

BARRY BOLTON'S ANT CATALOGUE, 2020 (latest update)

**DORYLUS**

*abeillei* André, 1886 [*Alaopone*]; see under *AENICTUS*.

*abyssinicus*. *Dorylus* (*Dorylus*) *brevinodosus* var. *abyssinicus* Emery, 1895j: 717 (w.)

ETHIOPIA.

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Ethiopia: Bogos, Karen (*O. Beccari*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Subspecies of *affinis*: Emery, 1910b: 10.

Junior synonym of *aegyptiacus*: Forel, 1910c: 248; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 728; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

*acherontus*. *Dorylus* (*Anomma*) *funereus* var. *acherontus* Santschi, 1937b: 97 (m.) CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Congo ("Afr. Eq. Fr. Moyen Congo"): Donzore (Dongou?) (*F. Faure*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *funereus*: Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo.

*acuminatus*. *Dorylus* (*Alaopone*) *attenuatus* var. *acuminata* Emery, 1899e: 462 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: South Africa: Etat d'Orange (= Orange Free State) (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Subspecies of *attenuatus*: Mayr, 1907b: 8; Emery, 1910b: 15; Arnold, 1915: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749; Stitz, 1923: 145; Santschi, 1939a: 152 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Namibia, South Africa, Tanzania.

*acutus*. *Dorylus* (*Alaopone*) *diadema* st. *acutus* Santschi, 1937a: 49, figs. 4-7 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): (no further data) (*Goffart*).

Type-depositories: MNHN, NHMB.

Status as species: Santschi, 1939a: 150 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*aegyptiacus*. *Dorylus aegyptiacus* Mayr, 1865: 76 (footnote) (m.) EGYPT.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Egypt: (no further data).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Emery, 1915g: 3 (w.).

Combination in *D.* (*Dorylus*): Emery, 1895j: 720.

Status as species; André, 1882c: 255 (in key); André, 1884b: 538.

Junior synonym of *affinis*: Emery, 1892a: 110.

Subspecies of *affinis*: Emery, 1892c: liv; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 720; Emery, 1896i: 153; Emery, 1897e: 596; Mayr, 1904b: 1; Forel, 1910c: 248; Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910g: 744; Karavaiev, 1911: 3; Emery, 1915g: 5; Santschi, 1917c: 19 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 728; Viehmeyer, 1923: 85; Santschi, 1933b: 97; Finzi, 1939a: 155; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 57; Bolton, 1995b: 177; Madl, 2019: 13.

**Senior synonym of *abyssinicus*:** Forel, 1910c: 248; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 728; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Sudan.

***aethiopicus*.** *Dorylus (Shuckardia) atriceps* subsp. *aethiopicus* Emery, 1895j: 741, figs. JJ, KK (m.) SUDAN, ERITREA, TUNISIA.

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-localities: Eritrea (“Abyssinia”), Sudan, and Tunisia (no further data).

[Note: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 748, indicates that the Eritrea locality is Anseba (*O. Beccarii*), and the Tunisia locality is Kairouan (*F. Santschi*).]

Type-depository: MSNG.

Forel, 1907b: 201 (w.).

Combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Forel, 1907b: 201.

**Subspecies of *atriceps*:** Forel, 1905b: 171; Forel, 1907b: 201; Santschi, 1907: 327; Emery, 1910b: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 748; Menozzi, 1940: 267.

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1923e: 277; Santschi, 1939a: 153 (in key); Finzi, 1940: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 177; Borowiec, L. 2014: 71; Madl, 2019: 13.

Distribution: Eritrea, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Libya, Mali, Sudan, Tunisia.

***affinis*.** *Dorylus affinis* Shuckard, 1840c: 316 (m.) GAMBIA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Gambia: (no further data).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Emery, 1901c: 189, 197 (w.l.).

Combination in *D. (Dorylus)*: Emery, 1895j: 719.

**Status as species:** Westwood, 1842: 79; Smith, F. 1859b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Gerstäcker, 1871: 355; Emery, 1892a: 110; Dalla Torre, 1893: 9; Mayr, 1893: 200; Emery, 1895j: 719; André, 1895a: 5; Mayr, 1896: 230; Emery 1897e: 596; Emery, 1899a: 499; Emery, 1901c: 185, 189; Forel, 1901h: 47; Mayr, 1904b: 1; Mayr, 1907a: 387; Mayr, 1907b: 8; Forel, 1909b: 53; Emery, 1910b: 9; Santschi, 1910c: 352; Santschi, 1910g: 744; Forel, 1911d: 362; Forel, 1911f: 274; Karavaiev, 1911: 3; Stitz, 1911b: 375; Santschi, 1914b: 58; Santschi, 1914d: 332; Arnold, 1915: 120 (redescription); Santschi, 1917c: 18; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 727; Santschi, 1923e: 271; Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 1; Menozzi, 1926a: 37; Menozzi, 1933a: 94; Santschi, 1937b: 98; Donisthorpe, 1950d: 638; Donisthorpe, 1950e: 1057; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 58; Bernard, 1953b: 217; van Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 353; Bolton, 1995b: 177; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 307; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 5; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203; Borowiec, L. 2014: 71 (see note in bibliography).

**Senior synonym of *brevinodosus*:** Emery, 1901c: 189; Emery, 1910b: 9; Arnold, 1915: 120; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 728; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

**Senior synonym of *planiceps*:** Emery, 1895j: 719; Emery, 1910b: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 728; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Liberia, Mali, Rwanda, Senegal, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania (+ Zanzibar), Turkey, Uganda, Yemen, Zambia.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *aegyptiacus*, *denudatus*, *exilis*, *hirsutus*, *loewyi*, *parapsidalis*, *pulliceps*, *sudanicus*.

***aggressor*.** *Dorylus aggressor* Santschi, 1923e: 268 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “numerous”).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Luluabourg, 15.v.1913 (*P. Callewaert*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

***alluaudi*.** *Dorylus (Dorylus) alluaudi* Santschi, 1914b: 60, fig. 4 (m.) UGANDA.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Uganda: E slopes of Ruwenzori Mts, 1600 m., ii.1909 (*Ch. Alluaud*).

Type-depositories: MNHN, NHMB.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Uganda.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *lobatus*.

***anceps*.** *Dorylus braunsi* r. *anceps* Forel, 1914d: 215 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Rhodesia"): Bulawayo (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Subspecies of *braunsi*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 730; Arnold, 1926: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Zimbabwe.

***antinorii*.** *Alaopone antinorii* Emery, 1881a: 275, figs. (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Type-material: holotype workers.

Type-locality: Ethiopia: Let-Marefia (*Antonori*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10;

combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 736.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 736.

Junior synonym of *molestus*: Emery, 1910b: 12; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 739; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

***arcens*.** *Anomma arcens* Westwood, 1847b: 17, pl. 1, fig. 3 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "sent in great numbers").

Type-locality: none given ("Habitat in Africa occidentali tropicali") (*D. Savage*).

[Note: type-locality Liberia, after Savage, 1849: 196.]

Type-depository: OXUM.

Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma)*: Emery, 1895j: 710.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1910c: 352.

**Status as species:** Savage, 1849: 196 (redescription); Smith, F. 1858b: 114; Roger, 1861a: 46; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 394; Dalla Torre, 1893: 8.

**Subspecies of *burmeisteri*:** Emery, 1892d: 554; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 9 (footnote).

**Subspecies of *nigricans*:** Emery, 1892c: liv; Emery, 1895j: 710; Emery, 1910b: 12; Santschi, 1912b: 157 (in key), 160; Santschi, 1914d: 332; Stitz, 1916: 373; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 46, 738; Santschi, 1930a: 56 (in list); Menozzi, 1942: 165; Eidmann, 1944: 425; Bernard, 1953b: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

**Senior synonym of *pubescens*:** Emery, 1895j: 710; Emery, 1910b: 12; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 738; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, .

***arnoldi*.** *Dorylus (Alaopone) diadema* r. *arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 216 (m.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Rhodesia"): Bulawayo (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Arnold, 1948: 217 (w.).

**Subspecies of *diadema*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 750; Arnold, 1926: 220; Santschi, 1939a: 147, 153 (in key); Arnold, 1948: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Zimbabwe.

***atratus*.** *Dorylus atratus* Smith, F. 1859b: 4, pl. 1, fig. 15 (m.) NIGERIA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Nigeria: Old Calabar (no collector's name).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Combination in *D. (Dorylus)*: Emery, 1910b: 10;

combination in *Anomma*: Menozzi, 1942: 165.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; André, 1895a: 5; Emery, 1895j: 722; Schulz, W.A. 1906: 297; Emery, 1910b: 10; Stitz, 1910: 127; Stitz, 1916: 374; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 730; Santschi, 1923e: 270; Santschi, 1937b: 98; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Eidmann, 1944: 428; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea (Bioko I.), Nigeria.

***atriceps*.** *Dorylus atriceps* Shuckard, 1840c: 323 (m.) GAMBIA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Gambia (no further data).

Type-depository: presumably BMNH or OXUM.

Combination in *D. (Shuckardia)*: Emery, 1895j: 740;

combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1910b: 15.

**Status as species:** Westwood, 1842: 80; Smith, F. 1859b: 4; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Emery, 1877b: 381; Radoszkowsky, 1881: 198; Emery, 1884a: 386; André, 1885: 840; Emery, 1891b: 2; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; André, 1895a: 5; Emery, 1895j: 740; Forel, 1909b: 53; Emery, 1910b: 15; Santschi, 1920d: 362; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 51, 748; Santschi, 1923e: 276; Santschi, 1935b: 265; Santschi, 1939a: 153 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 177; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 203.

**Senior synonym of *ritsemae*:** Emery, 1895j: 740; Emery, 1910b: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 748; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, Gambia, Gabon, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Senegal.

***attenuatus*.** *Dorylus attenuatus* Shuckard, 1840c: 322 (m.) GAMBIA?

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Gambia? (no further data).

[Note: Shuckard says, "I am not sure of the locality of this species, but I believe it is from the Gambia".]

Type-depository: BMNH.

[Misspelled as *attenatus* by Arnold, 1915: 133.]

Combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 733.

**Status as species:** Westwood, 1842: 80; Smith, F. 1859b: 3; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Radoszkowsky, 1876: 140; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 733; Mayr, 1907b: 8; Emery, 1910b: 15; Forel, 1910f: 4; Forel, 1913b: 312; Arnold, 1915: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 748; Santschi, 1939a: 152 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 177.

**Senior synonym of *umbratipennis*:** Santschi, 1939a: 148; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

Distribution: Botswana, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, Gambia?, Namibia, South Africa.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *acuminatus*, *australis*, *bondroiti*, *latinodis*.

***australis*.** *Dorylus (Alaopone) montanum* st. *australis* Santschi, 1919b: 231 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape Prov., Herschell Distr., Majuba (G. Arnold).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Also described as new, but at species rank, by Santschi, 1920d: 362; based on same specimens.]

**Subspecies of montanus:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 750; Arnold, 1926: 221; Donisthorpe, 1941k: 237; Bolton, 1995b: 177.

**Subspecies of attenuatus:** Santschi, 1939a: 147.

Distribution: South Africa.

**badior.** *Dorylus (Dorylus) affinis* st. *exilis* var. *badior* Santschi, 1939b: 237 (m.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Zimbabwe (“S Rhodesia”): Vumba Mts, 1928 (*G. Arnold*); 1 male, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**badius.** *Dorylus badius* Gerstäcker, 1859: 261 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Mozambique: (no further data) (*Peters*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

[Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 499; type-locality Mozambique from this reference.]

Santschi, 1914b: 63 (s.).

Combination in *D. (Typhlopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 724.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41.

Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 12.

