 1994: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Legakis, 2011: 24.

Status as species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 57; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 281 (in key); Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Petrov, 2006: 105 (in key); Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 506; Nezhad, *et al.* 2012: 68; Borowiec, L. 2014: 92; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 137; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 226.

chapmani. *Acantholepis chapmani* Wheeler, W.M. 1935b: 47, fig. 2 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 209; Baltazar, 1966: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

clivispina Forel, 1902 [*Acantholepis*]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

congolensis. *Acantholepis imperfecta* var. *congolensis* Santschi, 1935a: 278 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of imperfecta: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

convexa. *Acantholepis foreli* var. *convexa* Arnold, 1920a: 565 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of foreli: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

coriacea. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *coriacea* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 487, fig. 10a-c (w.) UZBEKISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

crinita. *Acantholepis crinita* Mayr, 1895: 149 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Arnold, 1920a: 565; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 206.

curta. *Acantholepis curta* Emery, 1897e: 603, fig. (w.) SOMALIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Forel, 1913h: 354; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 25; Finzi, 1939a: 166; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Madl, 2019: 14.

dammama. *Lepisiota dammama* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 365 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 92; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 9 (in key).

dendrophila. *Acantholepis dendrophila* Arnold, 1949: 269, figs. 10, 10a, 10b (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

***depilis*:** *Acantholepis capensis* subsp. *depilis* Emery, 1897e: 602 (w.q.) SOMALIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Santschi, 1914b: 126 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 365; Borowiec, L. 2014: 92; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 11 (in key).

***deplanata*:** *Acantholepis deplanatus* Stitz, 1911b: 390, fig. 8 (w.) TANZANIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

***depressa*:** *Acantholepis depressa* Santschi, 1914b: 126, fig. 28 (w.) KENYA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 206.

***deserticola*:** *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *deserticola* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 485, fig. 5a-c (w.) TURKMENISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

***dhofara*:** *Lepisiota dhofara* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 366 (w.) OMAN.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 93; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 9 (in key).

***dolabellae*:** *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *dolabellae* Forel, 1911d: 351 (w.) TURKEY.

Forel, 1913d: 433 (q.m.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Forel, 1913d: 433; Santschi, 1917d: 47 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 26; Santschi, 1934d: 280.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Paknia, *et al.* 2008: 154; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 506; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 14; Borowiec, L. 2014: 93; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 137; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 226; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 9 (in key).

***dulcis*:** *Acantholepis alexis* st. *dulcis* Santschi, 1937d: 239, figs. 37-40 (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *alexis*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

***egregia*:** *Acantholepis egregia* Forel, 1913a: 143 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Arnold, 1920a: 574; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *santschii*.

***elegantissima*:** *Lepisiota elegantissima* Collingwood & van Harten, in Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 464, pl. 108-109 (w.) UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 93; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 8 (in key).

***elevata*:** *Acantholepis elevata* Santschi, 1937d: 236.

[First available use of *Acantholepis capensis* r. *hirsuta* var. *elevata* Forel, 1914d: 249 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1995b: 227).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1920a: 573; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24; Prins, 1963: 106.

emmeli. *Acantholepis emmeli* Kutter, 1932: 208, figs. (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

erythraea. *Acantholepis carbonaria* var. *erythraea* Forel, 1910c: 265 (w.q.) ERITREA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *carbonaria*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 24; Finzi, 1939a: 166.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 366; Borowiec, L. 2014: 93; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 10 (in key); Madl, 2019: 14.

ferganica. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *ferganica* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 490, fig. 14a-c (w.) UZBEKISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

fergusoni. *Acantholepis fergusoni* Forel, 1895e: 459 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 319; Emery, 1925b: 25; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Tiwari, 1999: 68; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

fervida. *Acantholepis (Pseudacantholepis) fervida* Bernard, 1953b: 257. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Santschi).

foreli. *Acantholepis foreli* Arnold, 1920a: 564, pl. 18, fig. 121 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *convexa*, *impressa*.

foreli Viehmeyer, 1925 [*Acantholepis*]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

fossulata Viehmeyer, 1925 [*Acantholepis*]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

frauenfeldi. *Hypoclinea frauenfeldi* Mayr, 1855: 378 (w.) CROATIA.

Roger, 1859: 243 (q.); Emery, 1878b: 46 (m.); André, 1881b: 63 (m.); Athias-Henriot, 1947: 249 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 209 (l.).