**Subspecies of juvenculus:** Emery, 1894i: 46.

**Subspecies of fulvus:** Emery, 1895j: 724; Mayr, 1907b: 8; Forel, 1909b: 52; Emery, 1910b: 13; Forel, 1910f: 4; Forel, 1911d: 362; Stitz, 1911b: 375; Forel, 1913a: 111; Forel, 1913b: 312; Forel, 1913h: 350; Santschi, 1914b: 63; Santschi, 1914d: 333; Arnold, 1915: 125 (redescription); Emery, 1915g: 6; Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 49, 744; Stitz, 1923: 144; Menozzi, 1926a: 37; Menozzi, 1927f: 356; Santschi, 1931d: 408; Kutter, 1932: 207; Santschi, 1935a: 256; Santschi, 1935b: 265; Prins, 1963: 97; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 203.

**Senior synonym of rhodesiae:** Arnold, 1944: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Botswana, Ethiopia, Ghana, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Mozambique, Namibia, Somalia, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zimbabwe.

**bequaerti.** *Dorylus bequaerti* Forel, 1913b: 311 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: Katanga, Sankisia (*Bequaert*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, NHMB.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 730; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

**berlandi.** *Dorylus (Alaopone) conradti* var. *berlandi* Santschi, 1926b: 209 (w.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Ivory Coast: Bingerville (*L. Berland*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of conradti:** Santschi, 1939a: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Ivory Coast.

**bishyiganus.** *Anomma bishyiganum* van Boven, 1972: 140, figs. 3, 4, 5 (q.) RWANDA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Rwanda: nr Bishyiga, 22.x.1969 (*H. Neel*).

Type-depository: MRHN? (“in coll van Boven”).

Combination in *Dorylus*: Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Rwanda.

**bondroiti**. *Dorylus (Alaopone) montanus* var. *bondroiti* Santschi, 1912b: 162 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: South Africa: Transvaal (*Bondroit*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of montanus**: Arnold, 1915: 135; Santschi, 1915c: 248; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 750.

**Subspecies of attenuatus**: Santschi, 1939a: 148; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: South Africa.

**braunsi**. *Dorylus (Dorylus) braunsi* Emery, 1895j: 718, fig. G (w.) LIBERIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Liberia: (no further data) (*H. Brauns*), and Congo: Boma Sunda (no collector's name).

Type-depositories: MRHN, MSNG, NHMB.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1901c: 196 (in key); Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910c: 352; Arnold, 1915: 120 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 730; Santschi, 1924b: 198; Arnold, 1926: 220; van Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 353; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203.

**Senior synonym of impressus**: Santschi, 1924b: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Liberia, Zimbabwe.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *anceps*.

**brenipennis**, misspelling, see under *brevipennis*.

**breviceps**. *Dorylus (Typhlopone) breviceps* Emery, 1889b: 488 (w.) MYANMAR.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Myanmar ("Birmania"): Tenasserim, Kawkareet (*L. Fea*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *D. (Dichthadia)*: Emery, 1895j: 729.

Subspecies of *laevigatus*: Emery, 1910b: 9; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 110; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 9.

Junior synonym of *laevigatus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12; Emery, 1895j: 729; Emery, 1895k: 453; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 3; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**brevinodosus**. *Typhlopone oraniensis* var. *brevispinosus* Mayr, 1862: 737 (w.) GHANA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Ghana ("Gold Coast") (no further data)..

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10;

combination in *D. (Dorylus)*: Emery, 1895j: 717.

Subspecies of *oraniensis*: Mayr, 1863: 457.

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 20; Emery, 1877b: 381; Emery, 1881a: 271; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Forel, 1894b: 78; André, 1895a: 5; Emery, 1895j: 717; Emery, 1897e: 596.

Junior synonym of *affinis*: Emery, 1901c: 189; Emery, 1910b: 9; Arnold, 1915: 120; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 728; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**brevipennis**. *Dorylus (Dorylus) brevipennis* Emery, 1895j: 721, figs. K, L (m.) TANZANIA.

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-locality: Tanzania: Tabora, Ornyaniembe (*R. Oberthür*).

[Note: Emery incorrectly places Tabora in "Westafrika".]

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Misspelled as *brenipennis* by Forel, 1916: 402; misspelled as *brevispinus* by Santschi, 1933b: 97.]

Emery, 1901c: 192 (w.); van Boven, 1975: 193 (q.).

**Status as species:** Emery, 1901c: 192; Mayr, 1907a: 387; Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910g: 741; Santschi, 1914b: 61; Santschi, 1914e: 14; Arnold, 1915: 122; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 730; Santschi, 1935b: 263; Bernard, 1953b: 217; van Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 353; van Boven, 1975: 193; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203.

Distribution: Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Rwanda, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *marshalli*, *zimmermanni*.

***brevis***. *Dorylus (Alaopone) montanus* st. *brevis* Santschi, 1919c: 245, fig. 1 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Wombali, vii.1913 (*R.P. Vanderijst*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

**Subspecies of *montanus*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 750.

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1939a: 152 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*brevispinus*, misspelling, see under *brevipennis*.

***bulawayensis***. *Dorylus affinis* r. *zimmermanni* var. *bulawayensis* Forel, 1914d: 215 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Bulawayo (*G. Arnold*); workers (number not stated), deposited in MHNG (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 731.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 178.

***burmeisteri***. *Anomma burmeisteri* Shuckard, 1840c: 326 (w.) SIERRA LEONE.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Sierra Leone: (no further data) (*D.F. Morgan*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Emery, 1895j: 710 (m.); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 93 (q.).

Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma)*: Emery, 1895j: 710.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 114; Roger, 1861a: 46; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 395; Emery, 1881a: 271; Emery, 1892d: 554; Dalla Torre, 1893: 9; Mayr, 1893: 200; André, 1895a: 5; Wasmann, 1904b: 675; Stitz, 1916: 373; Santschi, 1921c: 115.

Junior synonym of *nigricans*: Emery, 1895j: 710; Emery, 1910b: 12; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 159.

**Subspecies of *nigricans*:** Wasmann, 1904b: 671; Mayr, 1907b: 7; Santschi, 1910c: 352; Santschi, 1912b: 157 (in key); Santschi, 1914b: 62; Santschi, 1914d: 332; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 46, 738; Santschi, 1925h: 160; Menozzi, 1926a: 39; Santschi, 1930a: 56 (in list); Santschi, 1937b: 96; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Weber, 1943c: 288; Eidmann, 1944: 426; Bernard, 1953b: 218; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 93; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 204.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gambia, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Sudan, Uganda, Tanzania (+ Zanzibar).

***buyssoni***. *Dorylus (Alaopone) buyssoni* Santschi, 1910g: 748, fig. 7 (m.) KENYA.

Type-material: 4 syntype males.

Type-locality: Kenya (“Afrique orientale anglaise”): Nairobi (Wa-Kikouyou), vii.1904 (*Ch. Alluaud*).

Type-depositories: MNHN, NHMB.

Combination in *Alaopone*: Menozzi, 1942: 165.

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1914b: 65; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Eidmann, 1944: 428; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203.

Distribution: Equatorial Guinea, Kenya.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *conjugens*.

*carteri*. *Typhlopone carteri* Ashmead, 1906: 26. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Shuckard).

*chapini*. *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *chapini* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 45 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: 24 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): Stanleyville (= Kisangani) (*Lang & Chapin*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, NHMB.

**Subspecies of kohli**: Santschi, 1933b: 99 (in key); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 32; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*clarior*. *Dorylus affinis* st. *clarior* Santschi, 1917c: 19.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-localities: (Zimbabwe): Zambezi, 1889 (*Durand*), and Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Oubanghi (*P. Augustin*).

[Note: Zambezi specimen is listed as holotype in Baroni Urbani, 1977e: 62; D. R. Congo syntype is not mentioned here.]

Type-depositories: MNHN, NHMB.

[First available use of *Dorylus affinis* st. *depilis* var. *clarior* Santschi, 1915c: 246 (m.) (no state data, but probably Zimbabwe): “Zambézie”, and DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

**Subspecies of depilis**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 731; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Eidmann, 1944: 424; Bolton, 1995b: 178.]

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Zimbabwe.

*claripennis*. *Dorylus moestus* var. *claripennis* Santschi, 1919c: 243 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Bas-Kassai (*R.P. Vanderijst*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

Santschi, 1930b: 60 (w.).

**Subspecies of moestus**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 734; Santschi, 1923e: 271; Santschi, 1930b: 60; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Angola, Democratic Republic of Congo.

*clausii*. *Typhlopone clausii* Joseph, 1882: 47 (w.) SLOVENIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Slovenia: Krain (“Krainer Tropfsteingrotten”), caves of S. Kanzian (Mataún), Corgnale, and S. Servolo, iv.1875, and 1881 (*G. Joseph*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *Dorylus*: André, 1882c: 252.

Status as species: André, 1882c: 252 (in key).

Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1891b: 1.

Subspecies of *juvenculus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12.

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 744; Müller, 1923b: 30; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

*confusa*. *Dorylus gribodoi* var. *confusa* Santschi, 1915c: 246 (m.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: 5 syntype males.

Type-localities: Ivory Coast: Grand-Bassam (*J.H. Lohier*), and Ivory Coast: vic. Imbroko, 1910 (*Posth*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *gribodoi*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 732; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Junior synonym of *gribodoi*: Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 43.

***congolensis***. *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *congolensis* Santschi, 1910c: 352, fig. 1 (s.w.) CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Congo ("Congo français"): Brazzaville, N'Douna (*A. Weiss*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *kohli***: Santschi, 1912b: 158; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 45, 736; Santschi, 1933b: 98; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 28, 78.

**Status as species**: van Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 356; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo.

***conjugens***. *Dorylus (Alaopone) buyssoni* var. *conjugens* Santschi, 1910g: 750, fig. 7 (m.) KENYA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Kenya ("Afrique orientale anglaise"): Mombasa, Athi-Plain, 1900 (*Terrique*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

**Subspecies of *buyssoni***: Santschi, 1914b: 65; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203.

Distribution: Kenya.

***conradti***. *Dorylus (Alaopone) conradti* Emery, 1895j: 734, pl. 16, figs. 1-4; pl. 17, figs. 7-10 (w.q.) TOGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Togo: Bismarckburg (*L. Conradt*).

Type-depositories: MNHU, MSNG.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1901c: 196 (in key); Emery, 1910b: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 51, 749; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Togo.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *berlandi*.

***crampeli***. *Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *crampeli* Santschi, 1919b: 232 (m.) CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Congo ("Congo français"): Fort Crampel (*Le Moult*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *fimbriatus***: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 746; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Congo.

***crosi***. *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *crosi* Santschi, 1926e: 230 (w.m.) ALGERIA, MOROCCO.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Algeria: Mascara, viii.1925 (*A. Cros*), Alger (*Delassie*), and Morocco: Khemisset (*F. Santschi*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1931d: 408.

**Subspecies of *fulvus***: Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Algeria, Morocco.

***curtisii***. *Labidus (Typhlopone) curtisii* Shuckard, 1840b: 265 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: none given.

[Note: Smith, F. 1858b: 112, gives the locality as Ceylon (= Sri Lanka).]

Type-depository: BMNH.

Combination in *Typhlopone*: Smith, F. 1858b: 112;

combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10;

combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 730.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 112; Roger, 1861a: 45; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Motschoulsky, 1863: 15; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 730; Mayr, 1897: 420.

Junior synonym of *orientalis*: Forel, 1901a: 463; Bingham, 1903: 4; Emery, 1910b: 15; Wilson, 1964a: 442; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 44; Tiwari, 1999: 16; Zhou, 2001b: 55.

*dahlbomii*. *Typhlopone dahlbomii* Westwood, 1840b: 88, pl. 2, fig. 3 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: none given (“In saccharo detecta”).

[Note: Smith, F. 1858b: 111, has “Hab. West India Islands?” which is unlikely].

Type-depository: unknown (“In Mus. D.C.C. Babington”; perhaps OXUM).

Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 111; Roger, 1861a: 45; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10.

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

***dentifrons***. *Dorylus fulvus* subsp. *dentifrons* Wasmann, 1904b: 674 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“unterer Congo”); Kasai, Sankuru, 1903 (*E. Luja*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, NHMM.

Combination in *D. (Typhlopone)*: Emery, 1910b: 13.

Junior synonym of *glabratus*: Emery, 1915g: 6.

**Subspecies of *fulvus***: Emery, 1910b: 13; Emery, 1915g: 6; Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745; Santschi, 1923e: 276; Santschi, 1931d: 408; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**Senior synonym of *stramineus***: Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo.

***denudatus***. *Dorylus (Dorylus) denudatus* Santschi, 1910g: 742, figs. 1a, 4 (m.) NIGER.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Niger: Haut Niger (*Claveaux*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *affinis***: Santschi, 1917c: 19 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729; Santschi, 1937a: 49; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Mali, Niger.

***depilis***. *Dorylus (Dorylus) affinis* var. *depilis* Emery, 1895j: 720 (m.) GHANA, CAMEROON, TOGO.

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-localities: Ghana, Cameroon, Togo (no further data).

[Note: Emery’s entry of localities is somewhat ambiguous, “Einige Exemplare von der Goldküste (Kamerun und Togo)”.]

Type-depository: MSNG.

Forel, 1911e: 254 (w.).

**Subspecies of *affinis***: Mayr, 1896: 230; Forel, 1909b: 53, 71; Forel, 1910f: 4; Forel, 1911d: 362; Santschi, 1915c: 246; Santschi, 1917c: 19 (in key).

**Status as species**: Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910g: 737; Forel, 1911e: 254; Forel, 1911f: 274; Forel, 1913b: 312; Forel, 1913e: 668; Forel, 1913h: 348; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 731; Santschi, 1923e: 271; Menozzi, 1927f: 356; Menozzi, 1930b: 77; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Somalia, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *clarior*, *ugandensis*.

**diadema.** *Dorylus diadema* Gerstäcker, 1859: 261 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Mozambique: Tette (Peters).

Type-depository: MNHU.

[Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 500; type-locality from this reference.]

Combination in *D. (Shuckardia)*: Emery, 1895j: 742;

combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1910b: 15.

**Status as species:** Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 742; Forel, 1899b: 309 (redescription); Emery, 1910b: 15; Arnold, 1915: 134; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749; Santschi, 1939a: 150; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Mozambique.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *arnoldi*, *fusciceps*.

**distinctus.** *Dorylus (Alaopone) distinctus* Santschi, 1910g: 747, fig. 6 (m.) GUINEA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Guinea (“Guinée française”): (no further data) (Marchand).

Type-depository: MNHN.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 750; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Guinea.

**dorylus.** *Mutilla dorylus* Lamarck, 1817: 101 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: same as *Vespa helvola* Linnaeus, 1764: 412.

[Note: *Mutilla dorylus* Lamarck is based on the holotype of *Vespa helvola* Linnaeus, 1764: 412, *sensu* Fabricius, 1793: 365.]

Type-locality: “Africa”.

Type-depository: ZMLS.

Junior synonym of *helvolus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**ductor.** *Dorylus (Alaopone) ductor* Santschi, 1939a: 149, figs. 8, 9, 17 (m.) CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Congo: (no further data) (*Du Buysson*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Congo.

**emeryi.** *Dorylus emeryi* Mayr, 1896: 225 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*Y. Sjöstedt*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, NHMW (probably also in NHRS).

Combination in *D. (Anomma)*: Emery, 1910b: 11;

combination in *Anomma*: Menozzi, 1942: 165.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1901c: 196 (in key); Emery, 1910b: 11; Stitz, 1910: 127; Santschi, 1912b: 154 (in key); Santschi, 1914d: 333; Forel, 1916: 402; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 735; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Eidmann, 1944: 425; Bernard, 1953b: 218; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 83, 86 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Guinea.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *opacus*, *pulsi*.

**erraticus.** *Anomma erraticum* Smith, F. 1865: 71 (w.) New Guinea.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: unknown.

[Note: type-locality Africa, after Wilson, 1964a: 443. Perhaps Smith's original New Guinea is a mislabel for Guinea.]

Type-depository: BMNH.

Unidentifiable to genus; *incertae sedis* in *Dorylus*: Emery, 1910b: 15; combination in *Dorylus (Anomma)*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 473.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1871a: 324; Dalla Torre, 1893: 9; Emery, 1910b: 15; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 473; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 9; Wilson, 1964a: 443; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: unknown (Africa, perhaps Guinea).

**eurous.** *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* subsp. *euroa* Emery, 1915g: 5, fig. 2 (w.m.) ERITREA, SOMALIA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Eritrea: Keren, 23.viii.-9.ix.1914 (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745; Santschi, 1931d: 408.

**Subspecies of fulvus:** Menozzi, 1930b: 77; Menozzi, 1931a: 154; Menozzi, 1933a: 93; Finzi, 1939a: 162; Menozzi, 1939c: 97; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Madl, 2019: 13.

Distribution: Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, Uganda.

**europaea.** *Typhlopone europaea* Roger, 1859: 248, pl. 7, fig. 3 (w.) ITALY.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Italy: Turin (*Bonelli*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Status as species: Roger, 1861a: 45; Mayr, 1861: 53 (in key); Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Dours, 1873: 167; André, 1874: 187 (in key).

Junior synonym of *punctata*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 465.

Junior synonym of *helvolus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**exilis.** *Dorylus affinis* var. *exilis* Santschi, 1914b: 59.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-localities: Tanzania ("Afrique orientale allemande"): Kilimanjaro, Kibocho (*Ch. Alluaud*), and Kenya ("Afrique orientale anglaise"): Nairobi (*Ch. Alluaud*).

Type-depositories: MNHN, NHMB.

[First available use of *Dorylus (Dorylus) affinis* st. *loewyi* var. *exilis* Santschi, 1910g: 744 (m.) TANZANIA, KENYA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1935a: 254; Santschi, 1935b: 264.

**Subspecies of affinis:** Santschi, 1917c: 18 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 203.

Distribution: Kenya, Tanzania.

**faurei.** *Dorylus faurei* Arnold, 1946: 60, figs. 12, 12a, 12b (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: South Africa: Pretoria, vii.1938 (*J.C. Faure*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: South Africa.

**fimbriatus.** *Rhogmus fimbriatus* Shuckard, 1840c: 325 (m.) GAMBIA.

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-locality: Gambia: (no further data).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Emery, 1895j: 736 (w.); Brauns, 1903: 294 (q.).

Combination in *Dorylus (Rhogmus)*: Emery, 1895j: 736.

**Status as species:** Westwood, 1842: 80; Smith, F. 1859b: 4; Roger, 1863b: 42; Mayr, 1863: 453; Gerstäcker, 1871: 355; Dalla Torre, 1893: 8; Emery, 1895j: 736; Emery, 1899a: 499; Emery, 1901c: 187; Forel, 1901h: 47; Forel, 1904b: 369; Mayr, 1904b: 2; Forel, 1907e: 15; Mayr, 1907b: 8; Forel, 1909b: 52, 71; Emery, 1910b: 14; Stitz, 1911b: 375; Forel, 1911d: 362; Santschi, 1911g: 207; Forel, 1912b: 81; Santschi, 1914b: 65; Santschi, 1914d: 333; Arnold, 1915: 129 (redescription); Santschi, 1919b: 231 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 746; Menozzi, 1926a: 37; Menozzi, 1927f: 356; Santschi, 1930a: 56; Santschi, 1930b: 54; Santschi, 1937d: 215; van Boven, 1967: 55; van Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 356; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Malawi, Mali, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania (+ Zanzibar), Uganda, Zimbabwe.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *crambali*, *laevipodex*, *poweri*.

**frenisyi.** *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *frenisyi* Forel, 1916: 402 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Congo (= Democratic Republic of Congo): (no further data) (*H. Kohl*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Subspecies of kohli:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 736; Santschi, 1933b: 99 (in key); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 30; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

**fulvus.** *Typhlopone fulva* Westwood, 1839: 218 (in text), fig. 86.17-20 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

[Note: number of specimens is given by Westwood, 1840b: 81.]

Type-locality: none given, “found dead in sugar” (*C.C. Babington*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

[Misspelled as *fulvis* by Prins, 1963: 97, in the combination *D. fulvis badius*.]

Emery, 1895j: 723 (m.).

Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10;

combination in *D. (Typhlopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 723.

**Status as species:** Westwood, 1840b: 87 (redescription); Smith, F. 1858b: 110; Roger, 1861a: 45; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery 1897e: 595; Emery, 1899a: 499; Emery, 1901c: 196 (in key); Forel, 1904b: 369; Forel, 1904c: 5; Mayr, 1907a: 387; Mayr, 1907b: 8; Emery, 1910b: 13; Forel, 1910a: 6; Stitz, 1910: 128; Forel, 1910f: 4; Karavaiev, 1912a: 2; Forel, 1913d: 427; Santschi, 1914d: 333; Arnold, 1915: 125; Emery, 1915g: 6; Stitz, 1917: 335; Bondroit, 1918: 15; Donisthorpe, 1918b: 166; Emery, 1919c: 102; Crawley, 1920a: 163; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 742; Müller, 1923b: 30; Santschi, 1926e: 235; Kutter, 1928: 66; Crawley, in Santschi, 1928d: 55 (redescription); Santschi, 1931d: 407; Finzi, 1936: 156; Finzi, 1940: 155; Weber, 1952c: 6; Ceballos, 1956: 295; Cagniant, 1964: 86; Cagniant, 1968a: 142; Cagniant, 1970a: 413; Collingwood, 1985: 233; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 52; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 264; Kugler, J. 1988: 256; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 307; Espadaler, 1997b: 27; Cagniant, 2006a: 195; Petrov, 2006: 82 (in key); Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 5; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203; Borowiec, L. 2014: 71 (see note in bibliography); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 22; Rasheed, *et al.* 2019: 428.

**Senior synonym of clausii:** Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 744; Müller, 1923b: 30; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**Senior synonym of** *dahlbomii*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**Senior synonym of** *homalinus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 160; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743.

**Senior synonym of** *kirbii*: Smith, F. 1858b: 110; Mayr, 1863: 457; Roger, 1863b: 20; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**Senior synonym of** *shuckardi*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**Senior synonym of** *spinolae*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

**Senior synonym of** *thwaitsii*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Algeria, Cameroon, Egypt, Ethiopia, France, Ghana, Guinea, India, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Kenya, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Serbia, Slovenia, Somalia, Spain (+ Balearics), Sudan, Syria, Tanzania (+ Zanzibar), Tunisia, Turkey, Yemen.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *badius*, *crosi*, *dentifrons*, *eurous*, *glabratus*, *juvenculus*, *mordax*, *obscurior*, *punicus*, *ruficeps*, *saharensis*.

***funereus***. *Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* var. *funereus* Emery, 1895j: 712 (m.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Ghana (no further data).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Subspecies of** *nigricans*: Forel, 1909b: 70; Forel, 1913b: 311; Forel, 1913e: 667; Forel, 1913h: 348.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1910b: 11; Forel, 1916: 402; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 44, 736; Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 1; Santschi, 1935a: 256; Santschi, 1937b: 96; Bernard, 1953b: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ghana, Guinea.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *acherontus*, *pardus*, *stygis*, *zumpti*.