Combination in *Formica (Hypoclinea)*: Roger, 1859: 243;

combination in *Acantholepis*: Mayr, 1861: 42 (in key);

combination in *Lepisiota*: Baroni Urbani, Bolton & Ward, 1992: 303.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 57; Roger, 1859: 243; Mayr, 1861: 42; Mayr, 1863: 394; Roger, 1863b: 11; André, 1874: 179 (in key); Mayr, 1877: 11; Emery, 1878b: 46; Emery & Forel, 1879: 453; Mayr, 1880: 30; Emery, 1880: 389; Emery, 1881b: 527; André, 1881b: 61; André, 1882b: 210 (in key); André, 1884b: 537; Forel, 1885b: 177; Forel, 1886e: clxvii; Forel, 1889: 256; Nasonov, 1889: 25; Forel, 1890a: lxviii; Emery, 1891b: 16; Forel, 1892a: 41 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 171; Forel, 1894c: 413; Forel, 1894d: 12; Forel, 1895d: 233; Forel, 1902a: 155; Ruzsky, 1902d: 18; Ruzsky, 1903b: 308; Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 316; Forel, 1904b: 387; Forel, 1904c: 12; Ruzsky, 1905b: 459; Karavaiev, 1910b: 41; Forel, 1910a: 23; Forel, 1911d: 351; Karavaiev, 1912a: 15; Karavaiev, 1912b: 586; Emery, 1914d: 158; Emery, 1916b: 221; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 172; Santschi, 1917d: 42; Donisthorpe, 1918b: 167; Crawley, 1920b: 177; Müller, 1923b: 115; Emery, 1925b: 25; Soudek, 1925b: 16;

Donisthorpe, 1927a: 8; Finzi, 1928c: 791; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929b: 41; Finzi, 1930c: 23; Finzi, 1930d: 316; Mukerjee, 1930: 156; Finzi, 1932: 24; Karavaiev, 1932: 250; Grandi, 1935: 102; Zimmermann, 1935: 44; Finzi, 1936: 184; Finzi, 1940: 162; Athias-Henriot, 1947: 249; Arnol'di, 1948: 212 (in list); Bernard, 1948: 155; Donisthorpe, 1950e: 1063; Weber, 1952c: 20; Bernard, 1956b: 260; Ceballos, 1956: 310; Collingwood, 1961a: 72; Collingwood, 1961b: 289; Bernard & Cagniant, 1963: 162; Baroni Urbani, 1964a: 7; Cagniant, 1966b: 280; Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 480; Cagniant, 1968a: 145; Cagniant, 1970c: 30; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 173; Bernard, 1971: 8; Pisarski, 1975: 28; Tohmé, H. & Thomé, 1975: 131 (redescription); Tarbinsky, 1976: 130; Baroni Urbani, 1976: 215; Aktaç, 1977: 124; Collingwood, 1978: 88 (in key); Schembri & Collingwood, 1981: 436; Tohmé, H. 1981: 1; Collingwood, 1985: 295; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 57; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 281 (in key); Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 205; Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Arakelian, 1994: 80; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Mei, 1995: 767; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 7; Espadaler, 1997b: 28; Collingwood & Prince, 1998: 22; Tiwari, 1999: 67; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 347; Blard, *et al.* 2003: 129; Bračko, 2006: 150; Petrov, 2006: 105 (in key); Gratiashvili & Barjadze, 2008: 137; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40; Lapeva-Gjonova, *et al.* 2010: 34; Karaman, M.G. 2011: 94; Legakis, 2011: 24; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 506; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 14; Borowiec, L. 2014: 93 (see note in bibliography); Bračko, *et al.* 2014: 20; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 137; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 226; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 10 (in key) ; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2018: 6; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 46.

Senior synonym of *azerbeidzhanica*: Arakelian, 1994: 81; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *aegyptiaca*, *atlantis*, *barbara*, *ferganica*, *integra*, *kantarensis*, *libanica*, *marocana*, *pubescens*, *saharensis*, *surchanica*, *truncata*, *variabilis*.

froggatti Forel, 1902 [Acantholepis]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

gerardi. *Acantholepis gerardi* Santschi, 1915c: 262 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 26; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

gracilicornis. *Acantholepis gracilicornis* Forel, 1892a: 42 (diagnosis in key) (w.) YEMEN.