***furcatus***. *Dichthadia furcata* Gerstäcker, 1872: 267 (in text) (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: South Africa: (no further data).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Combination in *Dorylus*: Emery, 1888b: 345;

combination in *D. (Dorylus)*: Emery, 1895j: 718.

**Status as species**: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 718; Emery, 1910b: 10; Arnold, 1915: 124; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 731; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: South Africa.

***fusciceps***. *Dorylus (Shuckardia) diadema* var. *fusciceps* Emery, 1899e: 463 (m.) MALAWI.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Malawi: Nyassa (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Misspelled as *fusiceps* by Santschi, 1939a: 153 (in key).]

Combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1910b: 15.

**Subspecies of** *diadema*: Emery, 1910b: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi.

***fuscipennis***. *Rhogmus fuscipennis* Emery, 1892d: 570 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: 3 syntype males.

Type-locality: “West Africa” (no further data).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Forel, 1909d: 224 (footnote) (w.).

Combination in *Dorylus (Rhogmus)*: Emery, 1895j: 737;

combination in *Rhogmus*: Menozzi, 1942: 165.

**Status as species:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 8; André, 1895a: 5; Emery, 1895j: 737; Emery, 1901c: 196 (in key); Forel, 1909d: 224; Emery, 1910b: 14; Forel, 1913h: 349 (w. redescription); Santschi, 1919b: 231 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 746; Bolton, 1995b: 178.

Distribution: Congo, Ghana.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *lugubris*, *marginiventris*.

*fuscus*. *Dorylus fuscus* Emery, 1889b: 487 (m.) MYANMAR.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Myanmar (“Birmania”): Rangoon (*L. Fea*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 731.

Subspecies of *orientalis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13; Emery, 1895j: 731; Emery, 1895k: 453; Forel, 1901a: 463; Bingham, 1903: 5; Emery, 1910b: 15; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 9.

Junior synonym of *orientalis*: Wilson, 1964a: 442; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Tang, J., Li, et al. 1995: 44; Zhou, 2001b: 57.

*fusiceps*, misspelling, see under *fusciceps*.

*gaudens*. *Dorylus gaudens* Santschi, 1919c: 244 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Boga, 7.iv.1912 (*A. Pilette*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 732; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*gerstaeckeri*. *Dorylus (Anomma) gerstaeckeri* Emery, 1895j: 713, pl. 17, fig. 11 (w.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Ghana: Accra (no collector’s name).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Misspelled as *gerstaekeri* by Santschi, 1912b: 154.]

Status as species: Emery, 1901c: 195; Emery, 1910b: 11; Santschi, 1912b: 154 (in key); Santschi, 1914d: 332; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 736; Menozzi, 1933a: 94; Raigner & van Boven, 1955: 85, 86 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Junior synonym of *gribodoi*: Schöning, et al. 2008: 42.

*ghanensis*. *Dorylus ghanensis* van Boven, 1975: 191, figs. 6-8 (q.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Ghana (no further data).

Type-depository: MIZW.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Ghana.

*glaberrima*. *Dichthadie glaberrima* Gerstäcker, 1863: 93, pl. 1, fig. 2 (q.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java (no further data).

Type-depository: unknown (“Mus. Berol.”).

Combination in *Dorylus (Dichthadie)*: Emery, 1888b: 345.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 407; Roger, 1863b: 42; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 729.

Junior synonym of *laevigatus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 3; Emery, 1910b: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 161; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 61; Santschi, 1931d: 407; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

***glabratus***. *Dorylus glabratus* Shuckard, 1840c: 317 (m.) GAMBIA.

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-locality: Gambia: (no further data).

Type-depository: BMNH.

**Status as species:** Westwood, 1842: 79; Smith, F. 1859b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 408; Radoszkowsky, 1876: 140; Mayr, 1893: 200; André, 1881b: 64; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11.

Junior synonym of *dentifrons*: Emery, 1915g: 6.

**Subspecies of *fulvus*:** Emery, 1895j: 724; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745; Santschi, 1931d: 407; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Gambia.

***gribodoi***. *Dorylus gribodoi* Emery, 1892d: 570, pl. 15, fig. 15 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: "West Africa": Amu (*Gribodo*).

[Note: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 732, identifies Amu as a place in Togo.]

Type-depository: MSNG.

Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 48 (q.).

Combination in *D. (Dorylus)*: Emery, 1895j: 723.

**Status as species:** André, 1895a: 5; Emery, 1895j: 723; Forel, 1907e: 14; Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910g: 745; Santschi, 1911i: 282; Forel, 1913b: 312; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 732; Bernard, 1953b: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 42.

**Senior synonym of *confusus*:** Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 42.

**Senior synonym of *gerstaeckeri*:** Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 42.

**Senior synonym of *insularis*:** Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 42.

**Senior synonym of *lamottei*:** Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 42.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Nigeria, Togo, Uganda.

***helvolus***. *Vespa helvola* Linnaeus, 1764: 412 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: South Africa: "Habitat ad Cap. b. spei." (= Cape of Good Hope) (*Tulbagh*).

Type-depository: ZMLS.

Linnaeus, 1767: 967 (w.); Emery, 1888b: 344 (q.); Arnold, 1915: 116 (s.w.q.m.).

Combination in *Mutilla*: Linnaeus, 1767: 967;

combination in *Dorylus*: Fabricius, 1793: 365; Fabricius, 1804: 427; Latreille, 1810: 437.

combination in *D. (Dorylus)*: Emery, 1895j: 714.

**Status as species:** Linnaeus, 1767: 967; Fabricius, 1787: 313; Gmelin, 1790: 2807; Fabricius, 1793: 365; Fabricius, 1804: 427; Gravenhorst, 1807: 287; Jurine, 1807: 281 (in text); Latreille, 1809: 124; Latreille, 1810: 437; Leach, 1815: 147; Latreille, 1817b: 555; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 228; Shuckard, 1840c: 315; Westwood, 1842: 79; Smith, F. 1859b: 1; Dumeril, 1860: 901; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Emery, 1888b: 349; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895a: 177; Emery, 1895h: 17; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1901c: 196 (in key); Wasmann, 1904b: 676; Mayr, 1907b: 7; Forel, 1907e: 14; Emery, 1910b: 10; Forel, 1910f: 4; Forel, 1913b: 311; Santschi, 1914b: 61; Santschi, 1914d: 332; Santschi, 1914e: 14; Arnold, 1915: 116 (redescription); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 732; Prins, 1963: 97; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 204; Borowiec, L. 2014: 71 (see note in bibliography).

**Senior synonym of *dorylus*:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

**Senior synonym of *europaea*:** Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

**Senior synonym of *planifrons*:** Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

**Senior synonym of *punctata*:** Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895h: 17; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Egypt, Ethiopia, Italy, Kenya, Malawi, Nigeria, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Zimbabwe.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *pretoriae*.

*hindostanus*. *Dorylus hindostanus* Smith, F. 1859b: 3, pl. 1, fig. 1, 16 (m.) INDIA (Punjab).

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: India: Punjab.

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Smith, F. 1871a: 335; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11.

Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 12.

Junior synonym of *labiatus*: Emery, 1895j: 724; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 2; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Pisarski, 1970: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

*hirsutus*. *Dorylus affinis* var. *hirsutus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Ethiopia ("Abyssinia"): (no further data) (Reichenberger).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[First available use of *Dorylus affinis* subsp. *aegyptiaca* var. *hirsuta* Santschi, 1917c: 20 (m.) ETHIOPIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

**Subspecies of *affinis*:** Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Ethiopia.

*homalinus*. *Cosmaecetes homalinus* Spinola, 1851b: 55 (w.) Brazil (Pará).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality (in error): Brazil: Pará, 1846 (Ghiliani).

[Note: Spinola, 1853b: 71, says that he found three workers in M. Rambur's collection that were exactly the same as the holotype, but from Algeria. Emery, 1893h: 1, confirms that *homalinus* is from North Africa.]

Type-depository: MRSN.

[Also described as new by Spinola, 1853: 71.]

[Misspelled as *omalinus* by Emery, 1893h: 1, Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 160.]

Combination in *Typhlopone*: Smith, F. 1858b: 111;

combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 11.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 111; Roger, 1861a: 45; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11.

Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1893h: 1; Bolton, 1995b: 179 (error).

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 160; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743.

*hybrida*. *Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* st. *burmeisteri* var. *hybrida* Santschi, 1912b: 161, fig. 14 (s.w.) SENEGAL; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Senegal: Casamance (Claveau); 12 workers, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1914d: 332; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 739; Santschi, 1930a: 56; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 30.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 179.

*impressus*. *Dorylus (Dorylus) helvolus* var. *impressus* Stitz, 1910: 127 (s.w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Equatorial Guinea (“Spanish Guinea”): Alen (*Tessmann*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Subspecies of *helvolus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733.

Junior synonym of *braunsi*: Santschi, 1924b: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

*impressus*. *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *impressus* Santschi, 1928d: 56 (w.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: 22 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Ivory Coast: Longa (*Rabaud*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Junior primary homonym of *Dorylus (Dorylus) helvolus* var. *impressus* Stitz, 1910: 127.]

**Replacement name:** *Dorylus fulvus* var. *mordax* Santschi, 1931d: 407.

*indocilis*. *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *indocilis* Santschi, 1933b: 98 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: 4 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Kunungu, 5.iv.1921 (*H. Schouteden*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *kohli*:** Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 33, 80; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*insularis*. *Dorylus (Anomma) gribodoi* var. *insularis* Santschi, 1937b: 98 (m.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.).

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Equatorial Guinea: Fernando Po (= Bioko I.) (*Conradt*), and Fernando Po (= Bioko I.) (*J. Moser*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *gribodoi*: Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Junior synonym of *gribodoi*: Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 43.

*juvenculus*. *Dorylus juvenculus* Shuckard, 1840c: 318 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: “Barbary” (= North African coast from Morocco to Libya): (no further data) (*Lyon*).

Type-depository: BMNH? (“in the collection of the Zoological Society”).

**Status as species:** Westwood, 1842: 80; Lucas, H. 1849: 299; Smith, F. 1859b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Emery, 1878b: 59; André, 1882c: 254 (in key); Emery, 1884a: 386; Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1890a: lxviii; Emery, 1891b: 1; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Forel, 1894d: 17; Wasmann, 1904b: 676.

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Forel, 1901a: 464; Forel, 1904c: 5; Emery, 1910b: 13; Emery, 1915g: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743.

**Subspecies of *fulvus*:** Santschi, 1931a: 2; Santschi, 1931d: 407; Santschi, 1936c: 198; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 5; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 22.

**Senior synonym of *oraniensis*:** Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1890a: lxviii; Emery, 1891b: 1; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1893h: 1; Forel, 1904c: 5; Wasmann, 1904b: 676; Santschi, 1931d: 407; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey.

**katanensis.** *Dorylus (Alaopone) atriceps* var. *katanensis* Stitz, 1911b: 375 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: plain, S Lake Albert Edward.

Type-depository: MNHU.

**Subspecies of *atriceps*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 748.

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1939a: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

***kirbii.*** *Labidus (Typhlopone) kirbii* Shuckard, 1840b: 265 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype worker.

[Note: Shuckard, 1840b: 265, says of the holotype, "I have only the head, which is attached to the thigh of a *Formica*."]

Type-locality: none given.

Type-depository: BMNH? (Shuckard says, "in my own collection".)

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Smith, F. 1858b: 110; Roger, 1861a: 45; Mayr, 1863: 457; Roger, 1863b: 20; Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

***klugi.*** *Dorylus klugi* Emery, 1887b: 448, pl. 1, fig. 10 (m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra) (attributed to Hagenbach).

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Padan Panjan, Mt Singalang (*O. Beccari*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12; Emery, 1895j: 729; Forel, 1901h: 47.

Junior synonym of *laevigatus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 3; Emery, 1910b: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 61; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

***kohli.*** *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* Wasmann, 1904b: 669 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: St Gabriel, nr Stanleyville (= Kisangani) (*P. Kohl*).

Type-depositories: NHMB, NHMM.

Santschi, 1921c: 114 (s.); van Boven, 1968: 732 (q.).

**Status as species:** Emery, 1910b: 11; Santschi, 1910c: 352; Forel, 1911e: 254; Santschi, 1912b: 154 (in key); Santschi, 1921c: 114; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 44, 736; Santschi, 1933b: 97; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 78, 86 (in key); van Boven, 1968: 732; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 49; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 204.

**Senior synonym of *quadratus*:** Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 449.

Distribution: Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Tanzania.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *chapini*, *frenisyi*, *indocilis*, *langi*, *militaris*, *minor*, *victoriae*.

***labiatus.*** *Dorylus labiatus* Shuckard, 1840c: 319 (m.) INDIA (Maharashtra, Assam).

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-localities: India: Poonah, Bombay Presidency (*Sykes*), and India: Assam (*Cantor*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, OXUM.

Forel, 1901a: 464 (w.).

Combination in *D. (Typhlopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 724.

Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11.

**Subspecies of *fulvus*:** Emery, 1895j: 724; Santschi, 1931d: 408.

**Status as species:** Westwood, 1842: 80; Smith, F. 1859b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Smith, F. 1871a: 335; Dalla Torre, 1893: 12; Emery, 1895j: 724; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 2; Forel, 1906b: 90; Emery, 1910b: 13; Menozzi, 1939a:

326; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 10; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Pisarski, 1970: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 26; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 22; Rasheed, *et al.* 2019: 428.

**Senior synonym of *hindostanus*:** Emery, 1895j: 724; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 2; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Pisarski, 1970: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

**Senior synonym of *laeviceps*:** Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 2; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Pisarski, 1970: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Afghanistan, India, Pakistan.

***laeviceps*. *Dorylus (Typhlopone) laeviceps* Smith, F. 1878b: 13, fig. 2 (w.) PAKISTAN.**

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Pakistan: Jhilam Valley, vii. (*F. Stoliczka*).

Type-depository: unknown (type-material lost).

[Misspelled as *leviceps* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 12.]

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12.

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723.

Junior synonym of *labiatus*: Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 2; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Pisarski, 1970: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

***laevigatus*. *Typhlopone laevigata* Smith, F. 1857a: 70 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).**

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Malaysia: Borneo, Sarawak (*A.R. Wallace*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

[Note: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 449, could not fine these specimens in OXUM. However, there are 3 syntype workers in BMNH, labelled "SAR".]

[Misspelled as *laeviceps* by Smith, F. 1862a: 49; misspelled as *levigata* by Roger, 1863b: 20, Emery, 1901c: 186, and others.]

Forel, 1901a: 464 (q.m.).

Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12;

combination in *Dorylus (Dichthadia)*: Emery, 1895j: 729.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 112; Roger, 1861a: 45; Smith, F. 1862a: 49; Mayr, 1862: 737; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Mayr, 1867a: 91 (redescription); Smith, F. 1871a: 324; Mayr, 1872: 151; Emery, 1887b: 449; Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 12; Emery, 1893g: 259; Emery, 1895j: 729; Emery, 1895k: 453; Emery, 1900d: 661; Forel, 1901a: 464; Emery, 1901c: 186; Emery, 1901g: 566; Bingham, 1903: 3; Forel, 1909d: 221; Emery, 1910b: 8; Forel, 1912d: 104; Forel, 1913k: 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 61; Santschi, 1920h: 160; Santschi, 1924c: 97; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 239; Karavaiev, 1926d: 422; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 448; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 9; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Jaitrong & Nabitabhata, 2005: 21; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 35; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 26; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 22; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 26.

**Senior synonym of *breviceps*:** Dalla Torre, 1893: 12; Emery, 1895j: 729; Emery, 1895k: 453; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 3; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

**Senior synonym of *glaberrima*:** Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 3; Emery, 1910b: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 161; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 61; Santschi, 1931d: 407; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

**Senior synonym of *klugi*:** Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 3; Emery, 1910b: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 61; Wilson, 1964a: 440; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: China, India, Indonesia (Java, Sulawesi, Sumatra), Laos, Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam.

*laevipodex*. *Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *laevipodex* Santschi, 1919b: 232 (m.) KENYA.

Type-material: 3 syntype males.

Type-localities: Kenya (“Afrique orientale anglaise”): 2 males zone infér. des forêts, N° Daika (2200 m.), 1909 (*Ch. Alluaud*), 1 male Wambogo (Wa-Kikuto), st. 32, 1750 m., i.1912 (*Ch. Alluaud & R. Jeannel*). [Note: original description merely states “Afrique orientale anglaise”; more detailed data from Baroni Urbani, 1977e: 64.]

Type-depositories: MNHN, NHMB.

**Subspecies of *fimbriatus*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 746; Santschi, 1933b: 99; Santschi, 1935b: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 203.

Distribution: Kenya, Sudan.

*lamottei*. *Dorylus (Anomma) lamottei* Bernard, 1953b: 219, fig. 7A-D (w.) GUINEA.

Type-material: 24 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Guinea: 12 workers Mt Tô, ravin 1 (*Lamotte*), 3 workers crête de Nion, forêt (1300 m.) (*Lamotte*), 4 workers crête de Nion, 1600 m. (*Lamotte*), 5 workers Camp 1 (*Lamotte*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Status as species: van Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 354; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Junior synonym of *gribodoi*: Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 43.

*langi*. *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *langi* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 45 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “more than a hundred”).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): Malela (*Lang & Chapin*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, NHMB.

**Subspecies of *kohli*:** Santschi, 1933b: 99 (in key); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 32; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*latinodis*. *Dorylus (Alaopone) attenuatus* r. *latinodis* Forel, 1920: 479 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: Stanleyville (= Kisangani) (*H. Kohl*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Subspecies of *attenuatus*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*leo*. *Dorylus (Rhogmus) leo* Santschi, 1919b: 232 (m.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: 5 syntype males.

Type-locality: Ivory Coast: Dimbroko (*Le Moult*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Ivory Coast.

*leviceps*, misspelling, see under *laeviceps*.

*levigata*, misspelling, see under *laevigatus*.

*lobatus*. *Dorylus lobatus* Santschi, 1919c: 244 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-localities: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Lukolela, 28.v.1912 (*Christy*), and Kabinda (*Schwetz*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733.

**Subspecies of *alluaudi*:** Santschi, 1930c: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*loewyi*. *Dorylus affinis* subsp. *loewyi* Forel, 1907b: 202 (m.) TANZANIA (Zanzibar I.).

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Tanzania: Zanzibar (*Löwy*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Misspelled as *lowyi* by Santschi, 1914b: 60; misspelled as *lowgi* by Santschi, 1917c: 19 (in key), 20, Menozzi, 1931a: 154, and others.]

**Subspecies of *affinis*:** Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910g: 744; Forel, 1911e: 254; Santschi, 1914b: 60; Santschi, 1917c: 19 (in key), 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729; Menozzi, 1931a: 154; Santschi, 1935b: 264; Menozzi & Consani, 1952: 58; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 203; Madl, 2019: 13.

Distribution: Eritrea, Kenya, Tanzania (Zanzibar), Zimbabwe.

***longiceps*.** *Dorylus (Dorylus) spininodis* subsp. *longiceps* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 26, fig. 1 (w.) TANZANIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Tanzania ("D.-O.-Afrika"): Manow, Bez. Langenburg.

Type-depositories: MNHU, NHMB.

**Subspecies of *spininodis*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 734; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Tanzania.

***longicornis*.** *Dorylus longicornis* Shuckard, 1840c: 321 (m.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: India: Bengal.

Type-depository: OXUM.

Combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 731.

Status as species: Westwood, 1842: 80; Smith, F. 1859b: 3; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Smith, F. 1871a: 335; Rothney, 1889: 371.

Subspecies of *orientalis*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 13; Emery, 1895j: 731; Emery, 1895k: 453; Forel, 1901a: 463; Forel, 1907e: 17; Emery, 1910b: 15; Santschi, 1920h: 160 (footnote); Santschi, 1924c: 97; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 9.

Junior synonym of *orientalis*: Bingham, 1903: 4; Wilson, 1964a: 442; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Tang, J., Li, et al. 1995: 44; Tiwari, 1999: 16; Zhou, 2001b: 57.

*lowgi*, misspelling, see under *loewyi*.

***lugubris*.** *Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *lugubris* Santschi, 1919b: 232 (m.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Ghana ("Côte d'Or"): Abary (= Aburi) (*Fisch.*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *fuscipennis*:** Santschi, 1919b: 231 (in key); Santschi, 1919h: 91 (footnote); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Ghana.

***mandibularis*.** *Dorylus mandibularis* Mayr, 1896: 228 (m.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype(?) male.

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*Y. Sjöstedt*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Combination in *D. (Dorylus)*: Emery, 1910b: 10.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1920d: 361; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 734; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Cameroon.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *pulchellus*.

***marginiventris*.** *Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *marginiventris* Santschi, 1919b: 233 (m.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Ivory Coast: Dimbroko (*Le Moult*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *fuscipennis*:** Santschi, 1919b: 231 (in key); Santschi, 1919h: 91 (footnote); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Eidmann, 1944: 428; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Equatorial Guinea, Ivory Coast.

***marshalli*.** *Dorylus brevipennis* var. *marshalli* Emery, 1901c: 193, pl. 1, fig. 13 (w.m.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Mashonaland"): Salisbury (= Harare) (*H. Brauns*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Misspelled as *marschalli* by Forel, 1916: 402.]

**Subspecies of *brevipennis*:** Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910g: 741; Arnold, 1915: 122; Forel, 1916: 402; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 730; Santschi, 1933b: 97; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zimbabwe.

***mayri*.** *Dorylus (Anomma) mayri* Santschi, 1912b: 159, fig. 13 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data).

Type-depositories: MSNG, NHMB.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 737; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 86 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Cameroon.

***mediatus*.** *Dorylus mediatus* Fabricius, 1804: 428 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype(?) male.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: "America meridionali".

Type-depository: ZMUC.

Combination in *Labidus*: Leach, 1815: 147; Latreille, 1817b: 556; Latreille, 1817f: 141; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 230 (footnote).

[Note: Shuckard, 1840b: 262, says "that it (*mediatus*) cannot belong to either of these genera" (*Dorylus* or *Labidus*). Westwood, 1842: 78, says that the holotype of *mediatus* was a male *Mutilla*, having been examined by Dr Erichson in the Royal Museum of Copenhagen.]

**Status as species:** Leach, 1815: 147; Latreille, 1817b: 556; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 230 (footnote), Shuckard, 1840b: 261; Westwood, 1842: 78.

**Excluded from Formicidae;** transferred to family **Mutillidae**: Westwood, 1842: 78.

[Note: *mediatus* was subsequently incorrectly retained under *Dorylus* by Roger, 1863b: 41, and Mayr, 1863: 408.]

***militaris*.** *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *militaris* Santschi, 1923e: 274 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Yambata (*De Giorgi*), Avakubi (*De Giorgi*), and Kasensero, 17.vii.1914 (*J. Bequaert*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

**Subspecies of *kohli*:** Santschi, 1933b: 99 (in key); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 32, 81; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

***minor*.** *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *minor* Santschi, 1911g: 206 (w.) ANGOLA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Angola: Benguela, Cucala (*J. Cruchet*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of kohli:** Santschi, 1912b: 155 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 737; Santschi, 1930b: 54; Santschi, 1933b: 99 (in key); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 29; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Angola.