Emery, 1893f: 257 (q.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 172; Emery, 1893f: 256; Emery, 1895f: 337; Emery, 1901e: 63; Forel 1910c: 265; Karavaiev, 1911: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Viehmeyer, 1923: 92; Emery, 1925b: 26; Menozzi, 1931a: 154; Finzi, 1936: 187; Finzi, 1939a: 159; Hamann & Klemm, 1967: 418; Collingwood, 1985: 295; Kugler, J. 1988: 259; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 366; Dietrich, 2004: 324; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 465; Borowiec, L. 2014: 93 (see note in bibliography); Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 9 (in key); Madl, 2019: 14.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *abdominalis*.

guineensis. *Acantholepis capensis* var. *guineensis* Mayr, 1902: 296 (w.) GHANA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Santschi, 1914b: 125 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 215, 936; Emery, 1925b: 24; Menozzi, 1942: 178; Eidmann, 1944: 460; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

halinae. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *halinae* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 489, fig. 13a-c (w.q.) TURKMENISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.
Junior synonym of *sericea*: Pisarski, 1967: 408; Pisarski, 1970: 321.
Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

harteni. *Lepisiota harteni* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 366, fig. 34 (w.) YEMEN.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 94; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 11 (in key).

hexiangu. *Lepisiota hexiangu* Terayama, 2009: 208, figs. 294, 295 (w.) TAIWAN.

hirsuta. *Acantholepis capensis* st. *hirsuta* Santschi, 1914b: 124, fig. 26 (w.) KENYA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Forel, 1914d: 249; Arnold, 1920a: 573; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24.

Status as species: Santschi, 1935a: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 206; Borowiec, L. 2014: 94 (see note in bibliography).

Current subspecies: nominal plus *setosella*.

imperfecta. *Acantholepis imperfecta* Santschi, 1926a: 27 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Santschi, 1939b: 246; Bernard, 1953b: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *congolensis*.

impressa. *Acantholepis foreli* var. *impressa* Arnold, 1920a: 565 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *foreli*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

incisa. *Acantholepis capensis* r. *incisa* Forel, 1913b: 338 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Prins, 1963: 106.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Santschi, 1914b: 125 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 366; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 206; Borowiec, L. 2014: 94; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 10 (in key).

infumata. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* subsp. *turkmena* var. *infumata* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 489 (w.) TURKMENISTAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Material referred to *semenovi* by Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165.

intacta Viehmeyer, 1925 [*Acantholepis*]; see under ***STIGMACROS***.

integra. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* var. *integra* Forel, 1894c: 411 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDIA (Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Madhya Pradesh).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of *frauendorfii*: Forel, 1895e: 458; Bingham, 1903: 316; Forel, 1906b: 86; Santschi, 1917d: 44; Emery, 1925b: 26; Stärcke, 1935: 264; Eidmann, 1942: 249; Bernard, 1948: 155; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

integrисquama. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* subsp. *integrисquama* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 486, fig. 8a-c (w.) KAZAKHSTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

issore. *Acantholepis capensis* subsp. *issore* Weber, 1943c: 383, pl. 16, fig. 27 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of capensis: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

junodi. *Acantholepis capensis* r. *junodi* Forel, 1916: 438 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of capensis: Arnold, 1920a: 572; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

kabulica. *Acantholepis kabulica* Pisarski, 1967: 409, figs. 73-76 (w.) AFGHANISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Pisarski, 1970: 320; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

kantarensis. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *kantarensis* Forel, 1911d: 351 (w.) ALGERIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 26.

Subspecies of frauenfeldi: Santschi, 1917d: 48 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 227.

karawaiewi. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *karawaiewi* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 483.

[First available use of *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* st. *melas* var. *karawaiewi* Santschi, 1917d: 44, fig. 6 (w.q.m.) UZBEKISTAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Misspelled as *karavaievi* by Karavaiev, 1926e: 188; misspelled as *karawaievi* by Pisarski, 1967: 410; misspelled as *karawajewi* by Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163, Collingwood, 1993b: 195, and others.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 26; Karavaiev, 1926e: 188.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Pisarski, 1967: 410; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 57; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 281 (in key); Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 366; Petrov, 2006: 105 (in key); Legakis, 2011: 24; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 465; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 507; Borowiec, L. 2014: 94; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 9 (in key); Khalili-Moghadam, *et al.* 2019: 170.

kassansai. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *kassansai* Tarbinsky, 1976: 132, figs. 235-237 (w.) KYRGYZSTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of frauenfeldi: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of semenovi: Schultz, R. *et al.* 2006: 205.

kirbii Lowne, 1865 [Acantholepis]; see under **FROGGATELLA**.

laevior, misspelling, see under *laevis*.

laevis. *Acantholepis laevis* Santschi, 1913c: 312, fig. 5 (w.) SENEGAL.

[Misspelled as *laevior* by Santschi, 1935a: 278.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of simplex: Santschi, 1914d: 378.

Status as species: Santschi, 1935a: 278.