**moestus.** *Dorylus (Dorylus) affinis* var. *moestus* Emery, 1895j: 720 (m.) CONGO.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Congo (no further data) (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Subspecies of affinis:** Forel, 1909b: 53.

**Status as species:** Forel, 1909b: 71; Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910g: 741; Emery, 1910b: 10; Forel, 1913h: 348; Stitz, 1916: 374; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 734; Santschi, 1923e: 270; Bernard, 1953b: 217; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Guinea.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *claripennis*, *morio*, *schereri*.

**molestus.** *Anomma molesta* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "several").

Type-locality: Mozambique: Tette (*Peters*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

[Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 502; type-locality from this reference.]

[Misspelled as *modestus* by Santschi, 1930a: 56.]

Menozzi, 1927a: 264 (q.); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 103 (q.); van Boven, 1972: 135 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. 1943: 322 (l.).

Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma)*: Emery, 1895j: 710.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Mayr, 1907b: 7; Santschi, 1912b: 162; Santschi, 1914b: 62; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 739; Santschi, 1930a: 56; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Weber, 1943c: 288; Eidmann, 1944: 426; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 24, 103; van Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 354.

Synonym of *stanleyi*: Bernard, 1953b: 218.

[Note: Bernard, 1953b: 218, gives *stanleyi* as senior synonym, but *molestus* has priority.]

**Status as species:** Roger, 1861a: 47; Roger, 1863b: 21; Mayr, 1863: 395; Gerstäcker, 1871: 355.

**Subspecies of burmeisteri:** Emery, 1892d: 554; Dalla Torre, 1893: 9; Wasmann, 1904b: 673.

**Subspecies of nigricans:** Emery, 1895j: 710; Emery, 1910b: 12; Stitz, 1911b: 375; Emery, 1912c: 1; Menozzi, 1927a: 264; Santschi, 1930b: 60; Karavaiev, 1931d: 42; Santschi, 1935b: 264; Santschi, 1937d: 216; Bolton, 1995b: 179; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 204.

**Senior synonym of antinorii:** Emery, 1910b: 12; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 739; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

[Note: material in copal recorded by DuBois, 1998a: 137.]

Distribution: Angola, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Mozambique, Namibia, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, Zimbabwe.

**montanus.** *Dorylus (Alaopone) montanus* Santschi, 1910g: 750, fig. 8 (m.) TANZANIA.

Type-material: 4 syntype males.

Type-locality: Tanzania ("Afrique orientale allemande"): Kilimanjaro, Kiboscho, 1400 m., ii.1904 (*Ch. Alluaud*).

Type-depository: MNHN (perhaps also in NHMB).

Santschi, 1914b: 66 (w.).

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1914b: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 750; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Tanzania.

**mordax.** *Dorylus fulvus* var. *mordax* Santschi, 1931d: 407.

**Replacement name for** *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *impressus* Santschi, 1928d: 56. [Junior primary homonym of *Dorylus (Dorylus) helvolus* var. *impressus* Stitz, 1910: 127.]

**Subspecies of** *fulvus*: Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Ivory Coast.

**morio.** *Dorylus moestus* var. *morio* Santschi, 1919c: 243 (m.) CONGO.

Type-material: 13 syntype males.

Type-locality: Congo (“Congo français”): Madingou (*R.P. Zimmermann*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of** *moestus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 734; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Congo.

**mucronatus.** *Dorylus (Rhogmus) savagei* var. *mucronata* Emery, 1899e: 462 (m.) NIGERIA.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: Nigeria: Lagos (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Subspecies of** *savagei*: Forel, 1901h: 47; Emery, 1910b: 14; Santschi, 1919b: 231 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Nigeria.

**niarembensis.** *Anomma niarembense* van Boven, 1972: 143, fig. 5 (diagnosis in key) (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype queen.

[Note: *D. niarembensis* is based on a queen specimen of *D. molestus* (Gerstäcker), *sensu* Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 103, misidentification.]

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: Ituri, Niarembé, 1935 (*Scops*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

Combination in *Dorylus*: Bolton, 1995b: 179.

**Status as species:** Bolton, 1995b: 179.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

**nigricans.** *Dorylus nigricans* Illiger, 1802: 188 (m.) SIERRA LEONE.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Sierra Leone.

Type-depository: unknown (“Hellwig’s collection”).

Mayr, 1896: 225 (w.); Forel, 1912j: 177 (q.); Santschi, 1930a: 55 (s.w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 268 (l.).

Combination in *D. (Anomma)*: Emery, 1895j: 710;

combination in *Anomma*: Menozzi, 1942: 165.

**Status as species:** Fabricius, 1804: 427; Jurine, 1807: 281 (in text); Latreille, 1809: 124; Latreille, 1817b: 556; Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 228; Shuckard, 1840b: 271; Westwood, 1842: 79; Guérin-Méneville, 1849: 353; Smith, F. 1859b: 2; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Gerstäcker, 1871: 355; Ritsema, 1874: 182; Emery, 1892c: liv; Emery, 1892d: 555; Dalla Torre, 1893: 12; André, 1895a: 5; Emery, 1895j: 710; Mayr, 1896: 225; Emery, 1901c: 196 (in key); Forel, 1901h: 47; Mayr, 1904b: 1; Forel, 1907e: 15; Mayr, 1907b: 7; Forel, 1909b: 51; Santschi, 1910c: 352; Emery, 1910b: 12; Stitz, 1910: 128; Forel, 1910c: 248; Forel, 1911d: 362; Forel, 1911f: 275; Santschi, 1912b: 156 (in key); Forel, 1912j: 177; Forel, 1913b: 311; Forel, 1913h: 348; Santschi, 1914b: 62; Santschi, 1914d: 332; Forel, 1914d: 216; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 46, 737; Menozzi,

1927f: 356; Santschi, 1930a: 55; Karavaiev, 1931d: 42; Santschi, 1937b: 95; Weber, 1943c: 288; Bernard, 1953b: 218; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 70, 86 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 179; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 204.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Tanzania (+ Zanzibar), Uganda.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *arcens*, *burmeisteri*, *molestus*, *pallidus*, *rubellus*, *sjoestedti*, *sjoestedtiwilverthi*, *terrificus*.

*nigritarsis*. *Dorylus nigritarsis* Strand, 1911: 118 (q.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Cameroon: Mowange, nr Bibundi (*C. Feldmann*).

Type-depository: NMSW.

Combination in *D. (Anomma)*: Santschi, 1915c: 248.

Junior synonym of *nigricans*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 737.

Junior synonym of *wilverthi*: van Boven, 1972: 144; Bolton, 1995b: 179.

*nomadas*. *Dorylus (Anomma) nomadas* Santschi, 1935a: 254, fig. 1 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype queen (“captured without workers”).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): (no further data but Santschi adds, “most probably Mayumbe”) (*Gilson*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

Junior synonym of *wilverthi*: Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 93; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*oberthueri*. *Alaopone oberthuri* Emery, 1881a: 274 (footnote), figs. (w.) INDIA (West Bengal).

[Note: name is spelled *oberthuri* in species heading, but *oberthüri* in figure captions; hence correct spelling taken as *oberthueri*.]

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: India: Calcutta (*R. Oberthür*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12.

Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 488; Dalla Torre, 1893: 12; Emery, 1895k: 453.

Junior synonym of *curtisii*: Emery, 1895j: 730.

Junior synonym of *orientalis*: Forel, 1901a: 463; Bingham, 1903: 4; Emery, 1910b: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 158; Wilson, 1964a: 442; Bolton, 1995b: 178; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 44; Tiwari, 1999: 16.

*obscuriceps*. *Dorylus (Alaopone) orientalis* var. *obscuriceps* Santschi, 1920h: 160 (m.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: India: Madras (*Viehmeyer*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 97.]

[Misspelled as *obscuripes* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 9.]

**Subspecies of *orientalis***: Santschi, 1924c: 97; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 9; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 22.

Distribution: India.

*obscurior*. *Dorylus fulvus* var. *obscurior* Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 1.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Guinea (“Guinée français”): Conakry (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[First available use of *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* st. *badius* var. *obscurior* Santschi, 1914d: 333 (s.w.) GUINEA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745; Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 1; Santschi, 1931d: 408; Santschi, 1935a: 256; van Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 357.

**Subspecies of fulvus:** Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Rwanda.

*obscuripes*, misspelling, see under *obscuriceps*.

**ocellatus.** *Dichthadia ocellata* Stitz, 1910: 128 (q.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Cameroon: Bipindi (Zenker).

Type-depository: MNHU.

[Same specimen described but not named: Stitz, 1909: 231.]

Combination in *Dorylus (Rhogmus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon.

**opacus.** *Dorylus (Anomma) emeryi* subsp. *opaca* Forel, 1909b: 58 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Bas Congo"): Solon, stomach of a pangolin (*Manis temminki*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, MRAC, NHMB.

Forel, 1911h: 452 (m.); Santschi, 1912b: 157 (s.).

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1912b: 154 (in key), 157; Forel, 1916: 402.

**Subspecies of emeryi:** Emery, 1910b: 11; Stitz, 1910: 127; Forel, 1911h: 452; Forel, 1913h: 348; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 735; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 27, 84; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea.

*oraniensis.* *Typhlopone oraniensis* Lucas, H. 1849: 302, pl. 16, fig. 11 (w.) ALGERIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Algeria: nr Oran, iii. (H. Lucas).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Combination in *Dorylus*: André, 1882c: 252.

Status as species: Nylander, 1856b: 76; Smith, F. 1858b: 112; Roger, 1859: 249; Roger, 1861a: 45; Mayr, 1862: 737; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Dours, 1873: 167; Emery, 1878b: 59; Emery & Forel, 1879: 465; André, 1881b: 64; André, 1882c: 252 (in key); Emery, 1884a: 385; Forel, 1885b: 177.

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1910b: 13; Emery, 1915g: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Müller, 1923b: 32 (in text).

Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1890a: lxviii; Emery, 1891b: 1; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1893h: 1; Forel, 1904c: 5; Wasmann, 1904b: 676; Santschi, 1931d: 407; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

**orientalis.** *Dorylus orientalis* Westwood, 1835: 72 (m.) INDIA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: India: ("India Orientali", no further data).

[Note: type-locality Bengal, after Shuckard, 1840c: 321, Westwood, 1842: 80.]

Type-depository: OXUM.

Forel, 1901a: 463 (w.).

Combination in *D. (Alaopone)*: Emery, 1895j: 731.

**Status as species:** Shuckard, 1840c: 320; Westwood, 1842: 80; Smith, F. 1859b: 3; Mayr, 1863: 408; Roger, 1863b: 41; Smith, F. 1871a: 335; Emery, 1889b: 487; Dalla

Torre, 1893: 12; Emery, 1895j: 731; Emery, 1895k: 453; Forel, 1901a: 463; Emery, 1901c: 196 (in key); Emery, 1901f: 113; Rothney, 1903: 96; Bingham, 1903: 4; Forel, 1906b: 90; Forel, 1907e: 17; Emery, 1910b: 15; Forel, 1913k: 20; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 233; Santschi, 1924c: 97; Karavaiev, 1926d: 422; Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 42; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 3; Donisthorpe, 1929a: 445; Mukerjee, 1930: 149; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 57; Menozzi, 1939a: 326; Santschi, 1939a: 147; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 9; Collingwood, 1962: 224; Wilson, 1964a: 442; Collingwood, 1970: 372; Wang, M. 1992: 678; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1303; Xu, 1994a: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 52; Tang, J., Li, et al. 1995: 44; Tiwari, 1999: 16; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 268; Zhou, 2001b: 56; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhatta, 2005: 21; Pfeiffer, et al. 2011: 35; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 26; Eguchi, Bui, et al. 2014: 33 (redescription); Bharti, Guénard, et al. 2016: 22; Jaitrong, Guénard, et al. 2016: 26.

**Senior synonym of *curtisii*:** Forel, 1901a: 463; Bingham, 1903: 4; Emery, 1910b: 15; Wilson, 1964a: 442; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Tang, J., Li, et al. 1995: 44; Tiwari, 1999: 16; Zhou, 2001b: 56.

**Senior synonym of *fuscus*:** Wilson, 1964a: 442; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Tang, J., Li, et al. 1995: 44; Zhou, 2001b: 57.

**Senior synonym of *longicornis*:** Bingham, 1903: 4; Wilson, 1964a: 442; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Tang, J., Li, et al. 1995: 44; Tiwari, 1999: 16; Zhou, 2001b: 57.

**Senior synonym of *oberthueri*:** Forel, 1901a: 463; Bingham, 1903: 4; Emery, 1910b: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1911f: 158; Wilson, 1964a: 442; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Tang, J., Li, et al. 1995: 44; Tiwari, 1999: 16.

Distribution: China, India, Laos, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *obscuriceps*.

*ornata*. *Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* st. *burmeisteri* var. *ornata* Santschi, 1912b: 161 (in text) (w.) CAMEROON; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Cameroon: (no further data); 5 workers, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 740; Santschi, 1930a: 56; Santschi, 1937b: 96; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 30, 71.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*pallidus*. *Dorylus (Anomma) burmeisteri* var. *pallida* Santschi, 1921c: 115.

Type-material: 7 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data).

Type-depositories: MSNG, NHMB.

[First available use of *Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* st. *burmeisteri* var. *pallida* Santschi, 1912b: 160 (s.w.) CAMEROON; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 740; Santschi, 1930a: 56; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 30.

**Subspecies of *nigricans*:** Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon, Uganda.

*pallipes* Haldeman, 1844 [*Typhlopone*]; see under **STIGMATOMMA**.

*parapsidalis*. *Dorylus affinis* var. *parapsidalis* Santschi, 1917c: 20 (m.) MALAWI.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Malawi ("Nyasaland"): Blomtyre (= Blantyre), 31.x.1907 (G. Arnold).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *affinis*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729; Menozzi, 1933a: 94; Menozzi, 1939c: 98; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Ethiopia, Malawi, Uganda.

***pardus***. *Dorylus (Anomma) funereus* var. *pardus* Santschi, 1937b: 97 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Avakubi, x.1912 (*Chresty*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *funereus***: Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

***planiceps***. *Dorylus plancipes* Haldeman, 1849b: 204 (m.) LIBERIA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Liberia (“West Africa”): Cape Palmas (*T.S. Savage*).

Type-depository: ANSP.

[Justified emendation of spelling to *planiceps*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13.]

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13.

Junior synonym of *affinis*: Emery, 1895j: 719; Emery, 1910b: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 728; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

***planifrons***. *Dorylus planifrons* Mayr, 1865: 74, pl. 3, fig. 21 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype(?) male.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape Prov., Cape of Good Hope.

Type-depository: NHMW.

Junior synonym of *helvolus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

***politus***. *Dorylus (Dorylus) politus* Emery, 1901c: 194, pl. 1, figs. 14-17 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*L. Conradt*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1910b: 10; Forel, 1913e: 668; Forel, 1913h: 348; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 734; Santschi, 1933b: 97; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo.

***poweri***. *Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *poweri* Forel, 1914d: 217 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Kimberley (*Power*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Subspecies of *fimbriatus***: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 746; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: South Africa.

***pretoriae***. *Dorylus helvolus* subsp. *pretoriae* Arnold, 1946: 59, figs. 11, 11a-c (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: South Africa: Pretoria, vii.1926 (*J.C. Faure*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

**Subspecies of *helvolus***: Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: South Africa.

***pubescens***. *Anomma pubescens* Roger, 1861a: 47 (w.) LIBERIA.

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: Liberia: (no further data) (*Guérin-Méneville*).

Type-depository: MNHU? (perhaps MNHN).

Status as species: Roger, 1863b: 21; Mayr, 1863: 395.

Junior synonym of *rubellus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 9.

Junior synonym of *arcens*: Emery, 1895j: 710; Emery, 1910b: 12; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 738; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*pulchellus*. *Dorylus mandibularis* var. *pulchella* Santschi, 1920d: 361 (m.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Ivory Coast: Dimbroko (*Le Moult*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of mandibularis**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 734; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Ivory Coast.

*pulliceps*. *Dorylus affinis* var. *pulliceps* Santschi, 1917c: 19 (m.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Ivory Coast: (no further data) (*J.H. Lohier*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of affinis**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729; Santschi, 1937b: 98; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon, Ivory Coast.

*pulsi*. *Anomma emeryi* var. *pulsi* Forel, 1904d: 170 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: "West Africa: Old Gorilla" (*Ballion*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Santschi, 1923e: 273 (s.).

Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma)*: Emery, 1910b: 11.

**Subspecies of emeryi**: Emery, 1910b: 11; Santschi, 1912b: 154 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 735; Santschi, 1923e: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Ghana.

*punctata*. *Typhlopone punctata* Smith, F. 1858b: 112 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape of Good Hope.

Type-depository: BMNH.

Combination in *Dorylus*: André, 1882c: 251.

Status as species: Roger, 1861a: 45; Mayr, 1862: 737; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Mayr, 1865: 74; Emery & Forel, 1879: 464; André, 1882c: 251 (in key).

Junior synonym of *helvolus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Dalla Torre, 1893: 11; Emery, 1895h: 17; Emery, 1895j: 714; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 733; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*punctus*. *Dorylus (Dorylus) spininodis* st. *longiceps* var. *punctus* Santschi, 1933b: 97 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Kasai, Makumbi, 28.x.1921 (*H. Schouteden*); 5 workers, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1937d: 215; Bernard, 1953b: 217.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*punicus*. *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *punicus* Santschi, 1926e: 231, fig. 1A (w.m.) TUNISIA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Tunisia: Kairouan, 1906 (*F. Santschi*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Santschi, 1931d: 401 (q.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1931d: 401.

**Subspecies of fulvus**: Santschi, 1931d: 401; Menozzi, 1933b: 50; Finzi, 1936: 156; Menozzi, 1940: 266; Finzi, 1940: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 38.

Distribution: Egypt, Israel, Libya, Syria, Tunisia.

*quadratus*. *Dorylus (Anomma) gerstaeckeri* st. *quadratus* Santschi, 1914a: 430 (s.) TANZANIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

[Note: original description specifies 1 worker major, but Baroni Urbani, 1977e: 63, records 5 syntype workers in NHMB.]

Type-locality: Tanzania (“Afrique orientale allemande”): Manou (*Viehmeyer*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *gerstaegeri*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 736; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 30; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Junior synonym of *kohli*: Schöning, *et al.* 2008: 49.

*rhodesiae*. *Dorylus fulvus* r. *rhodesiae* Forel, 1913a: 111 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Bulawayo (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Misspelled as *rhodesiana* by Santschi, 1914d: 333, and others.]

Subspecies of *fulvus*: Santschi, 1914d: 333; Emery, 1915g: 6; Arnold, 1915: 129 (redescription); Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745; Santschi, 1931d: 408.

Junior synonym of *badius*: Arnold, 1944: 6; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*ritsemae*. *Dorylus ritsemae* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

**Replacement name for** *Dorylus shuckardi* Ritsema, 1874: 182. [Junior secondary homonym of *Typhlopone shuckardi* Westwood, 1840b: 88.]

Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Emery, 1895j: 740; Emery, 1910b: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 748; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*rubellus*. *Anomma rubella* Savage, 1849: 196 (w.) CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Congo: Mpongive Dist., “banks of the Gaboon River, near the Equator” (*T.S. Savage*).

Type-depository: ANSP (perhaps also OXUM as some specimens were sent to J.O. Westwood).

Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma)*: Emery, 1895j: 710.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1910c: 352; Santschi, 1912b: 157 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 740; Santschi, 1925h: 160; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 24, 72.

**Status as species**: Smith, F. 1858b: 199; Roger, 1861a: 47; Roger, 1863b: 21; Mayr, 1863: 395; Scudder, 1891: 686; Forel, 1907g: 77.

**Subspecies of burmeisteri**: Emery, 1892d: 554; Dalla Torre, 1893: 9; Wasmann, 1904b: 675.

**Subspecies of nigricans**: Emery, 1895j: 701; Emery, 1910b: 12; Forel, 1911f: 275; Santschi, 1911g: 206; Forel, 1913h: 348; Santschi, 1930a: 56 (in list); Santschi, 1930b: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Tanzania.

*rufescens*. *Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* subsp. *sjostedti* var. *rufescens* Wasmann, 1904b: 673 (footnote). *Nomen nudum*.

*rufescens*. *Dorylus nigricans* st. *rufescens* Santschi, 1915c: 247 (w.q.) GABON (attributed to Wasmann).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 3 syntype queens.

Type-locality: Gabon: Samkita (*F. Faure*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

As nomen nudum: Emery, 1910b: 12; Santschi, 1912b: 161; Santschi, 1914d: 332.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 741; Menozzi, 1926a: 39; Santschi, 1930a: 56; Menozzi, 1942: 165; Eidmann, 1944: 469; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 27.

**Status as species**: Santschi, 1931d: 407; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Nigeria.

**ruficeps**. *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *ruficeps* Santschi, 1926e: 232 (m.) LEBANON.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Lebanon: Jounich (no collector's name).

Type-depository: NHMB.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1931d: 408.

Junior synonym of *punicus*: Menozzi, 1933b: 50.

**Subspecies of fulvus**: Santschi, 1938a: 29; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 38.

Distribution: Egypt, Israel, Lebanon.

**saharensis**. *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *saharensis* Santschi, 1926e: 231, fig. 1 (w.m.) ALGERIA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Algeria ("Sahara"): Laghouat, 8.viii.1919 (no collector's name, perhaps *Surcouf*), and Algeria ("Sahara"): El-Goléa (*Surcouf*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1931d: 408.

**Subspecies of fulvus**: Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Algeria.

**savagei**. *Dorylus (Rhogmus) savagei* Emery, 1895j: 738, figs. EE, FF (m.) GABON, CONGO.

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-localities: Gabon and Congo: (no further data).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species**: Forel, 1909b: 52; Emery, 1910b: 14; Forel, 1911f: 275; Forel, 1913h: 348; Santschi, 1919b: 231 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747; Bernard, 1953b: 220; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Guinea.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *mucronatus*.

**schereri**. *Dorylus moestus* subsp. *schereri* Forel, 1911e: 254 (m.) LIBERIA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Liberia: (no further data) (*Scherer*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

**Subspecies of moestus**: Santschi, 1919c: 244; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 734.

Distribution: Ivory Coast, Liberia.

**schoutedeni**. *Dorylus schoutedeni* Santschi, 1923e: 267, fig. 2a-d (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-localities: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Matadi, 29.xi.1920 (*H. Schouteden*), Yumbi, 28.xii.1920 (*H. Schouteden*), and Moyen Kwilu, Leverville (*P. Vanderijst*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

**Status as species**: Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

*serratula* Smith, F. 1858 [*Typhlopone*]; see under *ACANTHOSTICHUS*.

*shuckardi*. *Typhlopone shuckardi* Westwood, 1840b: 88, pl. 2, fig. 2 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: none given ("In saccharo detecta").

[Note: Smith, F. 1858b: 111, has "Hab. West India Islands?" which is unlikely].

Type-depository: unknown ("In Mus. nostr. Communic. D. Raddon"; perhaps OXUM).

Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 111; Roger, 1861a: 45; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Dalla Torre, 1893: 13.