Subspecies of capensis: Arnold, 1920a: 573; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bernard & Cagniant, 1963: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

latior. *Acantholepis canescens* var. *latior* Santschi, 1935a: 268 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of canescens: Santschi, 1939f: 167; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

latisquama. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* subsp. *latisquama* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 487, fig. 9a-c (w.) UZBEKISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

libanica. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* var. *libanica* Santschi, 1921a: 115 (w.) LEBANON.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Subspecies of frauendorfii: Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

litoralis. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* subsp. *litoralis* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 488, fig. 11a-c (w.) UZBEKISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 227.

longinoda. *Acantholepis longinoda* Arnold, 1920a: 559, pl. 8, fig. 120 (w.q.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 227.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 26; Santschi, 1937d: 236; Collingwood, 1985: 294; Bolton, 1995b: 227; Borowiec, L. 2014: 94.

longipilosa. *Acantholepis piliscapa* var. *longipilosa* Santschi, 1935a: 274 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of piliscapa: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

lunaris. *Acantholepis lunaris* Emery, 1893f: 250, pl. 6, fig. 12 (w.) SRI LANKA.

[Misspelled as *lunaria* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 209.]

Imai, et al. 1984: 9 (k.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of capensis: Forel, 1895e: 458; Forel, 1906b: 86; Forel, 1909e: 395; Emery, 1925b: 24; Menozzi, 1939a: 312; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 209; Bolton, 1995b: 228 (error); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 28 (error).

Status as species: Collingwood, 1970: 379.

mamillatus Lowne, 1865 [Acantholepis]; see under **IRIDOMYRMEX**.

marocana. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* var. *marocana* Santschi, 1936c: 206, fig. 5 (w.) MOROCCO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of frauendorfii: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

medioreticulata Viehmeyer, 1925 [Acantholepis]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

mediorubra. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* subsp. *mediorubra* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 486, fig. 7a-c (w.) UZBEKISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

megacephala. *Acantholepis megacephala* Weber, 1943c: 384, pl. 16, fig. 23 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***melanogaster*.** *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *melanogaster* Emery, 1915h: 4 (w.) TURKMENISTAN.

Karavaiev, 1926e: 189 (q.m.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Junior synonym of *frauenfeldi*: Arakelian, 1994: 81.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Santschi, 1917d: 47 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 26; Karavaiev, 1926e: 189.

Status as species: Pisarski, 1967: 410; Pisarski, 1970: 320; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 551 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***melas*.** *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *melas* Emery, 1915h: 3 (w.) GREECE (Rhodes I.).

Finzi, 1932: 25 (q.); Finzi, 1939c: 158 (m.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Santschi, 1917d: 44; Emery, 1921b: 208; Emery, 1925b: 26; Karavaiev, 1926e: 188; Finzi, 1932: 24; Santschi, 1934d: 280; Grandi, 1935: 102; Menozzi, 1936d: 298; Hamann & Klemm, 1976: 673.

Status as species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 57; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 281 (in key); Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Petrov, 2006: 105 (in key); Legakis, 2011: 24; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 507; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 14; Borowiec, L. 2014: 94; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 226; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 46.

***minima*.** *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* st. *integra* var. *minima* Santschi, 1917d: 45, fig. 4 (w.) TUNISIA.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 26.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***minuta*.** *Acantholepis simplex* var. *minuta* Forel, 1916: 438 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Arnold, 1920a: 572; Emery, 1925b: 24; Weber, 1943c: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***minuta*.** *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *karawajewi* var. *minuta* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 484 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Material referred to *semenovi* by Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163.

***mlanjiensis*.** *Acantholepis mlanjiensis* Arnold, 1946: 64, figs. 16, 16a (w.) MALAWI.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***modesta*.** *Acantholepis modesta* Forel, 1894c: 412 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDIA (Uttarakhand).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 317; Emery, 1925b: 27; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

***monardi*.** *Acantholepis monardi* Santschi, 1930b: 74, figs. 7a-b, 8b (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *australis* (unresolved junior homonym).

***mota*.** *Acantholepis arnoldi* st. *mota* Santschi, 1937d: 241, figs. 30, 31 (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of arnoldi: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

natalensis. *Acantholepis spinosior* var. *natalensis* Arnold, 1920a: 559 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of spinosior: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 940; Emery, 1925b: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

ngangela. *Acantholepis ngangela* Santschi, 1937d: 239, figs. 32-36 (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

nigra. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *nigra* Dalla Torre, 1893: 171 (w.q.m.) ITALY (attributed to Emery).

Emery, 1916b: 222 (w.q.m.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of frauenfeldi: Dalla Torre, 1893: 171; Ruzsky, 1905b: 461; Emery, 1908d: 24; Karavaiev, 1910b: 45; Forel, 1911d: 351; Emery, 1914d: 158; Emery, 1916b: 221; Santschi, 1917d: 47 (in key); Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1923: 248; Müller, 1923b: 115; Emery, 1925b: 25; Soudek, 1925b: 16; Menozzi, 1926b: 182; Donisthorpe, 1927a: 8; Menozzi, 1929e: 128; Finzi, 1930d: 316; Cori & Finzi, 1931: 240; Menozzi, 1934: 164; Grandi, 1935: 102; Finzi, 1936: 186; Ceballos, 1956: 310; Tarbinsky, 1976: 130 (redescription).

Synonym of *karawaiewi*: Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 483.

[Note: Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 483 gives *karawaiewi* as senior synonym, but *nigra* has priority.]

Junior synonym of *frauenfeldi*: Collingwood, 1978: 71.

Subspecies of semenovi: Schultz, R. et al. 2006: 203

Status as species: Zimmermann, 1935: 45; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 175; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 57; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 281 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 228; Poldi, et al. 1995: 7; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 368; Mohamed, Zalat, et al. 2001: 46; Bračko, 2006: 150; Petrov, 2006: 105 (in key); Karaman, M.G. 2011: 94; Legakis, 2011: 24; Collingwood, et al. 2011: 467; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 508; Borowiec, L. 2014: 95; Lebas, et al. 2016: 226; Sharaf, Monks, et al. 2016: 9 (in key); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 20.

Senior synonym of splendens: Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 20.

nigrescens. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *nigrescens* Karavaiev, 1912a: 15, fig. 6 (w.) TUNISIA.

[Misspelled as *nigricans* by Santschi, 1917d: 43 (corrected by Karavaiev, 1926e: 189).]

Menozzi, 1927g: 379 (q.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924a: 8.

Subspecies of frauenfeldi: Santschi, 1917d: 43; Stitz, 1917: 349; Emery, 1925b: 25; Karavaiev, 1926e: 189; Menozzi, 1927g: 379; Menozzi, 1934: 156; Finzi, 1940: 162.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 368; Borowiec, L. 2014: 95; Sharaf, Monks, et al. 2016: 10 (in key).

nigricans, misspelling, see under *nigrescens*.

nigrisetosa. *Acantholepis nigrisetosa* Santschi, 1935a: 271, figs. 21, 22, 24, 26 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

nigriventris. *Acantholepis nigriventris* Emery, 1899e: 493 (w.) CAMEROON.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

obtusa. *Acantholepis carbonaria* var. *obtusa* Emery, 1901e: 63 (w.) ERITREA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of carbonaria: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 938; Emery, 1925b: 24; Finzi, 1939a: 159.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 296; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 368; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40; Borowiec, L. 2014: 95; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 10 (in key); Madl, 2019: 14.

occidentalis Crawley, 1922 [*Acantholepis*]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

oculata. *Acantholepis oculata* Santschi, 1935a: 277, figs. 31-33 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

omanensis. *Lepisiota omanensis* Sharaf & Monks, in Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 4, fig. 2A-E (w.) OMAN, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.

Status as species: Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 8.

opaca. *Acantholepis opaca* Forel, 1892a: 43 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Xu, 1994c: 235.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 172; Forel, 1894c: 414; Forel, 1895e: 458; Bingham, 1903: 318; Emery, 1925b: 27; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Tiwari, 1999: 68; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *pulchella*.

opaciventris. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *opaciventris* Finzi, 1936: 187, fig. 11 (w.) EGYPT.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 296; Kugler, J. 1988: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 368; Dietrich, 2004: 324; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 467; Borowiec, L. 2014: 95; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 9 (in key); Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 8.

palpalis. *Acantholepis palpalis* Santschi, 1935a: 276, figs. 27-30 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

piliscapa. *Acantholepis piliscapa* Santschi, 1935a: 273 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *longipilosa*, *punctifrons*.

pilosa. *Acantholepis rubrovaria* r. *pilosa* Forel, 1913a: 141 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of rubrovaria: Arnold, 1920a: 562; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

pilosella Viehmeyer, 1925 [*Acantholepis*]; see under **STIGMACROS**.

pubescens. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *pubescens* Forel, 1892a: 41 (diagnosis in key) (w.) TUNISIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *frauenefeldi*: Forel, 1892e: 351; Dalla Torre, 1893: 171; Santschi, 1907: 333; Santschi, 1917d: 43; Emery, 1925b: 26; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***pulchella*.** *Acantholepis opaca* r. *pulchella* Forel, 1892a: 43 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDIA (Maharashtra).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 172; Bingham, 1903: 318; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 129; Zhou, 2001b: 168.