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*shuckardi*. *Dorylus shuckardi* Ritsema, 1874: 182 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-locality: "Lower Guinea" (= Ghana to Nigeria): (no further data) (*E. Piaget*).

Type-depository: unknown (perhaps NNML).

[Junior secondary homonym of *Typhlopone shuckardi* Westwood, 1840b: 88.]

Subspecies of *atriceps*: Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 10.

**Replacement name:** *Dorylus ritsemae* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

*sjostedti*. *Dorylus nigricans* subsp. *sjostedti* Emery, 1899e: 461 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*Sjöstedt*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Santschi, 1912b: 160 (s.); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 98 (q.).

**Status as species:** Wasmann, 1916: 136.

**Subspecies of nigricans:** Wasmann, 1904b: 672; Emery, 1910b: 12; Stitz, 1910: 128; Santschi, 1912b: 156 (in key), 160; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 48, 741; Santschi, 1930a: 56 (in list); Menozzi, 1933a: 94; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 98; van Boven & Léviex, 1970: 354; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ivory Coast, Uganda.

*sjostedtiwilverthi*. *Anomma sjostedti* var. *sjostedtiwilverthi* Wasmann, 1917: 305 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Cameroon: Grand Batanga, 11.vii.1912 (*G. Schwab*).

[Note: type-locality data from Wasmann, 1916: 136.]

Type-depository: NHMM.

[*A. sjostedti* var. *sjostedtiwilverthi* Wasmann, 1916: 136. *Nomen nudum*.]

Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 102 (q.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 741; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 102.

**Subspecies of sjostedti:** Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 31.

**Subspecies of nigricans:** Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon.

*spininodis*. *Dorylus* (*Dorylus*) *spininodis* Emery, 1901c: 194, pl. 1, figs. 18-20 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "a few").

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*L. Conradt*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species:** Emery, 1910b: 10; Santschi, 1910c: 352; Santschi, 1910g: 747; Santschi, 1914b: 60; Santschi, 1914d: 332; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 734; van Boven & Léviex, 1970: 353; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Cameroon, Congo, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Uganda.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *longiceps*.

*spinolae*. *Labidus* (*Typhlopone*) *spinolae* Shuckard, 1840c: 327 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: none given (*G.H.K. Thwaites*).

Type-depository: unknown ("in the collection of Mr Thwaites".)

[Note: Smith, F. 1858b: 111, says that the single specimen was in "sugar casks from South America". There is no such statement in the original description, but if the comment is correct then *spinolae* can not be a *Dorylus* species.]

Combination in *Labidus*: Westwood, 1842: 77;  
combination in *Typhlopone*: Smith, F. 1858b: 111;  
combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13.

Status as species: Smith, F. 1858b: 111; Roger, 1861a: 45; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Dalla Torre, 1893: 13.

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

***stadelmanni***. *Dorylus (Dorylus) stadelmanni* Emery, 1895j: 722 (m.) CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Congo (no further data) (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species**: Forel, 1909b: 53; Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 735; Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 1; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda.

***stanleyi***. *Dorylus (Anomma) stanleyi* Forel, 1909b: 52 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: Katanga, Mawambi (*Lemaire*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Junior synonym of *rubellus*: Santschi, 1930a: 56.

**Subspecies of *nigricans***: Santschi, 1933b: 99.

Synonym of *molestus*: Bernard, 1953b: 218.

[Note: Bernard, 1953b: 218, gives *stanleyi* as senior synonym, but *molestus* has priority.]

**Status as species**: Forel, 1912b: 81; Santschi, 1914b: 63; Forel, 1916: 402; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 741; Santschi, 1935b: 264; Bernard, 1953b: 218; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 204.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Guinea, Kenya, Uganda.

***staudingeri***. *Dorylus (Dorylus) staudingeri* Emery, 1895j: 721 (m.) CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Congo: (no further data) (*Staudinger & Bang-Haas*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

**Status as species**: Emery, 1910b: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43, 735; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Hita Garcia, et al. 2013: 204.

Distribution: Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya.

***stramineus***. *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *stramineus* Stitz, 1910: 128 (s.w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*Zenker*).

Type-depositories: MNHU, NHMB.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1931d: 408.

Junior synonym of *dentifrons*: Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

***striatidens***. *Dorylus (Dorylus) striatidens* Santschi, 1910g: 745, fig. 5 (w.) SENEGAL.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Senegal: Casamance (*Claveaux*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Status as species**: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 735; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Senegal.

***stygis***. *Dorylus (Anomma) funereus* var. *stygis* Santschi, 1937b: 96 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO, CAMEROON.

Type-material: 2 syntype males.

Type-localities: 1 male Democratic Republic of Congo: Elisabethville (= Lubumbashi) (*Le Moult*), and 1 male Cameroon: Tiko (*F. Zumpt*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *funereus*:** Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Cameroon.

***sudanicus*.** *Dorylus affinis* var. *sudanica* Santschi, 1917c: 19 (m.) CONGO.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Congo: Dar Benda, Fort Sibut (*J. Decorse*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of *affinis*:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Congo.

***termitarius*.** *Dorylus (Rhogmus) termitarius* Wasmann, 1911: 111, pl. 1, fig. 4 (w.q.)

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): Romée, nr Stanleyville (= Kisangani) (*H. Kohl*).  
[Note: type-locality data from Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747.]

Type-depository: NHMM.

**Status as species:** Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747; van Boven, 1967: 57; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

***terrificus*.** *Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* var. *terrificus* Santschi, 1923e: 275 (s.w.)

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Kasai, Kondué (*E. Luja*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1930a: 56; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 32.

**Subspecies of *nigricans*:** Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

***thwaita*sii.** *Labidus (Typhlopone) thwaita*sii Shuckard, 1840c: 326 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: none given (*G.H.K. Thwaites*).

Type-depository: unknown (“in the collection of Mr Thwaites”).

[Note: Smith, F. 1858b: 111, says that the specimen(s) were in, “sugar casks from South America”. There is no such statement in the original description, but if the comment is correct then *thwaita*sii can not be a *Dorylus* species.]

[Misspelled as *twaitsi* by Emery, 1910b: 13.]

Combination in *Typhlopone*: Smith, F. 1858b: 111;

combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13.

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 111; Roger, 1861a: 45; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 457; Dalla Torre, 1893: 13.

Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; Emery, 1910b: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 743; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

***titan*.** *Dorylus (Anomma) titan* Santschi, 1923e: 271 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Kasai, Kondué (*E. Luja*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

**Status as species:** Santschi, 1933b: 97; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 85, 86 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *vinalli*.

***ugandensis***. *Dorylus (Dorylus) affinis* var. *ugandensis* Santschi, 1914b: 59 (m.) UGANDA.

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: Uganda: Unyoro Prov., E Lake Albert-Nyanza, ii.1909 (*Ch. Alluaud & R. Jeannel*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1917c: 19 (in key).

Subspecies of *affinis*: Bolton, 1995b: 180 (error).

**Subspecies of *depilis***: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 731; Santschi, 1923e: 271.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Uganda.

***umbratipennis***. *Dorylus (Alaopone) attenuatus* var. *umbratipennis* Forel, 1909b: 52 (m.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype male.

Type-locality: "Nini?".

[Note: type-locality probably Democratic Republic of Congo: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749.]

Type-depository: unknown ("Tosquinet collection"; possibly in MHNG).

Subspecies of *attenuatus*: Emery, 1910b: 15; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749.

Junior synonym of *attenuatus*: Santschi, 1939a: 148; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

***victoriae***. *Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *victoriae* Santschi, 1921c: 115 (w.) UGANDA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Uganda: Lake Victoria, Biloba (*J. Carl*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Santschi, 1933b: 98 (s.).

**Subspecies of *kohli***: Santschi, 1933b: 98; Raigner & van Boven, 1955: 31, 81; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Uganda.

***vinalli***. *Dorylus (Anomma) titan* var. *vinalli* Santschi, 1933b: 97 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO (date of publication 30.iii.1933).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Haut Congo, Basankusu, Bongandanga, 9.i.1932 (*G. Vinall*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, NHMB.

[Also described as new by Santschi, in Poulton, 1933: 58 (footnote) (date of publication 21.iv.1933).]

**Subspecies of *titan***: Raigner & van Boven, 1955: 33; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

***vishnui***. *Dorylus (Alaopone) vishnui* Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 233 (w.) MYANMAR.

Type-material: 12 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Myanmar ("Lower Burma"): Mulmein (no collector's name).

Type-depository: MCZC.

**Status as species**: Santschi, 1939a: 147; Wilson, 1964a: 443; Xu, 1994a: 118; Bolton, 1995b: 180; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 21; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 26.

Distribution: China, Myanmar, Thailand.

***westwoodii***. *Labidus (Typhlopone) westwoodii* Shuckard, 1840b: 266 (w.) (no state data).

Type-material: holotype(?) worker.

[Note: no indication of number of specimens is given.]

Type-locality: "South America".

Type-depository: unknown.

Combination in *Typhlopone*: Smith, F. 1858b: 111;

combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13;

unidentifiable to genus; *incertae sedis* in *Dorylus*: Emery, 1910b: 15.

[Note: all authors repeat South America as place of origin; if correct the generic combination can not be *Dorylus*.]

**Status as species:** Smith, F. 1858b: 111; Roger, 1861a: 45; Roger, 1863b: 20; Mayr, 1863: 458; Dalla Torre, 1893: 13; Emery, 1895j: 743; Emery, 1910b: 15; Bolton, 1995b: 180.

Distribution: "South America".

**wilverthi.** *Dorylus (Anomma) wilverthi* Emery, 1899e: 459, fig. (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Democratic Republic of Congo: Leopoldville (= Kinshasa) (*Wilverth*), and Unangi (*Wilverth*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[Misspelled as *wilwerthi* by Forel, 1909b: 51, Santschi, 1910c: 352, and others.]

Forel, 1909b: 51 (m.); Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 86 (q.), 115 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. 1943: 321 (l.).

**Status as species:** Emery, 1901c: 185; Wasmann, 1904b: 674; Forel, 1909b: 51, 70; Stitz, 1910: 128; Santschi, 1910c: 352; Santschi, 1912b: 155 (in key); Forel, 1912j: 177; Forel, 1913b: 311; Forel, 1913h: 348; Forel, 1916: 402; Stitz, 1916: 373; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 48, 742; Santschi, 1939c: 7; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 268; Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 58 (redescription), 86 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 181; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 204.

**Senior synonym of nigritarsis:** van Boven, 1972: 144; Bolton, 1995b: 181.

**Senior synonym of nomadas:** Raignier & van Boven, 1955: 93; Bolton, 1995b: 181.

Distribution: Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Kenya.

**zimmermanni.** *Dorylus (Dorylus) brevipennis* st. *zimmermanni* Santschi, 1910g: 738, figs. 1c, 2 (s.w.m.) CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype males (number not stated, "numerous").

Type-locality: Congo ("Congo français"): Madingou (*P. Zimmermann*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of affinis:** Forel, 1914d: 215.

**Subspecies of brevipennis:** Arnold, 1915: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 731; Bolton, 1995b: 181.

Distribution: Congo.

**zumpti.** *Dorylus (Anomma) funereus* var. *zumpti* Santschi, 1937b: 96, fig. 3 (m.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: syntype males (number not stated).

Type-localities: "many males" Cameroon: Kamerunberg, Tiko, 1-5.ix.1935 (*F. Zumpt*), 1 male Cameroon: Missellele (*F. Zumpt*), 1 male Cameroon: Kumba, 11-16.x.1936 (*F. Zumpt*), and 1 male Cameroon: Victoria, 1-10.x.1936 (*F. Zumpt*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

**Subspecies of funereus:** Bolton, 1995b: 181.

Distribution: Cameroon.