Subspecies of *opaca*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 172 (footnote); Forel, 1894c: 414; Forel, 1895e: 458; Emery, 1925b: 27; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

***punctaticeps*.** *Acantholepis aurea* subsp. *punctaticeps* Wheeler, W.M. 1935b: 46 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I., Negros I.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *aurea*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 209; Baltazar, 1966: 266; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***punctifrons*.** *Acantholepis piliscapa* var. *punctifrons* Santschi, 1935a: 274 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *piliscapa*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***quadraticeps*.** *Acantholepis quadraticeps* Arnold, 1944: 15, figs. 20, 20a (w.m.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***reticulata*.** *Lepisiota reticulata* Xu, 1994c: 234, figs. 7-9 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34.

***riyadha*.** *Lepisiota riyadha* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 368 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 95; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 8 (in key).

***rothneyi*.** *Plagiolepis lothneyi* Forel, 1894c: 415 (w.) INDIA (West Bengal, Karnataka, Odisha).

[Justified emendation of spelling to *rothneyi*: Forel, 1894c: 414 (in key).]

[Misspelled as *bothneyi* by Santschi, 1924c: 112.]

Combination in *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis)*: Emery, 1925b: 23;

combination in *Acantholepis (Lepisiota)*: Santschi, 1926a: 15;

combination in *Anacantholepis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213;

combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Rothney, 1903: 99; Bingham, 1903: 322; Emery, 1925b: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 46; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 74; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1312; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 132; Zhou, 2001b: 169; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Terayama, 2009: 208; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34

Subspecies of *opaca*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 172 (footnote); Forel, 1894c: 414; Forel, 1895e: 458; Emery, 1925b: 27; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *splendida*, *sundaica*, *taivanae*, *watsonii*, *wroughtonii*.

***rubrovaria*.** *Acantholepis simplex* var. *rubrovaria* Forel, 1910e: 449 (w.m.) LESOTHO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Forel, 1913a: 141; Arnold, 1920a: 562; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 930; Emery, 1925b: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *pilosa*.

rugithorax. *Acantholepis rugithorax* Santschi, 1930b: 73, fig. 6a-b (w.) ANGOLA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

saharensis. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* st. *saharensis* Santschi, 1917d: 44, fig. 2 (w.) ALGERIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Emery, 1925b: 26; Donisthorpe, 1942a: 32; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

santschii. *Acantholepis egregia* r. *santschii* Arnold, 1920a: 575 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *egregia*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 25; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

schoutedeni. *Acantholepis schoutedeni* Santschi, 1935a: 271, fig. 20 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

semenovi. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *semenovi* Ruzsky, 1905b: 461 (w.) TURKMENISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Emery, 1925b: 25; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 485.

Status as species: Pisarski, 1967: 410; Dlussky, 1981a: 17; Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 235; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Schultz, R. et al. 2006: 205; Paknia, et al. 2008: 154; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 509; Borowiec, L. 2014: 95; Khalili-Moghadam, et al. 2019: 170.

Senior synonym of *arnoldovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *coriacea*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *deserticola*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *halinae*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *integrisquama*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *latisquama*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *litoralis*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *mediorubra*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *transcaspiensis*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Senior synonym of *turkmena*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Material of the unavailable names *infumata*, *minuta* referred here by Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163-165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *kassansai*.

sericea. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *sericea* Forel, 1892a: 41 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDIA (no state data).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 26; Menozzi, 1939a: 312; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 171; Forel, 1894c: 413; Bingham, 1903: 316; Santschi, 1917d: 48 (in key); Menozzi, 1939a: 339.

Status as species: Pisarski, 1967: 408; Pisarski, 1970: 321; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 368; Borowiec, L. 2014: 96 **Subspecies of *opaca***: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 172 (footnote); Forel, 1894c: 414; Forel, 1895e: 458; Emery, 1925b: 27; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 8 (in key).

setosella. *Acantholepis hirsuta* var. *setosella* Santschi, 1935a: 273 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *hirsuta*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

silvicola. *Acantholepis silvicola* Arnold, 1920a: 576, fig. 57 (w.q.m.) MOZAMBIQUE.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

simplex. *Acantholepis simplex* Forel, 1892a: 43 (diagnosis in key) (w.) SOMALIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Forel, 1892e: 351 (m.).

Subspecies of *capensis*: Forel, 1907g: 86 (footnote); Arnold, 1920a: 572; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 937; Emery, 1925b: 24; Weber, 1943c: 330; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 210; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 347; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 206 (error); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28 (error).

Status as species: Forel, 1892e: 350 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 172; Forel, 1894c: 414; Bingham, 1903: 317; Forel, 1910e: 449; Forel, 1913a: 143; Santschi, 1914b: 123; Santschi, 1914d: 378; Forel, 1916: 438; Collingwood, 1985: 295; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Sharaf, Abdel-Dayem, *et al.* 2013: 572; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 11.

simplicoides. *Acantholepis capensis* var. *simplicoides* Forel, 1907g: 86 (footnote) (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Santschi, 1914b: 125 (in key); Arnold, 1920a: 572; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 936; Emery, 1925b: 24; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

somalica. *Acantholepis somalica* Menozzi, 1927f: 359, fig. 3B (q.m.) SOMALIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

specularis. *Acantholepis laevior* st. *specularis* Santschi, 1935a: 278 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

[Note: *laevior* is a misspelling of *laevis*.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *laevis*: Bernard, 1953b: 257.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

spinisquama. *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *spinisquama* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 483, fig. 3a-c (w.) KAZAKHSTAN.

[Misspelled as *spinnisquamma* by Pisarski, 1967: 410, Pisarski, 1970: 321.]
Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.
Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 228.
Status as species: Pisarski, 1967: 410; Pisarski, 1970: 321; Collingwood, 1985: 296; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 369; Collingwood, *et al.* 2004: 488; Borowiec, L. 2014: 96; Sharaf, Monks, *et al.* 2016: 9 (in key); Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 12; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 8.

***spinosior*.** *Acantholepis spinosior* Forel, 1913a: 144 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1920a: 558 (q.).
Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Arnold, 1920a: 557; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 939; Emery, 1925b: 27; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *ballensis*, *natalensis*.

***splendens*.** *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* var. *splendens* Karavaiev, 1912b: 586 (w.q.) GREECE.
Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *frauenfeldi*: Santschi, 1917d: 47 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 25; Finzi, 1928c: 791; Finzi, 1936: 186.

Status as species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 57; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 281 (in key); Kugler, J. 1988: 258; Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Petrov, 2006: 105 (in key); Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 40; Lapeva-Gjonova, *et al.* 2010: 35; Legakis, 2011: 25; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 509; Borowiec, L. 2014: 96; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 226.

Junior synonym of *nigra*: Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 20.

***splendida*.** *Acantholepis rothneyi* subsp. *splendida* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 146 (w.) SINGAPORE.
Combination in *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis)*: Emery, 1925b: 23;
combination in *Anacantholepis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213;
combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of rothneyi: Emery, 1925b: 23; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***submetallica*.** *Acantholepis submetallica* Arnold, 1920a: 566 (w.q.m.) ZIMBABWE.
Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 940; Emery, 1925b: 27; Santschi, 1935a: 275; Prins, 1963: 105; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *aspera*.

***subopaciceps*.** *Acantholepis capensis* var. *subopaciceps* Santschi, 1937d: 237 (w.) ANGOLA.
Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of capensis: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***sundaica*.** *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) rothneyi* subsp. *sundaica* Emery, 1921d: 318 (w.) BORNEO (Indonesia: Kalimantan, Laut I.).

Combination in *Anacantholepis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213;
combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of rothneyi: Emery, 1925b: 23; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 39.

***surchanica*.** *Acantholepis frauenfeldi* subsp. *surchanica* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 491, fig. 15a-c (w.) UZBEKISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *frauenefeldi*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***syriaca*.** *Acantholepis frauenefeldi* var. *syriaca* André, 1881b: 61, pl. 3, fig. 8 (w.q.m.) LEBANON.

Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980c: 521 (l.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *frauenefeldi*: André, 1882b: 211 (in key); Forel, 1892a: 41 (in key); Dalla Torre, 1893: 172; Santschi, 1917d: 42; Viehmeyer, 1922: 215; Ruzsky, 1923: 3; Emery, 1925b: 25; Finzi, 1930c: 24; Menozzi, 1933b: 79; Santschi, 1934d: 280; Finzi, 1936: 185; Bernard, 1948: 155.

Status as species: Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980c: 518; Arakelian, 1994: 81; Kugler, J. 1988: 258; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Vonshak, et al. 2009: 40; Legakis, 2011: 25; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 509; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 14; Borowiec, L. 2014: 96; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 137; Aneed, et al. 2018: 65 (redescription); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 46.

***taivanae*.** *Plagiolepis rothneyi* r. *taivanae* Forel, 1913f: 197 (w.) TAIWAN.

Combination in *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis)*: Emery, 1925b: 23;

combination in *Acantholepis (Lepisiota)*: Santschi, 1937h: 377;

combination in *Anacantholepis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213;

combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *rothneyi*: Emery, 1925b: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 62; Santschi, 1937h: 377; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213; Santschi, 1937h: 377; Bolton, 1995b: 228; Lin & Wu, 2003: 62; Terayama, 2009: 208.

***tenuipilis*.** *Acantholepis tenuipilis* Santschi, 1935a: 275 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***thoth*.** *Acantholepis capensis* subsp. *thoth* Weber, 1943c: 383, pl. 16, figs. 28, 39 (w.q.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *capensis*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***transcaspiensis*.** *Acantholepis frauenefeldi* var. *transcaspiensis* Santschi, 1917d: 43 (w.) TURKMENISTAN.

Karavaiev, 1926e: 188 (q.m.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

Subspecies of *frauenefeldi*: Emery, 1925b: 26; Karavaiev, 1926e: 188; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 484.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

***truncata*.** *Acantholepis frauenefeldi* var. *truncata* Finzi, 1940: 162.

[First available use of *Acantholepis frauenefeldi* st. *integra* var. *truncata* Santschi, 1917d: 45, figs. 3, 8 (w.q.) TUNISIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925b: 26; Bernard, 1948: 155.

Subspecies of *frauenefeldi*: Bolton, 1995b: 228.

tuberculatus Lowne, 1865 [Acantholepis]; see under **PAPYRIUS**.

turkmena. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* subsp. *turkmena* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929c: 488, fig. 12a-c (w.) TURKMENISTAN.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 229.

Junior synonym of *semenovi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 228.

validiuscula. *Acantholepis capensis* var. *validiuscula* Emery, 1897e: 602 (w.) SOMALIA.

Arnold, 1920a: 570 (q.m.).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 229.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1914b: 125 (in key).

Subspecies of capensis: Forel, 1913a: 143; Forel, 1913b: 338; Forel, 1914d: 249; Arnold, 1920a: 570; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 216, 936; Stitz, 1923: 163; Emery, 1925b: 24; Santschi, 1937d: 235; Weber, 1943c: 331; Prins, 1963: 106; Bolton, 1995b: 229.

Status as species: Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 369; Borowiec, L. 2014: 96; Sharaf, Monks, et al. 2016: 10 (in key).

variabilis. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* var. *variabilis* Santschi, 1917d: 43 (w.) TUNISIA.

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 229.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924a: 8.

Subspecies of frauendorfii: Emery, 1925b: 26; Menozzi, 1927g: 379; Kutter, 1928: 66; Menozzi, 1934: 164; Finzi, 1940: 163; Donisthorpe, 1942a: 31; Donisthorpe, 1947e: 111; Bernard, 1948: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 229.

velox. *Acantholepis frauendorfii* subsp. *velox* Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 480.

[First available use of *Acantholepis frauendorfii* st. *integra* var. *velox* Santschi, 1917d: 44 (w.q.m.) TUNISIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 229.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924b: 12; Emery, 1925b: 26.

Subspecies of frauendorfii: Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 174; Schembri & Collingwood, 1981: 436; Bolton, 1995b: 229.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 96.

vestita. *Acantholepis vestita* Dixey & Longstaff, 1907: 333. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Smith, F.).

watsonii. *Plagiolepis rothneyi* r. *watsonii* Forel, 1894c: 416 (w.) MYANMAR.

Combination in *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis)*: Emery, 1925b: 23;

combination in *Anacantholepis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213;

combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 229.

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 322; Collingwood, 1970: 379.

Subspecies of rothneyi: Santschi, 1920h: 172; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 542; Santschi, 1924c: 112; Emery, 1925b: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 74; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213; Bolton, 1995b: 229; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34; Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 28.

wroughtonii. *Plagiolepis rothneyi* r. *wroughtonii* Forel, 1902d: 292 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).

[Misspelled as *whroughtoni* by Teranishi, 1940: 59.]

Combination in *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis)*: Emery, 1925b: 23;

combination in *Anacantholepis*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213;

combination in *Lepisiota*: Bolton, 1995b: 229.

Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 321; Forel, 1912a: 72; Forel, 1913e: 663; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 62; Teranishi, 1940: 59; Wang, M., 1992: 680; Tiwari, 1999: 81; Lin & Wu, 2003: 62; Terayama, 2009: 208.

Subspecies of *rothneyi*: Forel, 1903a: 712; Emery, 1925b: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 74; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 213; Bolton, 1995b: 229; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 28.

xichangensis. *Acantholepis xichangensis* Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 130, figs. 226, 227 (w.) CHINA (Sichuan).

Combination in *Lepisiota*: Zhou, 2001b: 167.

Status as species: Zhou, 2001b: 167; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 218; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 34.